West Park School District Board Policy Manual

# **Board Policy Manual**

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# **Policy 5000: Concepts And Roles**

**State References** 

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

The Governing Board shall make every effort to maintain a safe, positive school environment and student services that promote student welfare and academic achievement. The Board expects students to make good use of learning opportunities by demonstrating regular attendance, appropriate conduct and respect for others.

The Board is fully committed to providing equal educational opportunities and keeping the schools free from discriminatory practices. The Board shall not tolerate the intimidation or harassment of any student for any reason.

The Superintendent or designee shall establish and keep parents/guardians and students well informed about school and district rules and regulations related to attendance, health examinations, records, grades and student conduct. When conducting hearings related to discipline, attendance and other student matters, the Board shall afford students their due process rights in accordance with law.

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:** These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

Description

State References	Description
Ed. Code 35160	Authority of governing boards
Ed. Code 35160.1	Broad authority of school districts
Ed. Code 35291-35291.5	Rules
Management Resources References	Description
-	•
Website	CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services
Cross References	Description
3452	Student Activity Funds
5113	Absences And Excuses
5113	Absences And Excuses
5125	Student Records
5125	Student Records
5131	Conduct
5137	Positive School Climate
5144	Discipline
5144	Discipline
5144.1	Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process
5144.1	Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process
5145.3	Nondiscrimination/Harassment
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5145.6	Parent/Guardian Notifications
5145.6-E(1)	Parent/Guardian Notifications

# **Policy 5020: Parent Rights And Responsibilities**

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

The Governing Board recognizes that parents/guardians of district students have certain rights as well as responsibilities related to the education of their children.

The Board believes that the education of the district's students is a shared responsibility. The Superintendent or designee shall work with parents/guardians, including parents/guardians of English learners, to determine appropriate roles and responsibilities of parents/guardians, school staff and students for continuing the intellectual, physical, emotional and social development and well-being of students at each school site, including the means by which the schools and parents/guardians can help students achieve academic and other standards of the school.

Within this framework, the school's primary responsibility shall be to provide a high-quality curriculum and instructional program in a supportive and effective learning environment that enables all students to meet the academic expectations of the school.

Parents/guardians shall have the opportunity to work with schools in a mutually supportive and respectful partnership and to help their children succeed in school. (Education Code 51100)

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that district staff understand the rights of parents/guardians afforded by law and Board policy and follow acceptable practices that respect those rights.

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that parents/guardians receive notification regarding their rights in accordance with law.

The Superintendent or designee shall take all reasonable steps to ensure that all parents/guardians who speak a language other than English are properly notified in English, and in their home language of the rights and opportunities available to them pursuant to Education Code 48985. (Education Code 51101.1)

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State References	Description
Ed. Code 33126	School accountability report card
Ed. Code 35291	Rules
Ed. Code 48070.5	Promotion and retention of students
Ed. Code 48985	Notices to parents in language other than English
Ed. Code 49091.10-49091.19	Parental review of curriculum and instruction
Ed. Code 49602	Counseling and confidentiality of student information
Ed. Code 51100-51102	Parent/guardian rights
Ed. Code 51513	Personal beliefs
Ed. Code 60510	Disposal of surplus instructional materials
Federal References	Description
20 USC 1232g	Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) of 1974
20 USC 1232h	Privacy rights
Management Resources References	Description
Website	CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services
Website	California Department of Education
Website	CSBA

Cross References	Description
0450	Comprehensive Safety Plan
0450	Comprehensive Safety Plan
1100	Communication With The Public
1240	Volunteer Assistance
1240	Volunteer Assistance
1250	Visitors/Outsiders
1250	Visitors/Outsiders
1340	Access To District Records
1340	Access To District Records
1700	Relations Between Private Industry And The Schools
3260	Fees And Charges
4131	Staff Development
5021	Noncustodial Parents
5022	Student And Family Privacy Rights
5022	Student And Family Privacy Rights
5113	Absences And Excuses
5113	Absences And Excuses
5116.1	Intradistrict Open Enrollment
5116.1	Intradistrict Open Enrollment
5117	Interdistrict Attendance
5117	Interdistrict Attendance
5121	Grades/Evaluation Of Student Achievement
5121	Grades/Evaluation Of Student Achievement
5123	Promotion/Acceleration/Retention
5123	Promotion/Acceleration/Retention
5125	Student Records
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5141.3	Health Examinations
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5142	Safety

5144 Discipline
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5145.6 Parent/Guardian Notifications
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5148.3 Preschool/Early Childhood Education
5148.3 Preschool/Early Childhood Education

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6020 Parent Involvement

6120 Response To Instruction And Intervention

6142.8 Comprehensive Health Education
6142.8 Comprehensive Health Education

6154 <u>Homework/Makeup Work</u>

6161.1 Selection And Evaluation Of Instructional Materials
6161.1 Selection And Evaluation Of Instructional Materials
6161.1-E(1) Selection And Evaluation Of Instructional Materials

6173.2 Education Of Children Of Military Families
6173.2 Education Of Children Of Military Families

6174 Education For English Learners
6174 Education For English Learners
9200 Limits Of Board Member Authority

# **Regulation 5020: Parent Rights And Responsibilities**

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

Parent/Guardian Rights

The rights of parents/guardians of district students include, but are not limited to, the following:

1. To observe, within a reasonable period of time after making the request, the classroom(s) in which their child is enrolled or for the purpose of selecting the school in which their child will be enrolled (Education Code 51101)

Parents/guardians may observe instructional and other school activities that involve their child in accordance with Board policy and administrative regulations adopted to ensure the safety of students and staff, prevent undue interference with instruction or harassment of school staff, and provide reasonable accommodation to parents/guardians. Upon written request by a parent/guardian, the Superintendent or designee shall arrange for parental observation of a class or activity in a reasonable time frame and in accordance with Board policy and administrative regulations. (Education Code 49091.10)

- 2. To meet, within a reasonable time of their request, with their child's teacher(s) and the principal (Education Code 51101)
- 3. Under the supervision of district employees, to volunteer their time and resources for the improvement of school facilities and school programs, including, but not limited to, providing assistance in the classroom with the approval, and under the direct supervision, of the teacher (Education Code 51101)
- 4. To be notified on a timely basis if their child is absent from school without permission (Education Code 51101)
- 5. To receive the results of their child's performance and the school's performance on standardized tests and statewide tests (Education Code 51101)
  - For parents/guardians of English learners, this right shall include the right to receive the results of their child's performance on the English language development test. (Education Code 51101.1)
- 6. To request a particular school for their child and to receive a response from the district (Education Code 51101)
- 7. To have a school environment for their child that is safe and supportive of learning (Education Code 51101)
- 8. To examine the curriculum materials of the class(es) in which their child is enrolled (Education Code 51101; 20 USC 1232h)

Parents/guardians may inspect, in a reasonable time frame, all primary supplemental instructional materials and assessments stored by the classroom teacher, including textbooks, teacher's manuals, films, audio and video recordings, and software. (Education Code 49091.10)

Each school site shall make available to parents/guardians and others, upon request, a copy of the prospectus for each course, including the titles, descriptions and instructional aims of the course. (Education Code 49091.14)

The school may charge an amount not to exceed the cost of duplication. (Education Code 49091.14)

- 9. To be informed of their child's progress in school and of the appropriate school personnel whom they should contact if problems arise with their child (Education Code 51101)
- 10. For parents/guardians of English learners, to support their child's advancement toward literacy (Education Code 51101.1)

The Superintendent or designee may make available, to the extent possible, surplus or undistributed instructional materials to parents/guardians pursuant to Education Code 60510. (Education Code 51101.1)

11. For parents/guardians of English learners, to be informed, through the school accountability report card, about

- statewide and local academic standards, testing programs, accountability measures and school improvement efforts (Education Code 51101.1)
- 12. To have access to the school records of their child (Education Code 51101)
- 13. To receive information concerning the academic performance standards, proficiencies or skills their child is expected to accomplish (Education Code 51101)
- 14. To be informed in advance about school rules, including disciplinary rules and procedures in accordance with Education Code 48980, attendance policies, dress codes and procedures for visiting the school (Education Code 51101)
- 15. To be notified, as early in the school year as practicable pursuant to Education Code 48070.5, if their child is identified as being at risk of retention and of their right to consult with school personnel responsible for a decision to promote or retain their child and to appeal such a decision (Education Code 51101)
- 16. To receive information about any psychological testing the school does involving their child and to deny permission to give the test (Education Code 51101)
- 17. To refuse to submit or to participate in any assessment, analysis, evaluation or monitoring of the quality or character of the student's home life, any form of parental screening or testing, any nonacademic home-based counseling program, parent training, or any prescribed family education service plan and to inspect any survey collecting personal information (Education Code 49091.18; 20 USC 1232h)
- 18. To participate as a member of a parent advisory committee, school site council or site-based management leadership team in accordance with any rules and regulations governing membership in these organizations (Education Code 51101)
  - For parents/guardians of English learners, this right shall include the right to participate in school and district advisory bodies in accordance with federal and state law and regulations. (Education Code 51101.1)
- 19. To question anything in their child's record that the parent/guardian feels is inaccurate or misleading or is an invasion of privacy and to receive a response from the school (Education Code 51101)
- 20. To provide informed, written parental consent before their child is tested for a behavioral, mental or emotional evaluation. A general consent, including medical consent used to approve admission to or involvement in a special education or remedial program or regular school activity, shall not constitute written consent for these purposes. (Education Code 49091.12)

## **Parent Responsibilities**

Parents/guardians may support the learning environment of their child by: (Education Code 51101)

- 1. Monitoring attendance of their child
- 2. Ensuring that homework is completed and turned in on time
- 3. Encouraging their child to participate in extracurricular and cocurricular activities
- 4. Monitoring and regulating the television viewed by their child
- 5. Working with their child at home in learning activities that extend the classroom learning
- 6. Volunteering in their child's classroom(s) or for other school activities
- 7. Participating in decisions related to the education of their own child or the total school program as appropriate

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State References Description

Ed. Code 33126 School accountability report card

Ed. Code 35291 Rules

Ed. Code 48070.5 Promotion and retention of students

Ed. Code 48985 Notices to parents in language other than English

Ed. Code 49091.10-49091.19

Parental review of curriculum and instruction

Ed. Code 49602 Counseling and confidentiality of student information

Ed. Code 51100-51102 Parent/guardian rights

Ed. Code 51513 Personal beliefs

Ed. Code 60510 Disposal of surplus instructional materials

Federal References Description

20 USC 1232g Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) of 1974

20 USC 1232h Privacy rights

Management Resources References Description

Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website <u>California Department of Education</u>

Website CSBA

Cross References Description

0450 Comprehensive Safety Plan
0450 Comprehensive Safety Plan
1100 Communication With The Public

1240 Volunteer Assistance
1240 Volunteer Assistance
1250 Visitors/Outsiders
1250 Visitors/Outsiders

1340 Access To District Records
1340 Access To District Records

1700 Relations Between Private Industry And The Schools

3260 Fees And Charges
4131 Staff Development
5021 Noncustodial Parents

5022 Student And Family Privacy Rights
5022 Student And Family Privacy Rights

5113 Absences And Excuses
5113 Absences And Excuses

5116.1 Intradistrict Open Enrollment
5116.1 Intradistrict Open Enrollment
5117 Interdistrict Attendance

5117 Interdistrict Attendance

5121 **Grades/Evaluation Of Student Achievement** 5121 **Grades/Evaluation Of Student Achievement** 5123 Promotion/Acceleration/Retention 5123 Promotion/Acceleration/Retention 5125 **Student Records** 5125 **Student Records** 5125.1 Release Of Directory Information 5125.1 Release Of Directory Information **Release Of Directory Information** 5125.1-E(1) 5125.3 **Challenging Student Records** 5131 Conduct 5131.6 **Alcohol And Other Drugs** 5131.6 **Alcohol And Other Drugs** 5132 **Dress And Grooming** 5132 **Dress And Grooming** 5141.3 **Health Examinations** 5141.3 **Health Examinations** 5142 Safety 5142 Safety 5144 **Discipline** 5144 **Discipline** 5145.6 Parent/Guardian Notifications 5145.6-E(1) Parent/Guardian Notifications 5148.3 Preschool/Early Childhood Education 5148.3 Preschool/Early Childhood Education 6000 **Concepts And Roles** 6020 Parent Involvement 6020 Parent Involvement 6120 Response To Instruction And Intervention 6142.8 Comprehensive Health Education 6142.8 **Comprehensive Health Education** 6154 Homework/Makeup Work Selection And Evaluation Of Instructional Materials 6161.1 6161.1 Selection And Evaluation Of Instructional Materials 6161.1-E(1) Selection And Evaluation Of Instructional Materials 6173.2 **Education Of Children Of Military Families** 6173.2 **Education Of Children Of Military Families** 6174 **Education For English Learners** 6174 **Education For English Learners** 

**Limits Of Board Member Authority** 

9200

# **Policy 5021: Noncustodial Parents**

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

The Governing Board recognizes the right of parents/guardians to be involved in the education of their children and desires to balance that right with the district's need to ensure the safety of students while at school.

The parent/guardian who enrolls a child in a district school shall be presumed to be the child's custodial parent/guardian and shall be held responsible for the child's welfare.

School officials shall presume that both parents/guardians have equal rights regarding their child, including, but not limited to, picking the student up after school or otherwise removing the student from school, accessing student records, participating in school activities, or visiting the school. When a court order restricts access to the child or to his/her student information, a parent/guardian shall provide a copy of the certified court order to the principal or designee upon enrollment or upon a change in circumstances.

In the event of an attempted violation of a court order that restricts access to a student, the principal or designee shall contact the custodial parent and local law enforcement officials and shall make the student available only after one or both of these parties consent.

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policy.	
State References	Description
Ed. Code 48204	Residency requirements
Ed. Code 49061	Definitions; directory information
Ed. Code 49069.7	Absolute right to access
Ed. Code 49091.10-49091.19	Parental review of curriculum and instruction
Ed. Code 49408	Student emergency information
Ed. Code 51100-51102	Parent/guardian rights
Ed. Code 56028	Definition; parent for special education
Fam. Code 3002	Joint legal custody; definition
Fam. Code 3006	Sole legal custody; definition
Fam. Code 3025	Parental access to records
Fam. Code 6550-6552	Caregivers
Gov. Code 6205-6210	Confidentiality of addresses for victims of domestic violence, sexual assault, stalking, or child abduction
Gov. Code 810-996.6	Government Claims Act
Management Resources References	Description
Website	CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services
Website	California Association of Supervisors of Child Welfare and Attendance
Website	California Department of Education
Website	CSBA
Cross References	Description

	-
5020	Parent Rights And Responsibilities
5020	Parent Rights And Responsibilities
5022	Student And Family Privacy Rights
5022	Student And Family Privacy Rights

5111.1	District Residency
5111.1	District Residency
5125	Student Records
5125	Student Records
5141	Health Care And Emergencies
5141	Health Care And Emergencies
5142	Safety
5142	Safety

# **Policy 5022: Student And Family Privacy Rights**

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

The Governing Board respects the rights of district students and their parents/guardians with regard to the privacy of their personal beliefs and the confidentiality of their personal information.

The Superintendent or designee may collect, disclose, or use students' personal information for the exclusive purpose of developing, evaluating, or providing educational products or services for or to students or educational institutions, such as the following: (20 USC 1232h)

- 1. College or other postsecondary education recruitment or military recruitment
- 2. Book clubs, magazines, and programs providing access to low-cost literary products
- 3. Curriculum and instructional materials used by elementary and secondary schools
- 4. Tests and assessments to provide cognitive, evaluative, diagnostic, clinical, aptitude, or achievement information about students (or to generate other statistically useful data for the purpose of securing such tests and assessments) and the subsequent analysis and public release of the aggregate data from such tests and assessments
- 5. The sale by students of products or services to raise funds for school-related or education-related activities
- 6. Student recognition programs

In addition, the Superintendent or designee may collect, disclose, or use a student's individually identifiable information, including his/her name, parent/guardian's name, home or other physical address, or telephone number for the purpose of marketing or selling that information or providing the information to others for that purpose.

However, the district shall not use surveys to collect social security numbers or the last four digits of social security numbers, or information or documents regarding citizenship or immigration status, of students or their families. (Education Code 234.7, 49076.7)

The Superintendent or designee shall consult with parents/guardians regarding the development of regulations pertaining to other uses of personal information, which shall, at a minimum, address the following: (20 USC 1232h)

- 1. Arrangements for protecting student privacy when collecting, disclosing, or using students' individually identifiable information for any purpose
- 2. Arrangements to protect student privacy in the administration of surveys that may request information about the personal beliefs and practices of students and their families
- 3. The rights of parents/guardians to inspect the following, and any applicable procedures for granting reasonable access to the following in a reasonable period of time:
  - a. Survey instruments requesting information about their personal beliefs and practices or those of their children
  - b. Instructional materials used as part of their children's educational curriculum
  - c. Instruments used in the collection of personal information for the purpose of marketing or sale
- 4. Any nonemergency physical examinations or screenings that the school may administer

The Superintendent or designee shall notify parents/guardians of the adoption or continued use of the district's policy pertaining to the rights specified in items #1-4 above. (20 USC 1232h)

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State References Description

Ed. Code 234.7 <u>Student protections relating to immigration and citizenship status</u>

Ed. Code 49076.7 Privacy of student records; social security numbers

Ed. Code 49450-49458

Physical examinations of students

Ed. Code 49602 <u>Counseling and confidentiality of student information</u>

Ed. Code 51101 Parents Rights Act of 2002

Ed. Code 51513 Test, questionnaire, survey, or examination concerning personal beliefs

Ed. Code 51514

Nonremoval of survey questions pertaining to sexual orientation or gender

identity

Ed. Code 51938 Sexual Health and HIV/AIDS Prevention Education Act; notice and parental

excuse

Federal References Description

20 USC 1232g Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) of 1974

20 USC 1232h Privacy rights

Management Resources References Description

Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website U.S. Department of Education, Family Policy Compliance Office

Website <u>California Department of Education</u>

Website CSBA

Cross References Description

District And School Websites
 District-Sponsored Social Media
 District-Sponsored Social Media

Solicitation Of Funds From And By Students
 Solicitation Of Funds From And By Students

3290 Gifts, Grants And Bequests
3555 Nutrition Program Compliance
3555-E(1) Nutrition Program Compliance

4135 Soliciting And Selling
4235 Soliciting And Selling
4335 Soliciting And Selling

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5125.1 Release Of Directory Information
5125.1 Release Of Directory Information

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**Student Success Teams** 

6164.5

# **Regulation 5022: Student And Family Privacy Rights**

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

## **Surveys Requesting Information about Beliefs and Practices**

A student's parent/guardian, or a student who is an adult or emancipated minor, shall provide prior written consent before the student is required to participate in a survey inquiring about one or more of the following: (Education Code 51513; 20 USC 1232h)

- 1. Political affiliations or beliefs of the student or his/her parent/guardian
- 2. Mental or psychological problems of the student or his/her family
- 3. Sexual behavior or attitudes or personal beliefs and practices in family life or morality
- 4. Illegal, anti-social, self-incriminating, or demeaning behavior
- 5. Critical appraisals of other individuals with whom the student has close family relationships
- 6. Legally recognized privileged or analogous relationships, such as those of lawyers, physicians, or ministers
- 7. Religious practices, affiliations, or beliefs of the student or his/her parent/guardian
- 8. Income, except to the extent that income is required to be disclosed by law for participation in a program or for receiving financial assistance under such a program

If a student participates in such a survey requesting information about personal beliefs and practices, school officials and staff members shall not request or disclose the student's identity.

Notwithstanding the above requirements for prior written consent, the district may administer to students in grades 7-12 anonymous, voluntary, and confidential research and evaluation tools to measure student health risks and behaviors, including tests and surveys about student attitudes or practices related to sex as long as parents/guardians are provided written notice and given an opportunity to request, in writing, that their child not participate. (Education Code 51938)

If the district administers a voluntary survey that already includes questions pertaining to sexual orientation and/or gender identity, the Superintendent or designee shall not remove such questions. (Education Code 51514)

## Parent/Guardian Access to Surveys and Instructional Materials

The parent/guardian of any district student, upon his/her request, shall have the right to inspect: (Education Code 51938: 20 USC 1232h)

- 1. A survey or other instrument to be administered or distributed to his/her child that either collects personal information for marketing or sale or requests information about beliefs and practices
- 2. Any instructional material to be used as part of his/her child's educational curriculum

Within a reasonable period of time after receiving a parent/guardian's request, the principal or designee shall permit the parent/guardian to view the survey or other document he/she requested. A parent/guardian may view the document any time during normal business hours.

No student shall be subject to penalty for his/her parent/guardian's exercise of any of the rights stated above.

#### **Health Examinations**

Authorized school officials may administer to any student any physical examination or screening permitted under California law. However, no student shall be subjected to a nonemergency, invasive physical examination without prior written notice to his/her parent/guardian, unless an applicable state law authorizes the student to provide consent without parent/guardian notification. (20 USC 1232h)

Invasive physical examination means any medical examination that involves the exposure of private body parts or any act during such examination that includes incision, insertion, or injection into the body, but does not include a properly authorized hearing, vision, or scoliosis screening. (20 USC 1232h)

#### **Notifications**

Website

At the beginning of the school year, the Superintendent or designee shall notify parents/guardians of: (20 USC 1232h)

- 1. The district's policy regarding student privacy
- 2. The process to opt their children out of participation in any activity described in this administrative regulation and the accompanying Board policy
- 3. The specific or approximate dates during the school year when the following activities are scheduled:
  - a. Survey requesting personal information
  - b. Physical examinations or screenings
  - c. Collection of personal information from students for marketing or sale

Prior to administering any anonymous and voluntary survey regarding health risks and behaviors to students in grades 7-12, the district shall provide parents/guardians with written notice that the survey is to be administered. (Education Code 51938)

Parents/guardians shall also be notified of any substantive change to this policy and administrative regulation within a reasonable period of time after adoption of the change. (20 USC 1232h)

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:** These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
Ed. Code 234.7	Student protections relating to immigration and citizenship status
Ed. Code 49076.7	Privacy of student records; social security numbers
Ed. Code 49450-49458	Physical examinations of students
Ed. Code 49602	Counseling and confidentiality of student information
Ed. Code 51101	Parents Rights Act of 2002
Ed. Code 51513	Test, questionnaire, survey, or examination concerning personal beliefs
Ed. Code 51514	Nonremoval of survey questions pertaining to sexual orientation or gender identity
Ed. Code 51938	Sexual Health and HIV/AIDS Prevention Education Act; notice and parental excuse
Federal References	Description
20 USC 1232g	Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) of 1974
20 USC 1232h	Privacy rights
Management Resources References	Description
Website	CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services
Website	U.S. Department of Education, Family Policy Compliance Office
Website	California Department of Education

**CSBA** 

Cross References	Description
1113	District And School Websites
1113	District And School Websites
1113-E(1)	District And School Websites
1114	District-Sponsored Social Media
1114	District-Sponsored Social Media
1321	Solicitation Of Funds From And By Students
1321	Solicitation Of Funds From And By Students
3290	Gifts, Grants And Bequests
3555	Nutrition Program Compliance
3555-E(1)	Nutrition Program Compliance
4135	Soliciting And Selling
4235	Soliciting And Selling
4335	Soliciting And Selling
5020	Parent Rights And Responsibilities
5020	Parent Rights And Responsibilities
5021	Noncustodial Parents
5125	Student Records
5125	Student Records
5125.1	Release Of Directory Information
5125.1	Release Of Directory Information
5125.1-E(1)	Release Of Directory Information
5126	Awards For Achievement
5126	Awards For Achievement
5131.6	Alcohol And Other Drugs
5131.6	Alcohol And Other Drugs
5131.62	Tobacco
5131.62	Tobacco
5141.21	Administering Medication And Monitoring Health Conditions
5141.21	Administering Medication And Monitoring Health Conditions
5141.22	Infectious Diseases
5141.22	Infectious Diseases
5141.3	Health Examinations
5141.3	Health Examinations
5141.32	Health Screening For School Entry
5141.6	School Health Services
5141.6	School Health Services
5142.1	Identification And Reporting Of Missing Children
5145.6	Parent/Guardian Notifications
5145.6-E(1)	Parent/Guardian Notifications
6142.1	Sexual Health And HIV/AIDS Prevention Instruction

6142.1	Sexual Health And HIV/AIDS Prevention Instruction
6142.8	Comprehensive Health Education
6142.8	Comprehensive Health Education
6143	Courses Of Study
6143	Courses Of Study
6144	Controversial Issues
6164.2	Guidance/Counseling Services
6164.5	Student Success Teams
6164.5	Student Success Teams

## **Policy 5030: Student Wellness**

**Status:** ADOPTED

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

The Governing Board recognizes the link between student health and learning and desires to provide a comprehensive program promoting healthy eating and physical activity for district students. The Superintendent or designee shall coordinate and align district efforts to support student wellness through health education, physical education and activity, health services, nutrition services, psychological and counseling services, and a safe and healthy school environment. In addition, the Superintendent or designee shall develop strategies for promoting staff wellness and for involving parents/guardians and the community in reinforcing students' understanding and appreciation of the importance of a healthy lifestyle.

#### **School Wellness Council**

The Superintendent or designee shall encourage parents/guardians, students, food service employees, physical education teachers, school health professionals, Board members, school administrators, and members of the public to participate in the development, implementation, and periodic review and update of the district's student wellness policy. (42 USC 1758b; 7 CFR 210.31)

To fulfill this requirement, the Superintendent or designee may appoint a school wellness council or other district committee and a wellness council coordinator. The council may include representatives of the groups listed above, as well as health educators, curriculum directors, counselors, before- and after-school program staff, health practitioners, and/or others interested in school health issues.

The Superintendent or designee may make available to the public and school community a list of the names, position titles, and contact information of the wellness council members.

The wellness council shall advise the district on health-related issues, activities, policies, and programs. At the discretion of the Superintendent or designee, the duties of the council may also include the planning, implementation, and evaluation of activities to promote health within the school or community.

## Goals for Nutrition, Physical Activity, and Other Wellness Activities

The Board shall adopt specific goals for nutrition promotion and education, physical activity, and other school-based activities that promote student wellness. In developing such goals, the Board shall review and consider evidence-based strategies and techniques. (42 USC 1758b; 7 CFR 210.31)

The district's nutrition education and physical education programs shall be based on research, shall be consistent with the expectations established in the state's curriculum frameworks and content standards, and shall be designed to build the skills and knowledge that all students need to maintain a healthy lifestyle.

The nutrition education program shall include, but is not limited to, information about the benefits of healthy eating for learning, disease prevention, weight management, and oral health. Nutrition education shall be provided as part of the health education program and, as appropriate, shall be integrated into other academic subjects in the regular educational program, before- and after-school programs, summer learning programs, and school garden programs.

All students shall be provided opportunities to be physically active on a regular basis. Opportunities for moderate to vigorous physical activity shall be provided through physical education and recess and may also be provided through school athletic programs, extracurricular programs, before- and after-school programs, summer learning programs, programs encouraging students to walk or bicycle to and from school, in-class physical activity breaks, and other structured and unstructured activities.

The Board may enter into a joint use agreement or memorandum of understanding to make district facilities or grounds available for recreational or sports activities outside the school day and/or to use community facilities to expand students' access to opportunity for physical activity.

Professional development may be regularly offered to the nutrition program director, managers, and staff, as well as health education teachers, physical education teachers, coaches, activity supervisors, and other staff as appropriate to enhance their knowledge and skills related to student health and wellness.

In order to ensure that students have access to comprehensive health services, the district may provide access to

health services at or near district schools and/or may provide referrals to community resources.

The Board recognizes that a safe, positive school environment is also conducive to students' physical and mental health and thus prohibits bullying and harassment of all students, including bullying on the basis of weight or health condition.

The Superintendent or designee shall encourage staff to serve as positive role models for healthy eating and physical fitness. He/she shall promote work-site wellness programs and may provide opportunities for regular physical activity among employees.

#### **Nutrition Guidelines for All Foods Available at School**

For all foods and beverages available on each campus during the school day, the district shall adopt nutrition guidelines which are consistent with 42 USC 1758, 1766, 1773, and 1779 and federal regulations and which support the objectives of promoting student health and reducing childhood obesity. (42 USC 1758b)

In order to maximize the district's ability to provide nutritious meals and snacks, all district schools shall participate in available federal school nutrition programs, including the National School Lunch and School Breakfast Programs and after-school snack programs, to the extent possible. When approved by the California Department of Education, the district may sponsor a summer meal program.

The Superintendent or designee shall provide access to free, potable water in the food service area during meal times in accordance with Education Code 38086 and 42 USC 1758, and shall encourage students' consumption of water by educating them about the health benefits of water and by serving water in an appealing manner.

The Board believes that all foods and beverages sold to students at district schools, including those available outside the district's reimbursable food services program, should support the health curriculum and promote optimal health. Nutrition standards adopted by the district for foods and beverages provided through student stores, vending machines, or other venues shall meet or exceed state and federal nutrition standards.

The Superintendent or designee shall encourage school organizations to use healthy food items or non-food items for fundraising purposes.

He/she also shall encourage school staff to avoid the use of non-nutritious foods as a reward for students' academic performance, accomplishments, or classroom behavior.

School staff shall encourage parents/guardians or other volunteers to support the district's nutrition education program by considering nutritional quality when selecting any snacks which they may donate for occasional class parties. Class parties or celebrations shall be held after the lunch period when possible.

To reinforce the district's nutrition education program, the Board prohibits the marketing and advertising of foods and beverages that do not meet nutrition standards for the sale of foods and beverages on campus during the school day. (Education Code 49431.9; 7 CFR 210.31)

# **Program Implementation and Evaluation**

The Superintendent designates the individual(s) identified below as the individual(s) responsible for ensuring that each school site complies with the district's wellness policy. (42 USC 1758b; 7 CFR 210.31)

Director of Food Services 2695 South Valentine Avenue Fresno, CA 93706 (559) 233-6501 https://www.westpark.k12.ca.us/

The Superintendent or designee shall assess the implementation and effectiveness of this policy at least once every three years. (42 USC 1758b; 7 CFR 210.31)

The assessment shall include the extent to which district schools are in compliance with this policy, the extent to which this policy compares to model wellness policies available from the U.S. Department of Agriculture, and a description of the progress made in attaining the goals of the wellness policy. (42 USC 1758b)

The Superintendent or designee shall invite feedback on district and school wellness activities from food service personnel, school administrators, the wellness council, parents/guardians, students, teachers, before- and after-school program staff, and/or other appropriate persons.

The Board and the Superintendent or designee shall establish indicators that will be used to measure the implementation and effectiveness of the district activities related to student wellness. Such indicators may include, but are not limited to:

- 1. Descriptions of the district's nutrition education, physical education, and health education curricula and the extent to which they align with state academic content standards and legal requirements
- 2. An analysis of the nutritional content of school meals and snacks served in all district programs, based on a sample of menus and production records
- 3. Student participation rates in all school meal and/or snack programs, including the number of students enrolled in the free and reduced-price meals program compared to the number of students eligible for that program
- 4. Extent to which foods and beverages sold on campus outside the food services program, such as through vending machines, student stores, or fundraisers, comply with nutrition standards
- 5. Extent to which other foods and beverages that are available on campus during the school day, such as foods and beverages for classroom parties, school celebrations, and rewards/incentives, comply with nutrition standards
- 6. Results of the state's physical fitness test at applicable grade levels
- 7. Number of minutes of physical education offered at each grade span, and the estimated percentage of class time spent in moderate to vigorous physical activity
- 8. A description of district efforts to provide additional opportunities for physical activity outside of the physical education program
- 9. A description of other districtwide or school-based wellness activities offered, including the number of sites and/or students participating, as appropriate

As feasible, the assessment report may include a comparison of results across multiple years, a comparison of district data with county, statewide, or national data, and/or a comparison of wellness data with other student outcomes such as academic indicators or student discipline rates.

In addition, the Superintendent or designee shall prepare and maintain the proper documentation and records needed for the administrative review of the district's wellness policy conducted by the California Department of Education (CDE) every three years.

The assessment results of both the district and state evaluations shall be submitted to the Board for the purposes of evaluating policy and practice, recognizing accomplishments, and making policy adjustments as needed to focus district resources and efforts on actions that are most likely to make a positive impact on student health and achievement.

#### **Notifications**

The Superintendent or designee shall inform the public about the content and implementation of the district's wellness policy and shall make the policy, and any updates to the policy, available the public on an annual basis. He/she shall also inform the public of the district's progress towards meeting the goals of the wellness policy, including the availability of the triennial district assessment. (Education Code 49432; 42 USC 1758b; 7 CFR 210.31)

The Superintendent or designee shall distribute this information through the most effective methods of communication, including district or school newsletters, handouts, parent/guardian meetings, district and school web sites, and other communications. Outreach to parents/guardians shall emphasize the relationship between student health and wellness and academic performance.

Each school may post a summary of nutrition and physical activity laws and regulations prepared by the CDE.

## Records

The Superintendent or designee shall retain records that document compliance with 7 CFR 210.31, including, but not limited to, the written student wellness policy, documentation of the triennial assessment of the wellness policy for each school site, and documentation demonstrating compliance with the community involvement requirements, including requirements to make the policy and assessment results available to the public. (7 CFR 210.31)

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:** These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
5 CCR 15500-15501	Food sales by student organizations
5 CCR 15510	Mandatory meals for needy students
5 CCR 15530-15535	Nutrition education
5 CCR 15550-15565	School lunch and breakfast programs
Ed. Code 33350-33354	CDE responsibilities re: physical education
Ed. Code 38086	Free fresh drinking water
Ed. Code 49430-49434	Pupil Nutrition, Health, and Achievement Act of 2001
Ed. Code 49490-49494	School breakfast and lunch programs
Ed. Code 49500-49505	School meals
Ed. Code 49510-49520	Nutrition
Ed. Code 49530-49536	Child Nutrition Act
Ed. Code 49540-49546	Child care food program
Ed. Code 49547-49548.3	Comprehensive nutrition services
Ed. Code 49550-49562	Meals for needy students
Ed. Code 49565-49565.8	California Fresh Start pilot program
Ed. Code 49570	National School Lunch Act
Ed. Code 51210	Course of study for grades 1-6
Ed. Code 51210.1-51210.2	Physical education; grades 1-6
Ed. Code 51210.4	Nutrition education
Ed. Code 51220	Course of study for grades 7-12
Ed. Code 51222	Physical education
Ed. Code 51223	Physical education; elementary schools
Ed. Code 51795-51798	School instructional gardens
Ed. Code 51880-51921	Comprehensive health education
Federal References	Description
42 USC 1751-1769j	School Lunch Program
42 USC 1758b	Local wellness policy
42 USC 1771-1793	Child Nutrition Act
42 USC 1773	School Breakfast Program
42 USC 1779	Rules and regulations, Child Nutrition Act
7 CFR 210.1-210.33	National School Lunch Program
7 CFR 210.31	Wellness policy

7 CFR 220.1-220.22 National School Breakfast Program

Management Resources References	Description
California Department of Education Publication	Physical Education Framework for California Public Schools, Kindergarten Through Grade 12, 2009
California Department of Education Publication	Health Framework for California Public Schools: Kindergarten through Grade 12, 2003
California Project Lean Publication	Policy in Action: A Guide to Implementing Your Local School Wellness Policy, October 2006
Center for Collaborative Solutions	Changing Lives, Saving Lives: A Step-by-Step Guide to Developing Exemplary Practices in Healthy Eating, Physical Activity and Food Security, Jan 2015
Centers for Disease Control&Prevention Publication	School Health Index for Physical Activity and Healthy Eating: A Self-Assessment and Planning Guide, rev. 2012
Court Decision	Frazer v. Dixon Unified School District (1993) 18 Cal.App.4th 781
CSBA Publication	Building Healthy Communities: A School Leader's Guide to Collaboration and Community Engagement, 2009
CSBA Publication	School-Based Marketing of Foods and Beverages: Policy Implications for School Boards, Policy Brief, March 2006
CSBA Publication	Safe Routes to School: Program and Policy Strategies for School Districts, Policy Brief, 2009
CSBA Publication	Student Wellness: A Healthy Food and Physical Activity Policy Resource Guide, 2012
CSBA Publication	Increasing Access to Drinking Water in Schools, Policy Brief, April 2013
CSBA Publication	Integrating Physical Activity into the School Day, Governance Brief, April 2016
CSBA Publication	Monitoring for Success: A Guide for Assessing and Strengthening Student Wellness Policies, rev. 2012
CSBA Publication	Nutrition Standards for Schools: Implications for Student Wellness, Policy Brief, rev. April 2012
CSBA Publication	Physical Activity and Physical Education in California Schools, Research Brief, April 2010
CSBA Publication	Physical Education and California Schools, Policy Brief, October 2007
Federal Register	Rules and Regulations, July 29, 2016, Vol. 81, Number 146, pages 50151-50170
National Assoc of State Boards of Education Pub	Fit, Healthy and Ready to Learn, rev. 2012
U.S. Department of Agriculture Publication	Dietary Guidelines for Americans, 2016
Website	CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services
Website	California Project LEAN (Leaders Encouraging Activity and Nutrition)
Website	California School Nutrition Association
Website	Center for Collaborative Solutions
Website	Dairy Council of California
Website	National Alliance for Nutrition and Activity
Website	National Association of State Boards of Education
Website	School Nutrition Association
Website	Society for Nutrition Education
Website	U.S. Department of Agriculture, Food Nutrition Service, wellness policy

Website U.S. Department of Agriculture, Healthy Meals Resource System

Website Action for Healthy Kids

Website Alliance for a Healthier Generation

Website California Department of Education, School Nutrition

Website California Department of Public Health

Website California Healthy Kids Resource Center

Website Centers for Disease Control and Prevention

Website <u>CSBA</u>

# Cross References Description

0200 Goals For The School District

0460 Local Control And Accountability Plan
0460 Local Control And Accountability Plan

1220 Citizen Advisory Committees
1220 Citizen Advisory Committees
1230 School-Connected Organizations
1230 School-Connected Organizations
1325 Advertising And Promotion
1330.1 Joint Use Agreements

1400 Relations Between Other Governmental Agencies And The Schools

1700 Relations Between Private Industry And The Schools

3000 Concepts And Roles

3290 Gifts, Grants And Bequests

3312 <u>Contracts</u>

3452 Student Activity Funds
3513.3 Tobacco-Free Schools
3513.3 Tobacco-Free Schools

3513.4 <u>Drug And Alcohol Free Schools</u>

3550 Food Service/Child Nutrition Program
3550 Food Service/Child Nutrition Program
3551 Food Service Operations/Cafeteria Fund
3551 Food Service Operations/Cafeteria Fund

3552 Summer Meal Program
3552 Summer Meal Program

3553Free And Reduced Price Meals3553Free And Reduced Price Meals

3554 Other Food Sales
3554 Other Food Sales

3555 Nutrition Program Compliance
3555-E(1) Nutrition Program Compliance

4131 Staff Development
4231 Staff Development

5113.1 **Chronic Absence And Truancy** 5113.1 **Chronic Absence And Truancy** 5113.12 **District School Attendance Review Board** 5113.12 District School Attendance Review Board 5131.2 **Bullying** 5131.2 **Bullying** 5131.6 **Alcohol And Other Drugs** 5131.6 **Alcohol And Other Drugs** 5131.62 **Tobacco** 5131.62 **Tobacco** 5131.63 **Steroids** 5131.63 **Steroids** 5137 **Positive School Climate** 5141 **Health Care And Emergencies** 5141 **Health Care And Emergencies** 5141.22 **Infectious Diseases** 5141.22 Infectious Diseases 5141.23 Asthma Management 5141.23 **Asthma Management** 5141.27 Food Allergies/Special Dietary Needs 5141.27 Food Allergies/Special Dietary Needs 5141.3 **Health Examinations** 5141.3 **Health Examinations** 5141.31 **Immunizations** 5141.31 **Immunizations** 5141.32 **Health Screening For School Entry** 5144 **Discipline** 5144 **Discipline** 5145.3 Nondiscrimination/Harassment 5145.3 Nondiscrimination/Harassment 5145.6 Parent/Guardian Notifications 5145.6-E(1) Parent/Guardian Notifications Title IX Sexual Harassment Complaint Procedures 5145.71 5145.71-E(1) Title IX Sexual Harassment Complaint Procedures 5146 Married/Pregnant/Parenting Students 5147 **Dropout Prevention** 5148.2 Before/After School Programs 5148.2 Before/After School Programs 5148.3 Preschool/Early Childhood Education 5148.3 Preschool/Early Childhood Education

Parent Involvement

6020

6020	Parent Involvement
6112	School Day
6112	School Day
6142.1	Sexual Health And HIV/AIDS Prevention Instruction
6142.1	Sexual Health And HIV/AIDS Prevention Instruction
6142.7	Physical Education And Activity
6142.7	Physical Education And Activity
6142.8	Comprehensive Health Education
6142.8	Comprehensive Health Education
6145.2	Athletic Competition
6145.2	Athletic Competition
6176	Weekend/Saturday Classes
6177	Summer Learning Programs
7110	Facilities Master Plan

Policy 5111: Admission Status: ADOPTED

Original Adopted Date: 03/23/2015 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

The Governing Board encourages the enrollment and appropriate placement of all children who are eligible for enrollment in school. The Superintendent or designee shall inform parents/guardians of children seeking admission to a district school about admission requirements and shall assist them with enrollment procedures.

The Superintendent or designee shall announce and publicize the timeline and process for registration of students at district schools. Applications for intradistrict or interdistrict enrollment shall be subject to the timelines specified in applicable Board policies and administrative regulations.

All appropriate staff shall receive training on district admission policies and procedures, including information regarding the types of documentation that can and cannot be requested.

## Verification of Admission Eligibility

Before enrolling any child in a district school, the Superintendent or designee shall verify the child's age, residence within the district, immunization, and other applicable eligibility criteria specified in law, the accompanying administrative regulation, or other applicable Board policy or administrative regulation.

The district shall not inquire into or request documentation of a student's social security number or the last four digits of the social security number or the citizenship or immigration status of the student or the student's family members. (Education Code 234.7, 49076.7)

However, such information may be collected when required by state or federal law or to comply with requirements for special state or federal programs. In any such situation, the information shall be collected separately from the school enrollment process and the Superintendent or designee shall explain the limited purpose for which the information is collected. Enrollment in a district school shall not be denied on the basis of any such information of the student or the student's parents/guardians obtained by the district, or the student's or parent/guardian's refusal to provide such information to the district.

School registration information shall list all possible means of documenting a child's age for entry into grades K-1 as authorized by Education Code 48002 or otherwise prescribed by the Board. Any alternative document allowed by the district shall be one that all persons can obtain regardless of immigration status, citizenship status, or national origin and shall not reveal information related to citizenship or immigrant status.

The Superintendent or designee shall immediately enroll a homeless student, foster youth, student who has had contact with the juvenile justice system, or a child of a military family regardless of outstanding fees or fines owed to the student's last school, lack of clothing normally required by the school, such as school uniforms, or an inability to produce previous academic, medical, or other records normally required for enrollment. (Education Code 48645.5, 48850, 48852.7, 48853.5, 49701; 42 USC 11432)

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:** These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
17 CCR 6000-6075	School attendance immunization requirements
5 CCR 200	Promotion from kindergarten to first grade
5 CCR 201	Admission to high school
Civ. Code 51	Unruh Civil Rights Act
Code of Civil Procedure 1002.7	Provision in enrollment agreement waiving legal rights, remedy, forum, proceeding or procedure; criminal sexual assault or sexual battery
Ed. Code 234.7	Student protections relating to immigration and citizenship status
Ed. Code 46300	Computation of average daily attendance; inclusion of kindergarten and transitional kindergarten

Ed. Code 46600 Agreements for admission of students desiring interdistrict attendance

Ed. Code 48000 Minimum age of admission (kindergarten)

Ed. Code 48002 Evidence of minimum age required to enter kindergarten or first grade

Ed. Code 48010 Minimum age of admission to first grade

Ed. Code 48011 Admission from kindergarten or other school; minimum age

Ed. Code 48050-48054 **Nonresidents** 

Ed. Code 48200 Children between ages of 6 and 18 years (compulsory full-time education)

Ed. Code 48350-48361 **Open Enrollment Act** 

Ed. Code 48645.5 Former juvenile court school students; enrollment Ed. Code 48850-48859 Education of foster youth and homeless students

Access to records by persons without written consent or under judicial Ed. Code 49076

order

Ed. Code 49076.7 Student records; data privacy; social security numbers

Ed. Code 49408 Student emergency information

Education of children of military families Ed. Code 49700-49703 H&S Code 120325-120380 Immunization against communicable diseases

Tuberculosis tests for students H&S Code 121475-121520

**Federal References Description** 

42 USC 11431-11435 McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act

5 USC 552a Records maintained on individuals

**Management Resources References** Description

Promoting a Safe and Secure Learning Environment for All: Guidance and CA Office of the Attorney General Publication Model Policies to Assist California's K-12 Schools in Responding to

**Immigration Issues, April 2018** 

**Court Decision** Plyler v. Doe, 457 U.S. 202 (1982)

Legal Guidance on Providing All Children Equal Access to Education, **CSBA** Publication

Regardless of Immigration Status, February 2017

Information on the Rights of All Children to Enroll in School: Questions and U.S. DOJ & DOE Civil Rights Joint Publication

Answers for States, School Districts and Parents, May 8, 2014

Fact Sheet: Information on the Rights of All Children to Enroll in School, U.S. DOJ & DOE Civil Rights Joint Publication

May 8, 2014

U.S. DOJ & DOE Civil Rights Joint Publication Dear Colleague Letter: School Enrollment Procedures, May 8, 2014

Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website California Office of the Attorney General

Website **U.S.** Department of Justice

Website **CSBA** 

Website U.S. Department of Education, Office for Civil Rights

Website California Department of Education

**Cross References** Description

5111.1 **District Residency** 5111.1 **District Residency** 

5112.1 **Exemptions From Attendance**  5112.1 **Exemptions From Attendance** 5112.2 **Exclusions From Attendance** 5116.1 **Intradistrict Open Enrollment** 5116.1 **Intradistrict Open Enrollment** 5117 **Interdistrict Attendance** 5117 Interdistrict Attendance **Students Expelled From Other Districts** 5119 5123 Promotion/Acceleration/Retention 5123 Promotion/Acceleration/Retention 5125 **Student Records** 5125 **Student Records Health Examinations** 5141.3 5141.3 **Health Examinations Immunizations** 5141.31 5141.31 **Immunizations** 5141.32 **Health Screening For School Entry** 5142.1 **Identification And Reporting Of Missing Children** 5145.12 Search And Seizure 5145.12 Search And Seizure 5145.13 Response To Immigration Enforcement 5145.13 Response To Immigration Enforcement 5145.3 Nondiscrimination/Harassment 5145.3 Nondiscrimination/Harassment 5145.6 Parent/Guardian Notifications 5145.6-E(1) Parent/Guardian Notifications 5148.3 Preschool/Early Childhood Education 5148.3 Preschool/Early Childhood Education 6146.3 Reciprocity Of Academic Credit 6146.3 Reciprocity Of Academic Credit 6170.1 Transitional Kindergarten 6173 **Education For Homeless Children** 6173 **Education For Homeless Children Education For Homeless Children** 6173-E(1) 6173-E(2) **Education For Homeless Children** 6173.1 **Education For Foster Youth** 6173.1 **Education For Foster Youth** 6173.2 **Education Of Children Of Military Families** 6173.2 **Education Of Children Of Military Families** 6173.3 **Education For Juvenile Court School Students** 

## **Regulation 5111: Admission**

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

### Age of Admittance to Transitional Kindergarten, Kindergarten and First Grade

At the beginning of each school year, the Superintendent or designee shall enroll any eligible child whose fifth or sixth birthday is on or before September 1 of that year into kindergarten or first grade, as applicable. (Education Code 48000, 48010)

Admission into transitional kindergarten shall be in accordance with law and as specified in BP 6170.1 - Transitional Kindergarten. (Education Code 48000)

On a case-by-case basis, and with the approval of the child's parent/guardian, a child who will turn five years old in a given school year may be enrolled in kindergarten at any time during that school year provided that: (Education Code 48000)

- 1. The Governing Board determines that admittance is in the best interest of the child.
- 2. The parent/guardian is given information regarding the advantages and disadvantages and any other explanatory information about the effect of this early admittance.

The Superintendent or designee shall make a recommendation to the Board regarding whether a child should be granted early entry to kindergarten, as appropriate. In doing so, the Superintendent or designee shall consider various factors including the availability of classroom space and any negotiated maximum class size.

## Documentation of Age/Grade

Prior to the admission of a child to kindergarten or first grade, the parent/guardian shall present proof of the child's age. (Education Code 48002)

Evidence of the child's age may include: (Education Code 48002)

- 1. A certified copy of a birth certificate or a statement by the local registrar or county recorder certifying the date of birth
- 2. A duly attested baptism certificate
- 3. A passport
- 4. When none of the above documents is obtainable, an affidavit of the parent/guardian
- 5. Other means prescribed by the Board

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:** These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
17 CCR 6000-6075	School attendance immunization requirements
5 CCR 200	Promotion from kindergarten to first grade
5 CCR 201	Admission to high school
Civ. Code 51	Unruh Civil Rights Act
Code of Civil Procedure 1002.7	Provision in enrollment agreement waiving legal rights, remedy, forum, proceeding or procedure; criminal sexual assault or sexual battery
Ed. Code 234.7	Student protections relating to immigration and citizenship status
Ed. Code 46300	Computation of average daily attendance; inclusion of kindergarten and transitional kindergarten

Ed. Code 46600 Agreements for admission of students desiring interdistrict attendance

Ed. Code 48000 Minimum age of admission (kindergarten)

Ed. Code 48002 Evidence of minimum age required to enter kindergarten or first grade

Ed. Code 48010 Minimum age of admission to first grade

Ed. Code 48011 Admission from kindergarten or other school; minimum age

Ed. Code 48050-48054 **Nonresidents** 

Ed. Code 48200 Children between ages of 6 and 18 years (compulsory full-time education)

Ed. Code 48350-48361 **Open Enrollment Act** 

Ed. Code 48645.5 Former juvenile court school students; enrollment Ed. Code 48850-48859 Education of foster youth and homeless students

Access to records by persons without written consent or under judicial Ed. Code 49076

order

Ed. Code 49076.7 Student records; data privacy; social security numbers

Ed. Code 49408 Student emergency information

Ed. Code 49700-49703 Education of children of military families H&S Code 120325-120380 Immunization against communicable diseases

Tuberculosis tests for students H&S Code 121475-121520

**Federal References Description** 

42 USC 11431-11435 McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act

5 USC 552a Records maintained on individuals

**Management Resources References** Description

Promoting a Safe and Secure Learning Environment for All: Guidance and CA Office of the Attorney General Publication

Model Policies to Assist California's K-12 Schools in Responding to

**Immigration Issues, April 2018** 

**Court Decision** Plyler v. Doe, 457 U.S. 202 (1982)

Legal Guidance on Providing All Children Equal Access to Education, **CSBA** Publication

Regardless of Immigration Status, February 2017

Information on the Rights of All Children to Enroll in School: Questions and U.S. DOJ & DOE Civil Rights Joint Publication

Answers for States, School Districts and Parents, May 8, 2014

Fact Sheet: Information on the Rights of All Children to Enroll in School, U.S. DOJ & DOE Civil Rights Joint Publication

May 8, 2014

U.S. DOJ & DOE Civil Rights Joint Publication Dear Colleague Letter: School Enrollment Procedures, May 8, 2014

Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website California Office of the Attorney General

Website **U.S.** Department of Justice

Website **CSBA** 

Website U.S. Department of Education, Office for Civil Rights

Website California Department of Education

**Cross References** Description

5111.1 **District Residency** 5111.1 **District Residency** 

5112.1 **Exemptions From Attendance**  5112.1 **Exemptions From Attendance** 5112.2 **Exclusions From Attendance** 5116.1 **Intradistrict Open Enrollment** 5116.1 **Intradistrict Open Enrollment** 5117 **Interdistrict Attendance** 5117 Interdistrict Attendance **Students Expelled From Other Districts** 5119 5123 Promotion/Acceleration/Retention 5123 Promotion/Acceleration/Retention 5125 **Student Records** 5125 **Student Records Health Examinations** 5141.3 5141.3 **Health Examinations Immunizations** 5141.31 5141.31 **Immunizations** 5141.32 **Health Screening For School Entry** 5142.1 **Identification And Reporting Of Missing Children** 5145.12 Search And Seizure 5145.12 Search And Seizure 5145.13 Response To Immigration Enforcement 5145.13 Response To Immigration Enforcement 5145.3 Nondiscrimination/Harassment 5145.3 Nondiscrimination/Harassment 5145.6 Parent/Guardian Notifications 5145.6-E(1) Parent/Guardian Notifications 5148.3 Preschool/Early Childhood Education 5148.3 Preschool/Early Childhood Education 6146.3 Reciprocity Of Academic Credit 6146.3 Reciprocity Of Academic Credit 6170.1 Transitional Kindergarten 6173 **Education For Homeless Children** 6173 **Education For Homeless Children Education For Homeless Children** 6173-E(1) 6173-E(2) **Education For Homeless Children** 6173.1 **Education For Foster Youth** 6173.1 **Education For Foster Youth** 6173.2 **Education Of Children Of Military Families** 6173.2 **Education Of Children Of Military Families** 6173.3 **Education For Juvenile Court School Students** 

## **Policy 5111.1: District Residency**

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

The Governing Board desires to admit all students who reside within district boundaries or who fulfill the district residency requirements through other means as allowed by law. The Superintendent or designee shall develop procedures to facilitate the receipt and verification of students' proof of residency.

The Superintendent or designee shall annually notify parents/guardians of all existing attendance options available in the district, including, but not limited to, all options for meeting residency requirements for school attendance. (Education Code 48980)

The Superintendent or designee shall require parents/guardians to provide documentation of the student's residency upon admission to a district school. A copy of the document or written statement offered as verification of residency shall be maintained in the student's mandatory permanent record. (5 CCR 432)

When establishing students' residency for enrollment purposes, the Superintendent or designee shall not inquire into the citizenship or immigration status of students or their family members.

A student's enrollment may be denied when the submitted documentation is insufficient to establish district residency. In any such case, the Superintendent or designee shall notify the parent/guardian in writing, including specific reasons for the denial.

#### Investigation of Residency

When the Superintendent or designee reasonably believes that a student's parent/guardian has provided false or unreliable evidence of residency, he/she may make reasonable efforts to determine that the student meets district residency requirements. An investigation may be initiated when the Superintendent or designee is able to identify specific, articulable facts supporting the belief that the parent/guardian has provided false or unreliable evidence of residency. (Education Code 48204.1, 48204.2)

The Superintendent or designee may assign a trained district employee to conduct the investigation. The investigation may include the examination of records, including public records, and/or interviews of persons who may have knowledge of the student's residency.

If necessary, the Superintendent or designee may employ the services of a private investigator to conduct the investigation. Before hiring a private investigator, the Superintendent or designee shall make other reasonable efforts to determine whether the student resides in the district. (Education Code 48204.2)

The investigation shall not include the surreptitious collection of photographic or videographic images of persons or places subject to the investigation. However, the use of technology is not prohibited if done in open and public view. (Education Code 48204.2)

Any employee or contractor engaged in the investigation shall truthfully identify himself/herself as an investigator to individuals contacted or interviewed during the course of the investigation. (Education Code 48204.2)

# **Appeal of Enrollment Denial**

If the Superintendent or designee, upon investigation, determines that a student does not meet district residency requirements and denies the student's enrollment in the district, he/she shall provide the student's parent/guardian an opportunity to appeal that determination. (Education Code 48204.2)

The Superintendent or designee shall send the student's parent/guardian written notice specifying the basis for the district's determination. This notice shall also inform the parent/guardian that he/she may, within 10 school days, appeal the decision and provide new evidence of residency.

The burden shall be on the parent/guardian to show why the district's determination to deny enrollment should be overruled. (Education Code 48204.2)

A student who is currently enrolled in the district shall be allowed to remain in attendance at his/her school pending the results of the appeal. A student who is not currently enrolled in the district shall not be permitted to attend any

district school unless his/her appeal is successful.

In an appeal of the Superintendent's determination that district residency requirements were not met, the Board shall review any evidence provided by the parent/guardian or obtained during the district's investigation and shall make a decision at its next regularly scheduled meeting following the parent/guardian's request for the appeal. The Board's decision shall be final.

#### **Enrollment Not Requiring District Residency**

**Management Resources References** 

When approved by the Board and the appropriate agency, the district may enroll students from other countries who are in the United States on an F-1 visa or are participating in an international exchange program under the sponsorship of a government-approved agency.

The district may enroll a nonresident student living in an adjoining state or foreign country in accordance with Education Code 48050-48052.

District residency is not required for enrollment in a regional occupational center or program if there are openings in the program or class. (Education Code 52317)

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:** These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
5 CCR 432	Student records
Ed. Code 220	Prohibition of discrimination
Ed. Code 234.7	Student protections relating to immigration and citizenship status
Ed. Code 35160.5	Intradistrict open enrollment
Ed. Code 35351	Assignment of students to particular schools
Ed. Code 46600-46611	Interdistrict attendance permits
Ed. Code 48050-48054	Nonresidents
Ed. Code 48200-48208	Compulsory education law
Ed. Code 48204	Residency requirements
Ed. Code 48204.1-48204.4	Evidence of residency
Ed. Code 48300-48317	Student attendance alternatives; school district of choice program
Ed. Code 48350-48361	Open Enrollment Act
Ed. Code 48645.5	Former juvenile court school students; enrollment
Ed. Code 48852.7	Education of homeless students; immediate enrollment
Ed. Code 48853.5	Education of foster youth; immediate enrollment
Ed. Code 48980	Parent/Guardian notifications
Ed. Code 52317	Regional occupational program; admission of persons including nonresidents
Fam. Code 6550-6552	Caregivers
Gov. Code 6205-6210	Confidentiality of addresses for victims of domestic violence, sexual assault, stalking, or child abduction
Federal References	Description
42 USC 11431-11435	McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act
8 USC 1229c	Immigration and Nationality Act

**Description** 

Promoting a Safe and Secure Learning Environment for All: Guidance and Model Policies to Assist California's K-12 Schools in Responding to

Immigration Issues, April 2018

Court Decision Katz v. Los Gatos-Saratoga Joint Union High School District (2004) 117

Cal.App.4th 47

Court Decision Plyler v. Doe, 457 U.S. 202 (1982)

CSBA Publication

Legal Guidance Regarding International Student Exchange Placement

Organizations, April 2014

CSBA Publication

Legal Guidance on Providing All Children Equal Access to Education,

Regardless of Immigration Status, February 2017

U.S. DOJ & DOE Civil Rights Joint Publication

Information on the Rights of All Children to Enroll in School: Questions and Appropriate for States, School Districts and Parents May 9, 2014

Answers for States, School Districts and Parents, May 8, 2014

U.S. DOJ & DOE Civil Rights Joint Publication

Fact Sheet: Information on the Rights of All Children to Enroll in School,

May 8, 2014

U.S. DOJ & DOE Civil Rights Joint Publication Dear Colleague Letter: School Enrollment Procedures, May 8, 2014

Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website <u>California Secretary of State, Safe at Home Program</u>

Website U.S. Department of Justice

Website California Office of the Attorney General
Website California Department of Education

Website CSBA

Website U.S. Department of Education, Office for Civil Rights

## Cross References Description

3260 Fees And Charges
3580 District Records
3580 District Records
5021 Noncustodial Parents

5111 Admission
5111 Admission

5112.2 Exclusions From Attendance
5116.1 Intradistrict Open Enrollment
5116.1 Intradistrict Open Enrollment
5117 Interdistrict Attendance

5117 Interdistrict Attendance

5119 Students Expelled From Other Districts

5125 Student Records
5125 Student Records

5141 Health Care And Emergencies
5141 Health Care And Emergencies

5145.12 Search And Seizure
5145.12 Search And Seizure

5145.13 Response To Immigration Enforcement
5145.13 Response To Immigration Enforcement

5145.6 Parent/Guardian Notifications
5145.6-E(1) Parent/Guardian Notifications

6145.2 Athletic Competition
6145.2 Athletic Competition
6158 Independent Study
6158 Independent Study

6170.1 Transitional Kindergarten

6173 Education For Homeless Children
6173 Education For Homeless Children
6173-E(1) Education For Homeless Children
6173-E(2) Education For Homeless Children
6173.1 Education For Foster Youth
6173.1 Education For Foster Youth

6173.2 Education Of Children Of Military Families
6173.2 Education Of Children Of Military Families
6173.3 Education For Juvenile Court School Students

6175 Migrant Education Program
6175 Migrant Education Program
6183 Home And Hospital Instruction

7160 Charter School Facilities
7160 Charter School Facilities

#### **Regulation 5111.1: District Residency**

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

#### **Criteria for Residency**

A student shall be deemed to have complied with district residency requirements for enrollment in a district school if he/she meets any of the following criteria:

- 1. The student's parent/guardian resides within district boundaries. (Education Code 48200)
- 2. The student is placed within district boundaries in a regularly established licensed children's institution, a licensed foster home, or a family home pursuant to a court-ordered commitment or placement. (Education Code 48204)
- 3. The student is admitted through an interdistrict attendance option. (Education Code 46600, 48204, 48301, 48356)
- 4. The student is an emancipated minor residing within district boundaries. (Education Code 48204)
- 5. The student lives with a caregiving adult within district boundaries and the caregiving adult submits an affidavit to that effect. (Education Code 48204)
- 6. The student resides in a state hospital located within district boundaries. (Education Code 48204)
- 7. The student is confined to a hospital or other residential health facility within district boundaries for treatment of a temporary disability. (Education Code 48204, 48207)
- 8. The student's parent/guardian resides outside district boundaries but is employed within district boundaries and lives with the student at the place of employment for a minimum of three days during the school week. (Education Code 48204)
- 9. The student's parent/guardian, while on active military duty pursuant to an official military order, is transferred or is pending transfer to a military installation within the state. (Education Code 48204.3)
- 10. The student's parent/guardian was a resident of California who departed the state against his/her will due to a transfer by a government agency that had custody of the parent/guardian, a lawful order from a court or government agency authorizing his/her removal, or removal or departure pursuant to the federal Immigration and Nationality Act, and the student lived in California immediately before moving out of state as a result of his/her parent/guardian's departure. (Education Code 48204.4)

## Residency Based on Parent/Guardian Employment (Allen Bill Transfers)

District residency status may be granted to a student if at least one of his/her parents/guardians is physically employed within district boundaries for a minimum of 10 hours during the school week. No student seeking residency on this basis shall be denied enrollment based on race, ethnicity, sex, parental income, scholastic achievement, or any of the individual characteristics set forth in Education Code 220. However, the Superintendent or designee may deny enrollment into the district if any of the following circumstances is present: (Education Code 48204)

- 1. The additional cost of educating the student would exceed the amount of additional state aid received as a result of the transfer.
- 2. Enrollment of the student would adversely affect the district's court-ordered or voluntary desegregation plan as determined by the Governing Board.
- 3. Other circumstances exist that are not arbitrary.

Such circumstances may include, but are not limited to, overcrowding of school facilities at the relevant grade level.

Once a student establishes residency on this basis, he/she shall not be required to reapply for enrollment in

subsequent years. The student may continue to attend school in the district through the highest grade level offered by the district if the parent/guardian so chooses and if at least one parent/guardian of the student continues to be physically employed by an employer situated within district boundaries, subject to the exceptions in items #1-3 above. (Education Code 48204)

The Superintendent or designee may deny a transfer out of the district by a student whose parent/guardian is employed within the boundaries of another district if the difference between the number of students entering and exiting the district on the basis of parent/guardian employment exceeds the limits prescribed in Education Code 48204. (Education Code 48204)

#### **Proof of Residency**

The district shall not solicit or collect information or documents regarding the citizenship or immigration status of students or their family members for the purpose of determining residency within the district. (Education Code 234.7)

Evidence of residency may be established by documentation showing the name and address of the parent/guardian within the district, including, but not limited to, any of the following: (Education Code 48204.1)

- 1. Property tax payment receipt
- 2. Rental property contract, lease, or payment receipt
- 3. Utility service contract, statement, or payment receipt
- 4. Pay stub
- 5. Voter registration
- 6. Correspondence from a government agency
- 7. Declaration of residency executed by the student's parent/guardian
- 8. If the student is an unaccompanied youth as defined in 42 USC 11434a, a declaration of residency executed by the student
- 9. If the student is residing in the home of a caregiving adult within district boundaries, an affidavit executed by the caregiving adult in accordance with Family Code 6552

A parent/guardian seeking residency status on the basis of his/her employment within district boundaries shall submit proof of the employment which may include, but not be limited to, a paycheck stub or letter from his/her employer listing a physical address within district boundaries. Such evidence shall also indicate the number of hours or days per school week that the parent/guardian is employed at that location.

A parent/guardian who is transferred or pending transfer into a military installation within the state shall provide proof of residence in the district within 10 days after the published arrival date provided on official documentation. For this purpose, he/she may use as his/her address a temporary on-base billeting facility, a purchased or leased home or apartment, or federal government or public-private venture off-base military housing. (Education Code 48204.3)

A student whose parent/guardian's departure from the state occurred against his/her will pursuant to item #10 in the section "Criteria for Residency" above shall be in compliance with district residency requirements if he/she provides official documentation of the parent/guardian's departure and evidence demonstrating that the student was enrolled in a public school in California immediately before moving outside the state. (Education Code 48204.4)

Any homeless or foster youth or student who has had contact with the juvenile justice system shall be immediately enrolled in school even if he/she is unable to provide proof of residency. (Education Code 48645.5, 48852.7, 48853.5; 42 USC 11432)

## Safe at Home/Confidential Address Program

When a student or parent/guardian participating in the Safe at Home program requests that the district use the

substitute address designated by the Secretary of State, the Superintendent or designee may request the actual residence address for the purpose of establishing residency within district boundaries but shall use the substitute address for all future communications and correspondence and shall not include the actual address in the student's file or any other public record. (Government Code 6206, 6207)

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5 CCR 432	Student records
Ed. Code 220	Prohibition of discrimination
Ed. Code 234.7	Student protections relating to immigration and citizenship status
Ed. Code 35160.5	Intradistrict open enrollment
Ed. Code 35351	Assignment of students to particular schools
Ed. Code 46600-46611	Interdistrict attendance permits
Ed. Code 48050-48054	Nonresidents
Ed. Code 48200-48208	Compulsory education law
Ed. Code 48204	Residency requirements
Ed. Code 48204.1-48204.4	Evidence of residency
Ed. Code 48300-48317	Student attendance alternatives; school district of choice program
Ed. Code 48350-48361	Open Enrollment Act
Ed. Code 48645.5	Former juvenile court school students; enrollment
Ed. Code 48852.7	Education of homeless students; immediate enrollment
Ed. Code 48853.5	Education of foster youth; immediate enrollment
Ed. Code 48980	Parent/Guardian notifications
Ed. Code 52317	Regional occupational program; admission of persons including nonresidents
Fam. Code 6550-6552	Caregivers
Gov. Code 6205-6210	Confidentiality of addresses for victims of domestic violence, sexual assault, stalking, or child abduction
Federal References	Description
42 USC 11431-11435	McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act
8 USC 1229c	Immigration and Nationality Act
Management Resources References	Description
CA Office of the Attorney General Publication	Promoting a Safe and Secure Learning Environment for All: Guidance and Model Policies to Assist California's K-12 Schools in Responding to Immigration Issues, April 2018
Court Decision	Katz v. Los Gatos-Saratoga Joint Union High School District (2004) 117 Cal.App.4th 47
Court Decision	Plyler v. Doe, 457 U.S. 202 (1982)
CSBA Publication	Legal Guidance Regarding International Student Exchange Placement Organizations, April 2014
CSBA Publication	Legal Guidance on Providing All Children Equal Access to Education, Regardless of Immigration Status, February 2017
U.S. DOJ & DOE Civil Rights Joint Publication	Information on the Rights of All Children to Enroll in School: Questions and Answers for States, School Districts and Parents, May 8, 2014

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Fact Sheet: Information on the Rights of All Children to Enroll in School,

May 8, 2014

U.S. DOJ & DOE Civil Rights Joint Publication Dear Colleague Letter: School Enrollment Procedures, May 8, 2014

Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website California Secretary of State, Safe at Home Program

Website U.S. Department of Justice

Website California Office of the Attorney General
Website California Department of Education

Website CSBA

Website U.S. Department of Education, Office for Civil Rights

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5021 Noncustodial Parents

5111 Admission 5111 Admission

5112.2 Exclusions From Attendance
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5116.1 Intradistrict Open Enrollment
5117 Interdistrict Attendance
5117 Interdistrict Attendance

5119 <u>Students Expelled From Other Districts</u>

5125 Student Records
5125 Student Records

5141 Health Care And Emergencies
5141 Health Care And Emergencies

5145.12 Search And Seizure
5145.12 Search And Seizure

5145.13 Response To Immigration Enforcement 5145.13 Response To Immigration Enforcement

5145.6 Parent/Guardian Notifications
5145.6-E(1) Parent/Guardian Notifications

6145.2 Athletic Competition
6145.2 Athletic Competition
6158 Independent Study
6158 Independent Study

6170.1 <u>Transitional Kindergarten</u>

6173 Education For Homeless Children
6173 Education For Homeless Children
6173-E(1) Education For Homeless Children

6173-E(2)	<b>Education For Homeless Children</b>
6173.1	<b>Education For Foster Youth</b>
6173.1	<b>Education For Foster Youth</b>
6173.2	Education Of Children Of Military Families
6173.2	Education Of Children Of Military Families
6173.3	Education For Juvenile Court School Students
6175	Migrant Education Program
6175	Migrant Education Program
6183	Home And Hospital Instruction
7160	Charter School Facilities
7160	Charter School Facilities

## **Policy 5112.1: Exemptions From Attendance**

5112.5

5113

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

Each student between the ages of 6 and 18 shall be subject to compulsory full-time education. (Education Code 48200)

However, the Superintendent or designee may grant exemptions from compulsory attendance to a student as allowed by law and in the best interest of the student. Exemptions shall not be used to remove a student from the school for disciplinary purposes.

As needed, the Superintendent or designee may require a student or his/her parent/guardian to submit written documentation that the student fulfills one of the conditions specified in law and administrative regulation for which exemption is authorized.

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:** These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
5 CCR 11522	Parental consent for exemption based on high school proficiency certificate
Ed. Code 33190	Affidavit by persons conducting private school instruction
Ed. Code 46100-46147	Minimum school day
Ed. Code 46170	Minimum school day; continuation education
Ed. Code 48200-48341	Compulsory education law
Ed. Code 48400-48454	Compulsory continuation education
Ed. Code 48800-48802	Attendance at community college
Ed. Code 49110-49119	Permits to work
Ed. Code 49130-49135	Permits to work full time
Lab. Code 1285-1312	Employment of minors
Lab. Code 1390-1399	Employment of minors
Federal References	Description
20 USC 1681-1688	Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972; discrimination based on sex
29 USC 794	Rehabilitation Act of 1973; Section 504
34 CFR 106.40	Marital or parental status
Management Resources References	Description
Court Decision	Thomas v. Atascadero Unified School District (1986) 662 F.Supp. 376
Website	CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services
Website	California Department of Education, Attendance Improvement
Cross References	Description
5111	Admission
5111	Admission
5112.3	Student Leave Of Absence
5112.3	Student Leave Of Absence

Open/Closed Campus

**Absences And Excuses** 

5113 Absences And Excuses

5113.1 Chronic Absence And Truancy
5113.1 Chronic Absence And Truancy

5113.11 Attendance Supervision

5113.2 **Work Permits** 5113.2 **Work Permits** 5125 **Student Records** 5125 **Student Records** 5141.22 **Infectious Diseases** 5141.22 **Infectious Diseases** 5141.31 **Immunizations** 5141.31 **Immunizations** 5144 Discipline

5144

5144.1Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process5144.1Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process5146Married/Pregnant/Parenting Students

6146.2 Certificate Of Proficiency/High School Equivalency
6146.2 Certificate Of Proficiency/High School Equivalency
6146.2-E(1) Certificate Of Proficiency/High School Equivalency

**Discipline** 

6172.1 Concurrent Enrollment In College Classes
6172.1 Concurrent Enrollment In College Classes
6178.2 Regional Occupational Center/Program

#### **Regulation 5112.1: Exemptions From Attendance**

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

# **Exemptions from Regular Education Program**

A student may be exempted from full-time attendance in the district's regular education program if he/she:

- 1. Is being instructed in a private full-time school and the Superintendent or designee verifies that the private school has filed an affidavit pursuant to Education Code 33190 (Education Code 48222, 48223)
- 2. Is being instructed by a private tutor who holds a valid state credential for the grade taught, provided that the instruction consists of study and recitation for at least three hours a day for 175 days of each calendar year (Education Code 48224)
- 3. Holds a work permit to work temporarily in the entertainment or allied industries (Education Code 48225, 48225.5)
- 4. Holds a work permit and attends part-time classes (Education Code 48230)
- 5. Is between the ages of 12 and 18 and enters a school attendance area from another state within 10 days of the end of the school term, with the exemption applicable for the remainder of the term (Education Code 48231)
- 6. Is at least age 15 and is taking a leave of absence for up to one semester for the purpose of supervised travel, study, training, or work not available to the student under another educational option (Education Code 48232)
- 7. Attends a community college as a special full-time student on the grounds that he/she would benefit from advanced scholastic or vocational work (Education Code 48800.5)

#### **Exemptions from Continuation Education**

A student who would otherwise be subject to compulsory continuation education pursuant to Education Code 48400 or 48402 may be exempted if he/she: (Education Code 48410)

- 1. Has graduated from a public high school maintaining a four-year course above grade 8 or has had an equal amount of education in a private school or from a private tutor
  - In the case of a private school, the exemption shall be granted only if the Superintendent or designee has verified that the private school has filed an affidavit pursuant to Education Code 33190. (Education Code 48415)
- 2. Has successfully demonstrated proficiency equal to or greater than standards established by the California Department of Education and has verified approval submitted by his/her parent/guardian
- 3. Is attending a public or private full-time day school or satisfactory part-time classes maintained by other agencies
- 4. Is attending adult school for not less than four hours per calendar week
- 5. Is attending a regional occupational program or center pursuant to Education Code 48432
- 6. Is disqualified because of his/her physical or mental condition or because of personal services that must be rendered to his/her dependents
- 7. Is between the ages of 12 and 18 and enters a school attendance area from another state within 10 days of the end of the school term, with the exemption applicable for the remainder of the term pursuant to Education Code 48231

In addition, a student who is between the ages of 16 and 18 may be exempted from continuation education if he/she is taking a leave of absence for up to two semesters for the purpose of supervised travel, study, training, or work not available to the student under another educational option. (Education Code 48416)

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:** These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
5 CCR 11522	Parental consent for exemption based on high school proficiency certificate
Ed. Code 33190	Affidavit by persons conducting private school instruction
Ed. Code 46100-46147	Minimum school day
Ed. Code 46170	Minimum school day; continuation education
Ed. Code 48200-48341	Compulsory education law
Ed. Code 48400-48454	Compulsory continuation education
Ed. Code 48800-48802	Attendance at community college
Ed. Code 49110-49119	Permits to work
Ed. Code 49130-49135	Permits to work full time
Lab. Code 1285-1312	Employment of minors
Lab. Code 1390-1399	Employment of minors

Federal References	Description
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20 USC 1681-1688 Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972; discrimination based on sex

29 USC 794 Rehabilitation Act of 1973; Section 504

34 CFR 106.40 Marital or parental status

# Management Resources References Description

Court Decision Thomas v. Atascadero Unified School District (1986) 662 F.Supp. 376

Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website California Department of Education, Attendance Improvement

Admission

# Cross ReferencesDescription5111Admission

5111

5112.3 Student Leave Of Absence
5112.3 Student Leave Of Absence
5112.5 Open/Closed Campus

5113 Absences And Excuses
5113 Absences And Excuses

5113.1 Chronic Absence And Truancy
5113.1 Chronic Absence And Truancy

5113.11 Attendance Supervision

5113.2 Work Permits
5113.2 Work Permits
5125 Student Records
5125 Student Records
5141.22 Infectious Diseases
5141.22 Infectious Diseases

5141.31 Immunizations
5141.31 Immunizations
5144 Discipline
5144 Discipline

5144.1Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process5144.1Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process5146Married/Pregnant/Parenting Students

6146.2 Certificate Of Proficiency/High School Equivalency
6146.2 Certificate Of Proficiency/High School Equivalency
6146.2-E(1) Certificate Of Proficiency/High School Equivalency

6172.1 Concurrent Enrollment In College Classes
6172.1 Concurrent Enrollment In College Classes
6178.2 Regional Occupational Center/Program

## **Regulation 5112.2: Exclusions From Attendance**

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that each child entering a district school at any grade level adheres to district admission requirements and enrollment procedures.

#### **Mandatory Exclusions**

The Superintendent or designee shall not unconditionally admit any student to an elementary or secondary school, preschool, or child care and development program for the first time, nor, after July 1, 2016, admit or advance any student to grade 7 unless the student has been fully immunized in accordance with Health and Safety Code 120335 and BP/AR 5141.31 - Immunizations or is exempted by law.

If a conditionally admitted student has not received required immunizations within 10 days after his/her parent/guardian has been notified of the need to do so, the student shall be excluded until he/she provides written evidence that he/she has received the vaccines due at that time. (Education Code 48216; Health and Safety Code 120335, 120370; 17 CCR 6055)

The Superintendent or designee shall not admit a student who is reasonably suspected of having active tuberculosis. He/she shall be denied admission until the local health officer or licensed medical practitioner informs the district, in writing, that the student is no longer at risk of developing or transmitting the disease. (Health and Safety Code 121485, 121495, 121505)

The Superintendent or designee shall exclude a student who is infected with any contagious or infectious disease. The student shall be permitted to return to school when a medical provider informs the Superintendent or designee in writing that he/she is satisfied that the contagious or infectious disease no longer exists. (Education Code 49451; 5 CCR 202)

The Superintendent or designee shall exclude a student who resides where any contagious, infectious, or communicable disease subject to quarantine exists or has recently existed and who is subject to strict isolation or quarantine of contacts, unless written permission of the health officer is provided. (Health and Safety Code 120230)

## **Permissive Exclusions**

A student may be excluded from attendance under either of the following circumstances:

- If there is good cause to believe that the student has been exposed to any disease stated in Health and Safety Code 120335 and his/her documentation of immunization does not show proof of immunization against that disease, the student may be temporarily excluded from the school until the local health officer is satisfied that the student is no longer at risk of developing or transmitting the disease. (Health and Safety Code 120335, 120370)
- 2. If the student has not had the health screening specified in Health and Safety Code 124040 before or within the first 90 days of attending first grade, he/she may be excluded for up to five days unless the parent/guardian has presented a waiver or the district has exempted the student from this requirement in accordance with law. (Health and Safety Code 124105)

#### **Notifications to Parents/Guardians**

The Superintendent or designee may exclude a student without prior notice to the parent/guardian if the student is excluded for any of the following reasons: (Education Code 48213)

- 1. He/she resides in an area subject to quarantine pursuant to Health and Safety Code 120230.
- 2. He/she is exempt from a medical examination but suffers from a contagious or infectious disease pursuant to Education Code 49451.
- 3. The Superintendent or designee determines that the presence of the student would constitute a clear and present danger to the safety or health of other students or school personnel.

However, in such cases, the Superintendent or designee shall send a notice as soon as reasonably possible after the exclusion. (Education Code 48213)

In all other cases, the Superintendent or designee shall send a notice to the student's parent/guardian stating the facts leading to the exclusion, prior to excluding the student from attendance.

## **Appeals from Exclusion**

Upon exclusion of his/her child, a parent/guardian may meet with the Superintendent or designee to discuss the exclusion. If the parent/guardian disagrees with the decision of the Superintendent or designee to exclude his/her child, he/she may appeal the decision to the Governing Board.

The parent/guardian shall have an opportunity to inspect all documents upon which the district is basing its decision, to challenge any evidence and question any witness presented by the district, to present oral and documentary evidence on the student's behalf, and to have one or more representatives present at the meeting.

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:**These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
17 CCR 6000-6075	School attendance immunization requirements
5 CCR 202	Exclusion of students with a contagious disease
Ed. Code 48210-48216	Persons excluded
Ed. Code 49076	Access to records by persons without written consent or under judicial order
Ed. Code 49408	Student emergency information
Ed. Code 49451	Parent's refusal to consent
H&S Code 120230	Exclusion for communicable disease
H&S Code 120325-120380	Immunization against communicable diseases
H&S Code 121475-121520	Tuberculosis tests for students
H&S Code 124025-124110	Child Health and Disability Prevention Program

Management F	Resources References	Description

CSBA Publication Recent Legislation on Vaccines: SB 277, Fact Sheet, August 2015
Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services
Website California Department of Public Health, Immunization Branch

Description

Website California Healthy Kids Resource Center

Website Centers for Disease Control and Prevention

Website <u>CSBA</u>

**Cross References** 

	<del>-</del>
4119.41	<b>Employees With Infectious Disease</b>
4219.41	<b>Employees With Infectious Disease</b>
4319.41	<b>Employees With Infectious Disease</b>
5111	Admission
5111	Admission
5111.1	District Residency
5111.1	District Residency

5113 Absences And Excuses
5113 Absences And Excuses
5117 Interdistrict Attendance

5117 Interdistrict Attendance

5125 Student Records
5125 Student Records
5141.22 Infectious Diseases
5141.22 Infectious Diseases
5141.26 Tuberculosis Testing

5141.3 Health Examinations
5141.3 Health Examinations

5141.31 Immunizations
5141.31 Immunizations

5141.32 Health Screening For School Entry
5145.6 Parent/Guardian Notifications
5145.6-E(1) Parent/Guardian Notifications
6183 Home And Hospital Instruction

## **Policy 5112.3: Student Leave Of Absence**

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

The Governing Board recognizes the importance of regular school attendance in promoting student achievement. However, the Board also recognizes that, in rare circumstances, it may be beneficial for a student to participate in opportunities outside the school which contribute to his/her educational experience.

The Superintendent or designee may grant student leaves of absence for the purpose of supervised travel, study, training, or work not available to the student under another educational option. Such leave may be granted to a student 15 years of age or older in the regular program and to a student age 16-18 in the continuation education program. (Education Code 48232, 48416)

No more than one percent of the students enrolled and attending the district school shall be granted a leave of absence during any school year. (Education Code 48232, 48416)

When feasible, students shall be encouraged to instead enroll in the district's independent study program to allow for greater contact and coordination with district staff.

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:** These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
Ed. Code 48232	Leave of absence for students age 15 at time of commencement of leave
Ed. Code 48410	Exemption from continuation education
Ed. Code 48416	Leave of absence for students age 16 to 18 inclusive
Fam. Code 7000-7002	Emancipation of minors law
Fam. Code 7050	Purposes for which emancipated minor considered an adult
Management Resources References	Description
Website	CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services
Cross References	Description
5112.1	Exemptions From Attendance
5112.1	Exemptions From Attendance
5113.1	Chronic Absence And Truancy
5113.1	Chronic Absence And Truancy
6158	Independent Study
6158	Independent Study

## **Regulation 5112.3: Student Leave Of Absence**

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

Upon request, the Superintendent or designee may grant a student a leave of absence from school for the purpose of supervised travel, study, training, or work. To be eligible for such leave, the student shall, at the time the leave of absence is to begin, be at least 15 years of age or, if he/she is enrolled in continuation education classes or exempted from continuation education classes pursuant to Education Code 48410, be 16-18 years of age. (Education Code 48232, 48416)

A written agreement shall be entered into that is signed by the student's parent/guardian, the Superintendent or designee, a classroom teacher familiar with the student's academic progress, and the district's supervisor of child welfare and attendance. In the case of a continuation education student, the student also shall sign the written agreement. The agreement shall include: (Education Code 48232, 48416)

- 1. The purpose of the leave
- 2. The length of the leave
- 3. Provision for a meeting or contact between the student and a designated school official at least once a month while the student is on leave
- 4. A statement that the leave is for the purpose of supervised travel, study, training, or work not available to the student under another educational option

The length of the leave may be up to one semester, or up to two semesters for a continuation education student. The leave may be extended for an additional semester upon approval of all parties to the written agreement and the local school attendance review board. No leave of absence may be taken that would continue past the end of the school year in which the leave is taken. (Education Code 48232, 48416)

The student shall be permitted to return to school at any time and shall not be prevented from completing his/her academic requirements within a time period equal to that of his/her classmates who did not take leave, plus a period of time equal to the leave of absence. If the student reenrolls at a time other than the beginning of a semester, the school shall not be required to provide make-up sessions for classes missed. (Education Code 48232, 48416)

If the student does not contact the designated school official as required by the written agreement, the leave shall be nullified. The agreement also may be nullified for cause at any time by any party to the agreement. (Education Code 48232, 48416)

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:**These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
Ed. Code 48232	Leave of absence for students age 15 at time of commencement of leave
Ed. Code 48410	Exemption from continuation education
Ed. Code 48416	Leave of absence for students age 16 to 18 inclusive
Fam. Code 7000-7002	Emancipation of minors law
Fam. Code 7050	Purposes for which emancipated minor considered an adult
Management Resources References	Description
Website	CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services
Cross References	Description
5112.1	Exemptions From Attendance
5112.1	Exemptions From Attendance

5113.1	Chronic Absence And Truancy
5113.1	Chronic Absence And Truancy
6158	Independent Study
6158	Independent Study

# Policy 5112.5: Open/Closed Campus

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

**Closed Campus** 

**State References** 

In order to keep students in a supervised, safe, and orderly environment, the Governing Board establishes a closed campus at all district schools.

Students shall not leave school grounds at any time during the school day without express permission of school authorities. Students who leave school without authorization shall be considered to have an unexcused absence and be subject to disciplinary action.

Student handbooks shall fully explain all rules and disciplinary procedures involved in the maintenance of the closed campus.

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:** These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

Description

State References	Description
Ed. Code 35160	Authority of governing boards
Ed. Code 35160.1	Broad authority of school districts
Ed. Code 44808.5	Permission for students to leave school grounds; notice
Ed. Code 48980	Parent/Guardian notifications
Management Resources References	Description
Website	CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services
Cross References	Description
0450	Comprehensive Safety Plan
0450	Comprehensive Safety Plan
3515	Campus Security
3515	Campus Security
5112.1	Exemptions From Attendance
5112.1	Exemptions From Attendance
5113	Absences And Excuses
5113	Absences And Excuses
5113.1	Chronic Absence And Truancy
5113.1	Chronic Absence And Truancy
5113.11	Attendance Supervision
5113.12	District School Attendance Review Board
5113.12	District School Attendance Review Board
5131	Conduct
5144	Discipline
5144	Discipline
5144.1	Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process
5144.1	Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process
5145.6	Parent/Guardian Notifications

## **Policy 5113: Absences And Excuses**

Original Adopted Date: 03/23/2015 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

The Governing Board believes that regular attendance plays an important role in student achievement. The Board shall work with parents/guardians and students to ensure their compliance with all state attendance laws and may use appropriate legal means to correct problems of chronic absence or truancy.

Absence from school shall be excused only for health reasons, family emergencies, and justifiable personal reasons, as permitted by law, Board policy, and administrative regulation. (Education Code 48205)

Student absence for religious instruction or participation in religious exercises away from school property may be considered excused subject to law and administrative regulation. (Education Code 46014)

Inasmuch as school attendance and class participation are integral to students' learning experiences, parents/guardians and students shall be encouraged to schedule medical and other appointments during non-school hours.

Students shall not be absent from school without their parents/guardians' knowledge or consent, except in cases of medical emergency or, as authorized pursuant to Education Code 46010.1, for a confidential medical appointment.

The Board shall, by resolution entered into its minutes, approve reasonable methods that may be used to verify student absences due to illness or quarantine. (5 CCR 421)

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:** These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
5 CCR 306	Explanation of absence
5 CCR 420-421	Record of verification of absence due to illness and other causes
Ed. Code 1740	Employment of personnel to supervise attendance
Ed. Code 37201	School month
Ed. Code 37223	Weekend classes
Ed. Code 41601	Reports of average daily attendance
Ed. Code 42238-42250.1	Apportionments
Ed. Code 46000	Attendance records
Ed. Code 46010-46015	Absences
Ed. Code 46110-46120	Attendance in kindergarten and elementary schools
Ed. Code 46140-46148	Attendance in junior high and high schools
Ed. Code 48200-48208	Children ages 6-18; compulsory full-time attendance
Ed. Code 48210-48216	Exclusions from attendance
Ed. Code 48225.5	Work permit; excused absence; entertainment or allied industries; participation in not-for-profit performing arts organization
Ed. Code 48240-48246	Supervisors of attendance
Ed. Code 48260-48273	Truants
Ed. Code 48292	Filing complaint against parent
Ed. Code 48320-48324	School attendance review boards
Ed. Code 48340-48341	Improvement of student attendance
Ed. Code 48980	Parent/Guardian notifications
Ed. Code 49067	Unexcused absences as cause of failing grade

Ed. Code 49701 Provisions of the Interstate Compact on Educational Opportunities for

Military Children

Elec. Code 12302 Student participation on precinct boards
Fam. Code 6920-6930 Consent by minor for medical treatment

W&I Code 11253.5 <u>Compulsory school attendance</u>

W&I Code 601-601.5 Habitually truant minors

## Management Resources References Description

Attorney General Opinion 66 Ops.Cal.Atty.Gen. 244 (1983)
Attorney General Opinion 87 Ops.Cal.Atty.Gen. 168 (2004)

Court Decision American Academy of Pediatrics et al v. Lungren et al (1997) 16 Cal.4th 307

CSBA Publication Improving Student Achievement by Addressing Chronic Absence, Policy

Brief, December 2010

Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website <u>CSBA</u>

## Cross References Description

0450 Comprehensive Safety Plan
0450 Comprehensive Safety Plan

3516 Emergencies And Disaster Preparedness Plan
3516 Emergencies And Disaster Preparedness Plan

4119.41 Employees With Infectious Disease
4219.41 Employees With Infectious Disease
4319.41 Employees With Infectious Disease

5000 <u>Concepts And Roles</u>

5020 Parent Rights And Responsibilities
5020 Parent Rights And Responsibilities
5112.1 Exemptions From Attendance
5112.1 Exemptions From Attendance
5112.2 Exclusions From Attendance

5112.5 Open/Closed Campus

5113.1 Chronic Absence And Truancy
5113.1 Chronic Absence And Truancy

5113.11 Attendance Supervision

5113.12 District School Attendance Review Board
5113.12 District School Attendance Review Board
5121 Grades/Evaluation Of Student Achievement
5121 Grades/Evaluation Of Student Achievement

5131 Conduct

5131.4 Student Disturbances
5131.4 Student Disturbances

5141.21 Administering Medication And Monitoring Health Conditions
5141.21 Administering Medication And Monitoring Health Conditions

5141.22 Infectious Diseases
5141.22 Infectious Diseases

5141.33 Head Lice

5144.1 Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process
5144.1 Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process

5145.6 Parent/Guardian Notifications
5145.6-E(1) Parent/Guardian Notifications

5146 <u>Married/Pregnant/Parenting Students</u>

Dropout Prevention
Parent Involvement
Parent Involvement
School Calendar
School Day
School Day

6141.2 Recognition Of Religious Beliefs And Customs
6141.2 Recognition Of Religious Beliefs And Customs
6145 Extracurricular And Cocurricular Activities
6145 Extracurricular And Cocurricular Activities

6154 Homework/Makeup Work

6158 Independent Study
6158 Independent Study

6164.2 <u>Guidance/Counseling Services</u>

6173.2 Education Of Children Of Military Families
6173.2 Education Of Children Of Military Families

6176 Weekend/Saturday Classes
6177 Summer Learning Programs
6183 Home And Hospital Instruction

## **Regulation 5113: Absences And Excuses**

Original Adopted Date: 03/23/2015 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

**Excused Absences** 

Subject to any applicable limitation, condition, or other requirement specified in law, a student's absence shall be excused for any of the following reasons:

- 1. Personal illness, including absence for the benefit of the student's mental or behavioral health. (Education Code 48205)
- 2. Quarantine under the direction of a county or city health officer. (Education Code 48205)
- 3. Medical, dental, optometrical, or chiropractic service or appointment. (Education Code 48205)
- 4. Attendance at funeral services for a member of the student's immediate family. (Education Code 48205)

Such absence shall be limited to one day if the service is conducted in California or three days if the service is conducted out of state. (Education Code 48205)

- 5. Jury duty in the manner provided for by law. (Education Code 48205)
- 6. Illness or medical appointment of a child to whom the student is the custodial parent. (Education Code 48205)
- 7. Upon advance written request by the parent/guardian and the approval of the principal or designee, justifiable personal reasons including, but not limited to: (Education Code 48205)
  - a. Appearance in court
  - b. Attendance at a funeral service
  - c. Observance of a religious holiday or ceremony
  - d. Attendance at religious retreats for no more than four hours per semester
  - e. Attendance at an employment conference
  - f. Attendance at an educational conference on the legislative or judicial process offered by a nonprofit organization
- 8. Service as a member of a precinct board for an election pursuant to Elections Code 12302. (Education Code 48205)
- 9. To spend time with an immediate family member who is an active duty member of the uniformed services, as defined in Education Code 49701, and has been called to duty for deployment to a combat zone or a combat support position or is on leave from or has immediately returned from such deployment. (Education Code 48205)

Such absence shall be granted for a period of time to be determined at the discretion of the Superintendent or designee. (Education Code 48205)

- 10. Attendance at the student's naturalization ceremony to become a United States citizen. (Education Code 48205)
- 11. Participation in a cultural ceremony or event which relates to the habits, practices, beliefs, and traditions of a certain group of people. (Education Code 48205)
- 12. For a middle school or high school student, engagement in a civic or political event, provided that the student notifies the school ahead of the absence. Unless otherwise permitted by the Superintendent or designee, students shall be limited to one such school day-long absence per school year. (Education Code 48205)

13. Participation in religious exercises or to receive moral and religious instruction at the student's place of worship or other suitable place away from school property as designated by the religious group, church, or denomination. (Education Code 46014)

Absence for student participation in religious exercises or instruction shall not be considered an absence for the purpose of computing average daily attendance if the student attends at least the minimum school day as specified in AR 6112 - School Day, and is not excused from school for this purpose on more than four days per school month. (Education Code 46014)

14. Work in the entertainment or allied industry. (Education Code 48225.5)

Work for a student who holds a work permit authorizing work in the entertainment or allied industries for a period of not more than five consecutive days. For this purpose, student absence shall be excused for a maximum of up to five absences per school year. (Education Code 48225.5)

15. Participation with a nonprofit performing arts organization in a performance for a public school audience. (Education Code 48225.5)

A student may be excused for up to five such absences per school year provided that the student's parent/guardian provides a written explanation of such absence to the school. (Education Code 48225.5)

16. Other reasons authorized at the discretion of the principal or designee based on the student's specific circumstances. (Education Code 48205, 48260)

For the purpose of the absences described above, immediate family means the student's parent/guardian, brother or sister, grandparent, or any other relative living in the student's household. (Education Code 48205)

#### Method of Verification

Student absence to care for a child for whom the student is the custodial parent shall not require a physician's note. (Education Code 48205)

For other absences, the student shall, upon returning to school following the absence, present a satisfactory explanation, either in person or by written note, verifying the reason for the absence. Absences shall be verified by the student's parent/guardian, other person having charge or control of the student, or the student if age 18 or older. (Education Code 46012: 5 CCR 306)

When an absence is planned, the principal or designee shall be notified prior to the date of the absence when possible.

The following methods may be used to verify student absences:

- 1. Written note, fax, email, or voice mail from parent/guardian or parent representative.
- 2. Conversation, in person or by telephone, between the verifying employee and the student's parent/guardian or parent representative. The employee shall subsequently record the following:
  - a. Name of student
  - b. Name of parent/guardian or parent representative
  - c. Name of verifying employee
  - d. Date(s) of absence
  - e. Reason for absence
- 3. Visit to the student's home by the verifying employee, or any other reasonable method which establishes the fact that the student was absent for the reasons stated. The employee shall document the verification and include the information specified in Item #2 above.

- 4. Physician's verification.
  - a. When excusing students for confidential medical services or verifying such appointments, district staff shall not ask the purpose of such appointments but may request a note from the medical office to confirm the time of the appointment.
  - b. If a student shows a pattern of chronic absenteeism due to illness, district staff may require physician verification of any further student absences.

#### **Parental Notifications**

At the beginning of each school year, the Superintendent or designee shall:

- 1. Notify parents/guardians of the right to excuse a student from school in order to participate in religious exercises or to receive moral and religious instruction at their places of worship, or at other suitable places away from school property designated by a religious group, church, or denomination. (Education Code 46014, 48980)
- 2. Notify students in grades 7-12 and the parents/guardians of all students enrolled in the district that school authorities may excuse any student from school to obtain confidential medical services without the consent of the student's parent/guardian. (Education Code 46010.1)
- 3. Notify parents/guardians that a student shall not have a grade reduced or lose academic credit for any excused absence if missed assignments and tests that can reasonably be provided are satisfactorily completed within a reasonable period of time. Such notice shall include the full text of Education Code 48205. (Education Code 48980)

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State References	Description
5 CCR 306	Explanation of absence
5 CCR 420-421	Record of verification of absence due to illness and other causes
Ed. Code 1740	Employment of personnel to supervise attendance
Ed. Code 37201	School month
Ed. Code 37223	Weekend classes
Ed. Code 41601	Reports of average daily attendance
Ed. Code 42238-42250.1	Apportionments
Ed. Code 46000	Attendance records
Ed. Code 46010-46015	Absences
Ed. Code 46110-46120	Attendance in kindergarten and elementary schools
Ed. Code 46140-46148	Attendance in junior high and high schools
Ed. Code 48200-48208	Children ages 6-18; compulsory full-time attendance
Ed. Code 48210-48216	Exclusions from attendance
Ed. Code 48225.5	Work permit; excused absence; entertainment or allied industries; participation in not-for-profit performing arts organization
Ed. Code 48240-48246	Supervisors of attendance
Ed. Code 48260-48273	Truants
Ed. Code 48292	Filing complaint against parent
Ed. Code 48320-48324	School attendance review boards
Ed. Code 48340-48341	Improvement of student attendance

Ed. Code 48980 Parent/Guardian notifications

Ed. Code 49067 <u>Unexcused absences as cause of failing grade</u>

Ed. Code 49701 Provisions of the Interstate Compact on Educational Opportunities for

Military Children

Elec. Code 12302 Student participation on precinct boards
Fam. Code 6920-6930 Consent by minor for medical treatment

W&I Code 11253.5 Compulsory school attendance

W&I Code 601-601.5 Habitually truant minors

## Management Resources References Description

Attorney General Opinion 66 Ops.Cal.Atty.Gen. 244 (1983)
Attorney General Opinion 87 Ops.Cal.Atty.Gen. 168 (2004)

Court Decision American Academy of Pediatrics et al v. Lungren et al (1997) 16 Cal.4th 307

CSBA Publication Improving Student Achievement by Addressing Chronic Absence, Policy

Brief, December 2010

Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website CSBA

## Cross References Description

0450 <u>Comprehensive Safety Plan</u> 0450 <u>Comprehensive Safety Plan</u>

3516 Emergencies And Disaster Preparedness Plan
3516 Emergencies And Disaster Preparedness Plan

4119.41 Employees With Infectious Disease
4219.41 Employees With Infectious Disease
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5000 <u>Concepts And Roles</u>

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5121 Grades/Evaluation Of Student Achievement
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5141.22 Infectious Diseases
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5141.33 Head Lice

5144.1 Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process
5144.1 Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process

5145.6 Parent/Guardian Notifications
5145.6-E(1) Parent/Guardian Notifications

5146 <u>Married/Pregnant/Parenting Students</u>

5147 Dropout Prevention
6020 Parent Involvement
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6145 Extracurricular And Cocurricular Activities

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6164.2 <u>Guidance/Counseling Services</u>

6173.2 Education Of Children Of Military Families
6173.2 Education Of Children Of Military Families

6176 Weekend/Saturday Classes
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6183 Home And Hospital Instruction

#### **Policy 5113.1: Chronic Absence And Truancy**

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

The Governing Board believes that absenteeism, whatever the cause, may be an early warning sign of poor academic achievement and may put students at risk of dropping out of school. The Board desires to ensure that all students attend school in accordance with the state's compulsory education law and take full advantage of educational opportunities provided by the district.

The Superintendent or designee shall establish a system to accurately track student attendance in order to identify individual students who are chronic absentees and truants, as defined in law and administrative regulation, and to identify patterns of absence throughout the district.

The Superintendent, attendance supervisor, or designee shall consult with students, parents/guardians, school staff, and community agencies, as appropriate, to identify factors contributing to chronic absence and truancy.

The Superintendent, attendance supervisor, or designee shall develop a tiered approach to reducing chronic absence. Such an approach shall include strategies for preventing attendance problems, which may include, but are not limited to, efforts to provide a safe and positive school environment, relevant and engaging learning experiences, school activities that help develop students' feelings of connectedness with the school, school-based health services, letters alerting parents/guardians to the value of regular school attendance, and incentives and rewards to recognize students who achieve excellent attendance or demonstrate significant improvement in attendance.

The tiered approach shall also provide for early outreach to students as soon as they show signs of poor attendance or if they were chronically absent in the prior school year. Early intervention may include personalized outreach, individual attendance plans, and/or mentoring to students with moderate levels of chronic absence, with additional intensive, interagency wrap-around services for students with the highest level of absence.

Students with serious attendance problems shall be provided with interventions specific to their needs, which may include, but are not limited to, health care referrals, transportation assistance, counseling for mental or emotional difficulties, academic supports, efforts to address school or community safety concerns, discussions with the student and parent/guardian about their attitudes regarding schooling, or other strategies to remove identified barriers to school attendance. The Superintendent, attendance supervisor, or designee may collaborate with child welfare services, law enforcement, courts, public health care agencies, other government agencies, and/or medical, mental health, and oral health care providers to make alternative educational programs and support services available for students and families.

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that staff assigned to fulfill attendance-related duties are trained in implementing a trauma-informed approach to chronic absence and receive information about the high correlation between chronic absence and exposure to adverse childhood experiences.

Students who are identified as chronically absent or truant shall be subject to the interventions specified in law and administrative regulation.

A student's truancy, tardiness, or other absence from school shall not be the basis for suspension or expulsion. Alternative strategies and positive reinforcement for attendance shall be used whenever possible.

The Superintendent, attendance supervisor, or designee shall periodically report to the Board regarding student attendance patterns in the district, including rates of chronic absence and truancy districtwide and for each school, grade level, and numerically significant student subgroup as defined in Education Code 52052. Such information shall be used to evaluate the effectiveness of strategies implemented to reduce chronic absence and truancy and to develop annual goals and specific actions for student attendance and engagement to be included in the district's local control and accountability plan and other applicable school and district plans. As appropriate, the Superintendent or designee shall engage school staff in program evaluation and improvement and in the determination of how to best allocate available community resources.

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:** These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

**State References** 

Description

5 CCR 306 Explanation of absence

5 CCR 420-421 Record of verification of absence due to illness and other causes

Ed. Code 1740 Employment of personnel to supervise attendance

Ed. Code 37223 Weekend classes
Ed. Code 46000 Attendance records

Ed. Code 46010-46015 Absences

Ed. Code 46110-46120 Attendance in kindergarten and elementary schools

Ed. Code 46140-46148 Attendance in junior high and high schools

Ed. Code 48200-48208 Children ages 6-18; compulsory full-time attendance
Ed. Code 48225.5 Work permits; entertainment and allied industries

Ed. Code 48240-48246 Supervisors of attendance

Ed. Code 48260-48273 <u>Truants</u>

Ed. Code 48290-48297 Failure to comply; complaints against parents

Ed. Code 48320-48325

School attendance review boards

Ed. Code 48340-48341

Improvement of student attendance

Ed. Code 48400-48403

Compulsory continuation education

Ed. Code 48900

Grounds for suspension or expulsion

Ed. Code 49067 <u>Unexcused absences as cause of failing grade</u>

Ed. Code 52052 Accountability; numerically significant student subgroups

Ed. Code 60901 Chronic absence

Gov. Code 54950-54963 The Ralph M. Brown Act

Pen. Code 270.1 Chronic truancy; parent/guardian misdemeanor

Pen. Code 272

Parent/guardian duty to supervise and control minor child; criminal liability

for truancy

Pen. Code 830.1 Peace officers

Veh. Code 13202.7 Driving privileges; minors; suspension or delay for habitual truancy

W&I Code 11253.5 Compulsory school attendance

W&I Code 256-258

W&I Code 601-601.5

Habitually truant minors

#### Management Resources References Description

Attendance Works Publication <u>District Attendance Tracking Tool</u>

Attendance Works Publication

The Power of Positive Connections: Reducing Chronic Absence Through
PEOPLE: Priority Early Outreach for Positive Linkages and Engagement,

2014

Attendance Works Publications

Bringing Attendance Home: Engaging Parents in Preventing Chronic

Absence, 2015

Attendance Works Publications School Attendance Tracking Tool

Attendance Works Publications

For School Board Members: Frequently Asked Questions About Chronic

<u>Absence</u>

California Department of Education Publication

School Attendance Review Board: A Road Map for Improved School

Attendance Review Board: A Road Map for Improved School

Attendance and Behavior, rev. 2018

Court Decision L.A. v. Superior Court of San Diego County (2012) 209 Cal.App.4th 976

CSBA Publication Attendance Awareness Month, Fact Sheet, September 2014

Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website California Healthy Kids Survey

Website California School Climate, Health, and Learning Survey System

Website <u>CSBA</u>

Website Attendance Works

Website California Association of Supervisors of Child Welfare and Attendance

Website California Department of Education

Cross References Description

0400 <u>Comprehensive Plans</u>

0410 Nondiscrimination In District Programs And Activities

0420 School Plans/Site Councils
0420 School Plans/Site Councils
0450 Comprehensive Safety Plan
0450 Comprehensive Safety Plan

0460 Local Control And Accountability Plan
0460 Local Control And Accountability Plan

0500 Accountability

1400 Relations Between Other Governmental Agencies And The Schools

4119.41 <u>Employees With Infectious Disease</u>

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5113.12 District School Attendance Review Board

5113.2 Work Permits
5113.2 Work Permits

5116.2 Involuntary Student Transfers

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**Education Of Children Of Military Families** 

6173.2

6175	Migrant Education Program
6175	Migrant Education Program
6176	Weekend/Saturday Classes
6178	Career Technical Education
6178	Career Technical Education
6179	Supplemental Instruction
6181	Alternative Schools/Programs Of Choice
6181	Alternative Schools/Programs Of Choice
6183	Home And Hospital Instruction

## **Regulation 5113.1: Chronic Absence And Truancy**

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

#### **Definitions**

Chronic absentee means a student who is absent for any reason on 10 percent or more of the school days in the school year, when the total number of days the student is absent is divided by the total number of days the student is enrolled and school was actually taught in the regular schools of the district, exclusive of Saturdays and Sundays. (Education Code 60901)

Truant means a student who is absent from school without a valid excuse three full days in one school year, or tardy or absent for more than any 30-minute period during the school day without a valid excuse on three occasions in one school year, or any combination thereof. (Education Code 48260)

Habitual truant means a student who has been reported as a truant three or more times within the same school year, provided the district has made a conscientious effort to hold at least one conference with the student and the student's parent/guardian after either of the two previous reports. (Education Code 48262, 48264.5)

Chronic truant means a student who has been absent from school without a valid excuse for 10 percent or more of the school days in one school year, from the date of enrollment to the current date, provided the district has met the requirements of Education Code 48260, 48260.5, 48261, 48262, 48263, and 48291. (Education Code 48263.6)

For purposes of classifying a student as a truant, valid excuse includes, but is not limited to, the reasons for which a student shall be excused from school pursuant to Education Code 48205 and 48225.5 and AR 5113 - Absences and Excuses. A valid excuse may include other reasons that are within the discretion of school administrators and, based on the facts of the student's circumstances, are deemed to constitute a valid excuse. (Education Code 48260)

#### **Addressing Chronic Absence**

When a student is identified as a chronic absentee, the Superintendent, attendance supervisor, or designee shall communicate with the student and the student's parents/guardians to determine the reason(s) for the excessive absences, ensure the student and parents/guardians are aware of the adverse consequences of poor attendance, and jointly develop a plan for improving the student's school attendance.

The student may be referred to a student success team or school-site attendance review team to assist in evaluating the student's needs and identifying strategies and programs to assist the student. When necessary, the student may be referred to a school attendance review board (SARB) program, a truancy mediation program established by the district attorney or the probation officer, or a comparable program deemed acceptable by the Superintendent or designee, in accordance with Education Code 48263 and item #3 in the section "Addressing Truancy" below.

A student who is struggling academically may be offered tutoring or other supplemental instruction, extended learning opportunities, and/or alternative educational options as appropriate.

Students who are absent shall be given an opportunity to make up missed assignments or assessments and shall receive full credit for satisfactory completion of the work. Students with excessive absences shall be supported to the extent possible to limit the impact of absences on the student's grades.

Whenever chronic absenteeism is linked to a health, social-emotional, family, or other nonschool issue, the Superintendent or designee may recommend school or community resources and/or collaborate with community agencies and organizations to address the needs of the student and the student's family.

## **Addressing Truancy**

An attendance supervisor or designee, peace officer, probation officer, or school administrator or designee may, as applicable, arrest or assume temporary custody during school hours of any minor student found away from home who is absent from school without a valid excuse. Any person arresting or assuming temporary custody of a minor student shall deliver the student and make reports in accordance with Education Code 48265 and 48266. (Education Code 48264, 48265, 48266)

The Superintendent, attendance supervisor, or designee shall investigate a complaint from any person that a

parent/guardian has violated the state compulsory education laws contained in Education Code 48200-48341. (Education Code 48290)

When a student has been identified as a truant as defined above, the following steps shall be implemented based on the number of truancies the student has committed:

# 1. Initial truancy

- a. The student shall be reported to the Superintendent, attendance supervisor, or designee. (Education Code 48260)
- b. The student's parent/guardian shall be notified by the most cost-effective method possible, which may include email or a telephone call, that: (Education Code 48260.5)
  - i. The student is truant.
  - ii. The parent/guardian is obligated to compel the student to attend school and, if the parent/guardian fails to meet this obligation, the parent/guardian may be guilty of an infraction of the law and subject to prosecution pursuant to Education Code 48290-48296.
  - iii. Alternative educational programs are available in the district.
  - iv. The parent/guardian has the right to meet with appropriate school personnel to discuss solutions to the student's truancy.
  - v. The student may be subject to arrest or held in temporary custody by a probation officer, a peace officer, a school administrator or designee, or attendance supervisor or designee pursuant to Education Code 48264 if found away from home and absent from school without a valid excuse.
  - vi. If the student is at least 13 years of age but under age 18, the student may be subject to the suspension, restriction, or delay of driving privilege pursuant to Vehicle Code 13202.7.
  - vii. It is recommended that the parent/guardian accompany the student to school and attend classes with the student for one day.
- c. The student may be required to attend makeup classes on one day of a weekend pursuant to Education Code 37223. (Education Code 48264.5)
- d. The student and, as appropriate, the student's parent/guardian may be requested to attend a meeting with a school counselor or other school designee to discuss the root causes of the attendance issue and develop a joint plan to improve the student's attendance. (Education Code 48264.5)
- e. The Superintendent, attendance supervisor, or designee may notify the district attorney and/or probation officer of the student's name and the name and address of the student's parents/guardians. (Education Code 48260.6)

# 2. Second truancy

- a. Any student who has once been reported as a truant shall again be reported to the Superintendent, attendance supervisor, or designee as a truant if the student is absent from school without a valid excuse one or more days or is tardy on one or more days during the school year. (Education Code 48261)
- b. The student may be required to attend makeup classes on one day of a weekend pursuant to Education Code 37223. (Education Code 48264.5)
- c. The student may be assigned to an after-school or weekend study program within the county. If the student fails to successfully complete this study program, the student shall be subject to item #3 below. (Education Code 48264.5)
- d. An appropriate district staff member shall make a conscientious effort to hold at least one conference with the student and the student's parent/guardian by communicating with the parent/guardian at least once using the most cost-effective method possible, which may include email or a telephone call. (Education Code 48262)

- e. The student may be given a written warning by a peace officer. A record of that warning may be kept at the school for not less than two years or until the student graduates or transfers from the school. If the student transfers, the record may be forwarded to the new school. (Education Code 48264.5)
- f. The Superintendent or designee may notify the district attorney and/or probation officer when the student continues to be classified as a truant after the parents/guardians have been notified in accordance with item #1b above. (Education Code 48260.6)

#### 3. Third truancy (habitual truancy)

- a. A student who is habitually truant, a chronic absentee, or habitually insubordinate or disorderly during attendance at school may be referred to, and required to attend, a SARB program, a truancy mediation program established by the district attorney or the probation officer, or a comparable program deemed acceptable by the Superintendent or designee. (Education Code 48263, 48264.5)
- b. Upon making a referral to the SARB or the probation department, the Superintendent, attendance supervisor, or other person designated to make the referral shall provide the student, the student's parent/guardian, and SARB or probation department with documentation of the interventions undertaken at the school. The attendance supervisor or designee shall also provide the student and the student's parent/guardian, in writing, the name and address of the SARB or probation department and the reason for the referral. This notice shall indicate that the student and the student's parent/guardian shall be required, along with the district staff person making the referral, to meet with the SARB or a probation officer to consider a proper disposition of the referral. (Education Code 48263)
- c. If the student does not successfully complete the truancy mediation program or other similar program, the student shall be subject to item #4 below. (Education Code 48264.5)
- d. If the Superintendent or designee determines that available community services cannot resolve the problem of the truant or insubordinate student or if the student and/or the student's parents/guardians have failed to respond to the directives of the district or to services provided, the Superintendent or designee may so notify the district attorney and/or the probation officer. (Education Code 48263)

# 4. Fourth truancy

- a. Upon the fourth truancy within the same school year, the student may be referred to the jurisdiction of the juvenile court. (Education Code 48264.5; Welfare and Institutions Code 601)
- b. If a student has been adjudged by the county juvenile court to be a habitual truant, the Superintendent or designee shall notify the juvenile court and the student's probation or parole officer whenever the student is truant or tardy on one or more days without a valid excuse in the same or succeeding school year, or is habitually insubordinate or disorderly at school. The juvenile court and probation or parole officer shall be notified within 10 days of the violation. (Education Code 48267)

# 5. Chronic truancy (unexcused absence for 10 percent of school days)

- a. The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that the student's parents/guardians are offered language-accessible support services to address the student's truancy.
- b. If a chronically truant student is at least age six years and is in any of grades K-8, the Superintendent or designee shall notify the student's parents/guardians that failure to reasonably supervise and encourage the student's school attendance may result in the parent/guardian being found guilty of a misdemeanor pursuant to Penal Code 270.1.

#### Records

The Superintendent, attendance supervisor, or designee shall maintain accurate attendance records for students identified as habitual or chronic truants. In addition, the attendance supervisor, designee, and/or the staff persons who have direct contact with the student or parent/guardian shall document all their contacts regarding the student's attendance, including a summary of all conversations and a record of all intervention efforts.

The Superintendent, attendance supervisor, or designee shall gather and transmit to the County Superintendent of

Schools the number and types of referrals made to the SARB and of requests for petitions made to the juvenile court. (Education Code 48273)

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:**These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

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State References	Description
5 CCR 306	Explanation of absence
5 CCR 420-421	Record of verification of absence due to illness and other causes
Ed. Code 1740	Employment of personnel to supervise attendance
Ed. Code 37223	Weekend classes
Ed. Code 46000	Attendance records
Ed. Code 46010-46015	Absences
Ed. Code 46110-46120	Attendance in kindergarten and elementary schools
Ed. Code 46140-46148	Attendance in junior high and high schools
Ed. Code 48200-48208	Children ages 6-18; compulsory full-time attendance
Ed. Code 48225.5	Work permits; entertainment and allied industries
Ed. Code 48240-48246	Supervisors of attendance
Ed. Code 48260-48273	Truants
Ed. Code 48290-48297	Failure to comply; complaints against parents
Ed. Code 48320-48325	School attendance review boards
Ed. Code 48340-48341	Improvement of student attendance
Ed. Code 48400-48403	Compulsory continuation education
Ed. Code 48900	Grounds for suspension or expulsion
Ed. Code 49067	Unexcused absences as cause of failing grade
Ed. Code 52052	Accountability; numerically significant student subgroups
Ed. Code 60901	Chronic absence
Gov. Code 54950-54963	The Ralph M. Brown Act
Pen. Code 270.1	Chronic truancy; parent/guardian misdemeanor
Pen. Code 272	Parent/guardian duty to supervise and control minor child; criminal liability for truancy
Pen. Code 830.1	Peace officers
Veh. Code 13202.7	Driving privileges; minors; suspension or delay for habitual truancy
W&I Code 11253.5	Compulsory school attendance
W&I Code 256-258	Juvenile hearing officer
W&I Code 601-601.5	Habitually truant minors
Management Resources References	Description
Attendance Works Publication	District Attendance Tracking Tool
Attendance Works Publication	The Power of Positive Connections: Reducing Chronic Absence Through PEOPLE: Priority Early Outreach for Positive Linkages and Engagement, 2014

Absence, 2015

**School Attendance Tracking Tool** 

**Attendance Works Publications** 

**Attendance Works Publications** 

Bringing Attendance Home: Engaging Parents in Preventing Chronic

Attendance Works Publications

For School Board Members: Frequently Asked Questions About Chronic

**Absence** 

California Department of Education Publication

School Attendance Review Board: A Road Map for Improved School

Attendance Review Board: A Road Map for Improved School

Attendance and Behavior, rev. 2018

Court Decision L.A. v. Superior Court of San Diego County (2012) 209 Cal.App.4th 976

CSBA Publication Attendance Awareness Month, Fact Sheet, September 2014

Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website <u>California Healthy Kids Survey</u>

Website California School Climate, Health, and Learning Survey System

Website <u>CSBA</u>

Website Attendance Works

Website California Association of Supervisors of Child Welfare and Attendance

Website <u>California Department of Education</u>

Cross References Description

0400 <u>Comprehensive Plans</u>

0410 <u>Nondiscrimination In District Programs And Activities</u>

0420School Plans/Site Councils0420School Plans/Site Councils0450Comprehensive Safety Plan0450Comprehensive Safety Plan

0460 Local Control And Accountability Plan
0460 Local Control And Accountability Plan

0500 Accountability

1400 Relations Between Other Governmental Agencies And The Schools

4119.41 Employees With Infectious Disease

4131 Staff Development

4219.41 Employees With Infectious Disease
4319.41 Employees With Infectious Disease

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**Education For Homeless Children** 

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## **Regulation 5113.11: Attendance Supervision**

Original Adopted Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

The Superintendent or designee shall appoint an attendance supervisor and any assistant attendance supervisor(s) as may be necessary to supervise the attendance of district students. (Education Code 48240, 48242)

Any person appointed as an attendance supervisor shall be appropriately certificated to perform the work. (Education Code 48241, 48245)

Such supervisors shall perform duties related to compulsory full-time education, truancy, compulsory continuation education, work permits, and any additional duties prescribed by the Superintendent or designee. (Education Code 48240)

The attendance supervisor shall promote a culture of attendance and establish a system to accurately track student attendance in order to achieve all of the following:

- Raise the awareness of school personnel, parents/guardians, caregivers, community partners, and local businesses of the effects of chronic absenteeism and truancy and other challenges associated with poor attendance
- 2. Identify and respond to grade level or student subgroup patterns of chronic absenteeism or truancy
- 3. Identify and address factors contributing to chronic absenteeism and habitual truancy, including suspension and expulsion
- 4. Ensure that students with attendance problems are identified as early as possible to provide applicable support services and interventions
- 5. Evaluate the effectiveness of strategies implemented to reduce chronic absenteeism rates and truancy rates

The attendance supervisor may provide support services and interventions, including, but not limited to, the following: (Education Code 48240)

- 1. A conference between school personnel, the student's parent/guardian, and the student
- 2. Promotion of cocurricular and extracurricular activities that increase student connectedness to school, such as tutoring, mentoring, the arts, service learning, or athletics
- 3. Recognition of students who achieve excellent attendance or demonstrate significant improvement in attendance
- 4. Referral of the student to a school nurse, school counselor, school psychologist, school social worker, and other student support personnel for case management and counseling
- 5. Collaboration with child welfare services, law enforcement, courts, public health care agencies, government agencies, or medical, mental health, and oral health care providers to receive necessary services
- 6. Collaboration with school study teams, guidance teams, school attendance review teams, or other intervention-related teams to assess the attendance or behavior problem in partnership with the student and the student's parents/guardians or caregivers
- 7. In schools with significantly higher rates of chronic absenteeism, identification of barriers to attendance that may require schoolwide strategies rather than case management
- 8. Referral of the student for a comprehensive psychosocial or psychoeducational assessment, including for purposes of creating an individualized education program for a student with disabilities or creating a plan pursuant to Section 504 of the federal Rehabilitation Act of 1973
- 9. Referral of the student to a school attendance review board (SARB) established pursuant to Education Code 48321 or to the probation department pursuant to Education Code 48263

10. Referral of the student to a truancy mediation program operated by the county's district attorney or probation officer pursuant to Education Code 48260.6

Upon receiving any complaint that a parent/guardian or other person having control or charge of a student has violated Education Code 48200-48341, the state compulsory education laws, the attendance supervisor shall investigate the matter and, if a violation is found, shall recommend referral to a SARB. If the district is subsequently notified by the SARB that the parent/guardian continually and willfully has failed to respond to directives of the SARB or the services provided, the attendance supervisor shall refer the matter for possible prosecution in court in accordance with Education Code 48291-48292, as applicable. (Education Code 48290-48292)

The attendance supervisor shall gather and transmit to the County Superintendent of Schools the number and types of referrals made to the SARB and of requests for petitions made to the juvenile court. (Education Code 48273)

The attendance supervisor shall annually report student attendance data to the Superintendent or designee and the Governing Board. Such data shall include, by school, grade level, and each numerically significant student subgroup as defined in Education Code 52052, rates of school attendance, chronic absence in which students are absent on 10 percent of more of the school days in the school year, and dropout.

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:**These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
5 CCR 306	Explanation of absence
5 CCR 420-421	Record of verification of absence due to illness and other causes
Ed. Code 1740	Employment of personnel to supervise attendance
Ed. Code 37223	Weekend classes
Ed. Code 46000	Attendance records
Ed. Code 46010-46015	Absences
Ed. Code 46110-46120	Attendance in kindergarten and elementary schools
Ed. Code 46140-46148	Attendance in junior high and high schools
Ed. Code 48200-48208	Children ages 6-18; compulsory full-time attendance
Ed. Code 48240-48246	Supervisors of attendance
Ed. Code 48260-48273	Truants.
Ed. Code 48290-48297	Failure to comply; complaints against parents
Ed. Code 48320-48325	School attendance review boards
Ed. Code 48340-48341	Improvement of student attendance
Ed. Code 48400-48403	Compulsory continuation education
Ed. Code 52052	Accountability; numerically significant student subgroups
Ed. Code 52060-52077	Local control and accountability plan
Ed. Code 60901	Chronic absence
Pen. Code 270.1	Chronic truancy; parent/guardian misdemeanor
W&I Code 11253.5	Compulsory school attendance
W&I Code 601-601.5	Habitually truant minors
Management Resources References	Description
California Department of Education Publication	School Attendance Improvement Handbook, 2000
California Department of Education Publication	School Attendance Review Board Handbook, 2015
Website	CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website Attendance Works

Website California Association of Supervisors of Child Welfare and Attendance

Website <u>California Department of Education</u>

Website <u>CSBA</u>

6164.6

Cross References	Description
0500	Accountability
1400	Relations Between Other Governmental Agencies And The Schools
5112.1	Exemptions From Attendance
5112.1	Exemptions From Attendance
5112.5	Open/Closed Campus
5113	Absences And Excuses
5113	Absences And Excuses
5113.1	Chronic Absence And Truancy
5113.1	Chronic Absence And Truancy
5113.12	District School Attendance Review Board
5113.12	District School Attendance Review Board
5113.2	Work Permits
5113.2	Work Permits
5126	Awards For Achievement
5126	Awards For Achievement
5131	Conduct
5141.6	School Health Services
5141.6	School Health Services
5144.1	Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process
5144.1	Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process
5144.2	Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process (Students With Disabilities)
5146	Married/Pregnant/Parenting Students
5147	Dropout Prevention
6142.4	Service Learning/Community Service Classes
6142.6	Visual And Performing Arts Education
6145	Extracurricular And Cocurricular Activities
6145	Extracurricular And Cocurricular Activities
6145.2	Athletic Competition
6145.2	Athletic Competition
6159	Individualized Education Program
6159	Individualized Education Program
6164.2	Guidance/Counseling Services
6164.5	Student Success Teams
6164.5	Student Success Teams
6164.6	Identification And Education Under Section 504

**Identification And Education Under Section 504** 

<b>Education For Homeless Children</b>
<b>Education For Homeless Children</b>
<b>Education For Homeless Children</b>
<b>Education For Homeless Children</b>
<b>Education For Foster Youth</b>
<b>Education For Foster Youth</b>
Education Of Children Of Military Families
Education Of Children Of Military Families
Migrant Education Program
Migrant Education Program
Home And Hospital Instruction

# Policy 5113.12: District School Attendance Review Board

Original Adopted Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

The Governing Board recognizes that poor school attendance and behavior problems negatively impact student achievement and put students at greater risk of dropping out of school. The Superintendent or designee shall establish a comprehensive and integrated system for the early identification of attendance problems and shall implement strategies to encourage students' attendance. After other interventions have been exhausted, students with a pattern of unexcused absences may be referred to a school attendance review board (SARB), in accordance with applicable law, in order to receive intensive guidance and assistance.

The SARB shall maintain a continuing inventory of community resources, including alternative educational programs.

The Superintendent or designee shall collaborate with the SARB and appropriate community agencies, including, but not limited to, law enforcement agencies, child welfare agencies, and health services, to provide school-based and/or community-based interventions tailored to the specific needs of the student.

The Board shall appoint members to the district's SARB, who may include a parent/guardian as well as representatives of various agencies including, but not limited to, school districts; the county probation department; the county welfare department; the County Superintendent of Schools; law enforcement agencies; community-based youth service centers; school guidance personnel; child welfare and attendance personnel; school or county health care personnel; school, county, or community mental health personnel; the county district attorney's office; and the county public defender's office. (Education Code 48321)

The district's SARB shall provide support to improve student attendance and behavior through proactive efforts focused on building positive school environments and improved school connectedness, early identification and immediate intervention to re-engage students with poor attendance or behavior, and intensive intervention with students and families to address severe or persistent attendance or behavior issues.

The district's SARB shall operate in accordance with Education Code 48320-48325, the Brown Act (Government Code 54950-54963), and the bylaws of the SARB.

The SARB shall collect data and annually report outcomes on SARB referrals to the Governing Board, Superintendent or designee, and County Superintendent of Schools. (Education Code 48273)

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:** These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
5 CCR 306	Explanation of absence
5 CCR 420-421	Record of verification of absence due to illness and other causes
Code of Civil Procedure 1985-1997	Production of evidence; means of production
Ed. Code 1740	Employment of personnel to supervise attendance
Ed. Code 1980-1986	County community school
Ed. Code 46010-46015	Absences
Ed. Code 48200-48208	Children ages 6-18; compulsory full-time attendance
Ed. Code 48240-48246	Supervisors of attendance
Ed. Code 48260-48273	Truants
Ed. Code 48290-48297	Failure to comply; complaints against parents
Ed. Code 48320-48325	School attendance review boards
Ed. Code 48340-48341	Improvement of student attendance
Ed. Code 48400-48403	Compulsory continuation education
Ed. Code 48660-48666	Community day schools

Ed. Code 49067 <u>Unexcused absences as cause of failing grade</u>

Gov. Code 54950-54963 The Ralph M. Brown Act

Pen. Code 270.1 Chronic truancy; parent/guardian misdemeanor

Pen. Code 272

Parent/guardian duty to supervise and control minor child; criminal liability

for truancy

Pen. Code 830.1 Peace officers

Veh. Code 13202.7 Driving privileges; minors; suspension or delay for habitual truancy

W&I Code 11253.5 Compulsory school attendance

W&I Code 256-258

W&I Code 601-601.5

Habitually truant minors

## Management Resources References Description

California Department of Education Publication

School Attendance Review Board: A Road Map for Improved School

Attendance and Behavior, rev. 2018

California Department of Education Publication School Attendance Improvement Handbook, 2000

Court Decision L.A. v. Superior Court of San Diego County (2012) 209 Cal.App.4th 976

Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website Attendance Works

Website California Association of Supervisors of Child Welfare and Attendance

Website <u>California Department of Education</u>

Website CSBA

#### Cross References Description

5030 Student Wellness
5112.5 Open/Closed Campus
5113 Absences And Excuses
5113 Absences And Excuses

5113.1 Chronic Absence And Truancy
5113.1 Chronic Absence And Truancy

5113.11 Attendance Supervision
5117 Interdistrict Attendance
5117 Interdistrict Attendance

5125 Student Records
5125 Student Records

5126 Awards For Achievement
5126 Awards For Achievement

 5131
 Conduct

 5131.2
 Bullying

 5131.2
 Bullying

5137 Positive School Climate
5141.6 School Health Services
5141.6 School Health Services

5145.3 Nondiscrimination/Harassment

5145.3	Nondiscrimination/Harassment
5146	Married/Pregnant/Parenting Students
5147	Dropout Prevention

# **Regulation 5113.12: District School Attendance Review Board**

Original Adopted Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

Upon receiving a referral of a student with attendance and/or behavior problems, a designated member of the school attendance review board (SARB) shall review the case and may meet with school personnel to determine whether the school has provided sufficient information about the student's attendance record or behavior. If the referral is complete and is an appropriate matter for the SARB to consider, the SARB chairperson shall provide written notification to the student's parents/guardians stating the reasons a referral has been made, explaining the SARB process, advising whether additional information is needed, and describing school-level interventions that have previously been attempted.

The SARB shall meet with the student and his/her parents/guardians, give them an opportunity to present their understanding of the problem, and discuss the school and/or community resources appropriate for the student's circumstances.

Any SARB meeting to consider matters related to an individual student shall be held in closed session unless the parent/guardian requests, in writing, that the meeting be held in open session.

The SARB shall have access to relevant student records, but shall not provide access to others without written consent of the student's parent/guardian. (Education Code 49076)

For the limited purpose of making a proper disposition of the referral of a student, the SARB may issue subpoenas pursuant to Code of Civil Procedure 1985-1997 or may request the juvenile court to issue subpoenas to require the attendance of the student, parents/guardians or other person having control of the student, the school authority referring the student, or any other person who has pertinent or material information concerning the matter. The SARB shall not issue any subpoena that includes a request for production of written materials, but may request a juvenile court to issue such subpoena for the production of written materials. (Education Code 48263, 48321.5)

The SARB shall issue written directives stating the responsibilities of all persons involved, detailed resource referrals, and follow-up dates for the school's reports on the student's progress. The written directives shall include an agreement that the student will attend school or improve classroom behavior as applicable, and shall be signed by the student, his/her parents/guardians, the SARB chairperson, and the Superintendent or designee.

When referred by the SARB, a student may be assigned to a community day school or a county community school. (Education Code 1981, 48662)

At any time it deems proper, the SARB may require the student or his/her parents/guardians to furnish satisfactory evidence of participation in any available community services that the student or parents/guardians have been directed to use. (Education Code 48263)

Based on progress reports submitted by the school, the SARB may terminate the agreement upon the successful completion of the terms of the agreement, extend the time for completion of the agreement, or schedule another meeting with the student and his/her parents/guardians.

If the student's attendance or behavior problems cannot be resolved by the SARB, or if the student and/or the student's parents/guardians continually and willfully fail to respond to SARB directives or the services provided, the student or parents/guardians shall be referred to the appropriate agency, including law enforcement agencies when necessary. (Education Code 48263, 48290-48291)

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# State ReferencesDescription5 CCR 306Explanation of absence5 CCR 420-421Record of verification of absence due to illness and other causesCode of Civil Procedure 1985-1997Production of evidence; means of productionEd. Code 1740Employment of personnel to supervise attendance

Ed. Code 1980-1986 County community school

Ed. Code 46010-46015 Absences

Ed. Code 48200-48208 Children ages 6-18; compulsory full-time attendance

Ed. Code 48240-48246 Supervisors of attendance

Ed. Code 48290-48297 Failure to comply; complaints against parents

Ed. Code 48320-48325

Ed. Code 48340-48341

Ed. Code 48400-48403

School attendance review boards

Improvement of student attendance

Compulsory continuation education

Ed. Code 48660-48666 Community day schools

Ed. Code 49067 <u>Unexcused absences as cause of failing grade</u>

Gov. Code 54950-54963 The Ralph M. Brown Act

Pen. Code 270.1 Chronic truancy; parent/guardian misdemeanor

Pen. Code 272

Parent/guardian duty to supervise and control minor child; criminal liability

for truancy

Pen. Code 830.1 Peace officers

Veh. Code 13202.7 Driving privileges; minors; suspension or delay for habitual truancy

W&I Code 11253.5 Compulsory school attendance

W&I Code 256-258

W&I Code 601-601.5

Habitually truant minors

#### Management Resources References Description

California Department of Education Publication

School Attendance Review Board: A Road Map for Improved School

Attendance Review Board: A Road Map for Improved School

Attendance and Behavior, rev. 2018

California Department of Education Publication School Attendance Improvement Handbook, 2000

Court Decision L.A. v. Superior Court of San Diego County (2012) 209 Cal.App.4th 976

Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website Attendance Works

Website California Association of Supervisors of Child Welfare and Attendance

Website California Department of Education

Website CSBA

# Cross References Description

5030 Student Wellness
5112.5 Open/Closed Campus
5113 Absences And Excuses
5113 Absences And Excuses

5113.1 Chronic Absence And Truancy
5113.1 Chronic Absence And Truancy

5113.11 Attendance Supervision
5117 Interdistrict Attendance
5117 Interdistrict Attendance

5125 Student Records

5125	Student Records
5126	Awards For Achievement
5126	Awards For Achievement
5131	Conduct
5131.2	Bullying
5131.2	Bullying
5137	Positive School Climate
5141.6	School Health Services
5141.6	School Health Services
5145.3	Nondiscrimination/Harassment
5145.3	Nondiscrimination/Harassment
5146	Married/Pregnant/Parenting Students
5147	<b>Dropout Prevention</b>

## **Policy 5113.2: Work Permits**

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

The Governing Board recognizes that part-time employment can provide students with income, job experience, and valuable life skills and should be permitted to the extent that such employment does not interfere with a student's education. Before accepting any offer of employment, district students who are minors shall obtain work permits from the Superintendent or designee, regardless of whether the employment will occur when school is in session and/or not in session, unless otherwise exempted by law.

In determining whether to grant or continue a work permit, the Superintendent or designee shall consider whether employment is likely to significantly interfere with the student's schoolwork. Students granted work permits shall be required to demonstrate and maintain a 2.0 grade point average and satisfactory school attendance, except during periods of extended school closure due to an emergency as described in Education Code 49200 and the accompanying administrative regulation. On a case-by-case basis, the Superintendent or designee may approve a maximum work hour limit that is lower than the limit specified in law and administrative regulation.

Students with work permits may be exempted from attendance in a full-time day school provided they attend part-time classes. (Education Code 48230)

Work permits shall be limited to part-time employment as defined by law, except when the Superintendent or designee determines that circumstances warrant the granting of a permit for full-time employment.

Any student authorized to work full time when school is in session shall be enrolled in part-time continuation classes. A student age 14 or 15 who receives a permit to work full time shall also be enrolled in a work experience education program. (Education Code 49130, 49131, 49135)

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:**These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
5 CCR 10120-10121	Work permits
5 CCR 16023-16027	District records: retention and destruction
8 CCR 11701-11707	Prohibited and dangerous occupations for minors
8 CCR 11750-11763	Work permits and conditions; minor employed in entertainment industry
Ed. Code 48230	Exemption from full-time school attendance for students with work permits
Ed. Code 48231	Exemption from compulsory attendance for students entering attendance area near end of term
Ed. Code 49100-49101	Compulsory attendance
Ed. Code 49110-49119	Permits to work
Ed. Code 49130-49135	Permits to work full time
Ed. Code 49140-49141	Exceptions
Ed. Code 49160-49165	Employment of minors; duties of employers
Ed. Code 49180-49183	Violations
Ed. Code 49200	Permit to work during extended emergency school closure
Ed. Code 51760-51769.5	Work experience education
Ed. Code 52300-52462	Career technical education
Lab. Code 1285-1312	Employment of minors
Lab. Code 1391-1394	Working hours for minors
Federal References	Description

29 CFR 570.1-570.129 Child labor regulations

Management Resources References Description

Attorney General Opinion 18 Ops.Cal.Atty.Gen. 114 (1951)

CA Department of Industrial Relations Publication Child Labor Laws, 2013

California Department of Education Publication

Statement of Intent to Employ a Minor and Request for a Work Permit -

Certificate of Age, Form B1-1

California Department of Education Publication Permit to Employ and Work, Form B1-4

Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website California Department of Education, Work Experience Education

Website California Department of Industrial Relations

Cross References Description

1700 Relations Between Private Industry And The Schools

3580 District Records
3580 District Records

5112.1 Exemptions From Attendance
5112.1 Exemptions From Attendance
5113.1 Chronic Absence And Truancy
5113.1 Chronic Absence And Truancy
5113.1 Attendance Supervision

5121 Grades/Evaluation Of Student Achievement
5121 Grades/Evaluation Of Student Achievement

5125 Student Records
5125 Student Records
5147 Dropout Prevention

6115 <u>Ceremonies And Observances</u>
6115 <u>Ceremonies And Observances</u>

6146.1 High School Graduation Requirements

6146.2 Certificate Of Proficiency/High School Equivalency
6146.2 Certificate Of Proficiency/High School Equivalency
6146.2-E(1) Certificate Of Proficiency/High School Equivalency

6177 Summer Learning Programs
6178 Career Technical Education
6178 Career Technical Education

## **Regulation 5113.2: Work Permits**

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

Before accepting employment, a student under the age of 18 who is subject to the state's compulsory attendance law, including a student who has not yet graduated from high school or has not received a certificate of proficiency, shall obtain a work permit.

The district may issue a permit authorizing employment while school is in session, including employment connected with a work experience education program pursuant to Education Code 51760-51769.5, to a student 14-17 years of age. The district also may issue a permit to any student 12-17 years of age to be employed during a regular school holiday, during a regular or specified occasional public school vacation, and when the student is exempt from compulsory school attendance pursuant to Education Code 48231 because the student arrived from another state within 10 days before the end of the school term. (Education Code 49111, 49113, 49160)

If a student has obtained an offer of employment in the entertainment industry, the student shall request a work permit from the California Department of Industrial Relations, Division of Labor Standards Enforcement, pursuant to Labor Code 1308.5 and 8 CCR 11752-11753.

A work permit shall not be required for a student who is not receiving pay or financial reimbursement for services rendered in volunteer services or educational purposes, is not in an employer-employee relationship in accordance with the Fair Labor Standards Act, is serving as an unpaid trainee or volunteer or in an in-school placement, and has submitted written parent/guardian permission. (5 CCR 10121)

In addition, a student shall not be required to obtain a work permit if the student is self-employed; is working at odd jobs such as yard work and babysitting in private homes where the student is not regularly employed; is a self-employed news carrier delivering newspapers to consumers on a regular route; is employed in agricultural, horticultural, viticultural, or domestic labor during non-school hours when the work is performed for or under the control of the parent/guardian and is performed upon or in connection with premises the parent/guardian owns, operates, or controls; or is otherwise exempted by law.

#### **Persons Authorized to Issue Work Permits**

The following individuals are authorized to issue a work permit to a student in the district: (Education Code 49110)

- 1. The Superintendent
- 2. An employee holding a services credential with a specialization in pupil personnel services or a certificated work experience education teacher or coordinator, when authorized by the Superintendent in writing
- 3. A principal, or another school administrator designated by the principal, provided that the principal or designee:
  - a. Provides a self-certification that the principal or designee understands the requirements of law for issuing a work permit
  - b. Does not issue a work permit to the principal's or designee's own child

If the person designated to issue work permits is not available and delay in issuing a permit would jeopardize a student's ability to secure work, the Superintendent may temporarily authorize another person to issue the permit. (Education Code 49110)

## **Application**

The student's parent/guardian, foster parent, caregiver with whom the student resides, or residential shelter services provider shall file a written request for a work permit. (Education Code 49110)

The request for a work permit shall be submitted to the Superintendent or designee on a form approved by the California Department of Education (CDE).

If the student is applying for a full-time work permit, the student and the student's parent/guardian shall generally be

required to appear before, and submit the application to, the Superintendent or designee. (Education Code 49132)

In the event of an extended physical closure of the campus due to a natural disaster, pandemic, or other emergency, the required documentation, including signatures, may be collected electronically. In addition, if the application is for a full-time work permit, the student and parent/guardian shall not be required to appear in person before the Superintendent or designee if the completed application has been successfully submitted electronically and the student and parent/guardian have attended a video conference with the person issuing the work permit. (Education Code 49132, 49200)

#### **Approval Process**

The Superintendent or designee shall have discretion to determine whether or not to issue the work permit.

In determining whether to approve a work permit, the Superintendent or designee shall verify the student's date of birth, the type of work permit to be issued, and whether the student meets any other criteria established by the Governing Board. The Superintendent or designee may inspect the student's records and/or may confer with at least one of the student's teachers for evidence of satisfactory grades and school attendance and to determine whether the student possesses the motivation and maturity to maintain academic progress while working.

However, a work permit shall not be denied based on a student's grades, grade point average, or school attendance under either of the following circumstances: (Education Code 49120, 49200)

- 1. The student's school has been physically closed for an extended time due to a natural disaster, pandemic, or other emergency.
- 2. The student is applying for a work permit in order to participate in a government-administered employment and training program that will occur during the regular summer recess or vacation of the student's school.

Students shall not be approved to work in environments declared hazardous or dangerous for young workers or otherwise prohibited by child labor laws. (Labor Code 1290-1298; 29 CFR 570.33, 570.50-570.72)

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that the requested work hours do not exceed the maximum work hours specified in law based on the student's age and whether the employment will occur while school is in session and/or not in session. (Education Code 49111, 49112, 49116; Labor Code 1391-1391.1; 29 CFR 570.35)

Full-time employment may be authorized for students 14-17 years of age in accordance with Education Code 49130-49135.

All work permits shall be issued on forms provided by or authorized by CDE. (Education Code 49117)

Each permit shall authorize work for a specific employer. Whenever a student changes employers, the student shall request a new permit.

The student may be issued more than one work permit if the student works concurrently for more than one employer, provided that the total number of hours worked does not exceed the total number of hours allowed by law and the district.

Whenever a work permit is issued by a principal or other designated school administrator, the principal or designee shall submit to the Superintendent a copy of each work permit issued, along with a copy of the application. (Education Code 49110)

The Superintendent or designee shall periodically inspect the grades and attendance records of students granted work permits to ensure maintenance of academic progress and any additional criteria established in Board policy.

# **Expiration of Work Permits**

Work permits issued during the school year shall expire five days after the opening of the next succeeding school year. (Education Code 49118)

Before the work permit expires, a student may apply for a renewed work permit in accordance with the procedures specified in the section "Approval Process" above.

# **Revocation of Work Permits**

The Superintendent or designee shall revoke a student's work permit whenever the Superintendent or designee determines that the employment is impairing the health or education of the student, any provision or condition of the permit is being violated, the student is performing work in violation of law, or any condition for the issuance of the permit no longer exists or never existed. (Education Code 49116, 49164; Labor Code 1300)

The Superintendent may revoke a work permit issued by a principal of a public or private school located within the district if the Superintendent becomes aware of any grounds upon which the student may be deemed ineligible for a work permit under law. (Education Code 49110)

#### **Retention of Records**

The Superintendent or designee shall retain a copy of the work permit application and the work permit until the end of the fourth year after the work permit was issued. (5 CCR 16026)

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State References	Description
5 CCR 10120-10121	Work permits
5 CCR 16023-16027	District records; retention and destruction
8 CCR 11701-11707	Prohibited and dangerous occupations for minors
8 CCR 11750-11763	Work permits and conditions; minor employed in entertainment industry
Ed. Code 48230	${\bf Exemption\ from\ full-time\ school\ attendance\ for\ students\ with\ work\ permits}$
Ed. Code 48231	Exemption from compulsory attendance for students entering attendance area near end of term
Ed. Code 49100-49101	Compulsory attendance
Ed. Code 49110-49119	Permits to work
Ed. Code 49130-49135	Permits to work full time
Ed. Code 49140-49141	Exceptions
Ed. Code 49160-49165	Employment of minors; duties of employers
Ed. Code 49180-49183	Violations
Ed. Code 49200	Permit to work during extended emergency school closure
Ed. Code 51760-51769.5	Work experience education
Ed. Code 52300-52462	Career technical education
Lab. Code 1285-1312	Employment of minors
Lab. Code 1391-1394	Working hours for minors
Federal References	Description
29 CFR 570.1-570.129	Child labor regulations
Management Resources References	Description
Attorney General Opinion	18 Ops.Cal.Atty.Gen. 114 (1951)
CA Department of Industrial Relations Publication	Child Labor Laws, 2013
California Department of Education Publication	Statement of Intent to Employ a Minor and Request for a Work Permit - Certificate of Age, Form B1-1
California Department of Education Publication	Permit to Employ and Work, Form B1-4
Website	CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website California Department of Education, Work Experience Education

Website California Department of Industrial Relations

**Cross References Description** 1700 Relations Between Private Industry And The Schools 3580 **District Records** 3580 **District Records** 5112.1 **Exemptions From Attendance** 5112.1 **Exemptions From Attendance** 5113.1 **Chronic Absence And Truancy** 5113.1 **Chronic Absence And Truancy** 5113.11 **Attendance Supervision** 5121 **Grades/Evaluation Of Student Achievement** 5121 **Grades/Evaluation Of Student Achievement** 5125 **Student Records** 5125 **Student Records** 5147 **Dropout Prevention** 6115 **Ceremonies And Observances** 6115 **Ceremonies And Observances** 6146.1 **High School Graduation Requirements** 6146.2 Certificate Of Proficiency/High School Equivalency Certificate Of Proficiency/High School Equivalency 6146.2 6146.2-E(1) Certificate Of Proficiency/High School Equivalency 6177 **Summer Learning Programs** 6178 **Career Technical Education** 6178 **Career Technical Education** 

# **Policy 5116.1: Intradistrict Open Enrollment**

Original Adopted Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

The Governing Board desires to provide enrollment options that meet the diverse needs and interests of district students and parents/guardians, while also maximizing the efficient use of district facilities and resources. The Superintendent or designee shall establish procedures for the selection and transfer of students among district schools in accordance with law, Board policy, and administrative regulation.

The parents/guardians of any student who resides within district boundaries may apply to enroll their child in any district school, regardless of the location of their residence within the district. (Education Code 35160.5)

The Board shall annually review this policy. (Education Code 35160.5, 48980)

#### **Enrollment Priorities**

No student currently residing within a school's attendance area shall be displaced by another student transferring from outside the attendance area. (Education Code 35160.5)

The Superintendent or designee shall grant priority for the enrollment of a student in a district school outside of the student's attendance area, if the student:

- 1. Is enrolled in a district school designated by the California Department of Education (CDE) as "persistently dangerous" (20 USC 7912; 5 CCR 11992)
- 2. Is a victim of a violent crime while on school grounds (20 USC 7912)
- 3. Is a victim of an act of bullying committed by another district student, as determined through an investigation following the parent/guardian's submission of a written complaint with the school, district, or local law enforcement agency pursuant to Education Code 234.1 (Education Code 46600)
  - If the district school requested by the student is at maximum capacity, the Superintendent or designee shall accept an intradistrict transfer request for another district school. (Education Code 46600)
- 4. Is currently enrolled in a district school identified by CDE for comprehensive support and improvement, with priority given to the lowest academically achieving students from low-income families as determined pursuant to 20 USC 6313(a)(3) (20 USC 6311)
- 5. Is experiencing special circumstances that might be harmful or dangerous to the student in the current attendance area, including, but not limited to, threats of bodily harm or threats to the emotional stability of the student. Any such student may transfer to a district school that is at capacity and otherwise closed to transfers. To grant priority under these circumstances, the Superintendent or designee must have received either: (Education Code 35160.5)
  - a. A written statement from a representative of an appropriate state or local agency, including, but not necessarily limited to, a law enforcement official or a social worker, or a properly licensed or registered professional, including, but not necessarily limited to, a psychiatrist, psychologist, marriage and family therapist, clinical social worker, or professional clinical counselor
  - b. A court order, including a temporary restraining order and injunction
- 6. Is a sibling of another student already attending that school
- 7. Has a parent/guardian whose primary place of employment is that school

#### **Application and Selection Process**

In order to ensure that priorities for enrollment in district schools are implemented in accordance with law and Board policy, applications for intradistrict open enrollment shall be submitted between (See Superintendent) of the school year preceding the school year for which the transfer is requested.

The Superintendent or designee shall calculate each school's capacity in a nonarbitrary manner using student enrollment and available space. (Education Code 35160.5)

Except for the enrollment priorities listed above, the Superintendent or designee shall use a random, unbiased selection process to determine which students shall be admitted whenever a district school receives admission requests that are in excess of the school's capacity. (Education Code 35160.5)

Enrollment decisions shall not be based on a student's academic or athletic performance. However, existing entrance criteria may be used for enrolling students in specialized schools or programs, provided that the criteria are uniformly applied to all applicants. In addition, academic performance may be used to determine eligibility for, or placement in, programs for gifted and talented students. (Education Code 35160.5)

# Transportation

Website

In general, the district shall not be obligated to provide transportation for students who attend school outside their attendance area.

However, upon parent/guardian request, the district shall provide transportation assistance to any student who is eligible for free or reduced-price meals and whose enrollment in a district school outside the student's attendance area is a result of being a victim of bullying. (Education Code 46600)

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:** These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
5 CCR 11992-11994	Definition of persistently dangerous schools
Ed. Code 200	Equal rights and opportunities in state educational institutions
Ed. Code 35160.5	District policies; rules and regulations
Ed. Code 35291-35291.5	Rules
Ed. Code 35351	Assignment of students to particular schools
Ed. Code 46600-46611	Interdistrict attendance agreements
Ed. Code 48200	Compulsory attendance
Ed. Code 48204	Residency requirements for school attendance
Ed. Code 48300-48316	Student attendance alternatives; school district of choice program
Ed. Code 48980	Parent/Guardian notifications
Federal References	Description
20 USC 6311	State plan
20 USC 6313	Eligibility of schools and school attendance areas; funding allocation
20 USC 7912	Transfers from persistently dangerous schools
Management Resources References	Description
-	-
Attorney General Opinion	85 Ops.Cal.Atty.Gen. 95 (2002)
California Department of Education Publication	Every Student Succeeds Act - Update #8, July 14, 2017
California Department of Education Publication	Public School Choice FAQs
Court Decision	Crawford v. Huntington Beach Union High School District (2002) 98 Cal.App.4th 1275
U.S. Department of Education Publication	Unsafe School Choice Option, May 2004
Website	CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services
	CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

California Department of Education

Website CSBA

Website U.S. Department of Education

Cross References Description

0450 Comprehensive Safety Plan
0450 Comprehensive Safety Plan

0520.1 <u>Comprehensive And Targeted School Improvement</u>

1312.3 Uniform Complaint Procedures
1312.3 Uniform Complaint Procedures
1312.3-E(1) Uniform Complaint Procedures
1312.3-E(2) Uniform Complaint Procedures

3540 <u>Transportation</u>

Transportation Routes And Services
 Parent Rights And Responsibilities
 Parent Rights And Responsibilities

5111 Admission
5111 Admission

5111.1 District Residency
5111.1 District Residency

5116.2 Involuntary Student Transfers

5117 Interdistrict Attendance
5117 Interdistrict Attendance

 5131.2
 Bullying

 5131.2
 Bullying

5131.7 Weapons And Dangerous Instruments
5131.7 Weapons And Dangerous Instruments

5145.6 Parent/Guardian Notifications
5145.6-E(1) Parent/Guardian Notifications

6117 <u>Year-Round Schedules</u>

6164.6 Identification And Education Under Section 504
6164.6 Identification And Education Under Section 504

6173.1 Education For Foster Youth
6173.1 Education For Foster Youth

6181 Alternative Schools/Programs Of Choice
6181 Alternative Schools/Programs Of Choice

9000 Role Of The Board 9310 Board Policies

## **Regulation 5116.1: Intradistrict Open Enrollment**

Original Adopted Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

#### Transfers for Victims of a Violent Criminal Offense

Within a reasonable amount of time, not to exceed 14 calendar days, after it has been determined that a student has been the victim of a violent criminal offense while on school grounds, the student's parents/guardians shall be offered an option to transfer their child to an eligible school identified by the Superintendent or designee. In making the determination that a student has been a victim of a violent criminal offense, the Superintendent or designee shall consider the specific circumstances of the incident and consult with local law enforcement as appropriate. Examples of violent criminal offenses include, but are not limited to, attempted murder, battery with serious bodily injury, assault with a deadly weapon, rape, sexual battery, robbery, extortion, or hate crimes.

The Superintendent or designee shall consider the needs and preferences of the affected student and parent/guardian in making the offer. If the parent/guardian elects to transfer the student, the transfer shall be completed as soon as practicable.

# Transfers from a "Persistently Dangerous" School

Upon receipt of notification from the California Department of Education (CDE) that a district school has been designated as "persistently dangerous," intradistrict transfers shall be granted as follows:

- 1. Within 10 days of receipt of the notification from CDE, the Superintendent or designee shall provide parents/guardians of students attending the school with notice of the school's designation. Along with this notification, or at least 14 calendar days before the start of the school year, the Superintendent or designee shall provide a list of other district schools to which any student of the school that is designated as persistently dangerous may transfer.
- 2. Parents/guardians who desire to transfer their child out of the school shall provide a written response to the Superintendent or designee and shall rank-order their preferences from among all schools identified by the Superintendent or designee as eligible to receive transfer students.
- 3. The Superintendent or designee shall consider the needs and preferences of students and parents/guardians before making an assignment, but is not obligated to accept the parent/guardian's preference if the assignment is not feasible due to space constraints or other considerations. The Superintendent or designee shall notify the parents/guardians of the assigned school.
- 4. For students whose parents/guardians accept the offer, the transfer shall be made as quickly as possible. If the parents/guardians decline the assigned school, the student may remain in the current school.

The transfer shall remain in effect as long as the student's school of origin is identified as "persistently dangerous." The Superintendent or designee may choose to make the transfer permanent based on the educational needs of the student, parent/guardian preferences, and other factors affecting the student's ability to succeed if returned to the school of origin.

The Superintendent or designee shall cooperate with neighboring districts to develop an interdistrict transfer program in the event that space is not available in a district school.

# Other Intradistrict Open Enrollment

Except for transfers for victims of a violent crime and from a "persistently dangerous school," the following procedures shall apply to intradistrict open enrollment:

- 1. The Superintendent or designee shall identify those schools which may have space available for additional students. A list of those schools and open enrollment applications shall be available at each school site, the district office, and on the district's web site.
- 2. After the enrollment priorities have been applied in accordance with Board policy, if there are more requests for a particular school than there are spaces available, a random drawing shall be held from the applicant pool. A waiting list shall be established to indicate the order in which applicants may be accepted if openings occur during the year. Late applicants shall not be added to the waiting list for the current year but shall instead wait

for a subsequent lottery.

- 3. The Superintendent or designee shall provide written notification to applicants as to whether their applications have been approved, denied, or placed on a waiting list. If the application is denied, the reasons for denial shall be stated.
- 4. Approved applicants must confirm their enrollment within 10 school days.

Any student who is granted a transfer out of a school that had been identified by CDE for comprehensive support and improvement shall be allowed to remain in the school of enrollment until completing the highest grade offered at that school. (20 USC 6311)

A student granted intradistrict enrollment under other circumstances shall not be required to reapply for readmission but may be subject to displacement due to excessive enrollment.

Any complaints regarding the open enrollment process shall be submitted in accordance with the applicable complaint procedure.

#### **Notifications**

Notifications shall be sent to parents/guardians at the beginning of each school year describing all current statutory attendance options and local attendance options available in the district. Such notification shall include: (Education Code 35160.5, 48980)

- 1. All options for meeting residency requirements for school attendance
- 2. Program options offered within local attendance areas
- 3. A description of any special program options available on both an interdistrict and intradistrict basis
- 4. A description of the procedure for application for alternative attendance areas or programs and the appeals process available, if any, when a change of attendance is denied
- 5. A district application form for requesting a change of attendance
- 6. The explanation of attendance options under California law as provided by CDE

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:**These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
5 CCR 11992-11994	Definition of persistently dangerous schools
Ed. Code 200	Equal rights and opportunities in state educational institutions
Ed. Code 35160.5	District policies; rules and regulations
Ed. Code 35291-35291.5	Rules
Ed. Code 35351	Assignment of students to particular schools
Ed. Code 46600-46611	Interdistrict attendance agreements
Ed. Code 48200	Compulsory attendance
Ed. Code 48204	Residency requirements for school attendance
Ed. Code 48300-48316	Student attendance alternatives; school district of choice program
Ed. Code 48980	Parent/Guardian notifications
Federal References	Description
20 USC 6311	State plan

20 USC 6313 Eligibility of schools and school attendance areas; funding allocation

20 USC 7912 Transfers from persistently dangerous schools

Management Resources References Description

Attorney General Opinion 85 Ops.Cal.Atty.Gen. 95 (2002)

California Department of Education Publication Public School Choice FAQs

Court Decision Crawford v. Huntington Beach Union High School District (2002) 98

Cal.App.4th 1275

U.S. Department of Education Publication <u>Unsafe School Choice Option, May 2004</u>

Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website <u>California Department of Education</u>

Website <u>CSBA</u>

Website U.S. Department of Education

Cross References Description

0450 Comprehensive Safety Plan
0450 Comprehensive Safety Plan

0520.1 Comprehensive And Targeted School Improvement

1312.3 Uniform Complaint Procedures
1312.3 Uniform Complaint Procedures
1312.3-E(1) Uniform Complaint Procedures
1312.3-E(2) Uniform Complaint Procedures

3540 Transportation

3541 Transportation Routes And Services
5020 Parent Rights And Responsibilities
5020 Parent Rights And Responsibilities

5111 Admission
5111 Admission

5111.1 District Residency
5111.1 District Residency

5116.2 <u>Involuntary Student Transfers</u>

5117 Interdistrict Attendance
5117 Interdistrict Attendance

 5131.2
 Bullying

 5131.2
 Bullying

5131.7 Weapons And Dangerous Instruments
5131.7 Weapons And Dangerous Instruments

5145.6 Parent/Guardian Notifications
5145.6-E(1) Parent/Guardian Notifications

6117 <u>Year-Round Schedules</u>

6164.6 Identification And Education Under Section 504
6164.6 Identification And Education Under Section 504

6173.1	<b>Education For Foster Youth</b>
6173.1	<b>Education For Foster Youth</b>
6181	Alternative Schools/Programs Of Choice
6181	Alternative Schools/Programs Of Choice
9000	Role Of The Board
9310	Board Policies

# **Policy 5116.2: Involuntary Student Transfers**

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

The Governing Board desires to enroll students in the school of their choice, but recognizes that circumstances sometimes necessitate the involuntary transfer of some students to another school or program in the district. The Superintendent or designee shall develop procedures to facilitate the transition of such students into their new school or program.

As applicable, when determining the best placement for a student who is subject to involuntary transfer, the Superintendent or designee shall review all educational options for which the student is eligible, the student's academic progress and needs, and the availability of support services and other resources.

Whenever a student is involuntarily transferred, the Superintendent or designee shall provide timely written notification to the student and his/her parent/guardian and an opportunity for the student and parent/guardian to meet with the Superintendent or designee to discuss the transfer.

Students may be involuntarily transferred under either of the following circumstances:

- 1. If a high school student commits an act enumerated in Education Code 48900 or is habitually truant or irregular in school attendance, he/she may be transferred to a continuation school. (Education Code 48432.5)
- 2. If a student is expelled from school for any reason, is probation-referred pursuant to Welfare and Institutions Code 300 or 602, or is referred by a school attendance review board or another formal district process, he/she may be transferred to a community day school. (Education Code 48662)

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:** These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
Ed. Code 234.1	Monitoring, review, and assessment of antidiscrimination, antiharassment, anti-intimidation, and antibullying requirements
Ed. Code 35146	Closed sessions; student matters
Ed. Code 48430-48438	Continuation classes
Ed. Code 48432.5	Involuntary transfer to continuation school
Ed. Code 48660-48666	Community day schools
Ed. Code 48662	Involuntary transfer to community day school
Ed. Code 48853.5	Foster children; notice of educational rights; educational liaison; duties; continuation at school of origin; complaint of noncompliance
Ed. Code 48900	Grounds for suspension or expulsion
Ed. Code 48915	Expulsion
Ed. Code 48929	Transfer of student convicted of violent felony or misdemeanor
Ed. Code 48980	Parent/Guardian notifications
Ed. Code 48981	Timing and method of parent/guardian notifications
Ed. Code 48985	Notices to parents in language other than English
Ed. Code 52164	Census of pupils of limited English proficiency
Pen. Code 29805	Misdemeanors involving firearms
Pen. Code 667.5	Definition of violent felony
W&I Code 224.1	Indian child; definition
W&I Code 300	Minors subject to jurisdiction

**Management Resources References Description** 

California Department of Education Memorandum Overuse and Improper Use of Voluntary and Involuntary Transfers, September 2023

**Court Decision** Nathan G. v. Clovis Unified School District (2014) 224 Cal.App.5th 1393

Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website California Department of Education

Website **CSBA** 

**Cross References** Description

0410 Nondiscrimination In District Programs And Activities

3515 **Campus Security** 3515 **Campus Security** 

5113.1 **Chronic Absence And Truancy** 5113.1 **Chronic Absence And Truancy** 5116.1 **Intradistrict Open Enrollment** 5116.1 **Intradistrict Open Enrollment** 

5131.2 **Bullying** 5131.2 **Bullying** 

5138 Conflict Resolution/Peer Mediation

5144 **Discipline** 5144 **Discipline** 

5144.1 Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process 5144.1 Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process

5144.2 Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process (Students With Disabilities)

5145.3 Nondiscrimination/Harassment 5145.3 Nondiscrimination/Harassment 5145.6 Parent/Guardian Notifications 5145.6-E(1) Parent/Guardian Notifications 6173.1 **Education For Foster Youth** 6173.1 **Education For Foster Youth** 

## **Policy 5117: Interdistrict Attendance**

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

The Governing Board recognizes that parents/guardians of students who reside in one district may, for a variety of reasons, choose to enroll their child in a school in another district.

#### **Interdistrict Attendance Permits**

The Board may enter into an agreement with any other school district, for a term not to exceed five school years, for the interdistrict attendance of students who are residents of the districts. (Education Code 46600)

The agreement shall specify the terms and conditions under which interdistrict attendance shall be permitted or denied. It also may contain standards agreed to by both districts for reapplication and/or revocation of the student's permit. (Education Code 46600)

Upon receiving a permit for transfer into the district that has been approved by the student's district of residence, or upon receiving a written request from the parent/guardian of a district student who wishes to enroll in another district, the Superintendent or designee shall review the request and may approve or deny the permit subject to the terms and conditions of the interdistrict attendance agreement.

Upon receiving the Superintendent's recommendation, the Board shall determine the number of students that will be accepted into the district through this program. This number shall be reflected in the minutes of the Board's meeting.

The Superintendent or designee shall establish a selection process which ensures that students are admitted to the district school through a random, unbiased process that prohibits evaluation of whether a student should be enrolled based upon his/her academic or athletic performance. If the number of student applications exceeds the number of transfers the Board has designated for acceptance under the program, the Superintendent or designee shall conduct a random drawing in public at a regularly scheduled Board meeting. (Education Code 48301)

Because the district admits students in accordance with the school district of choice program, the Superintendent or designee shall not admit students based on individual interdistrict attendance permits pursuant to Education Code 46600-46611 except under extraordinary circumstances.

The Superintendent or designee shall maintain a record of requests for admittance that contains all of the following: (Education Code 48313)

- 1. The number of requests granted, denied, or withdrawn and, for denied requests, the reason for the denial
- 2. The number of students transferred out of and transferred into the district pursuant to this program
- 3. The race, ethnicity, gender, self-reported socio-economic status, and the district of residence for each student in item #2 above
- 4. The number of students in item #2 above who are classified as English learners or students with disabilities

The Superintendent or designee shall report to the Board, at a regularly scheduled meeting, the information specified in items #1-4 above. By May 15 of each year, the Superintendent or designee shall provide the same information, as well as information regarding the district's status as a school district of choice in the upcoming school year, to each geographically adjacent school district, the county office of education, the California Department of Education, and the Department of Finance. (Education Code 48313)

The report to the Board and other agencies shall also include a summary of audit exceptions, if any, resulting from the compliance review of components of the district of choice program conducted as part of the annual district audit. (Education Code 48301, 48313)

#### **Transportation**

The district shall not provide transportation beyond its geographical boundaries. Upon request, the Superintendent or designee may authorize transportation for interdistrict transfer students to and from designated bus stops within the attendance area if space is available.

Limits on Student Transfers Out of the District to a School District of Choice

The Superintendent or designee may limit the number of student transfers out of the district to a school district of choice based on the percentages of average daily attendance specified in Education Code 48307.

In addition, transfers out of the district may be limited during a fiscal year when the County Superintendent of Schools has given the district a negative budget certification or when the

County Superintendent has determined that the district will not meet the state's standards and criteria for fiscal stability in the subsequent fiscal year exclusively as a result of student transfers from this district to a school district of choice. (Education Code 48307)

The district may deny a transfer of a student out of the district to a school district of choice if the Board determines that the transfer would negatively impact a court-ordered or voluntary desegregation plan of the district. (Education Code 48301)

A child of an active military duty parent/guardian shall not be prohibited from transferring out of the district to a school district of choice, if the other school district approves the application for transfer. (Education Code 48301)

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:**These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
CA Constitution Article 1, Section 31	Nondiscrimination on the basis of race, sex, color, ethnicity, or national origin
Ed. Code 41020	Requirement for annual audit
Ed. Code 46600-46611	Interdistrict attendance agreements
Ed. Code 48204	Residency requirements for school attendance
Ed. Code 48300-48317	Student attendance alternatives; school district of choice program
Ed. Code 48900	Grounds for suspension or expulsion
Ed. Code 48915	Expulsion; particular circumstances
Ed. Code 48915.1	Expelled individuals; enrollment in another district
Ed. Code 48918	Rules governing expulsion procedures
Ed. Code 48980	Parent/Guardian notifications
Ed. Code 48985	Notices to parents in language other than English
Ed. Code 52317	Regional Occupational Center/Program; enrollment of students; interdistrict attendance
Ed. Code 8151	Apprentices; exemption from interdistrict attendance agreement
Management Resources References	Description
Attorney General Opinion	84 Ops.Cal.Atty.Gen. 198 (2001)
Attorney General Opinion	87 Ops.Cal.Atty.Gen. 132 (2004)
Court Decision	Walnut Valley Unified School District v. the Superior Court of Los Angeles County (2011) 192 Cal.App.4th 234
Court Decision	Crawford v. Huntington Beach Union High School District (2002) 98 Cal.App.4th 1275
Website	CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services
Website	California Department of Education
Website	CSBA
Cross References	Description
1312.3	Uniform Complaint Procedures

1312.3 **Uniform Complaint Procedures** 1312.3-E(1) **Uniform Complaint Procedures** 1312.3-E(2) **Uniform Complaint Procedures** 3460 **Financial Reports And Accountability** 3460 **Financial Reports And Accountability** 3540 **Transportation** 3541 **Transportation Routes And Services** 3553 Free And Reduced Price Meals 3553 Free And Reduced Price Meals 5020 Parent Rights And Responsibilities 5020 Parent Rights And Responsibilities Admission 5111 5111 Admission 5111.1 **District Residency** 5111.1 **District Residency** 5112.2 **Exclusions From Attendance** 5113.1 **Chronic Absence And Truancy** 5113.1 **Chronic Absence And Truancy** 5113.12 District School Attendance Review Board District School Attendance Review Board 5113.12 5116.1 Intradistrict Open Enrollment 5116.1 **Intradistrict Open Enrollment** 5119 **Students Expelled From Other Districts** 5131.2 **Bullying** 5131.2 **Bullying** 5144.1 Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process 5144.1 Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process 5145.6 Parent/Guardian Notifications 5145.6-E(1) Parent/Guardian Notifications 6146.3 Reciprocity Of Academic Credit 6146.3 Reciprocity Of Academic Credit 6173.1 **Education For Foster Youth** 6173.1 **Education For Foster Youth** 6173.2 **Education Of Children Of Military Families** 6173.2 **Education Of Children Of Military Families** 7160 **Charter School Facilities** 7160 **Charter School Facilities** 9000 Role Of The Board 9321 **Closed Session Closed Session** 9321-E(1)

**Closed Session** 

9321-E(2)

## **Regulation 5117: Interdistrict Attendance**

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

#### Interdistrict Attendance Permits

In accordance with an agreement between the Governing Board and the board of another district, a permit authorizing a student's attendance outside his/her district of residence may be issued upon approval of both the district of residence and the district of proposed attendance.

The Superintendent or designee may approve an interdistrict attendance permit for a student for any of the following reasons when stipulated in the agreement:

- 1. When the student has been determined by staff of either the district of residence or district of proposed attendance to be a victim of an act of bullying as defined in Education Code 48900(r). Such a student shall be given priority for interdistrict attendance under any existing interdistrict attendance agreement or, in the absence of an agreement, shall be given consideration for the creation of a new permit. (Education Code 46600)
- 2. To meet the child care needs of the student. Such a student may be allowed to continue to attend the district school only as long as he/she continues to use a child care provider within district boundaries.
- 3. To meet the student's special mental or physical health needs as certified by a physician, school psychologist, or other appropriate school personnel.
- 4. When the student has a sibling attending school in the receiving district, to avoid splitting the family's attendance.
- 5. To allow the student to complete a school year when his/her parents/guardians have moved out of the district during that year.
- 6. To allow the student to remain with a class graduating that year from an elementary, middle, or senior high school.
- 7. To allow a high school senior to attend the same school he/she attended as a junior, even if his/her family moved out of the district during the junior year.
- 8. When the parent/guardian provides written evidence that the family will be moving into the district in the immediate future and would like the student to start the year in the district.
- 9. When the student will be living out of the district for one year or less.
- 10. When recommended by the school attendance review board or by county child welfare, probation, or social service agency staff in documented cases of serious home or community problems which make it inadvisable for the student to attend the school of residence.
- 11. When there is valid interest in a particular educational program not offered in the district of residence.
- 12. To provide a change in school environment for reasons of personal and social adjustment.

The Superintendent or designee may deny initial requests for interdistrict attendance permits due to limited district resources, overcrowding of school facilities at the relevant grade level, or other considerations that are not arbitrary. However, once a student is admitted, the district may not deny him/her continued attendance because of overcrowded facilities at the relevant grade level.

Within 30 days of a request for an interdistrict permit, the Superintendent or designee shall notify the parents/guardians of a student who is denied interdistrict attendance regarding the process for appeal to the County Board of Education as specified in Education Code 46601. (Education Code 46601)

Pending a decision by the two districts or an appeal by the County Board, the Superintendent or designee may provisionally admit a student who resides in another district for a period not to exceed two school months. (Education Code 46603)

Students who are under consideration for expulsion or who have been expelled may not appeal interdistrict attendance denials or decisions while expulsion proceedings are pending or during the term of the expulsion. (Education Code 46601)

Once a student is admitted to the district school on the basis of an interdistrict attendance permit, he/she shall not be required to reapply for an interdistrict transfer and shall be allowed to continue to attend the school in which he/she is enrolled, unless reapplication standards are otherwise specified in the interdistrict attendance agreement. Existing interdistrict attendance permits shall not be rescinded for students entering grade 11 or 12 in the subsequent school year. (Education Code 46600)

Any existing entrance criteria for specialized schools or programs shall be uniformly applied to all applicants. (Education Code 48305)

Not later than 90 days after the district receives an application for transfer, the Superintendent or designee shall notify the parent/guardian in writing whether the application has been provisionally accepted or rejected and of the student's position on any waiting list.

Whenever the number of applicants exceeds the number of interdistrict transfers that may be accepted as determined by the Governing Board, students accepted for transfer shall be selected by a random drawing of the provisionally accepted applications.

Final acceptance or rejection of applications shall be made by May 15 preceding the school year for which the student may be transferred. (Education Code 48308)

However, if an application is submitted for a student who is residing with a parent/guardian enlisted in the military and that parent/guardian was relocated by the military 90 days prior to the submission of the application, then the district shall make a final decision to accept or reject the application within 90 days of its receipt. If the student's application has been submitted less than 90 days prior to the beginning of the school year, then the district shall accept or deny the application before the school year begins. Upon his/her acceptance, the student may immediately enroll in the district school. (Education Code 48308)

The Superintendent or designee shall notify the student's district of residence of the district's decision.

Students admitted through the school district of choice program are deemed to have fulfilled district residency requirements pursuant to Education Code 48204. (Education Code 48301)

Final acceptance of the transfer is applicable for one school year and shall be renewed automatically each year unless the Board, by adoption of a resolution, withdraws from participation in the program and no longer accepts transfer students from other districts. (Education Code 48308)

Even if the district withdraws from participation in the program, admitted students may continue attending the district school until they graduate. (Education Code 48308)

The district may accept any completed coursework, attendance, and other academic progress credited to an accepted student by any district(s) he/she has previously attended and may grant academic standing to the student based upon the district's evaluation of the student's academic progress. (Education Code 48309)

The district may revoke a student's enrollment if he/she is recommended for expulsion pursuant to Education Code 48918. (Education Code 48309)

The district may deny a transfer into the district under the district of choice program if:

- 1. The Board determines that the transfer into or out of the district would negatively impact a court-ordered or voluntary desegregation plan of the district. (Education Code 48301)
- 2. The transfer into the district would require the district to create a new program to serve that student, except that the district shall not reject the transfer of a student with disabilities or an English learner. (Education Code 48303)

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:** These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References Description

CA Constitution Article 1, Section 31

Nondiscrimination on the basis of race, sex, color, ethnicity, or national

origin

Ed. Code 41020 Requirement for annual audit

Ed. Code 46600-46611 Interdistrict attendance agreements

Ed. Code 48204 Residency requirements for school attendance

Ed. Code 48300-48317 <u>Student attendance alternatives; school district of choice program</u>

Ed. Code 48900 Grounds for suspension or expulsion

Ed. Code 48915 Expulsion: particular circumstances

Ed. Code 48915.1 Expelled individuals; enrollment in another district

Ed. Code 48918 Rules governing expulsion procedures

Ed. Code 48980 Parent/Guardian notifications

Ed. Code 48985 Notices to parents in language other than English

Ed. Code 52317 Regional Occupational Center/Program; enrollment of students; interdistrict

<u>attendance</u>

Ed. Code 8151 Apprentices; exemption from interdistrict attendance agreement

Management Resources References Description

Attorney General Opinion 84 Ops.Cal.Atty.Gen. 198 (2001)
Attorney General Opinion 87 Ops.Cal.Atty.Gen. 132 (2004)

Court Decision Walnut Valley Unified School District v. the Superior Court of Los Angeles

County (2011) 192 Cal.App.4th 234

Court Decision Crawford v. Huntington Beach Union High School District (2002) 98

Cal.App.4th 1275

Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website <u>California Department of Education</u>

Website <u>CSBA</u>

Cross References Description

1312.3 Uniform Complaint Procedures
1312.3 Uniform Complaint Procedures
1312.3-E(1) Uniform Complaint Procedures
1312.3-E(2) Uniform Complaint Procedures

3460 Financial Reports And Accountability
3460 Financial Reports And Accountability

3540 <u>Transportation</u>

3541 Transportation Routes And Services
3553 Free And Reduced Price Meals

3553Free And Reduced Price Meals5020Parent Rights And Responsibilities

5020 Parent Rights And Responsibilities

5111 Admission
5111 Admission

5111.1 **District Residency** 5111.1 **District Residency** 5112.2 **Exclusions From Attendance** 5113.1 **Chronic Absence And Truancy** 5113.1 **Chronic Absence And Truancy** 5113.12 District School Attendance Review Board District School Attendance Review Board 5113.12 5116.1 **Intradistrict Open Enrollment** 5116.1 **Intradistrict Open Enrollment** 5119 **Students Expelled From Other Districts** 5131.2 **Bullying** 5131.2 **Bullying** 5144.1 Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process 5144.1 Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process 5145.6 Parent/Guardian Notifications 5145.6-E(1) Parent/Guardian Notifications 6146.3 Reciprocity Of Academic Credit 6146.3 Reciprocity Of Academic Credit 6173.1 **Education For Foster Youth** 6173.1 **Education For Foster Youth** 6173.2 **Education Of Children Of Military Families** 6173.2 **Education Of Children Of Military Families** 7160 **Charter School Facilities** 7160 **Charter School Facilities** 9000 Role Of The Board 9321 **Closed Session** 9321-E(1) **Closed Session** 

**Closed Session** 

9321-E(2)

# **Policy 5119: Students Expelled From Other Districts**

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

The Governing Board may grant admission to students expelled from other districts in accordance with law and when consistent with the Board's goal to provide a safe and secure environment for students and staff.

If a student expelled from another district is granted enrollment, in accordance with the procedures specified below, he/she shall either establish legal residence in this district or enroll pursuant to an interdistrict attendance agreement. (Education Code 48915.1, 48915.2)

# **Enrollment During the Term of the Expulsion**

The district shall not enroll a student expelled by another district for any of the offenses listed in Education Code 48915(a) or (c) (mandatory expulsion offenses) during the term of the student's expulsion, unless the enrollment is at a community day school. (Education Code 48915.2)

Upon receiving a request for enrollment from a student expelled from another district for acts other than those specified in Education Code 48915(a) or (c), the Board shall hold a hearing to determine whether the student poses a continuing danger to students or staff. The hearing shall be conducted and notice shall be provided in accordance with procedures governing expulsion of students described in Education Code 48918. (Education Code 48915.1)

If the student or parent/guardian neglects to inform the district that the student was expelled from his/her previous district for an act other than those listed in Education Code 48915(a) or(c), the Board shall record and discuss this lack of compliance during the hearing. (Education Code 48915.1)

If the Board finds that a student expelled for acts other than those specified in Education Code 48915(a) or (c) does not pose a continuing danger to students or staff, the student may be admitted or conditionally admitted during the term of expulsion. If the Board determines that the student does pose a continuing danger to students or staff, the student shall not be admitted. (Education Code 48915.1)

#### **Enrollment After the Term of the Expulsion**

**Management Resources References** 

A student expelled for an act specified in Education Code 48915(a) or (c) may enroll in the district after the term of his/her expulsion if the Board finds, at a hearing, that the student does not pose a continuing danger to students or staff. The hearing shall be conducted and notice shall be provided in accordance with procedures governing expulsion of students described in Education Code 48918. (Education Code 48915.2)

A student expelled for any act other than those specified in Education Code 48915(a) or (c) may request enrollment after the term of his/her expulsion in accordance with the district's procedures for establishing residency or interdistrict transfer.

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:**These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
Ed. Code 46601	Failure to approve interdistrict attendance; expulsion prohibiting appeal
Ed. Code 48200	Compulsory attendance
Ed. Code 48645.1	Juvenile court school
Ed. Code 48660-48666	Community day schools
Ed. Code 48915	Expulsion; particular circumstances
Ed. Code 48915.1	Expelled individuals; enrollment in another district
Ed. Code 48915.2	Expelled student; enrollment during and after period of expulsion
Ed. Code 48918	Rules governing expulsion procedures

**Description** 

Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website U.S. Department of Education, Office of Safe and Healthy Students

Website <u>California Attorney General's Office</u>
Website <u>California Department of Education</u>

Website <u>CSBA</u>

9321-E(1) 9321-E(2)

#### **Cross References Description** 5111 **Admission** 5111 Admission 5111.1 **District Residency** 5111.1 **District Residency** 5117 **Interdistrict Attendance** 5117 **Interdistrict Attendance** 5125 **Student Records** 5125 **Student Records** 5144.1 Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process 5144.1 Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process 5145.6 Parent/Guardian Notifications 5145.6-E(1) Parent/Guardian Notifications 9000 Role Of The Board 9321 **Closed Session**

**Closed Session** 

**Closed Session** 

# **Policy 5121: Grades/Evaluation Of Student Achievement**

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

The Governing Board believes that grades serve a valuable instructional purpose by helping students and parents/guardians understand performance expectations and identifying the student's areas of strength and those areas needing improvement. Parents/guardians and students have the right to receive course grades that represent an accurate evaluation of the student's academic performance.

The Superintendent or designee shall establish a uniform grading system that shall be applied to all students in that course and grade level. Teachers shall inform students and parents/guardians how academic performance will be evaluated in the classroom.

A teacher shall base a student's grades solely on the quality of the student's academic work and his/her mastery of course content based on district standards. Students shall have the opportunity to demonstrate this mastery through a variety of methods, including, but not limited to, tests, projects, portfolios, and/or class discussion as appropriate. Other elements that are not a direct measure of knowledge and understanding of course content, such as attendance, effort, student conduct, and work habits, shall not be factored into the academic grade but may be reported separately.

Whenever a student misses an assignment or assessment due to either an excused or unexcused absence, he/she shall be given full credit for subsequent satisfactory completion of the assignment or assessment.

A teacher may assign a failing grade to a student who has 10 or more unexcused absences during the grading period.

At all grade levels, report cards may include reports of student progress on specific academic standards applicable to the course and grade level.

When reporting student performance to parents/guardians, teachers may add narrative descriptions, observational notes, and/or samples of classroom work in order to better describe student progress in specific skills and subcategories of achievement.

A report card for a student with a disability may contain information about his/her disability, including whether that student received special education or related services, provided that the report card informs parents/guardians about their child's progress or level of achievement in specific classes, course content, or curriculum. However, transcripts that may be used to inform postsecondary institutions or prospective employers of the student's academic achievements shall not contain information disclosing the student's disability.

A grade assigned by the teacher shall not be changed by the Board or the Superintendent except as provided by law, Board policy, or administrative regulation. (Education Code 49066)

The Superintendent or designee shall determine the methodology to be used in calculating students' grade point average (GPA), including the courses to be included within the GPA and whether extra grade weighting shall be applied to Advanced Placement, International Baccalaureate, honors, and/or concurrent postsecondary courses.

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:** These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
5 CCR 10060	Criteria for high school physical education programs
5 CCR 30008	Definition of high school grade point average for student aid eligibility
Ed. Code 48070	Promotion and retention
Ed. Code 48205	Excused absences
Ed. Code 48800-48802	Enrollment of gifted students in community college
Ed. Code 48904-48904.3	Withholding grades, diplomas, or transcripts
Ed. Code 49066	Grades; finalization; physical education class
Ed. Code 49067	Mandated regulations regarding student's achievement

Ed. Code 49069.5 Students in foster care; grades and credits

Ed. Code 51242 Exemption from physical education based on participation in interscholastic

<u>athletics</u>

Ed. Code 69432.9 <u>Cal Grant program; notification of grade point average</u>

Ed. Code 76000-76002 <u>Enrollment in community college</u>

Federal References Description

20 USC 1232g Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) of 1974

34 CFR 99.1-99.67 Family Educational Rights and Privacy

Management Resources References Description

Court Decision Johnson v. Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District Board of Education

(1986) 179 Cal.App.3d 593

Court Decision Las Virgenes Educators Association v. Las Virgenes Unified School District

(2001) 86 Cal.App.4th 1

Court Decision Owasso Independent School District v. Falvo (2002) 534 U.S. 426

Court Decision Swany v. San Ramon Valley Unified School District (1989) 720 F.Supp. 764

CSBA Publication Research-Supported Strategies to Improve the Accuracy and Fairness of

Grades, Governance Brief, July 2016

U.S. DOE Office for Civil Rights Correspondence Report Cards and Transcripts for Students with Disabilities, October 17,

2008

Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website <u>California Student Aid Commission</u>

Website <u>CSBA</u>

Website U.S. Department of Education, Office for Civil Rights

Website <u>California Department of Education</u>

Cross References Description

4127 <u>Temporary Athletic Team Coaches</u>

4127 <u>Temporary Athletic Team Coaches</u>

4131 Staff Development

4222 Teacher Aides/Paraprofessionals

4222 <u>Teacher Aides/Paraprofessionals</u>

4227 <u>Temporary Athletic Team Coaches</u>

4227 <u>Temporary Athletic Team Coaches</u>

4231 <u>Staff Development</u>

4327 Temporary Athletic Team Coaches

4327 <u>Temporary Athletic Team Coaches</u>

5020 Parent Rights And Responsibilities

5020 Parent Rights And Responsibilities

5113 <u>Absences And Excuses</u>

5113 Absences And Excuses

5113.1 Chronic Absence And Truancy

5113.1 Chronic Absence And Truancy

5113.2 Work Permits

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5113.2	Work Permits
5123	Promotion/Acceleration/Retention
5123	Promotion/Acceleration/Retention
5125	Student Records
5125	Student Records
5125.2	Withholding Grades, Diploma Or Transcripts
5125.3	Challenging Student Records
5126	Awards For Achievement
5126	Awards For Achievement
5127	Graduation Ceremonies And Activities
5132	Dress And Grooming
5132	Dress And Grooming
6011	Academic Standards
6020	Parent Involvement
6020	Parent Involvement
6141.2	Recognition Of Religious Beliefs And Customs
6141.2	Recognition Of Religious Beliefs And Customs
6142.4	Service Learning/Community Service Classes
6142.7	Physical Education And Activity
6142.7	Physical Education And Activity
6143	Courses Of Study
6143	Courses Of Study
6144	Controversial Issues
6145	Extracurricular And Cocurricular Activities
6145	Extracurricular And Cocurricular Activities
6145.2	Athletic Competition
6145.2	Athletic Competition
6146.11	Alternative Credits Toward Graduation
6146.11	Alternative Credits Toward Graduation
6146.3	Reciprocity Of Academic Credit
6146.3	Reciprocity Of Academic Credit
6146.5	Elementary/Middle School Graduation Requirements
6152	Class Assignment
6152.1	Placement In Mathematics Courses
6152.1	Placement In Mathematics Courses
6154	Homework/Makeup Work
6155	Challenging Courses By Examination
6155	Challenging Courses By Examination
6158	Independent Study
6158	Independent Study
6162.5	Student Assessment

6164.5	Student Success Teams
6164.5	Student Success Teams
6173.1	Education For Foster Youth
6173.1	Education For Foster Youth
6179	Supplemental Instruction

# **Regulation 5121: Grades/Evaluation Of Student Achievement**

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

The Superintendent or designee shall inform teachers of the district's policy regarding grading, including expectations that grades shall be based on factors that directly measure students' knowledge and skills in the content area and shall not include nonacademic factors.

Report cards displaying students' grades in each subject or course shall be distributed to parents/guardians at the end of each grading period. Parents/guardians shall be offered an opportunity to meet with their child's teacher(s) to discuss the grades and strategies to improve their child's performance.

Whenever it becomes evident to a teacher that a student is in danger of failing a course, the teacher shall arrange a conference with the student's parent/guardian or send the parent/guardian a written report. (Education Code 49067)

For each student in grades 9-12, the Superintendent or designee shall maintain a transcript recording the courses taken, the term that each course was taken, credits earned, final grades, and date of graduation.

#### **Grades for Academic Performance**

For grades K-3, students' level of progress for each grading period shall be reported as follows:

- O Outstanding
- S Satisfactory
- N Needs Improvement
- 4 Standards Exceeded
- 3 Standards Met
- 2 Standard Nearly Met
- 1 Standard Not Met (Attempted)
- X Standard Not Assessed At this Time

For grades 4-12, grades for academic performance shall be reported for each grading period as follows:

A (90-100%) Outstanding Achievement 4.0 grade points

B (80-89%) Above Average Achievement 3.0 grade points

C (70-79%) Average Achievement 2.0 grade points

D (60-69%) Below Average Achievement 1.0 grade points

F (0-59%) Little or No Achievement 0 grade points

I Incomplete 0 grade points

NG No Grade

An Incomplete shall be given only when a student's work is not finished by the end of the grading period because of illness or other excused absence. If not made up within six weeks, the Incomplete shall become an F.

Plus or minus will reflect intermittent performance - GPA will remain as listed (i.e. B+ = 3.0).

Because of the more rigorous nature of Advanced Placement, International Baccalaureate, honors, and concurrent postsecondary courses, students receiving a grade of A, B, or C in those courses shall receive extra grade weighting as follows:

A (90-100%) Outstanding Achievement 5.0 grade points

B (80-89%) Above Average Achievement 4.0 grade points

C (70-79%) Average Achievement 3.0 grade points

# **Grades for Physical Education**

No grade of a student participating in a physical education class may be adversely affected due to the fact that the student, because of circumstances beyond his/her control, does not wear standardized physical education apparel. (Education Code 49066)

Student performance in high school physical education courses shall be based upon evaluation of the student's individual progress, attainment of goals in each instructional area, tests designed to determine skill and knowledge, and physical performance tests. (5 CCR 10060)

High school students using interscholastic athletic participation to fulfill physical education requirements, as authorized by Education Code 51242, may be graded on this participation provided a teacher credentialed to teach physical education supervises this participation and assigns the grade.

# **Grades for College Courses**

When the district has approved a student to receive district credit for coursework completed at a community college or four-year college, he/she shall receive the same letter grade as is granted by the college.

#### **Grades for Citizenship and Work Habits**

Any grades assigned for citizenship or work habits, such as effort or study skills, shall be reported as follows:

- O Outstanding
- S Satisfactory
- N Needs Improvement

# Pass/Fail Grading

The Superintendent or designee may identify courses or programs for which students may, with parent/guardian permission, elect to earn a Pass or Fail grade instead of a letter grade.

Students who receive a Pass grade shall acquire the appropriate semester units of credit for the course. The grade shall not be counted in determining class rank, honors list, or membership in the California Scholarship Federation. Students who receive a Fail grade shall not receive credit for taking the course.

#### **Peer Grading**

At their discretion, teachers may use peer grading of student tests, papers, and assignments as appropriate to reinforce lessons.

# **Repeating Classes**

With the approval of the Site Administrator or designee, a student may repeat a course in order to raise his/her grade. Both grades received shall be entered on the student's transcript, but the student shall receive credit only once for taking the course. The highest grade received shall be used in determining the student's overall grade point average (GPA).

#### Withdrawal from Classes

A student who drops a course during the first six weeks of the grading period may do so without any entry on his/her permanent record card. A student who drops a course after the first six weeks of the grading period shall receive an F grade on his/her permanent record, unless otherwise decided by the Site Administrator or designee because of extenuating circumstances.

#### **Effect of Absences on Grades**

Teachers who choose to withhold class credit because of excessive unexcused absences shall so inform students and parents/guardians of such a possibility at the beginning of the school year or semester. When a student reaches the

number of unexcused absences defined as excessive in Board policy, the student and parent/guardian shall again be notified of the district's policy regarding excessive unexcused absences.

The student and parent/guardian shall have a reasonable opportunity to explain the absences. (Education Code 49067)

If a student receives a failing grade because of excessive unexcused absences, the student's record shall specify that the grade was assigned because of excessive unexcused absences. (Education Code 49067)

Grades for a student in foster care shall not be lowered if the student is absent for any reason specified in Education Code 49069.5.

#### **Grade Point Average**

**Court Decision** 

The Superintendent or designee shall calculate each student's GPA using the grade point assigned to each letter grade in accordance with the scale described in the section "Grades for Academic Performance" above. The grade points for all applicable coursework shall be totaled and divided by the number of courses completed. Pass/Fail grades shall not be included in the determination of a student's GPA.

When plus and minus designations are added to letter grades, they shall not be considered in determining GPA.

Each academic year, the Superintendent or designee shall provide to the Student Aid Commission the GPA of all district students in grade 12, except for students who have opted out or are permitted by the rules of the Student Aid Commission to provide test scores in lieu of the GPA. (Education Code 69432.9)

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:** These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
5 CCR 10060	Criteria for high school physical education programs
5 CCR 30008	Definition of high school grade point average for student aid eligibility
Ed. Code 48070	Promotion and retention
Ed. Code 48205	Excused absences
Ed. Code 48800-48802	Enrollment of gifted students in community college
Ed. Code 48904-48904.3	Withholding grades, diplomas, or transcripts
Ed. Code 49066	Grades; finalization; physical education class
Ed. Code 49067	Mandated regulations regarding student's achievement
Ed. Code 49069.5	Students in foster care; grades and credits
Ed. Code 51242	Exemption from physical education based on participation in interscholastic athletics
Ed. Code 69432.9	Cal Grant program; notification of grade point average
Ed. Code 76000-76002	Enrollment in community college
Federal References	Description
20 USC 1232g	Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) of 1974
34 CFR 99.1-99.67	Family Educational Rights and Privacy
Management Resources References	Description
Court Decision	Johnson v. Santa Monica-Malibu Unified School District Board of Education (1986) 179 Cal.App.3d 593
Court Decision	Las Virgenes Educators Association v. Las Virgenes Unified School District (2001) 86 Cal.App.4th 1

Owasso Independent School District v. Falvo (2002) 534 U.S. 426

Court Decision Swany v. San Ramon Valley Unified School District (1989) 720 F.Supp. 764

CSBA Publication Research-Supported Strategies to Improve the Accuracy and Fairness of

Grades, Governance Brief, July 2016

U.S. DOE Office for Civil Rights Correspondence Report Cards and Transcripts for Students with Disabilities, October 17,

2008

Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website California Student Aid Commission

Website CSBA

6020

Website U.S. Department of Education, Office for Civil Rights

Website <u>California Department of Education</u>

#### **Cross References Description** 4127 **Temporary Athletic Team Coaches** 4127 **Temporary Athletic Team Coaches** 4131 **Staff Development** 4222 **Teacher Aides/Paraprofessionals** Teacher Aides/Paraprofessionals 4222 4227 **Temporary Athletic Team Coaches** 4227 **Temporary Athletic Team Coaches** 4231 **Staff Development** 4327 **Temporary Athletic Team Coaches** 4327 **Temporary Athletic Team Coaches** 5020 Parent Rights And Responsibilities Parent Rights And Responsibilities 5020 5113 **Absences And Excuses** 5113 **Absences And Excuses** 5113.1 **Chronic Absence And Truancy** 5113.1 **Chronic Absence And Truancy** 5113.2 **Work Permits** 5113.2 **Work Permits** 5123 Promotion/Acceleration/Retention 5123 Promotion/Acceleration/Retention 5125 **Student Records** 5125 **Student Records** 5125.2 Withholding Grades, Diploma Or Transcripts 5125.3 **Challenging Student Records** 5126 **Awards For Achievement Awards For Achievement** 5126 5127 **Graduation Ceremonies And Activities** 5132 **Dress And Grooming** 5132 **Dress And Grooming** 6011 **Academic Standards**

Parent Involvement

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6141.2	Recognition Of Religious Beliefs And Customs
6141.2	Recognition Of Religious Beliefs And Customs
6142.4	Service Learning/Community Service Classes
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6142.7	Physical Education And Activity
6143	Courses Of Study
6143	Courses Of Study
6144	Controversial Issues
6145	Extracurricular And Cocurricular Activities
6145	Extracurricular And Cocurricular Activities
6145.2	Athletic Competition
6145.2	Athletic Competition
6146.11	Alternative Credits Toward Graduation
6146.11	Alternative Credits Toward Graduation
6146.3	Reciprocity Of Academic Credit
6146.3	Reciprocity Of Academic Credit
6146.5	Elementary/Middle School Graduation Requirements
6152	Class Assignment
6152.1	Placement In Mathematics Courses
6152.1	Placement In Mathematics Courses
6154	Homework/Makeup Work
6155	Challenging Courses By Examination
6155	Challenging Courses By Examination
6158	Independent Study
6158	Independent Study
6162.5	Student Assessment
6164.5	Student Success Teams
6164.5	Student Success Teams
6173.1	Education For Foster Youth
6173.1	Education For Foster Youth
6179	Supplemental Instruction

# Policy 5123: Promotion/Acceleration/Retention

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

The Governing Board expects students to progress through each grade level within one school year. Toward this end, instruction shall be designed to accommodate the variety of ways that students learn and provide strategies for addressing academic deficiencies as needed.

Students shall progress through the grade levels by demonstrating growth in learning and meeting grade-level standards of expected student achievement.

When high academic achievement is evident, the teacher may recommend a student for acceleration to a higher grade level. The student's maturity level shall be taken into consideration in making a determination to accelerate a student.

Teachers shall identify students who should be retained or who are at risk of being retained at their current grade level as early as possible in the school year and as early in their school careers as practicable. Such students shall be identified at the following grade levels: (Education Code 48070.5)

- 1. Between grades 2 and 3
- 2. Between grades 3 and 4
- 3. Between grades 4 and 5
- 4. Between the end of the intermediate grades and the beginning of the middle school grades
- 5. Between the end of the middle school grades and the beginning of the high school grades

Students shall be identified for retention on the basis of failure to meet minimum levels of proficiency, as indicated by grades and the following additional indicators of academic achievement:

1. As determined by the administration

Students between grades 2 and 3 and grades 3 and 4 shall be identified primarily on the basis of their level of proficiency in reading. Proficiency in reading, English language arts, and mathematics shall be the basis for identifying students between grades 4 and 5, between intermediate and middle school grades, and between middle school grades and high school grades. (Education Code 48070.5)

If a student does not have a single regular classroom teacher, the Superintendent or designee shall specify the teacher(s) responsible for the decision to promote or retain the student. (Education Code 48070.5)

The teacher's decision to promote or retain a student may be appealed in accordance with AR 5123 - Promotion/Acceleration/Retention.

When any student in grades 2-9 is retained or recommended for retention, the Superintendent or designee shall offer an appropriate program of remedial instruction to assist the student in meeting grade-level expectations. The Superintendent or designee also may offer supplemental instruction to a student in grades 2-6 who is identified as being at risk for retention. (Education Code 37252.2, 37252.8, 48070.5)

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:**These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
5 CCR 200-202	Admission and exclusion of students
Ed. Code 37252-37254.1	Supplemental instruction
Ed. Code 41505-41508	Pupil Retention Block Grant
Ed. Code 46300	Method of computing average daily attendance
Ed. Code 48010	Admittance to first grade

Ed. Code 48011 Promotion/retention following one year of kindergarten

Ed. Code 48070-48070.5 Promotion and retention

Ed. Code 56345 Elements of individualized education plan

Ed. Code 60640-60648.5 California Assessment of Student Performance and Progress

#### Management Resources References Description

California Department of Education Publication FAQs Promotion, Retention, and Grading (students with disabilities)

California Department of Education Publication FAQs Pupil Promotion and Retention
California Department of Education Publication Kindergarten Continuance Form

Website <u>CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services</u>

Website California Department of Education

Website CSBA

# Cross References Description

4231 Staff Development

5020 Parent Rights And Responsibilities
5020 Parent Rights And Responsibilities

5111 Admission 5111 Admission

5121 Grades/Evaluation Of Student Achievement
5121 Grades/Evaluation Of Student Achievement

5125 Student Records
5125 Student Records

5125.3 Challenging Student Records
5145.6 Parent/Guardian Notifications
5145.6-E(1) Parent/Guardian Notifications

5147 Dropout Prevention
6000 Concepts And Roles
6011 Academic Standards
6020 Parent Involvement
6020 Parent Involvement

6120 Response To Instruction And Intervention

6146.3 Reciprocity Of Academic Credit
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6146.5 <u>Elementary/Middle School Graduation Requirements</u>

6162.5 Student Assessment
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6170.1 Transitional Kindergarten
6173.1 Education For Foster Youth
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6173.2 Education Of Children Of Military Families

6173.2	Education Of Children Of Military Families
6176	Weekend/Saturday Classes
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# Regulation 5123: Promotion/Acceleration/Retention

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

#### Acceleration from Kindergarten to First Grade

Any student who meets the age eligibility requirement and has completed one year of kindergarten shall be admitted to first grade unless the parent/guardian and the Superintendent or designee agree that the student shall continue in kindergarten. (Education Code 48010, 48011)

A student who does not meet the age eligibility requirement may be admitted to first grade at the discretion of the Superintendent or designee and with the consent of the parent/guardian upon determination that the student is ready for first-grade work, subject to the following minimum criteria: (Education Code 48011; 5 CCR 200)

- 1. The student is at least five years of age.
- 2. The student has attended a public school kindergarten for a long enough time to enable school personnel to evaluate his/her ability.
- 3. The student is in the upper five percent of his/her age group in terms of general mental ability.
- 4. The physical development and social maturity of the student are consistent with his/her advanced mental ability.
- 5. The parent/guardian of the student has filed a written statement with the district approving the placement in first grade.

# **Continuation in Kindergarten**

Whenever the Superintendent or designee and the parents/guardians agree that a student shall continue in kindergarten for an additional year, the Superintendent or designee shall secure an agreement, signed by the parent/guardian, stating that the student shall continue in kindergarten for not more than one additional school year. (Education Code 46300, 48011)

The Superintendent or designee shall not approve a student's continuation in kindergarten until the student has been enrolled in kindergarten for close to one school year.

#### **Retention at Other Grade Levels**

If a student is identified as performing below the minimum standard for promotion to the next grade level based on the indicators specified in Board policy, the student shall be retained in his/her current grade level unless the student's regular classroom teacher determines, in writing, that retention is not the appropriate intervention for the student's academic deficiencies. This determination shall specify the reasons that retention is not appropriate for the student and shall include recommendations for interventions other than retention that, in the opinion of the teacher, are necessary to assist the student in attaining acceptable levels of academic achievement. (Education Code 48070.5)

If the teacher's recommendation to promote is contingent on the student's participation in a summer school or interim session remediation program, the student's academic performance shall be reassessed at the end of the remediation program, and the decision to retain or promote the student shall be reevaluated at that time. The teacher's evaluation shall be provided to and discussed with the student's parents/guardians and the Site Administrator before any final determination of retention or promotion. (Education Code 48070.5)

When a student is identified as being at risk of retention, the Superintendent or designee shall so notify the student's parent/guardian as early in the school year as practicable. The student's parent/guardian shall be provided an opportunity to consult with the teacher(s) responsible for the decision to promote or retain the student. (Education Code 48070.5)

The Superintendent or designee shall also provide a copy of the district's promotion/retention policy and administrative regulation to those parents/guardians who have been notified that their child is at risk of retention.

# **Appeal Process**

Whenever a student's parent/guardian appeals the teacher's decision to promote or retain a student, the burden shall be on the parent/guardian to show why the teacher's decision should be overruled. (Education Code 48070.5)

To appeal a teacher's decision, the parent/guardian shall submit a written request to the Superintendent or designee specifying the reasons that the teacher's decision should be overruled. The appeal must be initiated within 10 school days of the determination of retention or promotion.

The teacher shall be provided an opportunity to state orally and/or in writing the criteria on which his/her decision was based.

Within 30 days of receiving the request, the Superintendent or designee shall determine whether or not to overrule the teacher's decision. Prior to making this determination, the Superintendent or designee may meet with the parent/guardian and the teacher. If the Superintendent or designee determines that the parent/guardian has overwhelmingly proven that the teacher's decision should be overruled, he/she shall overrule the teacher's decision.

The Superintendent or designee's determination may be appealed by submitting a written appeal to the Governing Board within 15 school days. Within 30 days of receipt of a written appeal, the Board shall meet in closed session to decide the appeal. The Board's decision may be made on the basis of documentation prepared as part of the appeal process or, at the discretion of the Board, the Board may also meet with the parent/guardian, the teacher, and the Superintendent or designee to decide the appeal. The decision of the Board shall be final.

If the final decision is unfavorable to the parent/guardian, he/she shall have the right to submit a written statement of objections which shall become part of the student's record.

Policy Reference Disclaimer: These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
5 CCR 200-202	Admission and exclusion of students
Ed. Code 37252-37254.1	Supplemental instruction
Ed. Code 41505-41508	Pupil Retention Block Grant
Ed. Code 46300	Method of computing average daily attendance
Ed. Code 48010	Admittance to first grade
Ed. Code 48011	Promotion/retention following one year of kindergarten
Ed. Code 48070-48070.5	Promotion and retention
Ed. Code 56345	
	Elements of individualized education plan
Ed. Code 60640-60648.5	California Assessment of Student Performance and Progress
Management Resources References	Description
California Department of Education Publication	FAQs Promotion, Retention, and Grading (students with disabilities)
California Department of Education Publication	FAQs Pupil Promotion and Retention
California Department of Education Publication	Kindergarten Continuance Form
Website	CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services
Website	California Department of Education
Website	CSBA
Cross References	Description
4231	Staff Development
5020	Parent Rights And Responsibilities
5020	Parent Rights And Responsibilities
5111	Admission

5111 Admission

5121 Grades/Evaluation Of Student Achievement
5121 Grades/Evaluation Of Student Achievement

5125 Student Records
5125 Student Records

5125.3 Challenging Student Records
5145.6 Parent/Guardian Notifications
5145.6-E(1) Parent/Guardian Notifications

5147 Dropout Prevention
6000 Concepts And Roles
6011 Academic Standards
6020 Parent Involvement
6020 Parent Involvement

6120 Response To Instruction And Intervention

6146.3 Reciprocity Of Academic Credit
6146.3 Reciprocity Of Academic Credit

6146.5 Elementary/Middle School Graduation Requirements

6162.5 Student Assessment
6164.5 Student Success Teams
6164.5 Student Success Teams
6170.1 Transitional Kindergarten
6173.1 Education For Foster Youth
6173.1 Education For Foster Youth

6173.2 Education Of Children Of Military Families
6173.2 Education Of Children Of Military Families

6176 Weekend/Saturday Classes
6177 Summer Learning Programs
6179 Supplemental Instruction

# **Policy 5125: Student Records**

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

The Governing Board recognizes the importance of keeping accurate, comprehensive student records as required by law. The Superintendent or designee shall establish administrative regulations governing the identification, collection, retention, and security of student records. These regulations shall ensure the rights of authorized persons to have timely access to student records while maintaining the confidentiality of student records consistent with state and federal law.

The Superintendent or designee shall designate a certificated employee to serve as custodian of records with responsibility for student records at the district level. At each school, the principal or a certificated employee shall be designated as custodian of records for students enrolled at that school. The custodian of records shall be responsible for implementing Board policy and administrative regulation regarding student records. (5 CCR 431)

All appropriate personnel shall receive training regarding district policies and procedures for gathering and handling sensitive student information.

The district shall not collect or solicit social security numbers or the last four digits of social security numbers of students or their parents/guardians, unless otherwise required to do so by state or federal law. (Education Code 49076.7)

No information or documents regarding the citizenship or immigration status of students or their family members shall be collected, except as required by state or federal law or as required to administer a state or federally supported educational program. The Superintendent or designee shall not disclose student records to a person, agency, or organization for immigration enforcement purposes without parental consent, a court order, or a judicial subpoena. If a district employee receives such a request, he/she shall immediately report the request to the Superintendent. The Superintendent shall report the request to the Board in a timely manner that ensures the confidentiality and privacy of any potentially identifying information. (Education Code 234.7)

The Superintendent or designee shall not compile a list, registry, or database based on students' national origin, ethnicity, or religious belief, practice, or affiliation, nor shall he/she disclose student information to federal government authorities for the purpose of compiling such a list, registry, or database for purposes of immigration enforcement. Such information may only be compiled or exchanged with other local, state, or federal agencies if the information is aggregated and is not personally identifiable. (Government Code 8310.3)

# **Student Records from Social Media**

The Superintendent or designee may gather and maintain information from the social media of any district student, provided that the district first notifies students and parents/guardians about the proposed program, offers an opportunity for public comment at a regularly scheduled Board meeting, and gathers only information that directly pertains to school safety or student safety. (Education Code 49073.6)

# Contract for Digital Storage, Management, and Retrieval of Student Records

The Superintendent or designee may enter into a contract with a third party for the digital storage, management, and retrieval of student records and/or to authorize a third party provider of digital software to access, store, and use student records, provided that the contract meets the requirements of Education Code 49073.1 and other applicable state and federal laws.

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:** These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

# State ReferencesDescription5 CCR 16020-16027Destruction of records of school districts5 CCR 430-438Individual student recordsBus. and Prof. Code 22580-22582Privacy rights for California minors in the digital worldBus. and Prof. Code 22584-22585Student Online Personal Information Protection Act

Bus. and Prof. Code 22586-22587 **Early Learning Personal Information Protection Act** 

Code of Civil Procedure 1985.3 Subpoena duces tecum

Ed. Code 17604 Delegation of powers to agents

Ed. Code 234.7 Student protections relating to immigration and citizenship status

Ed. Code 48201 Transfer student's record for acts that resulted in suspension or expulsion

Ed. Code 48853.5 Foster youth; placement, immunizations

Ed. Code 48902 Notification of law enforcement of specified violations

Ed. Code 48904-48904.3 Withholding grades, diplomas, or transcripts

Ed. Code 48918 Rules governing expulsion procedures

Ed. Code 48980 Parent/Guardian notifications

Ed. Code 48985 Notices to parents in language other than English

Ed. Code 49060-49079 Student records

Ed. Code 49091.14 Parental review of curriculum

Ed. Code 51745 Independent study

Rights of students with disabilities Ed. Code 56041.5

Ed. Code 56050 Surrogate parents Ed. Code 56055 Foster parents

Ed. Code 69432.9 Cal Grant program; notification of grade point average

Fam. Code 3025 Access to records by noncustodial parents

Fam. Code 6552 Caregiver's authorization affidavit Gov. Code 7920.000-7930.215 California Public Records Act

H&S Code 120440 Immunizations; disclosure of information

Pen. Code 245 Assault with deadly weapon

W&I Code 16010 Health and education records of a minor

W&I Code 681 **Truancy petitions** W&I Code 701 Juvenile court law

#### **Federal References Description**

16 CFR Part 312 Children's Online Privacy Protection Rule

20 USC 1232g Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) of 1974

20 USC 1232h **Privacy rights** 

26 USC 152 Definition of dependent child

34 CFR 300.501 Opportunity to examine records for parents of student with disability

34 CFR 99.1-99.67 Family Educational Rights and Privacy

42 USC 11434a McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act; definitions

#### **Management Resources References** Description

Promoting a Safe and Secure Learning Environment for All: Guidance and CA Office of the Attorney General Publication

Model Policies to Assist California's K-12 Schools in Responding to

**Immigration Issues, April 2018** 

Legal Guidance on Providing All Children Equal Access to Education. **CSBA Publication** 

Regardless of Immigration Status, February 2017

Final Rule and Analysis of Comments and Changes, Family Educational Federal Register Rights and Privacy, December 9, 2008, Vol. 73, No. 237, pages 74806-

74855

Data in the Cloud: A Legal and Policy Guide for School Boards on Student National School Boards Association Publication

Data Privacy in the Cloud Computing Era, April 2014

Balancing Student Privacy and School Safety: A Guide to the Family U.S. Department of Education Publication

Educational Rights and Privacy Act for Elementary and Secondary Schools.

Oct 2007

Joint Guidance on the Application of FERPA and HIPAA to Student Health U.S. Department of Education Publication

Records, November 2008

U.S. Department of Education Publication IDEA and FERPA Confidentiality Provisions, 2014

Website **CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services** 

Website **National School Boards Association** 

Website U.S. Department of Education, Family Policy Compliance Office

Website California Department of Education

Website **CSBA** 

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3555-E(1)

#### **Cross References Description** 0440 District Technology Plan 0440 **District Technology Plan** 1100 **Communication With The Public District And School Websites** 1113 1113 **District And School Websites** 1113-E(1) **District And School Websites** 1114 **District-Sponsored Social Media** 1114 District-Sponsored Social Media 1312.3 **Uniform Complaint Procedures** 1312.3 **Uniform Complaint Procedures Uniform Complaint Procedures** 1312.3-E(1) 1312.3-E(2) **Uniform Complaint Procedures** 1340 **Access To District Records** 1340 **Access To District Records** 1400 Relations Between Other Governmental Agencies And The Schools 3250 **Transportation Fees** 3250 **Transportation Fees** 3260 **Fees And Charges** 3290 Gifts, Grants And Bequests 3312 Contracts 3515 **Campus Security** 3515 **Campus Security** 3553 Free And Reduced Price Meals 3553 Free And Reduced Price Meals

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**Nutrition Program Compliance** 

3580 District Records
3580 District Records

4040 Employee Use Of Technology
4040-E(1) Employee Use Of Technology

4113.5 Working Remotely

4117.7 Employment Status Reports

4119.23 <u>Unauthorized Release Of Confidential/Privileged Information</u>

4158 Employee Security.
4158 Employee Security.
4213.5 Working Remotely.
4219.21 Professional Standards
4219.21-E(1) Professional Standards

4219.23 Unauthorized Release Of Confidential/Privileged Information

4258 Employee Security
4258 Employee Security
4313.5 Working Remotely

4317.7 Employment Status Reports
4319.21 Professional Standards
4319.21-E(1) Professional Standards

4319.23 Unauthorized Release Of Confidential/Privileged Information

4358 Employee Security
4358 Employee Security
5000 Concepts And Roles

5020 Parent Rights And Responsibilities
5020 Parent Rights And Responsibilities

5021 <u>Noncustodial Parents</u>

5022 <u>Student And Family Privacy Rights</u> 5022 <u>Student And Family Privacy Rights</u>

5111 Admission 5111 Admission

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5111.1 District Residency

5112.1 Exemptions From Attendance
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5112.2 Exclusions From Attendance
5113.1 Chronic Absence And Truancy
5113.1 Chronic Absence And Truancy

5113.12 District School Attendance Review Board
5113.12 District School Attendance Review Board

5113.2 Work Permits
5113.2 Work Permits

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5119	Students Expelled From Other Districts
5121	Grades/Evaluation Of Student Achievement
5121	Grades/Evaluation Of Student Achievement
5123	Promotion/Acceleration/Retention
5123	Promotion/Acceleration/Retention
5125.1	Release Of Directory Information
5125.1	Release Of Directory Information
5125.1-E(1)	Release Of Directory Information
5125.2	Withholding Grades, Diploma Or Transcripts
5125.3	Challenging Student Records
5126	Awards For Achievement
5126	Awards For Achievement
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5131.1	Bus Conduct
5131.2	Bullying
5131.2	Bullying
5131.7	Weapons And Dangerous Instruments
5131.7	Weapons And Dangerous Instruments
5138	Conflict Resolution/Peer Mediation
5141.21	Administering Medication And Monitoring Health Conditions
5141.21	Administering Medication And Monitoring Health Conditions
5141.22	Infectious Diseases
5141.22	Infectious Diseases
5141.23	Asthma Management
5141.23	Asthma Management
5141.24	Specialized Health Care Services
5141.26	Tuberculosis Testing
5141.27	Food Allergies/Special Dietary Needs
5141.27	Food Allergies/Special Dietary Needs
5141.3	Health Examinations
5141.3	Health Examinations
5141.31	Immunizations
5141.31	Immunizations
5141.32	Health Screening For School Entry
5141.33	Head Lice
5141.52	Suicide Prevention
5141.52	Suicide Prevention
5141.6	School Health Services
5141.6	School Health Services
5142.1	Identification And Reporting Of Missing Children
5144	Discipline

5144 **Discipline** 5144.1 Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process 5144.1 Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process 5144.2 Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process (Students With Disabilities) 5144.4 Required Parental Attendance 5144.4 Required Parental Attendance Search And Seizure 5145.12 5145.12 Search And Seizure 5145.13 Response To Immigration Enforcement 5145.13 Response To Immigration Enforcement 5145.3 Nondiscrimination/Harassment Nondiscrimination/Harassment 5145.3 5145.6 Parent/Guardian Notifications Parent/Guardian Notifications 5145.6-E(1) 5145.7 **Sexual Harassment** 5145.7 **Sexual Harassment** 5148.3 Preschool/Early Childhood Education 5148.3 Preschool/Early Childhood Education 6142.7 **Physical Education And Activity** 6142.7 **Physical Education And Activity** 6143 **Courses Of Study** 6143 **Courses Of Study** 6145.2 **Athletic Competition** 6145.2 **Athletic Competition** 6146.11 **Alternative Credits Toward Graduation** 6146.11 **Alternative Credits Toward Graduation** 6146.2 Certificate Of Proficiency/High School Equivalency 6146.2 Certificate Of Proficiency/High School Equivalency 6146.2-E(1) Certificate Of Proficiency/High School Equivalency 6158 **Independent Study** 6158 Independent Study 6159 **Individualized Education Program** 6159 **Individualized Education Program** 6159.1 Procedural Safeguards And Complaints For Special Education 6159.1 Procedural Safeguards And Complaints For Special Education 6159.2 Nonpublic, Nonsectarian School And Agency Services For Special Education 6159.2 Nonpublic, Nonsectarian School And Agency Services For Special Education 6159.3 **Appointment Of Surrogate Parent For Special Education Students** 6159.3 Appointment Of Surrogate Parent For Special Education Students 6162.5 **Student Assessment** 

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6162.51 <u>State Academic Achievement Tests</u>

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6164.5 Student Success Teams
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6164.6 Identification And Education Under Section 504
6164.6 Identification And Education Under Section 504

6172.1 Concurrent Enrollment In College Classes
6172.1 Concurrent Enrollment In College Classes

6173 Education For Homeless Children
6173 Education For Homeless Children
6173-E(1) Education For Homeless Children
6173-E(2) Education For Homeless Children
6173.1 Education For Foster Youth
6173.1 Education For Foster Youth

6173.2 Education Of Children Of Military Families
6173.2 Education Of Children Of Military Families
6173.3 Education For Juvenile Court School Students

6175 Migrant Education Program
6175 Migrant Education Program

9011 Disclosure Of Confidential/Privileged Information

9321 Closed Session
9321-E(1) Closed Session
9321-E(2) Closed Session

# **Regulation 5125: Student Records**

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

#### **Definitions**

Student means any individual who is or has been in attendance at the district and regarding whom the district maintains student records. (34 CFR 99.3)

Attendance includes, but is not limited to, attendance in person or by paper correspondence, videoconference, satellite, Internet, or other electronic information and telecommunication technologies for students who are not physically present in the classroom, and the period during which a person is working under a work-study program. (34 CFR 99.3)

Student records are any items of information (in handwriting, print, tape, film, computer, or other medium) gathered within or outside the district that are directly related to an identifiable student and maintained by the district, required to be maintained by an employee in the performance of the employee's duties, or maintained by a party acting for the district. Any information maintained for the purpose of second-party review is considered a student record. Student records include the student's health record. (Education Code 49061, 49062; 5 CCR 430; 34 CFR 99.3)

Student records do not include: (Education Code 49061, 49062; 34 CFR 99.3)

- 1. Directory information
- 2. Informal notes compiled by a school officer or employee which remain in the sole possession of the maker, are used only as a personal memory aid, and are not accessible or revealed to any other person except a substitute employee
- 3. Records of the law enforcement unit of the district, subject to 34 CFR 99.8
- 4. Records created or received by the district after an individual is no longer a student and that are not directly related to the individual's attendance as a student
- 5. Grades on peer-graded papers before they are collected and recorded by a teacher

Mandatory permanent student records are those records which are maintained in perpetuity and which schools have been directed to compile by state law, regulation, or administrative directive. (5 CCR 430)

Mandatory interim student records are those records which the schools are directed to compile and maintain for specified periods of time and are then destroyed in accordance with state law, regulation, or administrative directive. (5 CCR 430)

Permitted student records are those records having clear importance only to the current educational process of the student. (5 CCR 430)

Disclosure means to permit access to, or the release, transfer, or other communication of, personally identifiable information contained in student records to any party, except the party that provided or created the record, by any means including oral, written, or electronic. (34 CFR 99.3)

Access means a personal inspection and review of a record or an accurate copy of a record, or receipt of an accurate copy of a record or an oral description or communication of a record, and a request to release a copy of any record. (Education Code 49061)

Personally identifiable information includes, but is not limited to: (34 CFR 99.3)

- 1. The student's name
- 2. The name of the student's parent/guardian or other family members
- 3. The address of the student or student's family

- 4. A personal identifier, such as the student's social security number, student number, or biometric record (e.g., fingerprints, retina and iris patterns, voiceprints, DNA sequence, facial characteristics, and handwriting)
- 5. Other indirect identifiers, such as the student's date of birth, place of birth, and mother's maiden name
- 6. Other information that, alone or in combination, is linked or linkable to a specific student that would allow a reasonable person in the school community, who does not have personal knowledge of the relevant circumstances, to identify the student with reasonable certainty
- 7. Information requested by a person who the district reasonably believes knows the identity of the student to whom the student record relates

Adult student is a person who is or was enrolled in school and who is at least 18 years of age. (5 CCR 430)

Parent/guardian means a natural parent, an adopted parent, legal guardian, surrogate parent, or foster parent. (Education Code 49061, 56050, 56055)

Legitimate educational interest is an interest held by any school official, employee, contractor, or consultant whose official duties, responsibilities, or contractual obligations to the district, whether routine or as a result of special circumstances, require access to information contained in student records.

School officials and employees are officials or employees, including teachers, whose duties and responsibilities to the district, whether routine or as a result of special circumstances, require access to student records. (34 CFR 99.31)

Contractor or consultant is anyone with a formal written agreement or contract with the district regarding the provision of services or functions outsourced by the district. Contractor or consultant shall not include a volunteer or other party. (Education Code 49076)

Custodian of records is the employee responsible for the security of student records maintained by the district and for devising procedures for assuring that access to such records is limited to authorized persons. (5 CCR 433)

County placing agency means the county social service department or county probation department. (Education Code 49061)

# **Persons Granted Absolute Access**

In accordance with law, absolute access to any student records shall be granted to:

- 1. Parents/guardians of students younger than age 18 years, including the parent who is not the student's custodial parent (Education Code 49069.7; Family Code 3025)
- 2. An adult student, or a student under the age of 18 years who attends a postsecondary institution, in which case the student alone shall exercise rights related to the student's records and grant consent for the release of records (34 CFR 99.3, 99.5)
- 3. Parents/guardians of an adult student with disabilities who is age 18 years or older and has been declared incompetent under state law (Education Code 56041.5)

# Access for Limited Purpose/Legitimate Educational Interest

The following persons or agencies shall have access to those particular records that are relevant to their legitimate educational interest or other legally authorized purpose:

- 1. Parents/guardians of a student 18 years of age or older who is a dependent child as defined in 26 USC 152 (Education Code 49076; 34 CFR 99.31)
- 2. Students who are age 16 or older or who have completed the 10th grade (Education Code 49076)
- 3. School officials and employees, consistent with the definition provided in the section "Definitions" above (Education Code 49076; 34 CFR 99.31)
- 4. Members of a school attendance review board (SARB) appointed pursuant to Education Code 48321 who are

authorized representatives of the district and any volunteer aide age 18 or older who has been investigated, selected, and trained by the SARB to provide follow-up services to a referred student (Education Code 49076)

5. Officials and employees of other public schools, school systems, or postsecondary institutions where the student intends or is directed to enroll, including local, county, or state correctional facilities where educational programs leading to high school graduation are provided, or where the student is already enrolled, as long as the disclosure is for purposes related to the student's enrollment or transfer (Education Code 49076; 34 CFR 99.31)

Unless the annual parent/guardian notification issued pursuant to Education Code 48980 includes a statement that the district may disclose students' personally identifiable information to officials of another school, school system, or postsecondary institution where the student seeks or intends to enroll, the Superintendent or designee shall, when such a disclosure is made, make a reasonable attempt to notify the parent/guardian or adult student at the last known address, provide a copy of the record that is disclosed, and give the parent/guardian or adult student an opportunity for a hearing to challenge the record. (34 CFR 99.34)

6. The Student Aid Commission, to provide the grade point average (GPA) of all district students in grade 12 and, when required, verification of high school graduation or its equivalent of all students who graduated in the prior academic year, for use in the Cal Grant postsecondary financial aid program. However, such information shall not be submitted when students opt out or are permitted by the rules of the Student Aid Commission to provide test scores in lieu of the GPA. (Education Code 69432.9, 69432.92)

No later than January 1 each year, the Superintendent or designee shall notify each student in grade 11, and the student's parents/guardians if the student is under age 18 years, that the student's GPA will be forwarded to the Student Aid Commission by October 1 unless the student opts out within a period of time specified in the notice, which shall not be less than 30 days. (Education Code 69432.9)

Students' social security numbers shall not be included in the submitted information unless the Student Aid Commission deems it necessary to complete the financial aid application and the Superintendent or designee obtains permission from the student's parent/guardian, or from the adult student, to submit the social security number. (Education Code 69432.9)

- 7. Federal, state, and local officials, as needed for an audit or evaluation of, or compliance with, a state or federally funded education program and in accordance with a written agreement developed pursuant to 34 CFR 99.35 (Education Code 49076; 34 CFR 99.3, 99.31, 99.35)
- 8. Any county placing agency acting as an authorized representative of a state or local educational agency which is required to audit or evaluate a state or federally supported education program pursuant to item #7 above (Education Code 49076)
- 9. Any person, agency, or organization authorized in compliance with a court order or lawfully issued subpoena (Education Code 49077; 5 CCR 435; 34 CFR 99.31)

Unless otherwise instructed by the court, the Superintendent or designee shall, prior to disclosing a record pursuant to a court order or subpoena, give the parent/guardian or adult student at least three days' notice of the name of the requesting agency and the specific record requested, if lawfully possible within the requirements of the judicial order. (Education Code 49077; 5 CCR 435; 34 CFR 99.31)

- 10. Any district attorney who is participating in or conducting a truancy mediation program or participating in the presentation of evidence in a truancy petition (Education Code 49076)
- 11. A district attorney's office for consideration against a parent/guardian for failure to comply with compulsory education laws (Education Code 49076)
- 12. Any probation officer, district attorney, or counsel of record for a student who is a minor for the purposes of conducting a criminal investigation or an investigation in regards to declaring the minor a ward of the court or involving a violation of a condition of probation, subject to evidentiary rules specified in Welfare and Institutions Code 701 (Education Code 49076)

When disclosing records for these purposes, the Superintendent or designee shall obtain written certification from the recipient of the records that the information will not be disclosed to another party without prior

- written consent of the student's parent/guardian or the holder of the student's educational rights, unless specifically authorized by state or federal law. (Education Code 49076)
- 13. Any judge or probation officer for the purpose of conducting a truancy mediation program for a student or for the purpose of presenting evidence in a truancy petition pursuant to Welfare and Institutions Code 681 (Education Code 49076)
  - In such cases, the judge or probation officer shall certify in writing to the Superintendent or designee that the information will be used only for truancy purposes. Upon releasing student information to a judge or probation officer, the Superintendent or designee shall inform, or provide written notification to, the student's parent/guardian within 24 hours. (Education Code 49076)
- 14. A foster family agency with jurisdiction over a currently enrolled or former student; short-term residential treatment program staff responsible for the education or case management of a student; or a caregiver who has direct responsibility for the care of a student, including a certified or licensed foster parent, an approved relative or nonrelated extended family member, or a resource family, as defined (Education Code 49076)
  - Such individuals shall have access to the student's current or most recent records of grades, transcripts, attendance, discipline, online communication on platforms established by schools for students and parents/guardians, and any individualized education program or Section 504 plan developed and maintained by the district (Education Code 49069.3)
- 15. A student age 14 years or older who is both a homeless student and an unaccompanied minor as defined in 42 USC 11434a (Education Code 49076)
- 16. An individual who completes items #1-4 of the caregiver's authorization affidavit pursuant to Family Code 6552 and signs the affidavit for the purpose of enrolling a minor in school (Education Code 49076)
- 17. A caseworker or other representative of a state or local child welfare agency or tribal organization that has legal responsibility in accordance with state or tribal law for the care and protection of a student, provided that the individual is authorized by the agency or organization to receive the records and the information requested is directly related to providing assistance to address the student's educational needs (Education Code 49076; 20 USC 1232(g))
- 18. Appropriate law enforcement authorities, in circumstances where Education Code 48902 requires that the district provide special education and disciplinary records of a student with disabilities who is suspended or expelled for committing an act violating Penal Code 245 (Education Code 48902, 49076)
  - When disclosing such records, the Superintendent or designee shall obtain written certification by the recipient of the records as described in item #12 above. (Education Code 49076)
- 19. Designated peace officers or law enforcement agencies in cases where the district is authorized by law to assist law enforcement in investigations of suspected criminal conduct or kidnapping and a written parental consent, lawfully issued subpoena, or court order is submitted to the district, or information is provided to it indicating that an emergency exists in which the student's information is necessary to protect the health or safety of the student or other individuals (Education Code 49076.5)
  - In such cases, the Superintendent or designee shall provide information about the identity and location of the student as it relates to the transfer of that student's records to another public school district in California or any other state or to a California private school. (Education Code 49076.5)

When disclosing records for the above purposes, the Superintendent or designee shall obtain the necessary documentation to verify that the person, agency, or organization is a person, agency, or organization that is permitted to receive such records.

Any person, agency, or organization granted access is prohibited from releasing information to another person, agency, or organization without written permission from the parent/guardian or adult student unless specifically allowed by state law or the federal Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act. (Education Code 49076)

In addition, the parent/guardian or adult student may provide written consent for access to be granted to persons, agencies, or organizations not afforded access rights by law. The written consent shall specify the records to be released and the party or parties to whom they may be released. (Education Code 49061, 49075)

Only a parent/guardian having legal custody of the student may consent to the release of records to others. Either parent/guardian may grant consent if both parents/guardians notify the district, in writing, that such an agreement has been made. (Education Code 49061)

#### **Discretionary Access**

At the discretion of the Superintendent or designee, information may be released from a student's records to the following:

- 1. Appropriate persons, including parents/guardians of a student, in an emergency if the health and safety of the student or other persons are at stake (Education Code 49076; 34 CFR 99.31, 99.32, 99.36)
  - When releasing information to any such appropriate person, the Superintendent or designee shall record information about the threat to the health or safety of the student or any other person that formed the basis for the disclosure and the person(s) to whom the disclosure was made. (Education Code 49076; 34 CFR 99.32)
  - Unless it would further endanger the health or safety of the student or other persons, the Superintendent or designee shall inform the parent/guardian or adult student within one week of the disclosure that the disclosure was made, of the articulable and significant threat to the health or safety of the student or other individuals that formed the basis for the disclosure, and of the parties to whom the disclosure was made.
- 2. Accrediting associations in order to carry out their accrediting functions (Education Code 49076; 34 CFR 99.31)
- 3. Under the conditions specified in Education Code 49076 and 34 CFR 99.31, organizations conducting studies on behalf of educational institutions or agencies for the purpose of developing, validating, or administering predictive tests, administering student aid programs, or improving instruction, provided that: (Education Code 49076; 34 CFR 99.31)
  - a. The study is conducted in a manner that does not permit personal identification of students or parents/guardians by individuals other than representatives of the organization who have legitimate interests in the information.
  - b. The information is destroyed when no longer needed for the purposes for which the study is conducted.
  - c. The district enters into a written agreement with the organization that complies with 34 CFR 99.31.
- 4. Officials and employees of private schools or school systems where the student is enrolled or intends to enroll, subject to the rights of parents/guardians as provided in Education Code 49068 and in compliance with 34 CFR 99.34 (Education Code 49076; 34 CFR 99.31, 99.34)
- 5. Local health departments operating countywide or regional immunization information and reminder systems and the California Department of Public Health, unless the parent/guardian has requested that no disclosures of this type be made (Health and Safety Code 120440)
- 6. Contractors and consultants having a legitimate educational interest based on services or functions which have been outsourced to them through a formal written agreement or contract with the district, excluding volunteers or other parties (Education Code 49076)
- 7. Agencies or organizations in connection with the student's application for or receipt of financial aid, provided that information permitting the personal identification of a student or the student's parents/guardians for these purposes is disclosed only as may be necessary to determine the eligibility of the student for financial aid, determine the amount of financial aid, determine the conditions which will be imposed regarding the financial aid, or enforce the terms or conditions of the financial aid (Education Code 49076; 34 CFR 99.31)
- 8. County elections officials for the purpose of identifying students eligible to register to vote or offering such students an opportunity to register, subject to the limits set by 34 CFR 99.37 and under the condition that any information provided on this basis shall not be used for any other purpose or transferred to any other person or agency (Education Code 49076; 34 CFR 99.37)

When disclosing records for the above purposes, the Superintendent or designee shall obtain the necessary

documentation to verify that the person, agency, or organization is a person, agency, or organization that is permitted to receive such records.

Any person, agency, or organization granted access is prohibited from releasing information to another person, agency, or organization without written permission from the parent/guardian or adult student unless specifically allowed by state law or the federal Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act. (Education Code 49076)

#### **De-identification of Records**

When authorized by law for any program audit, educational research, or other purpose, the Superintendent or designee may release information from a student record without prior consent of the parent/guardian or adult student after the removal of all personally identifiable information. Prior to releasing such information, the Superintendent or designee shall make a reasonable determination that the student's identity is not personally identifiable, whether through single or multiple releases and taking into account other reasonably available information. (Education Code 49074, 49076; 20 USC 1232g; 34 CFR 99.31)

# **Process for Providing Access to Records**

Student records shall be maintained in a central file at the school attended by the student or, when records are maintained at different locations, a notation shall be placed in the central file indicating where other records may be found. Parents/guardians and adult students shall be notified of the location of student records if not centrally located. (Education Code 49069; 5 CCR 433)

The custodian of records shall be responsible for the security of student records and shall ensure that access is limited to authorized persons. (5 CCR 433)

The custodian of records shall develop reasonable methods, including physical, technological, and administrative policy controls, to ensure that school officials and employees obtain access to only those student records in which they have legitimate educational interests. (34 CFR 99.31)

To inspect, review, or obtain copies of student records, authorized persons shall submit a request to the custodian of records. Prior to granting the request, the custodian of records shall authenticate the individual's identity. For any individual granted access based on a legitimate educational interest, the request shall specify the interest involved.

When required by law, a student's parent/guardian or an adult student shall provide written, signed, and dated consent before the district discloses the student record. Such consent may be given through electronic means in those cases where it can be authenticated. The district's consent form shall specify the records that may be disclosed, state the purpose of the disclosure, and identify the party or class of parties to whom the disclosure may be made. Upon request by the parent/guardian or adult student, the district shall provide a copy of the records disclosed. (34 CFR 99.30)

If the parent/guardian or adult student refuses to provide written consent for the release of student information, the Superintendent or designee shall not release the information, unless it is otherwise subject to release based on a court order or a lawful subpoena.

Within five business days following the date of request, the authorized person shall be granted access to inspect, review, and obtain copies of student records during regular school hours. (Education Code 49069)

Qualified certificated personnel shall be available to interpret records when requested. (Education Code 49069)

The custodian of records or the Superintendent or designee shall prevent the alteration, damage, or loss of records during inspection. (5 CCR 435)

#### **Access Log**

A log shall be maintained for each student's record which lists all persons, agencies, or organizations requesting or receiving information from the record and the legitimate educational interest of the requester. (Education Code 49064)

In every instance of inspection by persons who do not have assigned educational responsibility, the custodian of records shall make an entry in the log indicating the record inspected, the name of the person granted access, the

reason access was granted, and the time and circumstances of inspection. (5 CCR 435)

The custodian of records shall also make an entry in the log regarding any request for record(s) that was denied and the reason for the denial.

The log shall include requests for access to records by:

- 1. Parents/guardians or adult students
- 2. Students who are 16 years of age or older or who have completed the 10th grade
- 3. Parties obtaining district-approved directory information
- 4. Parties who provide written parental consent, in which case the consent notice shall be filed with the record pursuant to Education Code 49075
- 5. School officials and employees who have a legitimate educational interest
- 6. Law enforcement personnel seeking to enforce immigration laws

The log shall be open to inspection only by the parent/guardian, adult student, dependent adult student, custodian of records, and certain state or federal officials specified in Education Code 49064. (Education Code 49064; 5 CCR 432)

# **Duplication of Student Records**

To provide copies of any student record, the district may charge a reasonable fee not to exceed the actual cost of providing the copies. No charge shall be made for providing up to two transcripts or up to two verifications of various records for any former student. No charge shall be made to locate or retrieve any student record. (Education Code 49065)

# **Changes to Student Records**

Only a parent/guardian having legal custody of a student or a student who is 18 years of age or is attending an institution of postsecondary education may challenge the content of a record or offer a written response to a record. (Education Code 49061)

No addition or change shall be made to a student's record after high school graduation or permanent departure, other than routine updating, unless required by law or with prior consent of the parent/guardian or adult student. (Education Code 49070; 5 CCR 437)

Any request to change a student's legal name in the student's mandatory permanent student record shall be accompanied with appropriate documentation.

Any challenge to the content of a student's record shall be filed in accordance with the process specified in AR 5125.3 - Challenging Student Records. (Education Code 49070)

#### **Retention and Destruction of Student Records**

All anecdotal information and assessment reports maintained as student records shall be dated and signed by the individual who originated the data. (5 CCR 431)

The following mandatory permanent student records shall be kept indefinitely: (5 CCR 432, 437)

- 1. Legal name of student
- 2. Date and place of birth and method of verifying birth date
- 3. Sex of student
- 4. Name and address of parent/guardian of minor student

- a. Address of minor student if different from the above
- b. Annual verification of parent/guardian's name and address and student's residence
- 5. Entrance and departure dates of each school year and for any summer session or other extra session
- 6. Subjects taken during each year, half-year, summer session, or quarter, and marks or credits given towards graduation
- 7. Verification of or exemption from required immunizations
- 8. Date of high school graduation or equivalent

Mandatory interim student records, unless forwarded to another district, shall be maintained subject to destruction during the third school year after the school year in which they originated, following a determination that their usefulness has ceased or the student has left the district. These records include: (Education Code 48918, 51747; 5 CCR 432, 437, 16027)

- 1. Expulsion orders and the causes therefor
- 2. A log identifying persons or organizations who request or receive information from the student record
- 3. Health information, including verification or waiver of the health screening for school entry
- 4. Information on participation in special education programs, including required tests, case studies, authorizations, and actions necessary to establish eligibility for admission or discharge
- 5. Language training records
- 6. Progress slips/notices required by Education Code 49066 and 49067
- 7. Parental restrictions/stipulations regarding access to directory information
- 8. Parent/guardian or adult student rejoinders to challenged records and to disciplinary action
- 9. Parent/guardian authorization or prohibition of student participation in specific programs
- 10. Results of standardized tests administered within the past three years
- 11. Written findings resulting from an evaluation conducted after a specified number of missed assignments to determine whether it is in a student's best interest to remain in independent study

Permitted student records may be destroyed six months after the student completes or withdraws from the educational program and their usefulness ceases, including: (5 CCR 432, 437)

- 1. Objective counselor and/or teacher ratings
- 2. Standardized test results older than three years
- 3. Routine disciplinary data
- 4. Verified reports of relevant behavioral patterns
- 5. All disciplinary notices
- 6. Supplementary attendance records

Records shall be destroyed in a way that assures they will not be available to possible public inspection in the process of destruction. (5 CCR 437)

# **Transfer of Student Records**

When a student transfers into this district from any other school district or a private school, the Superintendent or designee shall inform the student's parent/guardian of rights regarding student records, including a parent/guardian's right to review, challenge, and receive a copy of student records. (Education Code 49068; 5 CCR 438)

When a student transfers into this district from another district, the Superintendent or designee shall request that the student's previous district provide any records, either maintained by that district in the ordinary course of business or received from a law enforcement agency, regarding acts committed by the transferring student that resulted in the student's suspension or expulsion. (Education Code 48201)

When a student transfers from this district to another school district or to a private school, the Superintendent or designee shall forward a copy of the student's mandatory permanent record within 10 school days of the district's receipt of the request for the student's records. The original record or a copy shall be retained permanently by this district. If the transfer is to another California public school, the student's entire mandatory interim record shall also be forwarded. If the transfer is out of state or to a private school, the mandatory interim record may be forwarded. Permitted student records may be forwarded to any other district or private school. (Education Code 48918, 49068; 5 CCR 438)

Upon receiving a request from a county placing agency to transfer a student in foster care out of a district school, the Superintendent or designee shall transfer the student's records to the next educational placement within two business days. (Education Code 49069.5)

All student records shall be updated before they are transferred. (5 CCR 438)

Student records shall not be withheld from the requesting district because of any charges or fees owed by the student or parent/guardian. (5 CCR 438)

If the district is withholding grades, diploma, or transcripts from the student because of damage or loss of school property, this information shall be sent to the requesting district along with the student's records.

# **Notification of Parents/Guardians**

Upon any student's initial enrollment, and at the beginning of each school year thereafter, the Superintendent or designee shall notify parents/guardians and eligible students, in writing, of their rights related to student records. If 15 percent or more of the students enrolled in the district speak a single primary language other than English, then the district shall provide these notices in that language. Otherwise, the district shall provide these notices in the student's home language insofar as practicable. The district shall effectively notify parents/guardians or eligible students with disabilities. (Education Code 48985, 49063; 34 CFR 99.7)

The notice shall include: (Education Code 49063; 34 CFR 99.7, 99.34)

- 1. The types of student records kept by the district and the information contained therein
- 2. The title(s) of the official(s) responsible for maintaining each type of record
- 3. The location of the log identifying those who request information from the records
- 4. District criteria for defining school officials and employees and for determining legitimate educational interest
- 5. District policies for reviewing and expunging student records
- 6. The right to inspect and review student records and the procedures for doing so
- 7. The right to challenge and the procedures for challenging the content of a student record that the parent/guardian or student believes to be inaccurate, misleading, or otherwise in violation of the student's privacy rights
- 8. The cost, if any, charged for duplicating copies of records
- 9. The categories of information defined as directory information pursuant to Education Code 49073
- 10. The right to consent to disclosures of personally identifiable information contained in the student's records except when disclosure without consent is authorized by law

- 11. Availability of the curriculum prospectus developed pursuant to Education Code 49091.14 containing the titles, descriptions, and instructional aims of every course offered by the school
- 12. Any other rights and requirements set forth in Education Code 49060-49085, and the right of parents/guardians to file a complaint with the U.S. Department of Education concerning an alleged failure by the district to comply with 20 USC 1232g
- 13. A statement that the district forwards education records to other agencies or institutions that request the records and in which the student seeks or intends to enroll or is already enrolled as long as the disclosure is for purposes related to the student's enrollment

In addition, the annual parental notification shall include a statement that a student's citizenship status, immigration status, place of birth, or any other information indicating national origin will not be released without parental consent or a court order.

#### **Student Records from Social Media**

For the purpose of gathering and maintaining records of students' social media activity, the Superintendent or designee shall: (Education Code 49073.6)

- 1. Gather or maintain only information that pertains directly to school safety or student safety
- 2. Provide a student with access to any information that the district obtained from the student's social media activity and an opportunity to correct or delete such information
- Destroy information gathered from social media and maintained in student records within one year after a student turns 18 years of age or within one year after the student is no longer enrolled in the district, whichever occurs first
- 4. Notify each parent/guardian that the student's information is being gathered from social media and that any information maintained in the student's records shall be destroyed as provided in item #3 above. The notification shall also include, but is not limited to, an explanation of the process by which a student or the student's parent/guardian may access the student's records for examination of the information gathered or maintained and the process by which removal of the information may be requested or corrections to the information may be made. The notification may be provided as part of the annual parental notification required pursuant to Education Code 48980.
- 5. If the district contracts with a third party to gather information on a student from social media, ensure that the contract:
  - a. Prohibits the third party from using the information for purposes other than those specified in the contract or from selling or sharing the information with any person or entity other than the district, the student, or the student's parent/guardian
  - b. Requires the third party to destroy the information immediately upon satisfying the terms of the contract, or when the district notifies the third party that the student has turned 18 years of age or is no longer enrolled in the district, whichever occurs first

#### **Updating Name and/or Gender of Former Students**

When a former student submits a state-issued driver's license, birth certificate, passport, social security card, court order, or other government-issued documentation demonstrating that the former student's legal name and/or gender has changed, the district shall update the former student's records to include the updated legal name and/or gender. Upon request by the former student, the district shall reissue any documents conferred upon the former student, including, but not limited to, a transcript, a high school diploma, a high school equivalency certificate, or other similar documents. (Education Code 49062.5)

If the former student's name or gender is changed and the requested records are reissued, a new document shall be added to the former student's file that includes all of the following information: (Education Code 49062.5)

1. The date of the request

- 2. The date the requested records were reissued to the former student
- 3. A list of the records that were requested by and reissued to the former student
- 4. The type of documentation, if any, provided by the former student to demonstrate a legal change to the student's name and/or gender
- 5. The name of the employee who completed the request
- 6. The current and former names and/or genders of the student

Any former student who submits a request to change the legal name and/or gender on the student's records but is unable to provide any government-issued documentation demonstrating the legal name or gender change, may request a name or gender change through the process described in Education Code 49070 and AR 5125.3 - Challenging Student Records. (Education Code 49062.5)

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:** These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
5 CCR 16020-16027	Destruction of records of school districts
5 CCR 430-438	Individual student records
Bus. and Prof. Code 22580-22582	Privacy rights for California minors in the digital world
Bus. and Prof. Code 22584-22585	Student Online Personal Information Protection Act
Bus. and Prof. Code 22586-22587	Early Learning Personal Information Protection Act
Code of Civil Procedure 1985.3	Subpoena duces tecum
Ed. Code 17604	Delegation of powers to agents
Ed. Code 234.7	Student protections relating to immigration and citizenship status
Ed. Code 48201	Transfer student's record for acts that resulted in suspension or expulsion
Ed. Code 48853.5	Foster youth; placement, immunizations
Ed. Code 48902	Notification of law enforcement of specified violations
Ed. Code 48904-48904.3	Withholding grades, diplomas, or transcripts
Ed. Code 48918	Rules governing expulsion procedures
Ed. Code 48980	Parent/Guardian notifications
Ed. Code 48985	Notices to parents in language other than English
Ed. Code 49060-49079	Student records
Ed. Code 49091.14	Parental review of curriculum
Ed. Code 51745	Independent study
Ed. Code 56041.5	Rights of students with disabilities
Ed. Code 56050	Surrogate parents
Ed. Code 56055	Foster parents
Ed. Code 69432.9	Cal Grant program; notification of grade point average
Fam. Code 3025	Access to records by noncustodial parents
Fam. Code 6552	Caregiver's authorization affidavit
Gov. Code 7920.000-7930.215	California Public Records Act
H&S Code 120440	Immunizations; disclosure of information

Pen. Code 245 Assault with deadly weapon

W&I Code 16010 Health and education records of a minor

W&I Code 681 **Truancy petitions** W&I Code 701 Juvenile court law

**Federal References Description** 

16 CFR Part 312 Children's Online Privacy Protection Rule

20 USC 1232g Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) of 1974

20 USC 1232h Privacy rights

26 USC 152 Definition of dependent child

34 CFR 300.501 Opportunity to examine records for parents of student with disability

34 CFR 99.1-99.67 Family Educational Rights and Privacy

42 USC 11434a McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act; definitions

**Management Resources References** Description

Promoting a Safe and Secure Learning Environment for All: Guidance and CA Office of the Attorney General Publication

Model Policies to Assist California's K-12 Schools in Responding to

**Immigration Issues, April 2018** 

Legal Guidance on Providing All Children Equal Access to Education, **CSBA Publication** 

Regardless of Immigration Status, February 2017

Final Rule and Analysis of Comments and Changes, Family Educational Federal Register

Rights and Privacy, December 9, 2008, Vol. 73, No. 237, pages 74806-

74855

Data in the Cloud: A Legal and Policy Guide for School Boards on Student National School Boards Association Publication

Data Privacy in the Cloud Computing Era, April 2014

Balancing Student Privacy and School Safety: A Guide to the Family

Educational Rights and Privacy Act for Elementary and Secondary Schools.

Oct 2007

Joint Guidance on the Application of FERPA and HIPAA to Student Health U.S. Department of Education Publication

Records, November 2008

U.S. Department of Education Publication IDEA and FERPA Confidentiality Provisions, 2014

Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website **National School Boards Association** 

Website U.S. Department of Education, Family Policy Compliance Office

Website California Department of Education

Website **CSBA** 

U.S. Department of Education Publication

**Cross References** Description

0440 **District Technology Plan** 0440 **District Technology Plan** 

1100 Communication With The Public

1113 **District And School Websites** 

1113 **District And School Websites** 

**District And School Websites** 1113-E(1)

1114 **District-Sponsored Social Media** 

**District-Sponsored Social Media** 1114

1312.3 Uniform Complaint Procedures
1312.3 Uniform Complaint Procedures
1312.3-E(1) Uniform Complaint Procedures
1312.3-E(2) Uniform Complaint Procedures
1340 Access To District Records
1340 Access To District Records

1400 Relations Between Other Governmental Agencies And The Schools

3250 Transportation Fees
3250 Transportation Fees
3260 Fees And Charges

3290 Gifts, Grants And Bequests

3312 <u>Contracts</u>

3515 Campus Security
3515 Campus Security

3553 Free And Reduced Price Meals
3553 Free And Reduced Price Meals
3555 Nutrition Program Compliance
3555-E(1) Nutrition Program Compliance

3580 <u>District Records</u>
3580 <u>District Records</u>

4040 Employee Use Of Technology
4040-E(1) Employee Use Of Technology

4113.5 Working Remotely

4117.7 Employment Status Reports

4119.23 <u>Unauthorized Release Of Confidential/Privileged Information</u>

4158 Employee Security
4158 Employee Security
4213.5 Working Remotely
4219.21 Professional Standards
4219.21-E(1) Professional Standards

4219.23 <u>Unauthorized Release Of Confidential/Privileged Information</u>

4258 Employee Security
4258 Employee Security
4313.5 Working Remotely

4317.7 Employment Status Reports
4319.21 Professional Standards
4319.21-E(1) Professional Standards

4319.23 Unauthorized Release Of Confidential/Privileged Information

4358 Employee Security
4358 Employee Security
5000 Concepts And Roles

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9321

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## **Policy 5125.1: Release Of Directory Information**

Website

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

The Governing Board recognizes the importance of maintaining the confidentiality of directory information and therefore authorizes the release of such information only in accordance with law, Board policy, and administrative regulation.

The Superintendent or designee may release student directory information to representatives of the news media or nonprofit organizations in accordance with Board policy and administrative regulation.

The Superintendent or designee may limit or deny the release of specific categories of directory information to any public or private nonprofit organization based on his/her determination of the best interests of district students. (Education Code 49073)

Colleges and prospective employers, including military recruiters, shall have access to directory information. Military recruiters shall have access to a student's name, address, and telephone number, unless the parent/guardian has specified that the information not be released in accordance with law and administrative regulation. (20 USC 7908; 10 USC 503; Education Code 49603)

Under no circumstances shall directory information be disclosed to a private profit-making entity, except for representatives of the news media and prospective employers, in accordance with Board policy. Private schools and colleges may be given the names and addresses of 12th-grade students and students who are no longer enrolled provided that they use this information only for purposes directly related to the institution's academic or professional goals. (Education Code 49073)

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:** These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
Ed. Code 234.7	Student protections relating to immigration and citizenship status
Ed. Code 49061	Definitions; directory information
Ed. Code 49063	Notification of parents of their rights
Ed. Code 49073	Release of directory information
Ed. Code 49073.5	Directory information; military representatives; telephone numbers
Ed. Code 49603	Public high schools; military recruiting
Federal References	Description
10 USC 503	Military recruiter access to directory information
20 USC 1232g	Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) of 1974
20 USC 7908	Armed forces recruiter access to students and student recruiting information
34 CFR 99.1-99.67	Family Educational Rights and Privacy
42 USC 11434a	McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act; definitions
Management Resources References	Description
CA Office of the Attorney General Publication	Promoting a Safe and Secure Learning Environment for All: Guidance and Model Policies to Assist California's K-12 Schools in Responding to Immigration Issues, April 2018
U.S. Department of Education Publication	Access to High School Students and Information on Students by Military Recruiters, 2002
Website	CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

California Attorney General's Office

## Website U.S. Department of Education, Family Policy Compliance Office

Cross References	Description
1100	Communication With The Public
1113	District And School Websites
1113	District And School Websites
1113-E(1)	District And School Websites
1114	District-Sponsored Social Media
1114	District-Sponsored Social Media
1340	Access To District Records
1340	Access To District Records
3515	Campus Security
3515	Campus Security
3580	District Records
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4040	Employee Use Of Technology
4040-E(1)	Employee Use Of Technology
4119.23	Unauthorized Release Of Confidential/Privileged Information
4135	Soliciting And Selling
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4235	Soliciting And Selling
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4335	Soliciting And Selling
5020	Parent Rights And Responsibilities
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5022	Student And Family Privacy Rights
5022	Student And Family Privacy Rights
5125	Student Records
5125	Student Records
5131.1	Bus Conduct
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5145.12	Search And Seizure
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5145.13	Response To Immigration Enforcement
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5145.3	Nondiscrimination/Harassment
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5145.6	Parent/Guardian Notifications

5145.6-E(1)	Parent/Guardian Notifications
6164.2	Guidance/Counseling Services
6173	Education For Homeless Children
6173	Education For Homeless Children
6173-E(1)	Education For Homeless Children
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9324	Minutes And Recordings

## **Regulation 5125.1: Release Of Directory Information**

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

#### Definition

Directory information means information contained in a student record that would not generally be considered harmful or an invasion of privacy if disclosed. Such student information includes: (Education Code 49061; 20 USC 1232g; 34 CFR 99.3)

- 1. Name
- 2. Address
- 3. Telephone number
- 4. Email address
- 5. Date of birth
- 6. Major field of study
- 7. Participation record in officially recognized activities and sports
- 8. Weight and height of athletic team members
- 9. Dates of attendance
- 10. Degrees and awards received
- 11. Most recent previous school attended

Directory information does not include a student's social security number or student identification number. However, for purposes of accessing or communicating in electronic systems, directory information may include a student identification number, user identification, or other personal identifier used by the student provided that the identifier cannot be used to gain access to education records except when used in conjunction with a personal identification number, password, or other factor known or possessed only by the authorized user. (34 CFR 99.3)

Directory information also does not include a student's citizenship status, immigration status, place of birth, or any other information indicating national origin.

#### **Notification to Parents/Guardians**

At the beginning of each school year, all parents/guardians shall be notified as to the categories of directory information the district plans to release and the recipients of the information. The notification shall also inform parents/guardians of their right to refuse to let the district designate any or all types of information as directory information, how to refuse release, and the period of time within which a parent/guardian must notify the district in writing that he/she does not want a certain category of information designated as directory information. (Education Code 49063, 49073; 20 USC 1232g; 34 CFR 99.37)

In addition, the annual parental notification shall include a statement that directory information does not include citizenship status, immigration status, place of birth, or any other information indicating national origin and that the district will not release such information without parental consent or a court order.

The Superintendent or designee shall notify parents/guardians that they may request that the district not release the name, address, and telephone number of their child to military recruiters, employers, or institutions of higher education without prior written consent. (20 USC 7908)

#### Parent/Guardian Consent

No directory information of a student identified as a homeless child or youth as defined in 42 USC 11434a shall be

released, unless the parent/guardian, or the student if he/she is 18 years or older, has provided written consent that directory information may be released. For any other student, directory information shall not be released if his/her parent/guardian notifies the district in writing that such information not be disclosed without the parent/guardian's prior consent. (Education Code 49073; 20 USC 1232g, 7908)

For a former student, the district shall continue to honor any valid request to opt out of the disclosure of directory information made while the student was in attendance at the district, unless the opt-out request has been rescinded. (34 CFR 99.37)

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:** These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
Ed. Code 234.7	Student protections relating to immigration and citizenship status
Ed. Code 49061	Definitions; directory information
Ed. Code 49063	Notification of parents of their rights
Ed. Code 49073	Release of directory information
Ed. Code 49073.5	Directory information; military representatives; telephone numbers
Ed. Code 49603	Public high schools; military recruiting
Federal References	Description
10 USC 503	Military recruiter access to directory information
20 USC 1232g	Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) of 1974
20 USC 7908	Armed forces recruiter access to students and student recruiting information
34 CFR 99.1-99.67	Family Educational Rights and Privacy
42 USC 11434a	McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act; definitions
Management Resources References	Description
CA Office of the Attorney General Publication	Promoting a Safe and Secure Learning Environment for All: Guidance and Model Policies to Assist California's K-12 Schools in Responding to Immigration Issues, April 2018
CA Office of the Attorney General Publication  U.S. Department of Education Publication	Model Policies to Assist California's K-12 Schools in Responding to
	Model Policies to Assist California's K-12 Schools in Responding to Immigration Issues, April 2018  Access to High School Students and Information on Students by Military
U.S. Department of Education Publication	Model Policies to Assist California's K-12 Schools in Responding to Immigration Issues, April 2018  Access to High School Students and Information on Students by Military Recruiters, 2002
U.S. Department of Education Publication Website	Model Policies to Assist California's K-12 Schools in Responding to Immigration Issues, April 2018  Access to High School Students and Information on Students by Military Recruiters, 2002  CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services
U.S. Department of Education Publication Website Website	Model Policies to Assist California's K-12 Schools in Responding to Immigration Issues, April 2018  Access to High School Students and Information on Students by Military Recruiters, 2002  CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services  California Attorney General's Office
U.S. Department of Education Publication Website Website Website	Model Policies to Assist California's K-12 Schools in Responding to Immigration Issues, April 2018  Access to High School Students and Information on Students by Military Recruiters, 2002  CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services  California Attorney General's Office  U.S. Department of Education, Family Policy Compliance Office
U.S. Department of Education Publication Website Website Website Cross References	Model Policies to Assist California's K-12 Schools in Responding to Immigration Issues, April 2018  Access to High School Students and Information on Students by Military Recruiters, 2002  CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services  California Attorney General's Office  U.S. Department of Education, Family Policy Compliance Office  Description
U.S. Department of Education Publication Website Website Website Cross References 1100	Model Policies to Assist California's K-12 Schools in Responding to Immigration Issues, April 2018  Access to High School Students and Information on Students by Military Recruiters, 2002  CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services  California Attorney General's Office  U.S. Department of Education, Family Policy Compliance Office  Description  Communication With The Public
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U.S. Department of Education Publication Website Website Website  Cross References 1100 1113 1113	Model Policies to Assist California's K-12 Schools in Responding to Immigration Issues, April 2018  Access to High School Students and Information on Students by Military Recruiters, 2002  CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services  California Attorney General's Office  U.S. Department of Education, Family Policy Compliance Office  Description  Communication With The Public  District And School Websites  District And School Websites
U.S. Department of Education Publication  Website  Website  Cross References  1100  1113  1113  1113-E(1)	Model Policies to Assist California's K-12 Schools in Responding to Immigration Issues, April 2018  Access to High School Students and Information on Students by Military Recruiters, 2002  CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services  California Attorney General's Office  U.S. Department of Education, Family Policy Compliance Office  Description  Communication With The Public  District And School Websites  District And School Websites  District And School Websites
U.S. Department of Education Publication  Website  Website  Cross References  1100  1113  1113  1113-E(1)  1114	Model Policies to Assist California's K-12 Schools in Responding to Immigration Issues, April 2018  Access to High School Students and Information on Students by Military Recruiters, 2002  CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services  California Attorney General's Office  U.S. Department of Education, Family Policy Compliance Office  Description  Communication With The Public  District And School Websites  District And School Websites  District And School Websites  District-Sponsored Social Media

**Campus Security** 

3515

3515 Campus Security
3580 District Records
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4040 Employee Use Of Technology 4040-E(1) Employee Use Of Technology

4119.23 Unauthorized Release Of Confidential/Privileged Information

4135 Soliciting And Selling
4219.21 Professional Standards
4219.21-E(1) Professional Standards

4219.23 Unauthorized Release Of Confidential/Privileged Information

4235 Soliciting And Selling
4319.21 Professional Standards
4319.21-E(1) Professional Standards

4319.23 <u>Unauthorized Release Of Confidential/Privileged Information</u>

Search And Seizure

4335 Soliciting And Selling

5020 Parent Rights And Responsibilities
5020 Parent Rights And Responsibilities
5022 Student And Family Privacy Rights
5022 Student And Family Privacy Rights

5125Student Records5125Student Records5131.1Bus Conduct5131.1Bus Conduct5145.12Search And Seizure

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5145.13 Response To Immigration Enforcement
5145.13 Response To Immigration Enforcement

5145.3 Nondiscrimination/Harassment 5145.3 Nondiscrimination/Harassment 5145.6 Parent/Guardian Notifications 5145.6-E(1) Parent/Guardian Notifications 6164.2 **Guidance/Counseling Services** 6173 **Education For Homeless Children** 6173 **Education For Homeless Children** 6173-E(1) **Education For Homeless Children** 6173-E(2) **Education For Homeless Children** 

9324 <u>Minutes And Recordings</u>

## Exhibit 5125.1-E(1): Release Of Directory Information

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

# PARENT/GUARDIAN NOTICE RELEASE OF DIRECTORY INFORMATION

The Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA), a federal law, requires that West Park Elementary School District, with certain exceptions, obtain your written consent prior to the disclosure of personally identifiable information from your child's education records. However, the district may disclose appropriately designated "directory information" without written consent, unless you have advised the district to the contrary in accordance with district procedures. The primary purpose of directory information is to allow the district to include this type of information from your child's education records in certain school and/or district publications. Examples include:

- a playbill, showing your child's role in a drama production
- the annual yearbook
- honor roll or other recognition lists
- graduation programs
- sports activity sheets, such as for wrestling, showing weight and height of team members

Directory information, which is information that is generally not considered harmful or an invasion of privacy if released, can also be disclosed to outside organizations without a parent/guardian's prior written consent. Outside organizations include, but are not limited to, companies that manufacture class rings or publish yearbooks. In addition, two federal laws require districts receiving assistance under the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965 (ESEA), as amended, to provide military recruiters, upon request, with students' names, addresses, and telephone listings, unless parents/guardians have advised the district that they do not want their child's information disclosed without their prior written consent.

If you do not want the district to disclose directory information from your child's education records without your prior written consent, you must notify the district in writing by the end of the first full week of school. The district has designated the following information as directory information:

- 1. Name
- 2. Address
- 3. Telephone number
- 4. Email address
- 5. Date of birth
- 6. Major field of study
- 7. Participation in officially recognized activities and sports
- 8. Weight and height of athletic team members
- 9. Dates of attendance
- 10. Degrees and awards received
- 11. Most recent previous school attended

The district also may disclose your child's student identification number, user identification, or other unique personal identifier used to communicate in electronic systems, provided it cannot be used to access education records without a personal identification number (PIN), password, or other factor that only the authorized user knows. Your child's social security number will not be used for this purpose.

Directory information does not include your child's citizenship status, immigration status, place of birth, or any other information indicating national origin. The district will not disclose such information without your consent or a court order.

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:** These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

policy.	
State References	Description
Ed. Code 234.7	Student protections relating to immigration and citizenship status
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Ed. Code 49073	Release of directory information
Ed. Code 49073.5	Directory information; military representatives; telephone numbers
Ed. Code 49603	Public high schools; military recruiting
Federal References	Description
10 USC 503	Military recruiter access to directory information
20 USC 1232g	Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) of 1974
20 USC 7908	Armed forces recruiter access to students and student recruiting information
34 CFR 99.1-99.67	Family Educational Rights and Privacy
42 USC 11434a	McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act; definitions
Management Resources References	Description
CA Office of the Attorney General Publication	Promoting a Safe and Secure Learning Environment for All: Guidance and Model Policies to Assist California's K-12 Schools in Responding to Immigration Issues, April 2018
U.S. Department of Education Publication	Access to High School Students and Information on Students by Military Recruiters, 2002
U.S. Department of Education Publication Website	
·	Recruiters, 2002
Website	Recruiters, 2002  CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services
Website Website	Recruiters, 2002  CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services  California Attorney General's Office
Website Website Website	Recruiters, 2002  CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services  California Attorney General's Office  U.S. Department of Education, Family Policy Compliance Office
Website Website Website Cross References	Recruiters, 2002  CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services  California Attorney General's Office  U.S. Department of Education, Family Policy Compliance Office  Description
Website Website Website Cross References 1100	CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services California Attorney General's Office U.S. Department of Education, Family Policy Compliance Office  Description Communication With The Public
Website Website Website  Cross References 1100 1113	CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services California Attorney General's Office U.S. Department of Education, Family Policy Compliance Office  Description Communication With The Public District And School Websites
Website Website Website  Cross References 1100 1113 1113	CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services California Attorney General's Office U.S. Department of Education, Family Policy Compliance Office  Description Communication With The Public District And School Websites District And School Websites
Website Website Website  Cross References 1100 1113 1113 1113-E(1)	CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services California Attorney General's Office U.S. Department of Education, Family Policy Compliance Office  Description Communication With The Public District And School Websites District And School Websites District And School Websites
Website Website  Cross References 1100 1113 1113 1114	CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services California Attorney General's Office U.S. Department of Education, Family Policy Compliance Office  Description Communication With The Public District And School Websites District And School Websites District And School Websites District And School Websites District-Sponsored Social Media
Website Website  Cross References 1100 1113 1113-E(1) 1114 1114	CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services California Attorney General's Office U.S. Department of Education, Family Policy Compliance Office  Description Communication With The Public District And School Websites District And School Websites District And School Websites District And School Websites District-Sponsored Social Media District-Sponsored Social Media
Website Website  Cross References 1100 1113 1113 1114 1114 1114 1340	CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services California Attorney General's Office U.S. Department of Education, Family Policy Compliance Office  Description Communication With The Public District And School Websites District And School Websites District And School Websites District-Sponsored Social Media District-Sponsored Social Media Access To District Records
Website Website  Cross References 1100 1113 1113 1114 1114 1114 1340 1340	CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services California Attorney General's Office U.S. Department of Education, Family Policy Compliance Office  Description Communication With The Public District And School Websites District And School Websites District And School Websites District-Sponsored Social Media District-Sponsored Social Media Access To District Records Access To District Records
Website Website  Cross References 1100 1113 1113 1113-E(1) 1114 1114 1340 1340 3515	Recruiters, 2002  CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services  California Attorney General's Office  U.S. Department of Education, Family Policy Compliance Office  Description  Communication With The Public  District And School Websites  District And School Websites  District And School Websites  District-Sponsored Social Media  District-Sponsored Social Media  Access To District Records  Access To District Records  Campus Security  Campus Security  District Records
Website Website  Cross References 1100 1113 1113 1113-E(1) 1114 1114 1340 1340 3515	CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services California Attorney General's Office U.S. Department of Education, Family Policy Compliance Office  Description Communication With The Public District And School Websites District And School Websites District And School Websites District-Sponsored Social Media District-Sponsored Social Media Access To District Records Access To District Records Campus Security Campus Security

**Employee Use Of Technology** 

4040-E(1)

4119.23 Unauthorized Release Of Confidential/Privileged Information

4135 Soliciting And Selling
4219.21 Professional Standards
4219.21-E(1) Professional Standards

4219.23 Unauthorized Release Of Confidential/Privileged Information

4235 Soliciting And Selling
4319.21 Professional Standards
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4319.23 Unauthorized Release Of Confidential/Privileged Information

4335 Soliciting And Selling

5020 Parent Rights And Responsibilities
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5022 Student And Family Privacy Rights
5022 Student And Family Privacy Rights

5125Student Records5125Student Records5131.1Bus Conduct5131.1Bus Conduct5145.12Search And Seizure5145.12Search And Seizure

5145.13 Response To Immigration Enforcement 5145.13 Response To Immigration Enforcement

5145.3 Nondiscrimination/Harassment 5145.3 Nondiscrimination/Harassment 5145.6 Parent/Guardian Notifications 5145.6-E(1) Parent/Guardian Notifications 6164.2 **Guidance/Counseling Services** 6173 **Education For Homeless Children** 6173 **Education For Homeless Children** 6173-E(1) **Education For Homeless Children** 6173-E(2) **Education For Homeless Children** 

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#### Regulation 5125.2: Withholding Grades, Diploma Or Transcripts

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

When school property has been willfully damaged or not returned upon demand, the Superintendent or designee shall inform the parent/guardian in writing of the responsible student's alleged misconduct and the reparation that may be due.

This notice shall include a statement that the district may withhold grades, diploma or transcripts from the student and parent/guardian until reparation is made.

If reparation is not made, the district shall afford the student his/her due process rights in conformance with Education Code expulsion procedures and may withhold the student's grades, diploma or transcripts.

If the student and parent/guardian are unable to pay for the damages or return the property, the Superintendent or designee shall provide a program of voluntary work for the student to do. When this voluntary work is completed, the student's grades, diploma or transcripts shall be released. (Education Code 48904)

When a student from whom the district is withholding grades, diploma or transcripts transfers to another district, this information shall be sent to the new district with the student's records and a request that these items continue to be withheld until the new district receives notification that the debt has been cleared.

The Superintendent or designee shall notify the parent/guardian in writing that this district's decision to withhold grades, diploma or transcript will be enforced by the new district. (Education Code 48904.3)

The district shall withhold grades, diploma or transcripts from any student transferring into the district whose misconduct caused a previous district to withhold them. When informed by the previous district that its decision has been rescinded, the district shall release these documents. (Education Code 48904.3)

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:** These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
Ed. Code 48904	Liability of parent
Ed. Code 48904.3	Withholding grades, diplomas or transcripts causing prop. damage or injury; transfer to new school districts; notice to rescind decision to withhold
Ed. Code 48911	Suspension by principal, designee or superintendent
Ed. Code 49014	Public School Fair Debt Collection Act
Ed. Code 49069.7	Absolute right to access

## Management Resources References Description

Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Cross References	Description
3515.4	Recovery For Property Loss Or Damage
3515.4	Recovery For Property Loss Or Damage
4158	Employee Security
4158	Employee Security
4258	Employee Security
4258	Employee Security
4358	Employee Security
4358	Employee Security
5121	Grades/Evaluation Of Student Achievement

5121 Grades/Evaluation Of Student Achievement

5125 Student Records
5125 Student Records

5131.5 <u>Vandalism And Graffiti</u>

5144.1 Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process
5144.1 Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process

5145.6 Parent/Guardian Notifications
5145.6-E(1) Parent/Guardian Notifications

6161.2 <u>Damaged Or Lost Instructional Materials</u>

6163.1 <u>Library Media Centers</u>

6163.4 Student Use Of Technology
6163.4-E(1) Student Use Of Technology
6173 Education For Homeless Children
6173 Education For Homeless Children
6173-E(1) Education For Homeless Children

6173-E(2) Education For Homeless Children
6173.1 Education For Foster Youth
6173.1 Education For Foster Youth

6173.3 Education For Juvenile Court School Students

6175 <u>Migrant Education Program</u>
6175 <u>Migrant Education Program</u>

### **Regulation 5125.3: Challenging Student Records**

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

At the beginning of each school year or, for a student enrolled after the beginning of the school year, at the time of enrollment, parents/guardians shall be notified of the availability of the following procedures for challenging the contents of student records. Any student who is 18 years of age or attends a postsecondary institution shall have the sole right to challenge the contents of his/her records in accordance with the following procedures. (Education Code 49061, 49063)

#### **Procedures for Challenging Records**

The custodial parent/guardian of any student may submit to the Superintendent or designee a written request to correct or remove from his/her child's records any information concerning the child which he/she alleges to be any of the following: (Education Code 49070; 34 CFR 99.20)

- 1. Inaccurate
- 2. An unsubstantiated personal conclusion or inference
- 3. A conclusion or inference outside of the observer's area of competence
- 4. Not based on the personal observation of a named person with the time and place of the observation noted
- 5. Misleading
- 6. In violation of the privacy or other rights of the student

Within 30 days of receiving a request to correct or remove any information from a record, the Superintendent or designee shall meet with the parent/guardian and the district employee who recorded that information, if he/she is presently employed by the district. (Education Code 49070)

If the challenge involves a student's grade, the teacher who gave the grade shall be given an opportunity to state, orally and/or in writing, the reasons for which the grade was given. Insofar as practicable, the teacher shall be included in all discussions related to any grade change. In the absence of clerical or mechanical error, fraud, bad faith, or incompetency, a student's grade as determined by the teacher shall be final. (Education Code 49066)

## Resolution of Challenge/Appeals

After considering all relevant information, the Superintendent or designee shall sustain or deny the parent/guardian's allegations. (Education Code 49070)

If the parent/guardian's allegations are sustained, the Superintendent or designee shall order the correction or removal and destruction of the information. (Education Code 49070)

If the Superintendent or designee denies the allegations, the parent/guardian may, within 30 days, appeal the decision in writing to the Governing Board. Within 30 days of receiving the written appeal, the Board shall meet in closed session with the parent/guardian and the district employee who recorded the information, if he/she is presently employed by the district. The Board shall then decide whether to sustain or deny the allegations. The decision of the Board shall be final. (Education Code 49070)

If the Board sustains any or all of the allegations, the Superintendent or designee shall immediately order the correction or removal and destruction of the pertinent information from the student's records and shall inform the parent/guardian in writing that the information has been corrected or destroyed. (Education Code 49070)

If the parent/guardian does not file an appeal, or if the appeal is denied by the Board, the parent/guardian shall be informed of his/her right to submit a written objection to the information. Any statement submitted by the parent/guardian shall be maintained with the contested part of the record for as long as the record is maintained and shall be disclosed whenever the related part of the record is disclosed. (Education Code 49070; 34 CFR 99.21)

## **Hearing Panel**

The Superintendent or designee and/or the Board may appoint a hearing panel to assist in making determinations

regarding a challenge to student records or an appeal, as applicable, provided that the parent/guardian gives written consent to releasing relevant student record information to the panel members. Such a hearing panel shall consist of the following persons: (Education Code 49071)

- 1. A chairperson who is a principal of a public school other than the school at which the record is on file
- 2. A certificated employee appointed by the district's certificated employee council or, if no such council exists, by a parent/guardian
- 3. A parent/guardian appointed by the Superintendent or designee or the Board, whoever convenes the panel

If possible, the members of the hearing panel shall not be acquainted with the student, his/her parent/guardian, or the employee who recorded the information, except when the parent/guardian appoints the certificated employee pursuant to item #2 above. (Education Code 49071)

The panel shall be provided with verbatim copies of the information that is the subject of the controversy. The panel shall, in closed session, hear the parent/guardian's objections to the student record and, if the employee is presently employed by the district, the employee's testimony. The proceedings of the hearing shall not be disclosed or discussed by panel members except in their official capacities. The panel shall submit, to the Superintendent or designee or the Board as applicable, its written findings setting forth the facts and decisions of the panel. (Education Code 49071)

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:** These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
Ed. Code 49061	Definitions; directory information
Ed. Code 49063	Notification of parents of their rights
Ed. Code 49066	Grades; change of grade; physical education grade
Ed. Code 49070	Challenging student records
Ed. Code 49071	Hearing panel
Federal References	Description
20 USC 1232g	Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) of 1974
20 USC 1681-1688	Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972; discrimination based on sex
34 CFR 99.1-99.67	Family Educational Rights and Privacy
34 CFR 99.20-99.22	Procedures for amending educational records
Management Resources References	Description
Website	CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services
Cross References	Description
1340	Access To District Records
1340	Access To District Records
5020	Parent Rights And Responsibilities
5020	Parent Rights And Responsibilities
5121	Grades/Evaluation Of Student Achievement
5121	Grades/Evaluation Of Student Achievement

Promotion/Acceleration/Retention

Promotion/Acceleration/Retention

5123

5123

5125Student Records5125Student Records

5145.3 Nondiscrimination/Harassment
 5145.3 Nondiscrimination/Harassment
 5145.6 Parent/Guardian Notifications
 5145.6-E(1) Parent/Guardian Notifications

9000 Role Of The Board
9321 Closed Session
9321-E(1) Closed Session
9321-E(2) Closed Session

## **Policy 5126: Awards For Achievement**

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

The Governing Board encourages excellence as a goal for all students and wishes to publicly recognize students for exemplary achievement in academic, athletic, extracurricular, or community service activities.

#### District/School Awards

Student awards may include verbal recognition, a letter, a certificate, a Board resolution, public ceremony, trophy, gift, plaque, or cash gift.

The Superintendent or designee shall develop criteria for the selection of student award recipients.

## **Golden State Seal Merit Diploma**

At graduation from high school, special recognition shall be awarded to those students whose academic achievements in core curriculum areas have been outstanding.

The Superintendent or designee shall identify high school students who have demonstrated mastery of the high school curriculum qualifying them for the Golden State Seal Merit Diploma. (Education Code 51454)

#### **Biliteracy Award**

The district shall present the State Seal of Biliteracy to each graduating high school student who has attained a high level of proficiency in speaking, reading, and writing in one or more languages in addition to English. (Education Code 51460-51464)

In order to affirm the value of bilingualism and encourage students' enrollment in world language programs, the Superintendent or designee may present awards at appropriate grade levels to recognize the pursuit and/or attainment of grade-level proficiency in one or more languages in addition to English.

#### Scholarship and Loan Fund

The Board shall establish and maintain a scholarship and loan fund which may be used to provide interest-free loans for educational advancement, scholarship, or grants-in-aid to bona fide organizations, students, or graduates of the district school. (Education Code 35310, 35315)

The district's scholarship and loan fund shall be administered by a district committee composed of Board members, the Superintendent, and such other community, staff, administrative, and/or student representatives as determined by the Board. (Education Code 35310)

The Board shall select its own representatives to the committee. Staff, community, and/or student representatives shall be selected by the Superintendent. Members of this committee shall serve two-year terms.

The committee may accept gifts, donations, and bequests made for the purposes of the fund and may prescribe conditions or restrictions on these gifts and bequests. If the donor imposes any conditions, the committee shall review the conditions and make a recommendation to the Board as to the compatibility of such conditions with the intent and purpose of the fund. The Board may prohibit the committee from accepting any donation under conditions it finds incompatible with the fund's intents and purposes. (Education Code 35313)

The Superintendent or designee shall report to the Board at least annually regarding the status and activity of the fund. (Education Code 35319)

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:**These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

#### **State References**

#### Description

5 CCR 11517.6-11519.5

English Language Proficiency Assessments for California

5 CCR 1632

Alternative credits toward graduation for foreign language instruction in private school

5 CCR 876

Golden State Seal Merit Diploma

Ed. Code 220

Prohibition of discrimination

Ed. Code 35160

Authority of governing boards

Ed. Code 35310-35319

Scholarship and loan funds

Ed. Code 44015 Awards to employees and students

Ed. Code 51007 Equitable access to programs designed to strengthen technological skills

Ed. Code 51243-51245 <u>Credit for private school foreign language instruction</u>

Ed. Code 51450-51455 Golden State Seal Merit Diploma

Ed. Code 51460-51464 State Seal of Biliteracy

Ed. Code 51470-51475 State Seal of Civic Engagement

Ed. Code 52164.1 Assessment of English language skills of English learners

Gov. Code 54950-54963 The Ralph M. Brown Act

#### Management Resources References Description

California Department of Education Publication

State Seal of Biliteracy FAQs

California Department of Education Publication

SSCE Implementation Guidance

Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website <u>Californians Together</u>

Website <u>CSBA</u>

Website <u>California Department of Education</u>

## Cross References Description

0410 Nondiscrimination In District Programs And Activities

0415 Equity

1150 Commendations And Awards
1220 Citizen Advisory Committees
1220 Citizen Advisory Committees
3290 Gifts, Grants And Bequests

3400 Management Of District Assets/Accounts
3400 Management Of District Assets/Accounts
3460 Financial Reports And Accountability

3460 Financial Reports And Accountability
4156.2 Awards And Recognition

4256.2 Awards And Recognition
4356.2 Awards And Recognition

5022 Student And Family Privacy Rights
5022 Student And Family Privacy Rights
5113.1 Chronic Absence And Truancy
5113.1 Chronic Absence And Truancy

5113.11 Attendance Supervision

5113.12 District School Attendance Review Board
5113.12 District School Attendance Review Board

5121	Grades/Evaluation Of Student Achievement
5121	<b>Grades/Evaluation Of Student Achievement</b>
5125	Student Records
5125	Student Records
5127	<b>Graduation Ceremonies And Activities</b>
5137	Positive School Climate
6142.2	World Language Instruction
6142.2	World Language Instruction
6142.4	Service Learning/Community Service Classes
6143	Courses Of Study
6143	Courses Of Study
6146.1	High School Graduation Requirements
6146.11	Alternative Credits Toward Graduation
6146.11	Alternative Credits Toward Graduation
6158	Independent Study
6158	Independent Study
6159	Individualized Education Program
6159	Individualized Education Program
6162.51	State Academic Achievement Tests
6162.51	State Academic Achievement Tests
6174	<b>Education For English Learners</b>
6174	<b>Education For English Learners</b>
6181	Alternative Schools/Programs Of Choice
6181	Alternative Schools/Programs Of Choice
6183	Home And Hospital Instruction
9140	Board Representatives

#### **Regulation 5126: Awards For Achievement**

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

**District/School Awards** 

The Superintendent or designee may appoint an awards committee at the school which may consist of school administrators, teachers, parents/guardians, community members, and student representatives. The committee shall submit recommendations for student awards to the Superintendent or designee for approval.

Individual awards in excess of \$200 must be expressly approved by the Governing Board. (Education Code 44015)

#### Golden State Seal Merit Diploma

To be eligible to receive the Golden State Seal Merit Diploma upon graduation from high school, a student shall complete all requirements for a high school diploma and demonstrate, in accordance with the means adopted by the State Board of Education, mastery of the curriculum in mathematics, English language arts, science, United States history, and two other subject matter areas selected by the student. (Education Code 51451, 51452; 5 CCR 876)

The Superintendent or designee shall maintain appropriate records to identify students who are eligible for the merit diploma and shall affix an insignia to the diploma and transcript of each student awarded the merit diploma. (Education Code 51454)

The Superintendent or designee shall submit an insignia request form to the California Department of Education in sufficient time to allow processing of the request prior to the high school graduation ceremony.

#### **Biliteracy Award**

To be eligible to receive the State Seal of Biliteracy upon graduation, a student shall demonstrate, in accordance with state criteria, proficiency in English and at least one other language, which may include American Sign Language. A student whose primary language is other than English shall also attain the required proficiency level on the state test of English language proficiency. (Education Code 51461)

The Superintendent or designee shall maintain appropriate records to identify high school students who qualify for the award and shall affix the insignia to the diploma or transcript of each student who earns the award. (Education Code 51463)

#### Scholarship and Loan Fund

The Superintendent shall serve as chief executive officer of the scholarship and loan fund and as chairperson of the district committee established to administer the fund. The committee shall meet at least once each fiscal year and at other such times as it may be called into session by the Superintendent. (Education Code 35311, 35312)

Scholarship and loan funds shall be deposited, administered, and audited in accordance with Education Code 35314 and 35318.

The Superintendent or designee shall establish criteria, procedures, and deadlines for student applications for scholarships and/or loans from the fund. As applicable, the Superintendent or designee may require the student to submit letters of recommendation or other supplementary materials providing evidence of the student's accomplishments and/or need.

## **Notifications**

The Superintendent or designee shall annually distribute information about eligibility requirements for the Golden State Seal Merit Diploma, State Seal of Biliteracy, and/or any district awards programs to students at the applicable grade levels.

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**State References** 

**Description** 

5 CCR 11517.6-11519.5 English Language Proficiency Assessments for California

5 CCR 1632 Alternative credits toward graduation for foreign language instruction in

private school

5 CCR 876

Golden State Seal Merit Diploma

Ed. Code 220

Prohibition of discrimination

Ed. Code 35160

Authority of governing boards

Ed. Code 35310-35319

Scholarship and loan funds

Ed. Code 44015 Awards to employees and students

Ed. Code 51007 Equitable access to programs designed to strengthen technological skills

Ed. Code 51243-51245 Credit for private school foreign language instruction

Ed. Code 51450-51455 Golden State Seal Merit Diploma

Ed. Code 51460-51464 State Seal of Biliteracy

Ed. Code 51470-51475 State Seal of Civic Engagement

Ed. Code 52164.1 Assessment of English language skills of English learners

Gov. Code 54950-54963 The Ralph M. Brown Act

## Management Resources References Description

California Department of Education Publication State Seal of Biliteracy FAQs

California Department of Education Publication SSCE Implementation Guidance

Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website <u>Californians Together</u>

Website <u>CSBA</u>

Website <u>California Department of Education</u>

## Cross References Description

0410 Nondiscrimination In District Programs And Activities

0415 Equity

5113.11

1150 Commendations And Awards
1220 Citizen Advisory Committees
1220 Citizen Advisory Committees
3290 Gifts, Grants And Bequests

3400 Management Of District Assets/Accounts
3400 Management Of District Assets/Accounts
3460 Financial Reports And Accountability

3460 Financial Reports And Accountability

4156.2 Awards And Recognition
4256.2 Awards And Recognition
4356.2 Awards And Recognition

5022Student And Family Privacy Rights5022Student And Family Privacy Rights5113.1Chronic Absence And Truancy5113.1Chronic Absence And Truancy

**Attendance Supervision** 

5113.12 District School Attendance Review Board 5113.12 **District School Attendance Review Board** 5121 **Grades/Evaluation Of Student Achievement** 5121 **Grades/Evaluation Of Student Achievement** 5125 **Student Records** 5125 **Student Records** 5127 **Graduation Ceremonies And Activities** 5137 **Positive School Climate** 6142.2 **World Language Instruction** 6142.2 **World Language Instruction** 6142.4 Service Learning/Community Service Classes 6143 Courses Of Study 6143 **Courses Of Study** 6146.1 **High School Graduation Requirements Alternative Credits Toward Graduation** 6146.11 **Alternative Credits Toward Graduation** 6146.11 6158 **Independent Study** 6158 **Independent Study Individualized Education Program** 6159 Individualized Education Program 6159 6162.51 **State Academic Achievement Tests** 6162.51 **State Academic Achievement Tests** 6174 **Education For English Learners** 6174 **Education For English Learners** 6181 Alternative Schools/Programs Of Choice Alternative Schools/Programs Of Choice 6181

**Home And Hospital Instruction** 

**Board Representatives** 

6183

9140

## **Policy 5127: Graduation Ceremonies And Activities**

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

High school graduation ceremonies shall be held to recognize those students who have earned a diploma by successfully completing the required course of study, satisfying district standards, and passing any required assessments. The Governing Board believes that these students deserve the privilege of a public celebration that recognizes the significance of their achievement and encourages them to continue the pursuit of learning throughout their lives.

At the discretion of the Superintendent or designee, a student who will complete graduation requirements during the summer may participate in graduation exercises without receiving his/her diploma. When the requirements have been satisfied, a diploma shall be sent to the student.

High school students who have passed the California High School Proficiency Examination or the General Educational Development Test must also meet district graduation requirements in order to participate in graduation ceremonies.

The district shall not direct invocations, prayers, or benedictions at graduation ceremonies.

#### **Honors and Awards**

To honor superior academic achievement, graduation ceremonies shall include recognition of valedictorian(s) and salutatorian(s). Valedictorian(s) and salutatorian(s) shall be selected based on established criteria and procedures that use multiple measures of academic performance.

The Superintendent or designee shall identify other school-sponsored awards which may be given during graduation exercises. A separate awards program may be held to recognize graduating students receiving other school and nonschool awards.

### **Conduct at Graduation Ceremonies**

Any student participating in a graduation ceremony shall comply with district policies and regulations pertaining to student conduct.

The Superintendent or designee may require graduating students to wear ceremonial attire, such as cap and gown, at the ceremony.

However, any graduating student who has completed basic training and is an active member of any branch of the United States Armed Forces may, at his/her option, wear his/her military dress uniform at the ceremony. (Education Code 35183.3)

## **Disciplinary Considerations**

In order to encourage high standards of student conduct and behavior, the Superintendent or designee may deny a student the privilege of participating in graduation ceremonies and/or activities in accordance with school rules. Prior to denial of the privilege, the student, and where practicable his/her parent/guardian, shall be made aware of the grounds for such denial and shall be given an opportunity to respond. If a privilege is to be denied, the student and parent/guardian shall receive written notice of the denied privilege and the means whereby he/she may appeal the decision.

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:** These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
Ed. Code 35183.1	Graduation ceremonies; tribal regalia or recognized object of religious/cultural significance
Ed. Code 35183.3	Graduation ceremonies; military dress uniforms
Ed. Code 38119	Lease of personal property; caps and gowns
Ed. Code 48904	Liability of parent or guardian; withholding of grades, diplomas, transcripts

Ed. Code 51225.5 Honorary diplomas; foreign exchange and terminally ill students

Ed. Code 51410-51413 <u>Diplomas</u>

Management Resources References Description

California Department of Education Publication

Pupil Fees, Deposits and Other Charges, Fiscal Management Advisory 17-

01, July 28, 2017

Court Decision Sands v. Morongo Unified School District (1991) 53 Cal. 3d 863

Court Decision Santa Fe Independent School District v. Doe (2000) 530 U.S. 290

Court Decision Workman v. Greenwood Community School Corporation (2010) Case No.

1:2010cv00293

 Court Decision
 Lee v. Weisman (1992) 505 U.S. 577

 Court Decision
 Lemon v. Kurtzman (1971) 403 U.S. 602

Court Decision Cole v. Oroville Union High School District (2000, 9th Cir.) 228 F.3d 1092

U.S. Department of Education Publication

Guidance on Constitutionally Protected Prayer and Religious Expression in

Public Elementary and Secondary Schools, May 2023

Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website AASA The School Superintendents Association

Website Anti-Defamation League

Website California Department of Education, High School

Website <u>U.S. Department of Education</u>

Cross References Description

5121 Grades/Evaluation Of Student Achievement
5121 Grades/Evaluation Of Student Achievement

5126 Awards For Achievement
5126 Awards For Achievement

5131 Conduct
5144 Discipline
5144 Discipline

5145.2 Freedom Of Speech/Expression
5145.2 Freedom Of Speech/Expression

6141.2 Recognition Of Religious Beliefs And Customs
6141.2 Recognition Of Religious Beliefs And Customs

6146.1 High School Graduation Requirements

6146.4 Differential Graduation And Competency Standards For Students With

**Disabilities** 

6146.5 Elementary/Middle School Graduation Requirements

Policy 5131: Conduct Status: ADOPTED

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

The Governing Board believes that all students have the right to be educated in a positive learning environment free from disruptions. Students shall be expected to exhibit appropriate conduct that does not infringe upon the rights of others or interfere with the school program while on school grounds, going to or coming from school, at school activities, or using district transportation.

The Superintendent or designee shall develop standards of conduct and discipline consistent with Board policies and administrative regulations. Students and parents/guardians shall be notified of school rules related to conduct.

Prohibited student conduct includes, but is not limited to:

- 1. Conduct that endangers students, staff, or others, including, but not limited to, physical violence, possession of a firearm or other weapon, and terrorist threats
- 2. Discrimination, harassment, intimidation, or bullying of students or staff, including sexual harassment, hatemotivated behavior, cyberbullying, hazing or initiation activity, extortion, or any other verbal, written, or physical conduct that causes or threatens to cause violence, bodily harm, or substantial disruption
- 3. Conduct that disrupts the orderly classroom or school environment
- 4. Willful defiance of staff's authority
- 5. Damage to or theft of property belonging to students, staff, or the district

The district shall not be responsible for students' personal belongings which are brought on campus or to a school activity and are lost, stolen, or damaged.

- 6. Obscene acts or use of profane, vulgar, or abusive language
- 7. Possession, use, or being under the influence of tobacco, alcohol, or other prohibited drugs
- 8. Possession or use of a laser pointer, unless for a valid instructional or other school-related purpose (Penal Code 417.27)

Prior to bringing a laser pointer on school premises for a valid instructional or school-related purpose, a student shall obtain permission from the Superintendent or designee.

9. Use of a cellular/digital telephone, pager, or other mobile communications device during instructional time

Such devices shall be turned off in class, except when being used for a valid instructional or other school-related purpose as determined by the teacher or other district employee, and at any other time directed by a district employee. Any device with camera, video, or voice recording function shall not be used in any manner which infringes on the privacy rights of any other person.

No student shall be prohibited from possessing or using an electronic signaling device that is determined by a licensed physician or surgeon to be essential for the student's health and the use of which is limited to purposes related to the student's health. (Education Code 48901.5)

- 10. Plagiarism or dishonesty on school work or tests
- 11. Inappropriate attire
- 12. Tardiness or unexcused absence from school
- 13. Failure to remain on school premises in accordance with school rules

Employees are expected to provide appropriate supervision to enforce standards of conduct and, if they observe or receive a report of a violation of these standards, to immediately intervene or call for assistance. If an employee

believes a matter has not been resolved, he/she shall refer the matter to his/her supervisor or an administrator for further investigation.

When a school official suspects that a search of a student or his/her belongings will turn up evidence of the student's violation of the law or school rules, such a search shall be conducted in accordance with BP/AR 5145.12 - Search and Seizure.

When a student uses any prohibited device, or uses a permitted device in any unethical or illegal activity, a district employee may confiscate the device. The employee shall store the item in a secure manner until an appropriate time.

Students who violate school rules and regulations may be subject to discipline including, but not limited to, suspension, expulsion, transfer to alternative programs, referral to a student success team or counseling services, or denial of participation in extracurricular or cocurricular activities or other privileges in accordance with Board policy and administrative regulation. The Superintendent or designee shall notify local law enforcement as appropriate.

Students also may be subject to discipline, in accordance with law, Board policy, or administrative regulation, for any off-campus conduct during nonschool hours which poses a threat or danger to the safety of students, staff, or district property, or substantially disrupts school activities.

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policy.	
State References	Description
5 CCR 300-307	Duties of students
Civ. Code 1714.1	Liability of parent or guardian for act of willful misconduct by a minor
Ed. Code 200-262.4	Prohibition of discrimination
Ed. Code 32280-32289.5	School safety plans
Ed. Code 35181	Governing board authority to set policy on responsibilities of students
Ed. Code 35291-35291.5	Rules
Ed. Code 44807	Teachers' duty concerning conduct of students
Ed. Code 48900-48925	Suspension and expulsion
Ed. Code 51512	Prohibition against electronic listening or recording device in classroom without permission
Pen. Code 288.2	Harmful matter with intent to seduce
Pen. Code 313	Harmful matter
Pen. Code 417.25-417.27	Laser scope or laser pointer
Pen. Code 647	Use of camera or other instrument to invade person's privacy; misdemeanor
Pen. Code 653.2	Electronic communication devices; threats to safety
Veh. Code 23123-23124	Prohibitions against use of electronic devices while driving
Federal References	Description
20 USC 1681-1688	Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972; discrimination based on sex
Management Resources References	Description
California Department of Education Publication	Bullying at School, 2003
Court Decision	Lavine v. Blaine School District (2001, 9th Cir.) 257 F.3d 981
Court Decision	New Jersey v. T.L.O. (1985) 469 U.S. 325
Court Decision	Tinker v. Des Moines Independent Community School District (1969) 393 U.S. 503
Court Desister	Dath of Cabacil District No. 400 to France (4007) 470 H C 775

Bethel School District No. 403 v. Fraser (1986) 478 U.S. 675

**Court Decision** 

Court Decision Emmett v. Kent School District No. 415 (2000) 92 F.Supp. 1088

Court Decision J.C. v. Beverly Hills Unified School District (2010) 711 F.Supp.2d 1094

Court Decision LaVine v. Blaine School District (2000, 9th Cir.) 257 F.3d 981

CSBA Publication Cyberbullying: Policy Considerations for Boards, Policy Brief, July 2007

CSBA Publication Providing a Safe, Nondiscriminatory School Environment for All Students,

Policy Brief, April 2010

CSBA Publication Safe Schools: Strategies for Governing Boards to Ensure Student Success,

2011

Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website National School Safety Center

Website Center for Safe and Responsible Internet Use

Website California Department of Education, Safe Schools

Website CSBA

Website U.S. Department of Education

## Cross References Description

0440District Technology Plan0440District Technology Plan0450Comprehensive Safety Plan0450Comprehensive Safety Plan1114District-Sponsored Social Media1114District-Sponsored Social Media

1313 Civility

1330.1 <u>Joint Use Agreements</u>

3513.4 <u>Drug And Alcohol Free Schools</u>

3515.4 Recovery For Property Loss Or Damage
3515.4 Recovery For Property Loss Or Damage

3516.2 Bomb Threats

4131 Staff Development
4219.21 Professional Standards
4219.21-E(1) Professional Standards
4231 Staff Development
4319.21 Professional Standards
4319.21-E(1) Professional Standards

5000 Concepts And Roles

5020 Parent Rights And Responsibilities
5020 Parent Rights And Responsibilities

5112.5 Open/Closed Campus
5113 Absences And Excuses
5113 Absences And Excuses

5113.1 Chronic Absence And Truancy
5113.1 Chronic Absence And Truancy
5113.11 Attendance Supervision

5440.40	District Colonia Attendance Burton Board
5113.12	District School Attendance Review Board
5113.12	District School Attendance Review Board
5127	Graduation Ceremonies And Activities
5131.1	Bus Conduct
5131.1	Bus Conduct
5131.2	Bullying
5131.2	Bullying
5131.4	Student Disturbances
5131.4	Student Disturbances
5131.41	Use Of Seclusion And Restraint
5131.5	Vandalism And Graffiti
5131.6	Alcohol And Other Drugs
5131.6	Alcohol And Other Drugs
5131.62	<u>Tobacco</u>
5131.62	Tobacco
5131.63	<u>Steroids</u>
5131.63	Steroids
5131.7	Weapons And Dangerous Instruments
5131.7	Weapons And Dangerous Instruments
5131.8	Mobile Communication Devices
5131.9	Academic Honesty
5132	Dress And Grooming
5132	Dress And Grooming
5136	Gangs
5136	Gangs
5137	Positive School Climate
5138	Conflict Resolution/Peer Mediation
5141.4	Child Abuse Prevention And Reporting
5141.4	Child Abuse Prevention And Reporting
5141.52	Suicide Prevention
5141.52	Suicide Prevention
5142	Safety
5142	Safety
5144	Discipline
5144	<u>Discipline</u>
5144.1	Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process
5144.1	Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process
5144.2	Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process (Students With Disabilities)
5144.4	Required Parental Attendance
5144.4	Required Parental Attendance
5145.12	Search And Seizure

5145.12 Search And Seizure 5145.2 Freedom Of Speech/Expression 5145.2 Freedom Of Speech/Expression 5145.3 Nondiscrimination/Harassment Nondiscrimination/Harassment 5145.3 5145.7 Sexual Harassment 5145.7 **Sexual Harassment** 5145.9 Hate-Motivated Behavior 6116 **Classroom Interruptions** 6142.8 Comprehensive Health Education 6142.8 Comprehensive Health Education 6144 **Controversial Issues** 6145 **Extracurricular And Cocurricular Activities** 6145 **Extracurricular And Cocurricular Activities** 6145.2 **Athletic Competition** 6145.2 **Athletic Competition** 6145.5 **Student Organizations And Equal Access** 6145.5 **Student Organizations And Equal Access Assemblies And Special Events** 6145.8 6153 **School-Sponsored Trips** 6153 **School-Sponsored Trips** 6159.4 **Behavioral Interventions For Special Education Students** 6162.54 Test Integrity/Test Preparation 6163.4 Student Use Of Technology 6163.4-E(1) Student Use Of Technology 6164.2 **Guidance/Counseling Services** 6173.1 **Education For Foster Youth** 

**Education For Foster Youth** 

6173.1

#### **Policy 5131.1: Bus Conduct**

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

In order to help ensure the safety and well-being of students, bus drivers, and others, the Governing Board expects students to exhibit appropriate and orderly conduct at all times when using school transportation, including while preparing to ride, riding, or leaving the bus.

The Superintendent or designee shall establish regulations related to student conduct on buses, bus driver authority, and the suspension of riding privileges. He/she shall make these rules available to parents/guardians, students, and other interested parties. (5 CCR 14103)

Students found to be in violation of the district's bus conduct rules shall be subject to discipline in accordance with Board policy and administrative regulation.

The Superintendent or designee may deny a student the privilege of using school transportation upon the student's continued disorderly conduct or his/her persistent refusal to submit to the authority of the driver. (5 CCR 14103)

#### **Bus Surveillance Systems**

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The Board believes that the use of surveillance systems on school buses will help to deter misconduct and improve discipline, ensure the safety of students and bus drivers, and prevent vandalism. Therefore, surveillance systems may be installed and used on school buses to monitor student behavior while traveling to and from school and school activities.

The Superintendent or designee shall notify students, parents/guardians, and staff that surveillance may occur on any school bus and that the contents of a recording may be a student record and, as such, may be used in student disciplinary proceedings or referred to local law enforcement, as appropriate. In addition, a prominent notice shall be placed in each bus stating that the bus is equipped with a surveillance monitoring system.

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:** These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

Description

State References	Description
13 CCR 1200-1294	Motor carrier safety
5 CCR 14103	Authority of the driver
Ed. Code 35160	Authority of governing boards
Ed. Code 39800-39860	Transportation services
Ed. Code 39839	Transportation of guide dogs, signal dogs, service dogs
Ed. Code 44808	Duty to supervise conduct of students
Ed. Code 48900	Grounds for suspension or expulsion
Ed. Code 48918	Rules governing expulsion procedures
Ed. Code 49060-49079	Student records
Ed. Code 49073-49079	Privacy of student records
Gov. Code 7920.000-7930.215	California Public Records Act
Federal References	Description
20 USC 1232g	Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) of 1974
34 CFR 99.1-99.67	Family Educational Rights and Privacy
Management Resources References	Description
Management Resources References	Description
National Institute of Justice Publication	The Appropriate and Effective Use of Security Technologies in U.S. Schools: A Guide for Schools and Law Enforcement Agencies, 1999

Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website California Department of Education, Office of School Transportation Website U.S. Department of Education, Family Policy Compliance Office

**CSBA** Website

5144.1

5144.1

5144.4

5144.4

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**Cross References Description** 3515 **Campus Security** 3515 **Campus Security** 3530 Risk Management/Insurance 3530 Risk Management/Insurance 3540 **Transportation Transportation For Students With Disabilities** 3541.2 3542 School Bus Drivers 3543 **Transportation Safety And Emergencies** 4127 Temporary Athletic Team Coaches 4127 **Temporary Athletic Team Coaches** 4227 **Temporary Athletic Team Coaches** 4227 **Temporary Athletic Team Coaches** 4327 **Temporary Athletic Team Coaches** 4327 **Temporary Athletic Team Coaches** 5125 **Student Records** 5125 **Student Records** 5125.1 **Release Of Directory Information** 5125.1 Release Of Directory Information 5125.1-E(1) Release Of Directory Information 5131 5131.41 **Use Of Seclusion And Restraint** 5131.5 Vandalism And Graffiti 5131.62 **Tobacco** 5131.62 **Tobacco** 5137 **Positive School Climate** 5138 **Conflict Resolution/Peer Mediation** 5142 Safety 5142 Safety 5144 **Discipline** 5144 **Discipline** 

Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process

Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process

**Extracurricular And Cocurricular Activities Extracurricular And Cocurricular Activities** 

Required Parental Attendance

**Required Parental Attendance** 

6145.2	<b>Athletic Competition</b>
6145.2	Athletic Competition
6153	School-Sponsored Trips
6153	School-Sponsored Trips
6163.2	<b>Animals At School</b>
6163.2	Animals At School

# **Regulation 5131.1: Bus Conduct**

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

#### **Bus Rider Rules**

The following rules apply at all times when students are riding a school bus, including when on school activity trips:

- 1. Riders shall follow the instructions and directions of the bus driver at all times.
- 2. Riders should arrive at their designated bus stop on time and stand in a safe place at the stop to wait quietly for the bus.
- 3. Riders shall enter the bus in an orderly manner and go directly to their seats.
- 4. Riders shall sit down and fasten any passenger restraint systems. Riders shall remain seated while the bus is in motion.
- 5. Riders shall not block the aisle or emergency exit with their body or personal belongings. Riders may bring large or bulky items, such as class projects or musical instruments, on the bus only if the item does not displace any other rider or obstruct the driver's vision.
- 6. Riders should be courteous to the driver and to fellow passengers. Vulgarity, rude, or abusive behavior is prohibited.
- 7. Any noise or behavior that could distract the driver, such as loud talking, scuffling or fighting, throwing objects, or standing or changing seats, is prohibited and may lead to suspension of riding privileges.
- 8. Riders shall not use tobacco products, eat, or drink while riding the bus.
- 9. Riders may bring electronic devices onto the bus only if such devices are permitted at school. If the use of cellular telephones or similar devices disrupts the safe operation of the school bus, the bus driver may direct the student to no longer use the device on the bus.
- 10. Riders shall not put any part of the body out of the window nor throw any item from the bus.
- 11. Riders shall help keep the bus and the area around the bus stop clean. Riders shall not damage or deface the bus or tamper with bus equipment.
- 12. Service animals are permitted on school transportation services; all other animals are prohibited. (Education Code 39839; 13 CCR 1216)
- 13. Upon reaching their destination, riders shall remain seated until the bus comes to a complete stop and upon the signal from the driver, unfasten any restraint system, enter the aisle, and go directly to the exit.
- 14. Riders should be alert for traffic when leaving the bus and shall follow the district's transportation safety plan when crossing the road and exiting the bus.

The driver or any passenger shall report any violation of the district's bus rules to the Site Administrator or designee. The Site Administrator or designee shall notify the student's parent/guardian of the misbehavior, determine the severity of the misconduct, and take action accordingly. In instances of a severe violation or repeated offenses, the rider may be denied transportation for a period of time determined appropriate by the Site Administrator or designee.

Bus drivers shall not deny transportation services except as directed by the Site Administrator or designee.

#### **Bus Surveillance Systems**

The Superintendent or designee shall monitor the use and maintenance of the district's bus surveillance system. Students are prohibited from tampering with the bus surveillance system. Any student found tampering with the system shall be subject to discipline and shall be responsible for the costs of any necessary repairs or replacement.

Camera supports may be installed in all buses. Cameras may be rotated among the buses and activated at the discretion of the Superintendent or designee.

The content of any recording is a student record and may only be accessed in accordance with the district's policy and administrative regulation concerning student records.

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State References	Description
13 CCR 1200-1294	Motor carrier safety
5 CCR 14103	Authority of the driver
Ed. Code 35160	Authority of governing boards
Ed. Code 39800-39860	Transportation services
Ed. Code 39839	Transportation of guide dogs, signal dogs, service dogs
Ed. Code 44808	Duty to supervise conduct of students
Ed. Code 48900	Grounds for suspension or expulsion
Ed. Code 48918	Rules governing expulsion procedures
Ed. Code 49060-49079	Student records
Ed. Code 49073-49079	Privacy of student records
Gov. Code 7920.000-7930.215	California Public Records Act
Federal References	Description
20 USC 1232g	Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) of 1974
34 CFR 99.1-99.67	Family Educational Rights and Privacy
Management Resources References	Description
Management Resources References  National Institute of Justice Publication	<b>Description</b> The Appropriate and Effective Use of Security Technologies in U.S. Schools: A Guide for Schools and Law Enforcement Agencies, 1999.
-	The Appropriate and Effective Use of Security Technologies in U.S. Schools:
National Institute of Justice Publication	The Appropriate and Effective Use of Security Technologies in U.S. Schools: A Guide for Schools and Law Enforcement Agencies, 1999
National Institute of Justice Publication Website	The Appropriate and Effective Use of Security Technologies in U.S. Schools: A Guide for Schools and Law Enforcement Agencies, 1999  CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services
National Institute of Justice Publication Website Website	The Appropriate and Effective Use of Security Technologies in U.S. Schools: A Guide for Schools and Law Enforcement Agencies, 1999  CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services  California Department of Education, Office of School Transportation
National Institute of Justice Publication  Website  Website  Website	The Appropriate and Effective Use of Security Technologies in U.S. Schools: A Guide for Schools and Law Enforcement Agencies, 1999.  CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services  California Department of Education, Office of School Transportation  U.S. Department of Education, Family Policy Compliance Office
National Institute of Justice Publication  Website  Website  Website  Website	The Appropriate and Effective Use of Security Technologies in U.S. Schools: A Guide for Schools and Law Enforcement Agencies, 1999.  CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services  California Department of Education, Office of School Transportation  U.S. Department of Education, Family Policy Compliance Office  CSBA
National Institute of Justice Publication  Website  Website  Website  Website  Cross References	The Appropriate and Effective Use of Security Technologies in U.S. Schools: A Guide for Schools and Law Enforcement Agencies, 1999  CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services  California Department of Education, Office of School Transportation  U.S. Department of Education, Family Policy Compliance Office  CSBA  Description
National Institute of Justice Publication  Website  Website  Website  Website  Cross References  3515	The Appropriate and Effective Use of Security Technologies in U.S. Schools: A Guide for Schools and Law Enforcement Agencies, 1999  CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services  California Department of Education, Office of School Transportation  U.S. Department of Education, Family Policy Compliance Office  CSBA  Description  Campus Security
National Institute of Justice Publication  Website  Website  Website  Cross References  3515  3515	The Appropriate and Effective Use of Security Technologies in U.S. Schools: A Guide for Schools and Law Enforcement Agencies, 1999 CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services California Department of Education, Office of School Transportation U.S. Department of Education, Family Policy Compliance Office CSBA  Description Campus Security Campus Security
National Institute of Justice Publication  Website  Website  Website  Cross References  3515  3515  3530	The Appropriate and Effective Use of Security Technologies in U.S. Schools: A Guide for Schools and Law Enforcement Agencies, 1999  CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services  California Department of Education, Office of School Transportation  U.S. Department of Education, Family Policy Compliance Office  CSBA  Description  Campus Security  Campus Security  Risk Management/Insurance
National Institute of Justice Publication  Website  Website  Website  Cross References  3515  3515  3530  3530	The Appropriate and Effective Use of Security Technologies in U.S. Schools: A Guide for Schools and Law Enforcement Agencies, 1999.  CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services  California Department of Education, Office of School Transportation  U.S. Department of Education, Family Policy Compliance Office  CSBA  Description  Campus Security  Campus Security  Risk Management/Insurance  Risk Management/Insurance
National Institute of Justice Publication  Website  Website  Website  Cross References  3515  3515  3530  3530  3540	The Appropriate and Effective Use of Security Technologies in U.S. Schools: A Guide for Schools and Law Enforcement Agencies, 1999  CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services  California Department of Education, Office of School Transportation  U.S. Department of Education, Family Policy Compliance Office  CSBA  Description  Campus Security  Campus Security  Risk Management/Insurance  Risk Management/Insurance  Transportation

**Temporary Athletic Team Coaches** 

**Temporary Athletic Team Coaches** 

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4227 Temporary Athletic Team Coaches
4227 Temporary Athletic Team Coaches
4327 Temporary Athletic Team Coaches
4327 Temporary Athletic Team Coaches
4327 Temporary Athletic Team Coaches

5125 Student Records
5125 Student Records

5125.1 Release Of Directory Information
5125.1 Release Of Directory Information
5125.1-E(1) Release Of Directory Information

5131 Conduct

5131.41 Use Of Seclusion And Restraint

5131.5 <u>Vandalism And Graffiti</u>

5131.62 <u>Tobacco</u> 5131.62 <u>Tobacco</u>

5137 <u>Positive School Climate</u>

5138 <u>Conflict Resolution/Peer Mediation</u>

5142 Safety
5142 Safety
5144 Discipline
5144 Discipline

5144.1 Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process
5144.1 Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process

5144.4 Required Parental Attendance
5144.4 Required Parental Attendance

6145 Extracurricular And Cocurricular Activities
6145 Extracurricular And Cocurricular Activities

6145.2 Athletic Competition
6145.2 Athletic Competition
6153 School-Sponsored Trips
6153 School-Sponsored Trips
6163.2 Animals At School
6163.2 Animals At School

Policy 5131.2: Bullying Status: ADOPTED

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

The Governing Board recognizes the harmful effects of bullying on student well-being, student learning, and school attendance and desires to provide a safe school environment that protects students from physical and emotional harm. No individual or group shall, through physical, written, verbal, visual, or other means, harass, sexually harass, threaten, intimidate, cyberbully, cause bodily injury to, or commit hate violence against any student or school personnel, or retaliate against them for filing a complaint or participating in the complaint resolution process.

The Superintendent or designee shall develop strategies for addressing bullying in district schools with the involvement of students, parents/guardians, and staff. As appropriate, the Superintendent or designee may also collaborate with social services, mental health services, law enforcement, courts, and other agencies and community organizations in the development and implementation of effective strategies to promote safety in schools and the community.

Such strategies shall be incorporated into the comprehensive safety plan and, to the extent possible, into the local control and accountability plan and other applicable district and school plans.

Any complaint of bullying shall be investigated and, if determined to be discriminatory, resolved in accordance with law and the district's uniform complaint procedures specified in AR 1312.3. If, during the investigation, it is determined that a complaint is about nondiscriminatory bullying, the principal or designee shall inform the complainant and shall take all necessary actions to resolve the complaint.

If the Superintendent or designee believes it is in the best interest of a student who has been the victim of an act of bullying, as defined in Education Code 48900, the Superintendent or designee shall advise the student's parents/guardians that the student may transfer to another school. If the parents/guardians of a student who has been the victim of an act of bullying requests a transfer for the student pursuant to Education Code 46600, the Superintendent or designee shall allow the transfer in accordance with law and district policy on intradistrict or interdistrict transfer, as applicable.

Any employee who permits or engages in bullying or retaliation related to bullying shall be subject to disciplinary action, up to and including dismissal.

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:**These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
5 CCR 4600-4670	Uniform complaint procedures
Bus. and Prof. Code 22589-22589.4	Cyberbullying Protection Act
Ed. Code 200-262.4	Prohibition of discrimination
Ed. Code 32280-32289.5	School safety plans
Ed. Code 35181	Governing board authority to set policy on responsibilities of students
Ed. Code 35291-35291.5	Rules
Ed. Code 46600	Student transfers
Ed. Code 48900-48925	Suspension and expulsion
Ed. Code 48985	Notices to parents in language other than English
Ed. Code 52060-52077	Local control and accountability plan
Pen. Code 422.55	Definition of hate crime
Pen. Code 647	Use of camera or other instrument to invade person's privacy; misdemeanor
Pen. Code 647.7	Use of camera or other instrument to invade person's privacy; punishment
Pen. Code 653.2	Electronic communication devices; threats to safety

Federal References	Description
28 CFR 35.107	Nondiscrimination on basis of disability; complaints
34 CFR 104.7	Section 504; Designation of responsible employee and adoption of grievances procedures
34 CFR 106.8	Designation of coordinator; dissemination of policy, and adoption of grievance procedures
34 CFR 110.25	Notification of nondiscrimination on the basis of age
47 USC 254	Universal service discounts (E-rate)
Management Resources References	Description
CA Office of the Attorney General Publication	Promoting a Safe and Secure Learning Environment for All: Guidance and Model Policies to Assist California's K-12 Schools in Responding to Immigration Issues, April 2018
California Department of Education Publication	Social and Emotional Learning in California: A Guide to Resources, October 2018
California Department of Education Publication	Health Education Content Standards for California Public Schools: Kindergarten Through Grade Twelve, 2008
California Department of Education Publication	Bullying at School, 2003
California Department of Education Publication	Online Bullying Training Module and Bullying Module
California Department of Education Publication	California's Social and Emotional Learning: Guiding Principles, 2018
Court Decision	J.C. v. Beverly Hills Unified School District (2010) 711 F.Supp.2d 1094
Court Decision	Lavine v. Blaine School District (2002) 279 F.3d 719
Court Decision	Wynar v. Douglas County School District (2013) 728 F.3d 1062
CSBA Publication	Building Healthy Communities: A School Leaders Guide to Collaboration and Community Engagement, 2009
CSBA Publication	School Safety: Bullying and Cyberbullying, Policy Brief, October 2023
CSBA Publication	Providing a Safe, Nondiscriminatory School Environment for Transgender and Gender-Nonconforming Students, Policy Brief, February 2014
CSBA Publication	Addressing the Conditions of Children: Focus on Bullying, Governance Brief, December 2012
CSBA Publication	Cyberbullying: Policy Considerations for Boards, Policy Brief, rev. July 2010
CSBA Publication	Final Guidance: AB 1266, Transgender and Gender Nonconforming Students, Privacy, Programs, Activities & Facilities, Legal Guidance, March 2014
CSBA Publication	Legal Guidance on Rights of Transgender and Gender Nonconforming Students in Schools, October 2022
U.S. DOE Office for Civil Rights Publication	Dear Colleague Letter: Responding to Bullying of Students with Disabilities, October 2014
U.S. DOE Publication	Creating Inclusive and Nondiscriminatory School Environments for LGBTQI+ Students, June 2023
U.S. DOE, Office for Civil Rights Publication	Dear Colleague Letter: Addressing Discrimination Against Jewish Students, May 2023
U.S. DOE, Office for Civil Rights Publication	Dear Colleague Letter: Discrimination, Including Harassment, Based on Shared Ancestry or Ethnic Characteristics, November 2023
U.S. DOE, Office for Civil Rights Publication	Dear Colleague Letter: Harassment and Bullying, October 2010
US Department of Health and Human Services	Social Media and Youth Mental Health: The U.S. Surgeon General's Advisory, 2023

US Dept of Health and Human Services

**Publication** 

Our Epidemic of Loneliness and Isolation: The U.S. Surgeon General's Advisory on the Health Effects of Social Connection and the Community,

2023

Website

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Stop Bullying

Website

CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website National School Safety Center

Website Partnership for Children and Youth

Website Center on Great Teachers and Leaders

Website Collaborative for Academic Social and Emotional Learning

Website Common Sense Media

Website California Department of Education, Safe Schools

Website California Office of the Attorney General

Website CSBA

Website U.S. Department of Education

# Cross References Description

0100 Philosophy

0410 Nondiscrimination In District Programs And Activities

0440District Technology Plan0440District Technology Plan0450Comprehensive Safety Plan0450Comprehensive Safety Plan1113District And School Websites1113District And School Websites1113-E(1)District And School Websites

1313 Civility

3515 **Campus Security** 3515 **Campus Security** 4131 **Staff Development** 4219.21 **Professional Standards** 4219.21-E(1) **Professional Standards** 4231 **Staff Development** 4319.21 **Professional Standards Professional Standards** 4319.21-E(1) 5030 **Student Wellness** 

5113.1 Chronic Absence And Truancy
5113.1 Chronic Absence And Truancy

5113.12 District School Attendance Review Board
5113.12 District School Attendance Review Board

5116.1 Intradistrict Open Enrollment
5116.1 Intradistrict Open Enrollment
5116.2 Involuntary Student Transfers
5117 Interdistrict Attendance

5117 Interdistrict Attendance 5125 **Student Records** 5125 **Student Records** 5131 Conduct 5131.8 **Mobile Communication Devices** 5136 Gangs 5136 Gangs 5137 **Positive School Climate** 5138 Conflict Resolution/Peer Mediation 5141.27 Food Allergies/Special Dietary Needs 5141.27 Food Allergies/Special Dietary Needs 5141.5 Mental Health 5141.52 **Suicide Prevention** 5141.52 **Suicide Prevention** 5144 **Discipline** 5144 **Discipline** 5144.1 Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process 5144.1 Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process (Students With Disabilities) 5144.2 5144.4 Required Parental Attendance 5144.4 Required Parental Attendance 5145.12 Search And Seizure 5145.12 **Search And Seizure** 5145.2 Freedom Of Speech/Expression 5145.2 Freedom Of Speech/Expression Nondiscrimination/Harassment 5145.3 5145.3 Nondiscrimination/Harassment 5145.7 Sexual Harassment 5145.7 Sexual Harassment 5145.9 Hate-Motivated Behavior 6142.8 Comprehensive Health Education 6142.8 **Comprehensive Health Education** 6144 Controversial Issues 6163.4 Student Use Of Technology 6163.4-E(1) Student Use Of Technology 6164.2 **Guidance/Counseling Services** 6173.1 **Education For Foster Youth** 

**Education For Foster Youth** 

6173.1

# **Regulation 5131.2: Bullying**

Original Adopted Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

#### **Examples of Prohibited Conduct**

Bullying is an aggressive behavior that involves a real or perceived imbalance of power between individuals with the intent to cause emotional or physical harm. Bullying can be physical, verbal, or social/relational and may involve a single severe act or repetition or potential repetition of a deliberate act. Bullying includes, but is not limited to, any act described in Education Code 48900(r).

Cyberbullying includes the electronic creation or transmission of harassing communications, direct threats, or other harmful texts, sounds, or images. Cyberbullying also includes breaking into another person's electronic account or assuming that person's online identity in order to damage that person's reputation.

Examples of the types of conduct that may constitute bullying and are prohibited by the district include, but are not limited to:

- 1. Physical bullying: An act that inflicts harm upon a person's body or possessions, such as hitting, kicking, pinching, spitting, tripping, pushing, taking or breaking someone's possessions, or making cruel or rude hand gestures
- 2. Verbal bullying: An act that includes saying or writing hurtful things, such as teasing, name-calling, inappropriate sexual comments, taunting, or threats to cause harm
- 3. Social/relational bullying: An act that harms a person's reputation or relationships, such as leaving a person out of an activity on purpose, influencing others not to be friends with someone, spreading rumors, or embarrassing someone in public
- 4. Cyberbullying: An act such as sending demeaning or hateful text messages or emails, spreading rumors by email or by posting on social networking sites, or posting or sharing embarrassing photos, videos, web site, or fake profiles

# Measures to Prevent Bullying

The Superintendent or designee shall implement measures to prevent bullying in district schools, including, but not limited to, the following:

- 1. Ensuring that each school establishes clear rules for student conduct and implements strategies to promote a positive, collaborative school climate
- 2. Providing information to students, through student handbooks, district and school web sites and social media, and other age-appropriate means, about district and school rules related to bullying, mechanisms available for reporting incidents or threats, and the consequences for engaging in bullying
- 3. Encouraging students to notify school staff when they are being bullied or when they suspect that another student is being bullied, and providing means by which students may report threats or incidents confidentially and anonymously
- 4. Conducting an assessment of bullying incidents at each school and, if necessary, increasing supervision and security in areas where bullying most often occurs, such as playgrounds, hallways, restrooms, and cafeterias
- 5. Annually notifying district employees that, pursuant to Education Code 234.1, any school staff who witnesses an act of bullying against a student has a responsibility to immediately intervene to stop the incident when it is safe to do so

# **Staff Development**

The Superintendent or designee shall annually make available to all certificated staff and to other employees who have regular interaction with students the California Department of Education (CDE) online training module on the dynamics of bullying and cyberbullying, including the identification of bullying and cyberbullying and the implementation of strategies to address bullying. (Education Code 32283.5)

The Superintendent or designee shall provide training to teachers and other school staff to raise their awareness about the legal obligation of the district and its employees to prevent discrimination, harassment, intimidation, and bullying of district students. Such training shall be designed to provide staff with the skills to:

- 1. Discuss the diversity of the student body and school community, including their varying immigration experiences
- 2. Discuss bullying prevention strategies with students, and teach students to recognize the behavior and characteristics of bullying perpetrators and victims
- 3. Identify the signs of bullying or harassing behavior
- 4. Take immediate corrective action when bullying is observed
- 5. Report incidents to the appropriate authorities, including law enforcement in instances of criminal behavior

#### Information and Resources

The Superintendent or designee shall post on the district's web site, in a prominent location and in a manner that is easily accessible to students and parents/guardians, information on bullying and harassment prevention which includes the following: (Education Code 234.6)

- 1. The district's policy on student suicide prevention, including a reference to the policy's age appropriateness for students in grades K-6
- 2. The definition of sex discrimination and harassment as described in Education Code 230, including the rights set forth in Education Code 221.8
- 3. Title IX information included on the district's web site pursuant to Education Code 221.61, and a link to the Title IX information included on CDE's web site pursuant to Education Code 221.6
- 4. District policies on student sexual harassment, prevention and response to hate violence, discrimination, harassment, intimidation, bullying, and cyberbullying
- 5. A section on social media bullying that includes all of the references described in Education Code 234.6 as possible forums for social media
- 6. A link to statewide resources, including community-based organizations, compiled by CDE pursuant to Education Code 234.5.
- 7. Any additional information the Superintendent or designee deems important for preventing bullying and harassment

#### **Student Instruction**

As appropriate, the district shall provide students with instruction, in the classroom or other educational settings, that promotes social-emotional learning, effective communication and conflict resolution skills, character development, respect for cultural and individual differences, self-esteem development, assertiveness skills, and appropriate online behavior.

The district shall also educate students about the negative impact of bullying, discrimination, intimidation, and harassment based on actual or perceived immigration status, religious beliefs and customs, or any other individual bias or prejudice.

Students should be taught the difference between appropriate and inappropriate behaviors, how to advocate for themselves, how to help another student who is being bullied, and when to seek assistance from a trusted adult. As role models for students, staff shall be expected to demonstrate effective problem-solving and anger management skills.

To discourage cyberbullying, teachers may advise students to be cautious about sharing passwords, personal data, or private photos online and to consider the consequences of making negative comments about others online.

# Reporting and Filing of Complaints

Any student, parent/guardian, or other individual who believes that a student has been subjected to bullying or who has witnessed bullying may report the incident to a teacher, the principal, a compliance officer, or any other available school employee.

When a report of bullying is submitted, the principal or a district compliance officer shall inform the student or parent/guardian of the right to file a formal written complaint in accordance with AR 1312.3 - Uniform Complaint Procedures. The student who is the alleged victim of the bullying shall be given an opportunity to describe the incident, identify witnesses who may have relevant information, and provide other evidence of bullying.

Within one business day of receiving such a report, a staff member shall notify the principal of the report, whether or not a uniform complaint is filed. In addition, any school employee who observes an incident of bullying involving a student shall, within one business day, report such observation to the principal or a district compliance officer, whether or not the alleged victim files a complaint.

Within two business days of receiving a report of bullying, the principal shall notify the district compliance officer identified in AR 1312.3.

When the circumstances involve cyberbullying, individuals with information about the activity shall be encouraged to save and print any electronic or digital messages that they feel constitute cyberbullying and to notify a teacher, the principal, or other employee so that the matter may be investigated. When a student uses a social networking site or service to bully or harass another student, the Superintendent or designee may file a request with the networking site or service to suspend the privileges of the student and to have the material removed.

#### **Discipline/Corrective Actions**

Corrective actions for a student who commits an act of bullying of any type may include counseling, behavioral intervention and education, and, if the behavior is severe or pervasive as defined in Education Code 48900, may include suspension or expulsion in accordance with district policies and regulations.

When appropriate based on the severity or pervasiveness of the bullying, the Superintendent or designee shall notify the parents/guardians of victims and perpetrators and may contact law enforcement.

# **Support Services**

The Superintendent, principal, or principal's designee may refer a victim, witness, perpetrator, or other student affected by an act of bullying to a school counselor, school psychologist, social worker, child welfare attendance personnel, school nurse, or other school support service personnel for case management, counseling, and/or participation in a restorative justice program as appropriate. (Education Code 48900.9)

If any student involved in bullying exhibits warning signs of suicidal thought or intention or of intent to harm another person, the Superintendent or designee shall, as appropriate, implement district intervention protocols which may include, but are not limited to, referral to district or community mental health services, other health professionals, and/or law enforcement.

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:**These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

# State ReferencesDescription5 CCR 4600-4670Uniform complaint proceduresBus. and Prof. Code 22589-22589.4Cyberbullying Protection ActEd. Code 200-262.4Prohibition of discriminationEd. Code 32280-32289.5School safety plansEd. Code 35181Governing board authority to set policy on responsibilities of studentsEd. Code 35291-35291.5Rules

Ed. Code 46600 Student transfers

Ed. Code 48900-48925 Suspension and expulsion

Ed. Code 48985 Notices to parents in language other than English

Ed. Code 52060-52077 Local control and accountability plan

Pen. Code 422.55 Definition of hate crime

Pen. Code 647 Use of camera or other instrument to invade person's privacy; misdemeanor Pen. Code 647.7 Use of camera or other instrument to invade person's privacy; punishment

Pen. Code 653.2 Electronic communication devices; threats to safety

**Federal References** Description

28 CFR 35.107 Nondiscrimination on basis of disability; complaints

Section 504; Designation of responsible employee and adoption of 34 CFR 104.7

grievances procedures

Designation of coordinator; dissemination of policy, and adoption of 34 CFR 106.8

grievance procedures

34 CFR 110.25 Notification of nondiscrimination on the basis of age

47 USC 254 Universal service discounts (E-rate)

**Management Resources References** Description

Promoting a Safe and Secure Learning Environment for All: Guidance and CA Office of the Attorney General Publication

Model Policies to Assist California's K-12 Schools in Responding to

Immigration Issues, April 2018

Social and Emotional Learning in California: A Guide to Resources, October California Department of Education Publication

2018

Health Education Content Standards for California Public Schools: California Department of Education Publication

Kindergarten Through Grade Twelve, 2008

California Department of Education Publication Bullying at School, 2003

California Department of Education Publication Online Bullying Training Module and Bullying Module

California's Social and Emotional Learning: Guiding Principles, 2018 California Department of Education Publication

J.C. v. Beverly Hills Unified School District (2010) 711 F.Supp.2d 1094 **Court Decision** 

**Court Decision** Lavine v. Blaine School District (2002) 279 F.3d 719

**Court Decision** Wynar v. Douglas County School District (2013) 728 F.3d 1062

Building Healthy Communities: A School Leaders Guide to Collaboration and **CSBA** Publication

Community Engagement, 2009

**CSBA** Publication School Safety: Bullying and Cyberbullying, Policy Brief, October 2023

Providing a Safe, Nondiscriminatory School Environment for Transgender **CSBA** Publication

and Gender-Nonconforming Students, Policy Brief, February 2014

Addressing the Conditions of Children: Focus on Bullying, Governance Brief, **CSBA Publication** 

December 2012

**CSBA** Publication Cyberbullying: Policy Considerations for Boards, Policy Brief, rev. July 2010

Final Guidance: AB 1266, Transgender and Gender Nonconforming

**CSBA** Publication Students, Privacy, Programs, Activities & Facilities, Legal Guidance, March

2014

Legal Guidance on Rights of Transgender and Gender Nonconforming **CSBA Publication** 

Students in Schools, October 2022

Dear Colleague Letter: Responding to Bullying of Students with Disabilities, U.S. DOE Office for Civil Rights Publication

October 2014

Creating Inclusive and Nondiscriminatory School Environments for U.S. DOE Publication

LGBTQI+ Students, June 2023

Dear Colleague Letter: Addressing Discrimination Against Jewish Students, U.S. DOE, Office for Civil Rights Publication

May 2023

Dear Colleague Letter: Discrimination, Including Harassment, Based on U.S. DOE, Office for Civil Rights Publication

Shared Ancestry or Ethnic Characteristics, November 2023

U.S. DOE, Office for Civil Rights Publication Dear Colleague Letter: Harassment and Bullying, October 2010

Social Media and Youth Mental Health: The U.S. Surgeon General's US Department of Health and Human Services

Advisory, 2023

US Dept of Health and Human Services

**Publication** 

Our Epidemic of Loneliness and Isolation: The U.S. Surgeon General's Advisory on the Health Effects of Social Connection and the Community,

2023

Website U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Stop Bullying Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website National School Safety Center Website Partnership for Children and Youth

Website Center on Great Teachers and Leaders

Website Collaborative for Academic Social and Emotional Learning

Website Common Sense Media

Website California Department of Education, Safe Schools

Website California Office of the Attorney General

Website **CSBA** 

Website **U.S.** Department of Education

#### **Cross References** Description

0100 **Philosophy** 

0410 Nondiscrimination In District Programs And Activities

0440 **District Technology Plan** 0440 District Technology Plan 0450 Comprehensive Safety Plan 0450 Comprehensive Safety Plan 1113 **District And School Websites** 1113 **District And School Websites District And School Websites** 1113-E(1)

1313 **Civility** 3515 **Campus Security** 3515 **Campus Security** 4131 **Staff Development** 4219.21 **Professional Standards** 4219.21-E(1) **Professional Standards** 4231 Staff Development 4319.21 **Professional Standards Professional Standards** 4319.21-E(1) 5030 **Student Wellness** 

5113.1	Chronic Absence And Truancy
5113.1	Chronic Absence And Truancy
5113.12	District School Attendance Review Board
5113.12	District School Attendance Review Board
5116.1	Intradistrict Open Enrollment
5116.1	Intradistrict Open Enrollment
5116.2	Involuntary Student Transfers
5117	Interdistrict Attendance
5117	Interdistrict Attendance
5125	Student Records
5125	Student Records
5131	Conduct
5131.8	Mobile Communication Devices
5136	Gangs
5136	Gangs
5137	Positive School Climate
5138	Conflict Resolution/Peer Mediation
5141.27	Food Allergies/Special Dietary Needs
5141.27	Food Allergies/Special Dietary Needs
5141.5	Mental Health
5141.52	Suicide Prevention
5141.52	Suicide Prevention
5144	Discipline
5144	Discipline
5144.1	Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process
5144.1	Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process
5144.2	Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process (Students With Disabilities)
5144.4	Required Parental Attendance
5144.4	Required Parental Attendance
5145.12	Search And Seizure
5145.12	Search And Seizure
5145.2	Freedom Of Speech/Expression
5145.2	Freedom Of Speech/Expression
5145.3	Nondiscrimination/Harassment
5145.3	Nondiscrimination/Harassment
5145.7	Sexual Harassment
5145.7	Sexual Harassment
5145.9	Hate-Motivated Behavior
6142.8	Comprehensive Health Education
6142.8	Comprehensive Health Education
6144	Controversial Issues

6163.4	Student Use Of Technology
6163.4-E(1)	Student Use Of Technology
6164.2	Guidance/Counseling Services
6173.1	<b>Education For Foster Youth</b>
6173.1	<b>Education For Foster Youth</b>

#### **Policy 5131.4: Student Disturbances**

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

The Governing Board desires to provide orderly campuses that create a positive school environment and are conducive to learning. When students initiate or are involved in a campus disturbance that has the potential to threaten the safety of students or staff, the Superintendent or designee may request law enforcement assistance.

The Superintendent or designee and the principal of each school shall establish a school disturbance response plan that is intended to curb disruptions which may lead to riots, violence, or vandalism at school or at school-sponsored events. In developing each school's plan, the Superintendent or designee shall consult with local law enforcement authorities to create guidelines for law enforcement support and intervention.

Staff are encouraged to be alert to conditions at school that may lead to a disturbance, such as racial or cultural conflict, student protests, or gang intimidation and confrontations. Staff who believe that a disturbance is imminent, or who see a disturbance occurring, shall immediately contact the principal and invoke the school disturbance response plan.

Students who participate in a campus disturbance shall be subject to disciplinary action in accordance with Board policy and administrative regulations.

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:** These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
Ed. Code 32210	Willful disturbance of public school or meeting
Ed. Code 32211	Threatened disruption or interference with classes
Ed. Code 32280-32289.5	School safety plans
Ed. Code 35160	Authority of governing boards
Ed. Code 38000-38005	Security departments
Ed. Code 44810	Willful interference with classroom conduct
Ed. Code 44811	Disruption of classwork or extracurricular activities
Ed. Code 48900	Grounds for suspension or expulsion
Ed. Code 48907	Exercise of free expression; time, place and manner rules and regulations
Ed. Code 51512	Prohibited use of electronic listening or recording device
Pen. Code 243.5	Assault or battery on school property
Pen. Code 403-420	Crimes against the public peace
Pen. Code 415	Fighting; noise; offensive words
Pen. Code 415.5	Disturbance of peace of school
Pen. Code 416	Assembly to disturb peace; refusal to disperse
Pen. Code 626-626.11	Weapons on school grounds and other school crimes
Pen. Code 627-627.10	Access to school premises
Pen. Code 653b	Loitering about schools or public places
Management Resources References	Description
U.S. Department of Education Publication	Practical Information on Crisis Planning: A Guide for Schools and Communities, May 2003
Website	CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services
Website	U.S. Department of Education, Emergency Planning

Website California Department of Education, Safe Schools

Website <u>CSBA</u>

6145.2

Cross References	Description
0450	Comprehensive Safety Plan
0450	Comprehensive Safety Plan
1313	Civility
3515.2	Disruptions
3515.2	Disruptions
3515.7	Firearms On School Grounds
3516	Emergencies And Disaster Preparedness Plan
3516	Emergencies And Disaster Preparedness Plan
4158	Employee Security
4158	Employee Security
4258	Employee Security
4258	Employee Security
4358	Employee Security
4358	Employee Security
5113	Absences And Excuses
5113	Absences And Excuses
5113.1	Chronic Absence And Truancy
5113.1	Chronic Absence And Truancy
5131	Conduct
5131.41	Use Of Seclusion And Restraint
5131.5	Vandalism And Graffiti
5131.8	Mobile Communication Devices
5136	Gangs
5136	Gangs
5137	Positive School Climate
5138	Conflict Resolution/Peer Mediation
5142	Safety
5142	Safety
5144	Discipline
5144	Discipline
5144.1	Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process
5144.1	Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process
5144.2	Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process (Students With Disabilities)
5145.2	Freedom Of Speech/Expression
5145.2	Freedom Of Speech/Expression
5145.9	Hate-Motivated Behavior
6116	Classroom Interruptions

**Athletic Competition** 

6145.2 Athletic Competition

6145.8 Assemblies And Special Events

# **Regulation 5131.4: Student Disturbances**

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

#### **Prohibited Activities**

A student involved or attempting to be involved in any of the following prohibited activities shall be subject to discipline:

- 1. Disturbing the peace, including, but not limited to, causing or attempting to cause a riot, burning or destroying property, fighting, challenging another to fight, or using offensive words likely to provoke a fight
- 2. Disrupting school operations, including, but not limited to, exercising free expression which is obscene, libelous, or slanderous or so incites students as to create a clear and present danger of the commission of unlawful acts on school premises or the violation of lawful school regulations, or substantially disrupting the orderly operation of the school (Education Code 48907)

Other examples of activities that may be considered disrupting school operations include, but are not limited to:

- a. Organizing or participating in unauthorized assemblies on school premises
- b. Participating in sit-ins or stand-ins which deny students or employees normal access to school premises
- c. Interfering with or unauthorized use of the district's computer system
- 3. Refusing to disperse, including, but not limited to, assembling for the purpose of causing a disruption and refusing to disperse upon the direction of school personnel
- 4. Boycotting school, including, but not limited to, participating in any protest that involves nonattendance where attendance is required at school, class, or at a school activity

Any student who participates in a boycott shall be given an unexcused absence and may be classified as truant, regardless of any parent/guardian approval of the absence.

#### Extension of Class Period and/or Dismissal of School

During any disturbance in which additional students might become involved while changing classes, the principal or designee may notify all staff that any class currently in session will be extended until further notice. Upon receiving this notification, staff shall ensure that all students in their charge remain in one location under their supervision and shall ask all students who are in the halls to return to their classes immediately.

The principal may also request that the Superintendent dismiss school in accordance with the school disturbance response plan.

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State References	Description
Ed. Code 32210	Willful disturbance of public school or meeting
Ed. Code 32211	Threatened disruption or interference with classes
Ed. Code 32280-32289.5	School safety plans
Ed. Code 35160	Authority of governing boards
Ed. Code 38000-38005	Security departments
Ed. Code 44810	Willful interference with classroom conduct
Ed. Code 44811	Disruption of classwork or extracurricular activities
Ed. Code 48900	Grounds for suspension or expulsion

Ed. Code 48907 Exercise of free expression; time, place and manner rules and regulations

Ed. Code 51512 Prohibited use of electronic listening or recording device

Pen. Code 243.5 Assault or battery on school property

Pen. Code 403-420

Crimes against the public peace

Pen. Code 415

Fighting; noise; offensive words

Pen. Code 415.5

Disturbance of peace of school

Pen. Code 416 Assembly to disturb peace; refusal to disperse

Pen. Code 626-626.11 Weapons on school grounds and other school crimes

Pen. Code 627-627.10 Access to school premises

Pen. Code 653b Loitering about schools or public places

# Management Resources References Description

U.S. Department of Education Publication

Practical Information on Crisis Planning: A Guide for Schools and

Communities, May 2003

Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website

U.S. Department of Education, Emergency Planning

Website

California Department of Education, Safe Schools

Website CSBA

# Cross References Description

0450 Comprehensive Safety Plan
0450 Comprehensive Safety Plan

1313 Civility3515.2 Disruptions3515.2 Disruptions

3515.7 Firearms On School Grounds

3516 <u>Emergencies And Disaster Preparedness Plan</u>
3516 <u>Emergencies And Disaster Preparedness Plan</u>

4158 Employee Security
4158 Employee Security
4258 Employee Security
4258 Employee Security
4358 Employee Security
4358 Employee Security
4358 Employee Security
4358 Absences And Excuses

5113 Absences And Excuses
5113.1 Chronic Absence And Truancy
5113.1 Chronic Absence And Truancy

5131 Conduct

5131.41 Use Of Seclusion And Restraint

5131.5 <u>Vandalism And Graffiti</u>

5131.8 <u>Mobile Communication Devices</u>

5136 Gangs

5136	Gangs
5137	Positive School Climate
5138	Conflict Resolution/Peer Mediation
5142	Safety
5142	Safety
5144	Discipline
5144	Discipline
5144.1	Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process
5144.1	Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process
5144.2	Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process (Students With Disabilities)
5145.2	Freedom Of Speech/Expression
5145.2	Freedom Of Speech/Expression
5145.9	Hate-Motivated Behavior
6116	Classroom Interruptions
6145.2	Athletic Competition
6145.2	Athletic Competition
6145.8	Assemblies And Special Events

# **Regulation 5131.41: Use Of Seclusion And Restraint**

Original Adopted Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

Status: ADOPTED

District staff shall enforce standards of appropriate student conduct in order to provide a safe and secure environment for students and staff on campus but are prohibited from using seclusion and behavioral restraint to control student behavior except as authorized by law when the behavior poses a clear and present danger of serious physical harm to the student, other students, or others on campus, and that cannot be immediately prevented by a less restrictive response.

#### **Definitions**

Behavioral restraint includes mechanical restraint or physical restraint used as an intervention when a student presents an immediate danger to self or to others. Behavioral restraint does not include postural restraints or devices used to improve a student's mobility and independent functioning rather than to restrict movement. (Education Code 49005.1)

Mechanical restraint means the use of a device or equipment to restrict a student's freedom of movement. Mechanical restraint does not include the use of devices as prescribed by an appropriate medical or related services professional, including, but not limited to, adaptive devices or mechanical supports used to achieve proper body position, balance, or alignment; vehicle safety restraints during the transport of a student; restraints for medical immobilization; or orthopedically prescribed devices which permit a student to participate in activities without risk of harm. Mechanical restraint also does not include the use of devices by peace officers or security personnel for detention or for public safety purposes. (Education Code 49005.1)

Physical restraint means a personal restriction that immobilizes or reduces the ability of a student to move the torso, arms, legs, or head freely. Physical restraint does not include a physical escort in which a staff member temporarily touches or holds the student's hand, wrist, arm, shoulder, or back for the purpose of inducing a student who is acting out to walk to a safe location. Physical restraint also does not include the use of force by peace officers or security personnel for detention or for public safety purposes. (Education Code 49005.1)

Prone restraint means the application of a behavioral restraint on a student in a facedown position. (Education Code 49005.1)

Seclusion means the involuntary confinement of a student alone in a room or an area from which the student is physically prevented from leaving. Seclusion does not include a timeout involving the monitored separation of the student in an unlocked setting, which is implemented for the purpose of calming the student. (Education Code 49005.1)

#### **Prohibitions**

Seclusion and behavioral restraint of students shall not be used in any form as a means of coercion, discipline, convenience, or retaliation. (Education Code 49005.8)

In addition, staff shall not take any of the following actions: (Education Code 49005.2, 49005.8)

- 1. Administer a drug that is not a standard treatment for a student's medical or psychiatric condition in order to control the student's behavior or restrict the student's freedom of movement
- 2. Use locked seclusion, unless it is in a facility otherwise licensed or permitted by state law to use as a locked room
- 3. Use a physical restraint technique that obstructs a student's respiratory airway or impairs a student's breathing or respiratory capacity, including a technique in which a staff member places pressure on the student's back or places the staff member's body weight against the student's torso or back
- 4. Use a behavioral restraint technique that restricts breathing, including, but not limited to, the use of a pillow, blanket, carpet, mat, or other item to cover a student's face
- 5. Place a student in a facedown position with the student's hands held or restrained behind the student's back

6. Use a behavioral restraint for longer than is necessary to contain the behavior that poses a clear and present danger of serious physical harm to the student or others

#### **Limited Use of Seclusion or Restraint**

Staff shall avoid the use of seclusion and behavioral restraint of students whenever possible. Seclusion or behavioral restraint may be used only to control student behavior that poses a clear and present danger of serious physical harm to the student or others, which cannot be immediately prevented by a response that is less restrictive. (Education Code 49005.4, 49005.6, 49005.8)

When used, seclusion or restraint shall not be applied for longer than is necessary to contain the dangerous behavior. For any situation that requires a prolonged use of an emergency intervention, staff shall seek the assistance of the principal or law enforcement agency, as applicable to the situation. (Education Code 56521.1)

If a student is put in seclusion, the student shall be under constant, direct observation of a staff member. Such observation may be through a window or another barrier through which the staff member is able to make direct eye contact with the student, but shall not be made through indirect means such as a security camera or closed-circuit television. (Education Code 49005.8)

If a student is restrained, staff shall afford the student the least restrictive alternative and the maximum freedom of movement, and shall use the least number of restraint points, while ensuring the physical safety of the student and others. (Education Code 49005.8)

If a prone restraint technique is used on a student, a staff member shall observe the student for any signs of physical distress throughout the use of the restraint. Whenever possible, the staff member monitoring the student shall not be involved in restraining the student. (Education Code 49005.8)

Seclusion or restraint may only be applied to a student with disabilities in accordance with rules specified in AR 6159.4 Behavioral Interventions For Special Education Students. Staff may not apply seclusion or restraint to students with disabilities based on assumptions or stereotypes about disabilities or students with disabilities or for behavior that would not result in restraint or seclusion for students without disabilities.

The superintendent or designee shall provide training to staff in the safe and effective use of seclusion and restraint as appropriate.

#### **Documentation of Seclusion and Restraint**

Parents/guardians and, if appropriate, residential care providers shall be notified within one school day whenever an emergency intervention is used or serious property damage occurs. (Education Code 56521.1)

A behavior emergency report shall be completed and forwarded to the Superintendent or designee for review. This report shall include: (Education Code 56521.1)

- 1. The name and age of the student
- 2. The setting and location of the incident
- 3. The name of the staff or other persons involved
- 4. A description of the incident and the emergency intervention used
- 5. A statement of whether the student is currently engaged in a systematic behavior intervention plan
- 6. Details of any injuries sustained by the student or others, including staff, as a result of the incident

# Reports

The Superintendent or designee shall annually collect data on the number of times that seclusion, mechanical restraint, and physical restraint were used on students and the number of students subjected to such techniques. The data shall be disaggregated by race/ethnicity and gender, and reported for students with a Section 504 plan, students with an individualized education program, and all other students. This report shall be submitted to the California Department of Education no later than three months after the end of each school year, and shall be available as a

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State References	Description
Ed. Code 49001	Prohibition of corporal punishment
Ed. Code 49005-49006.4	Seclusion and restraint
Ed. Code 56520-56524	Behavioral interventions
Ed. Code 56521.1	Emergency interventions when behavior poses threat to student or others
Ed. Code 56521.2	Prohibited interventions
Gov. Code 7920.000-7930.215	California Public Records Act

# Federal References Description

20 USC 1400-1482 Individuals with Disabilities Education Act
29 USC 794 Rehabilitation Act of 1973; Section 504

# Management Resources References Description

U.S. Department of Education Publication

Restraint and Seclusion: Resource Document, May 2012

Davis Joint Unified School District Resolution Agreement, OCR No. 09-19-5001, December 7, 2022

Website

CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

California Department of Education

Website California Department of Education
Website U.S. Department of Education

# Cross References Description

0450	Comprehensive Safety Plan
0450	Comprehensive Safety Plan
5131	Conduct
5131.1	Bus Conduct
5131.1	Bus Conduct
5131.4	Student Disturbances
5131.4	Student Disturbances
5131.7	Weapons And Dangerous Instruments
5131.7	Weapons And Dangerous Instruments
5144	Discipline
5144	Discipline

#### Policy 5131.5: Vandalism And Graffiti

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

The Governing Board desires to enhance student learning by striving to provide an environment where students and staff can feel safe and secure and can take pride in their school. To that end, the Superintendent or designee shall develop strategies for preventing graffiti and vandalism on school grounds, including collaborating with local law enforcement and city and county officials, as appropriate, to help develop a coordinated response to graffiti and vandalism in the community.

Students and staff are encouraged to report any graffiti or vandalism to the Superintendent or designee for investigation. The Superintendent or designee shall determine whether the incident necessitates an investigation pursuant to the district's sexual harassment, hate-motivated behavior, or nondiscrimination grievance procedure.

As appropriate, the Superintendent or designee may contact local law enforcement in instances when the graffiti is repetitive, identifies particular targets or groups, identifies the perpetrator, and/or contains incitements to violence, threats, or intimidation. Photographs or other evidence of the vandalism or graffiti shall be preserved as necessary for investigation by the district or law enforcement and as evidence in any district disciplinary proceedings.

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that graffiti on school grounds is removed and covered as soon as possible, and if practicable before the beginning of the school day.

A student who commits an act of vandalism or graffiti on school grounds shall be subject to disciplinary action, including, but not limited to, suspension or expulsion in accordance with Board policy and administrative regulation. If reparation for damages is not made, the district also may withhold the student's grades, diploma, and/or transcripts in accordance with law.

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:** These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
5 CCR 305	Student responsible for care of property
Civ. Code 1714.1	Liability of parent or guardian for act of willful misconduct by a minor
Civ. Code 51.7	Freedom from violence or intimidation
Civ. Code 52.1	Discrimination liability
Ed. Code 48900	Grounds for suspension or expulsion
Ed. Code 48904	Willful misconduct; limit of liability of parent or guardian
Ed. Code 48904.3	Withholding grades, diplomas, or transcripts of pupils causing property damage or injury
Gov. Code 53069.5	Reward for information
Pen. Code 594.1	Aerosol containers of paint
Pen. Code 594.2	Intent to commit vandalism or graffiti
Pen. Code 594.6	Vandalism or graffiti; community service
Pen. Code 640.5	Graffiti; facilities or vehicles of governmental entity
Pen. Code 640.6	Graffiti
Management Resources References	Description
Website	CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services
Website	California Department of Education
Website	CSBA

Description

**Cross References** 

0450	Comprehensive Safety Plan
0450	Comprehensive Safety Plan
1313	Civility
1330.1	Joint Use Agreements
3515	Campus Security
3515	Campus Security
3515.4	Recovery For Property Loss Or Damage
3515.4	Recovery For Property Loss Or Damage
4156.3	Employee Property Reimbursement
4256.3	Employee Property Reimbursement
4356.3	<b>Employee Property Reimbursement</b>
5125.2	Withholding Grades, Diploma Or Transcripts
5131	Conduct
5131.1	Bus Conduct
5131.1	Bus Conduct
5131.4	Student Disturbances
5131.4	Student Disturbances
5136	Gangs
5136	Gangs
5137	Positive School Climate
5138	Conflict Resolution/Peer Mediation
5144	Discipline
5144	Discipline
5144.1	Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process
5144.1	Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process
5145.3	Nondiscrimination/Harassment
5145.3	Nondiscrimination/Harassment
5145.7	Sexual Harassment
5145.7	Sexual Harassment
5145.9	Hate-Motivated Behavior
6161.2	Damaged Or Lost Instructional Materials

# **Policy 5131.6: Alcohol And Other Drugs**

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

The Governing Board believes that the use of alcohol or other drugs adversely affects a student's ability to achieve academic success, is physically and emotionally harmful, and has serious social and legal consequences. The Superintendent or designee shall develop comprehensive programs and activities to foster safe, healthy, and drug-free environments that support academic achievement.

The district's alcohol and drug prevention and intervention programs shall be coordinated with other school and community-based services and programs and shall promote the involvement of parents/guardians. The Superintendent or designee may collaborate with the county office of education, community-based organizations, health providers, law enforcement agencies, local child welfare agencies, postsecondary institutions, businesses, and other public and private entities in program planning, implementation, and evaluation.

Prevention and intervention programs and activities may include, but are not limited to: (20 USC 7118)

- 1. Evidence-based drug and violence prevention activities and programs that educate students against the use of alcohol, tobacco, cannabis, smokeless tobacco products, and electronic cigarettes
- 2. Professional development and training for school staff, specialized instructional support personnel, and interested community members on drug prevention, education, early identification, intervention mentoring, recovery support services, and, where appropriate, rehabilitation referral
- 3. School-based mental health services, including early identification of drug use and referrals to counseling services, and/or partnerships with public or private health care entities that have qualified mental and behavioral health professionals
- 4. Programs and activities that provide mentoring and school counseling to all students, including students who are at risk of drug use and abuse

#### Instruction

The district shall provide science-based preventative instruction which has been proven effective in helping students avoid the use of alcohol and other drugs.

All instruction and related materials shall consistently state that unlawful use of alcohol or other drugs is prohibited. Instruction shall not include any message on responsible use of drugs or alcohol when such use is illegal. (Health and Safety Code 11999.2)

The district shall offer staff development activities for staff who implement the comprehensive drug and alcohol prevention and intervention program.

# Intervention, Referral, and Student Assistance Programs

The Superintendent or designee shall inform school staff, students, and parents/guardians about early warning signs which may indicate alcohol and other drug use and about appropriate agencies offering intervention programs, counseling, referral, and other student assistance programs.

The Board strongly encourages any student who is using alcohol or drugs to discuss the matter with his/her parent/guardian or with any staff member. Students who disclose their use of alcohol or other drugs when seeking help from an intervention or recovery program shall not be disciplined for such use.

## **Enforcement/Discipline**

Students shall not possess, use, or sell alcohol or other drugs and related paraphernalia on school grounds or at school-sponsored activities.

The Superintendent or designee shall clearly communicate to all students, staff, and parents/guardians the district's policies, regulations, and school rules related to the use of alcohol and other drugs.

Any student found by the Board to be selling a controlled substance listed in Health and Safety Code 11053-11058 shall be expelled in accordance with BP/AR 5144.1 - Suspension and Expulsion/Due Process. A student found to have committed another drug or alcohol offense, including possession or intoxication, shall be referred to appropriate behavioral interventions or student assistance programs, and may be subject to discipline on a case-by-case basis.

# **Program Evaluation**

The Board and Superintendent shall agree upon performance measures that will be used to monitor and determine the effectiveness of district programs in reducing drug and alcohol use. The Superintendent or designee shall periodically report to the Board on the effectiveness of district activities in achieving identified objectives and outcomes. (20 USC 7116)

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:**These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
Bus. Code 25608	Alcohol on school property; use in connection with instruction
Ed. Code 44049	Known or suspected alcohol or drug abuse by student
Ed. Code 44645	In-service training anabolic steroids
Ed. Code 48900	Grounds for suspension or expulsion
Ed. Code 48900.5	Suspension, limitation on imposition; exception
Ed. Code 48901	Smoking or use of tobacco prohibited
Ed. Code 48901.5	Prohibition of electronic signaling devices
Ed. Code 48902	Notification of law enforcement authorities; civil or criminal immunity
Ed. Code 48909	Narcotics or other hallucinogenic drugs
Ed. Code 48915	Expulsion; particular circumstances
Ed. Code 49602	Counseling and confidentiality of student information
Ed. Code 51202	Instruction in personal and public health and safety
Ed. Code 51203	Instruction on alcohol, narcotics and restricted dangerous drugs
Ed. Code 51210	Course of study for grades 1-6
Ed. Code 51220	Areas of study; grades 7 to 12
Ed. Code 51260-51269	Drug education
Ed. Code 60041	Instructional materials
Ed. Code 60110-60115	Instructional materials on alcohol and drug education
H&S Code 11032	Narcotics, restricted dangerous drugs and marijuana
H&S Code 11053-11059	Controlled substances; standards and schedules
H&S Code 11353.6	Juvenile Drug Trafficking and Schoolyard Act
H&S Code 11357	Unauthorized possession of marijuana; possession in school or on school grounds
H&S Code 11361.5	Destruction of arrest or conviction records
H&S Code 11372.7	Drug program fund; uses
H&S Code 11802	Joint school-community alcohol abuse primary education and prevention program
H&S Code 11999-11999.3	Alcohol and drug program funding; no unlawful use
H&S Code 124175-124200	Adolescent family life program
Pen. Code 13860-13864	Suppression of drug abuse in schools

Veh. Code 13202.5 Drug and alcohol related offenses by person under age of 21, but aged 13

or over

W&I Code 828 <u>Disclosure of information re minors</u>

W&I Code 828.1 Disclosure of criminal records; protection of vulnerable staff & students

Federal References Description

20 USC 5812 National education goals

20 USC 7101-7122 Student Support and Academic Enrichment Grants

Management Resources References Description

Website <u>CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services</u>

Website California Department of Education, Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug

Prevention

Website U.S. Department of Education, Office of Safe and Healthy Students

Website <u>California Healthy Kids Resource Center</u>

Cross References Description

0450 <u>Comprehensive Safety Plan</u> 0450 <u>Comprehensive Safety Plan</u> 1325 <u>Advertising And Promotion</u>

1400 Relations Between Other Governmental Agencies And The Schools

3290 <u>Gifts, Grants And Bequests</u> 3513.4 <u>Drug And Alcohol Free Schools</u>

4131 Staff Development

Temporary Athletic Team Coaches
Temporary Athletic Team Coaches
Temporary Athletic Team Coaches
Parent Rights And Responsibilities
Parent Rights And Responsibilities
Student And Family Privacy Rights
Student And Family Privacy Rights

5030 <u>Student Wellness</u>

 5131
 Conduct

 5131.62
 Tobacco

 5131.62
 Tobacco

 5131.63
 Steroids

 5131.63
 Steroids

5137 <u>Positive School Climate</u>

5141 Health Care And Emergencies
5141 Health Care And Emergencies

5141.52Suicide Prevention5141.52Suicide Prevention5141.6School Health Services5141.6School Health Services

5144 Discipline 5144 **Discipline** 5144.1 Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process 5144.1 Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process 5145.11 Questioning And Apprehension By Law Enforcement 5145.12 Search And Seizure 5145.12 Search And Seizure 5146 Married/Pregnant/Parenting Students 5147 **Dropout Prevention** 5148.2 Before/After School Programs 5148.2 Before/After School Programs 6142.8 Comprehensive Health Education 6142.8 Comprehensive Health Education 6143 Courses Of Study 6143 Courses Of Study 6164.2 **Guidance/Counseling Services Education For Foster Youth** 6173.1 6173.1 **Education For Foster Youth** 

# **Regulation 5131.6: Alcohol And Other Drugs**

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

Instruction

The curriculum of the school shall include instruction on the effects upon the human body, as determined by science, of tobacco, alcohol, narcotics, dangerous drugs as defined in Health and Safety Code 11032, and other dangerous substances. Instruction shall be sequential in nature and suited to meet the needs of students at their respective grade level. (Education Code 51203, 51260)

In grades 1-6, instruction in drug education should be given in health courses required by Education Code 51210. (Education Code 51260)

In grades 7-12, instruction in drug education shall be conducted in health courses and in any other appropriate area of study required by Education Code 51220. (Education Code 51260)

Secondary school instruction shall also include a study of the effects of alcohol and other drugs upon prenatal development. (Education Code 51203)

Instruction shall be provided by appropriately trained instructors who have demonstrated competencies, as determined by the Superintendent or designee, in the following areas: (Education Code 51260)

- 1. The ability to interact with students in a positive way
- 2. Knowledge of the properties and effects of tobacco, alcohol, narcotics, dangerous drugs, and shared drug apparatus
- 3. Effective teaching skills and competency in helping students to express opinions responsibly and to become aware of their values as they affect drug-use decisions

#### Intervention

District staff shall intervene whenever students use alcohol or other illegal drugs while on school property or under school jurisdiction. Staff members who have a reasonable suspicion that a student may be under the influence of alcohol or drugs shall immediately notify the Superintendent or designee.

If the Superintendent or designee, in his/her professional capacity or in the course of his/her employment, knows, observes or suspects that a student may be under the influence of alcohol or drugs, he/she may notify the parent/guardian. (Education Code 44049)

School staff shall not disclose confidential information provided during counseling by a student 12 years of age or older. A school counselor may report such information to the Superintendent or parent/guardian only when he/she believes that disclosure is necessary to avert a clear and present danger to the health, safety or welfare of the student or other persons living in the school community. The school counselor shall not disclose such information to the parent/guardian if he/she believes that the disclosure would result in a clear and present danger to the student's health, safety or welfare. (Education Code 44049, 49602)

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State References	Description
Bus. Code 25608	Alcohol on school property; use in connection with instruction
Ed. Code 44049	Known or suspected alcohol or drug abuse by student
Ed. Code 44645	In-service training anabolic steroids
Ed. Code 48900	Grounds for suspension or expulsion
Ed. Code 48900.5	Suspension, limitation on imposition; exception
Ed. Code 48901	Smoking or use of tobacco prohibited

Ed. Code 48901.5 Prohibition of electronic signaling devices

Ed. Code 48902 Notification of law enforcement authorities; civil or criminal immunity

Ed. Code 48909 Narcotics or other hallucinogenic drugs

Ed. Code 48915 Expulsion; particular circumstances

Ed. Code 49602 Counseling and confidentiality of student information

Ed. Code 51202 Instruction in personal and public health and safety

Ed. Code 51203 Instruction on alcohol, narcotics and restricted dangerous drugs

Ed. Code 51210 Course of study for grades 1-6
Ed. Code 51220 Areas of study; grades 7 to 12

Ed. Code 51260-51269 Drug education

Ed. Code 60041 <u>Instructional materials</u>

Ed. Code 60110-60115

Instructional materials on alcohol and drug education

H&S Code 11032

Narcotics, restricted dangerous drugs and marijuana

H&S Code 11053-11059

Controlled substances; standards and schedules

H&S Code 11353.6

Juvenile Drug Trafficking and Schoolyard Act

H&S Code 11357 Unauthorized possession of marijuana; possession in school or on school

grounds

H&S Code 11361.5 Destruction of arrest or conviction records

H&S Code 11372.7 Drug program fund; uses

H&S Code 11802

Joint school-community alcohol abuse primary education and prevention

program

H&S Code 11999-11999.3 Alcohol and drug program funding; no unlawful use

H&S Code 124175-124200 Adolescent family life program

Pen. Code 13860-13864 <u>Suppression of drug abuse in schools</u>

Veh. Code 13202.5 Drug and alcohol related offenses by person under age of 21, but aged 13

or over

W&I Code 828 Disclosure of information re minors

W&I Code 828.1 <u>Disclosure of criminal records; protection of vulnerable staff & students</u>

Federal References Description

20 USC 5812 National education goals

20 USC 7101-7122 <u>Student Support and Academic Enrichment Grants</u>

Management Resources References Description

Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website California Department of Education, Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug

**Prevention** 

Website U.S. Department of Education, Office of Safe and Healthy Students

Website <u>California Healthy Kids Resource Center</u>

Cross References Description

0450 Comprehensive Safety Plan
0450 Comprehensive Safety Plan
1325 Advertising And Promotion

1400 Relations Between Other Governmental Agencies And The Schools 3290 Gifts, Grants And Bequests 3513.4 **Drug And Alcohol Free Schools** 4131 **Staff Development** 4227 **Temporary Athletic Team Coaches** 4227 **Temporary Athletic Team Coaches** 5020 Parent Rights And Responsibilities 5020 Parent Rights And Responsibilities 5022 **Student And Family Privacy Rights** 5022 **Student And Family Privacy Rights** 5030 **Student Wellness** 5131 Conduct 5131.62 Tobacco 5131.62 Tobacco 5131.63 **Steroids** 5131.63 **Steroids** 5137 **Positive School Climate** 5141 **Health Care And Emergencies** 5141 **Health Care And Emergencies** 5141.52 **Suicide Prevention** 5141.52 **Suicide Prevention** 5141.6 **School Health Services** 5141.6 **School Health Services** 5144 **Discipline** 5144 **Discipline** 5144.1 Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process 5144.1 Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process 5145.11 Questioning And Apprehension By Law Enforcement 5145.12 Search And Seizure 5145.12 Search And Seizure 5146 Married/Pregnant/Parenting Students 5147 **Dropout Prevention** 5148.2 Before/After School Programs 5148.2 Before/After School Programs 6142.8 Comprehensive Health Education 6142.8 **Comprehensive Health Education** 6143 **Courses Of Study** 6143 **Courses Of Study** 6164.2 **Guidance/Counseling Services** 6173.1 **Education For Foster Youth** 6173.1 **Education For Foster Youth** 

Policy 5131.62: Tobacco Status: ADOPTED

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

The Governing Board recognizes the serious health risks presented by tobacco use and desires to ensure that, through adoption of consistent policies, district students are made aware of those risks and, to the extent possible, protected from them. The Superintendent or designee shall establish a coordinated school health system which includes a comprehensive behavioral health education component that teaches students the knowledge, skills, and attitudes they need in order to lead healthy lives and avoid high-risk behaviors, such as tobacco use.

The Superintendent or designee shall provide prevention, intervention, and cessation education, information, activities, and/or referrals to district students and shall ensure consistent enforcement of district policies prohibiting student possession and use of tobacco products.

# **Prohibition Against Tobacco Use**

Students shall not possess, smoke, or use tobacco or any product containing tobacco or nicotine while on campus, while attending school-sponsored activities, or while under the supervision and control of district employees. (Education Code 48900, 48901)

Smoking means inhaling, exhaling, burning, or carrying of any lighted or heated cigar, cigarette, pipe, tobacco, or plant product intended for inhalation, whether natural or synthetic, in any manner or form, and includes the use of an electronic smoking device that creates aerosol or vapor or of any oral smoking device for the purpose of circumventing the prohibition of smoking. (Business and Professions Code 22950.5; Education Code 48901)

Tobacco products include: (Business and Professions Code 22950.5; Education Code 48901)

- 1. A product containing, made, or derived from tobacco or nicotine that is intended for human consumption, whether smoked, heated, chewed, absorbed, dissolved, inhaled, snorted, sniffed, or ingested by any other means, including, but not limited to, cigarettes, cigars, little cigars, chewing tobacco, pipe tobacco, or snuff
- 2. An electronic device that delivers nicotine or other vaporized liquids to the person inhaling from the device, including, but not limited to, an electronic cigarette, cigar, pipe, or hookah
- 3. Any component, part, or accessory of a tobacco product, whether or not sold separately

These prohibitions do not apply to a student's possession or use of his/her own prescription products. However, student possession or use of prescription products in school shall be subject to the district's policy and regulation for addressing the administration of medications on campus. (Education Code 48900)

### **Prevention Instruction**

The district shall provide developmentally appropriate tobacco-use prevention instruction for students at selected grade levels from K-12 pursuant to Education Code 51202. Such instruction shall be aligned with state content standards and the state curriculum framework for health education and with any requirements of state and/or federal grant programs in which the district participates.

# **Intervention/Cessation Services**

The district may provide or refer students to counseling, intensive education, and other intervention services to assist in the cessation of tobacco use. Such intervention services shall be provided as an alternative to suspension for tobacco possession.

#### **Program Planning**

The district's tobacco-use prevention and intervention program shall be based on an assessment of tobacco-use problems in the school and the community, an examination of existing services and activities in the community, and a determination of high-risk student populations that are most in need of district services.

The Superintendent or designee shall coordinate with the local health department and county office of education in program planning and implementation. He/she may establish an advisory council including students, parents/guardians, district staff, representatives of the local health department and community organizations, law enforcement professionals, and/or others with demonstrated expertise in tobacco prevention and cessation.

The Superintendent or designee also shall coordinate the district's tobacco-use prevention and intervention program with other district efforts to reduce students' use of illegal substances and to promote student wellness.

The Superintendent or designee shall select tobacco-use prevention programs based on the model program designs identified by the California Department of Education (CDE) and may adapt the model to meet district needs. (Health and Safety Code 104420)

The Superintendent or designee shall not accept for distribution any materials or advertisements that promote the use or sale of tobacco products. He/she also shall not accept tobacco-use prevention or intervention funds or materials from the tobacco industry or from any entity which is known to have received funding from the tobacco industry.

# **Program Evaluation**

To evaluate the effectiveness of the district's program and ensure accountability, the Superintendent or designee shall biennially administer the California Healthy Kids Survey or other appropriate student survey at selected grade levels in order to assess student attitudes toward tobacco and student use of tobacco. He/she also shall annually report to the Board, and to the CDE if required, the data specified in Health and Safety Code 104450.

The results of program evaluations shall be used to refine program goals and objectives and make changes as needed to strengthen program implementation.

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:**These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
17 CCR 6800-6874	Child Health and Disability Prevention program; health assessments
Bus. Code 22950.5	Stop Tobacco Access to Kids Enforcement Act - Definitions
Ed. Code 48900.5	Suspension, limitation on imposition; exception
Ed. Code 48901	Smoking or use of tobacco prohibited
Ed. Code 51202	Instruction in personal and public health and safety
Ed. Code 60041	Instructional materials
Ed. Code 8900	Suspension or expulsion (grounds)
H&S Code 104350-104495	Tobacco-use prevention education
H&S Code 104559	Tobacco use prohibition
H&S Code 119405	Unlawful to sell or furnish electronic cigarettes to minors
Pen. Code 308	Minimum age for tobacco possession
Federal References	Description
20 USC 7111-7122	Student support and academic enrichment grants
21 CFR 1140.1-1140.34	Unlawful sale of cigarettes and smokeless tobacco to minors
Management Resources References	Description
Attorney General Opinion	88 Ops.Cal.Atty.Gen. 8 (2005)
California Department of Education Publication	Getting Results: Part II California Action Guide to Tobacco Use Prevention Education, 2000
California Department of Education Publication	Health Framework for California Public Schools: Kindergarten Through Grade Twelve, 2003
California Department of Education Publication	TUPE Acceptance of Funds Guidance
California Department of Education Publication	Health Education Content Standards for California Public Schools: Kindergarten Through Grade Twelve, 2008

Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Smoking and Tobacco Use

Website California Department of Education, Tobacco-Use Prevention Education

Website California Department of Public Health, Tobacco Control

Website California Healthy Kids Survey

Website CSBA

Website Office of the Surgeon General

Website California Healthy Kids Resource Center

WestEd Publication Guidebook for the California Healthy Kids Survey

# Cross References Description

0450 Comprehensive Safety Plan 0450 Comprehensive Safety Plan 1312.3 **Uniform Complaint Procedures** 1312.3 **Uniform Complaint Procedures** 1312.3-E(1) **Uniform Complaint Procedures** 1312.3-E(2) **Uniform Complaint Procedures** 1325 **Advertising And Promotion** 3290 Gifts. Grants And Bequests 3513.3 **Tobacco-Free Schools** 3513.3 **Tobacco-Free Schools** 

Drug And Alcohol Free Schools
Employee Assistance Programs
Student And Family Privacy Rights
Student And Family Privacy Rights

5030 Student Wellness

 5131
 Conduct

 5131.1
 Bus Conduct

 5131.1
 Bus Conduct

5131.6 Alcohol And Other Drugs 5131.6 Alcohol And Other Drugs

 5131.63
 Steroids

 5131.63
 Steroids

5141.21 Administering Medication And Monitoring Health Conditions
5141.21 Administering Medication And Monitoring Health Conditions

5141.23 Asthma Management
5141.23 Asthma Management
5141.6 School Health Services
5141.6 School Health Services

5144 Discipline

5144	Discipline
5144.1	Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process
5144.1	Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process
5144.2	Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process (Students With Disabilities)
5146	Married/Pregnant/Parenting_Students
5148.2	Before/After School Programs
5148.2	Before/After School Programs
6142.8	Comprehensive Health Education
6142.8	Comprehensive Health Education

# Regulation 5131.62: Tobacco

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

# **Tobacco-Use Prevention Education Program**

The district's tobacco-use prevention program shall provide students in grades 6-12 instruction which addresses the following topics: (Health and Safety Code 104420)

- 1. Immediate and long-term undesirable physiologic, cosmetic, and social consequences of tobacco use
- 2. Reasons that adolescents say they smoke or use tobacco
- 3. Peer norms and social influences that promote tobacco use
- 4. Refusal skills for resisting social influences that promote tobacco use

As appropriate, the district shall provide or refer students in grades 7-12 to tobacco-use intervention and cessation activities. (Health and Safety Code 104420)

These services shall be directed toward current users and shall be voluntary for students who desire assistance in ceasing the use of tobacco.

In addition to targeting students who currently use tobacco, the district's program shall target students most at risk for beginning to use tobacco as identified through a local needs assessment.

The district shall provide or refer every pregnant and parenting minor enrolled in the district to tobacco-use prevention services. Such services may be integrated with existing programs for pregnant and parenting minors and shall include: (Health and Safety Code 104460)

- 1. Referral to perinatal and related support services
- 2. Outreach services and assessment of smoking status
- 3. Individualized counseling and advocacy services
- 4. Motivational messages
- 5. Cessation services, if appropriate
- 6. Incentives to maintain a healthy lifestyle
- 7. Follow-up assessment
- 8. Maintenance and relapse prevention services

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State References	Description
17 CCR 6800-6874	Child Health and Disability Prevention program; health assessments
Bus. Code 22950.5	Stop Tobacco Access to Kids Enforcement Act - Definitions
Ed. Code 48900.5	Suspension, limitation on imposition; exception
Ed. Code 48901	Smoking or use of tobacco prohibited
Ed. Code 51202	Instruction in personal and public health and safety
Ed. Code 60041	Instructional materials
Ed. Code 8900	Suspension or expulsion (grounds)

H&S Code 104350-104495 Tobacco-use prevention education

H&S Code 104559 Tobacco use prohibition

H&S Code 119405 Unlawful to sell or furnish electronic cigarettes to minors

Pen. Code 308 Minimum age for tobacco possession

Federal References Description

20 USC 7111-7122 Student support and academic enrichment grants

21 CFR 1140.1-1140.34 Unlawful sale of cigarettes and smokeless tobacco to minors

Management Resources References Description

Attorney General Opinion 88 Ops.Cal.Atty.Gen. 8 (2005)

California Department of Education Publication

Getting Results: Part II California Action Guide to Tobacco Use Prevention

Education, 2000

California Department of Education Publication

Health Framework for California Public Schools: Kindergarten Through

Grade Twelve, 2003

California Department of Education Publication TUPE Acceptance of Funds Guidance

California Department of Education Publication

Health Education Content Standards for California Public Schools:

Kindergarten Through Grade Twelve, 2008

Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Smoking and Tobacco Use

Website California Department of Education, Tobacco-Use Prevention Education

**Uniform Complaint Procedures** 

Website California Department of Public Health, Tobacco Control

Website California Healthy Kids Survey

Website CSBA

Website Office of the Surgeon General

Website California Healthy Kids Resource Center

WestEd Publication Guidebook for the California Healthy Kids Survey

Cross References Description

1312.3

0450 <u>Comprehensive Safety Plan</u> 0450 <u>Comprehensive Safety Plan</u>

1312.3 Uniform Complaint Procedures

1312.3-E(1) Uniform Complaint Procedures
1312.3-E(2) Uniform Complaint Procedures

1325 Advertising And Promotion

3290 Gifts, Grants And Bequests

3513.3 <u>Tobacco-Free Schools</u>

3513.3 Tobacco-Free Schools

3513.4 <u>Drug And Alcohol Free Schools</u>

4159 Employee Assistance Programs

4259 Employee Assistance Programs
4359 Employee Assistance Programs

5022 <u>Student And Family Privacy Rights</u>

5022 **Student And Family Privacy Rights** 5030 **Student Wellness** 5131 **Conduct** 5131.1 **Bus Conduct** 5131.1 **Bus Conduct** 5131.6 **Alcohol And Other Drugs** 5131.6 **Alcohol And Other Drugs** 5131.63 **Steroids** 5131.63 **Steroids** 5141.21 Administering Medication And Monitoring Health Conditions 5141.21 Administering Medication And Monitoring Health Conditions 5141.23 Asthma Management 5141.23 Asthma Management 5141.6 **School Health Services** 5141.6 **School Health Services** 5144 **Discipline** 5144 **Discipline** 5144.1 Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process 5144.1 5144.2 Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process (Students With Disabilities) 5146 Married/Pregnant/Parenting Students 5148.2 Before/After School Programs 5148.2 Before/After School Programs 6142.8 Comprehensive Health Education 6142.8 **Comprehensive Health Education** 

Policy 5131.63: Steroids Status: ADOPTED

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

The Governing Board recognizes that the use of steroids and other performance-enhancing supplements presents a serious health and safety hazard. As part of the district's drug prevention and intervention efforts, the Superintendent or designee and staff shall make every reasonable effort to prevent students from using steroids or other performance-enhancing supplements.

Students in grades 7-12 shall receive a lesson on the effects of steroids as part of their health, physical education, or drug education program.

Students participating in interscholastic athletics are prohibited from using steroids and dietary supplements banned by the U.S. Anti-Doping Agency as well as the substance synephrine. (Education Code 49030)

Before participating in interscholastic athletics, a student athlete and his/her parent/guardian shall sign a statement that the student athlete pledges not to use androgenic/anabolic steroids and dietary supplements banned by the U.S. Anti-Doping Agency and the substance synephrine, unless the student has a written prescription from a licensed health care practitioner to treat a medical condition.

A student who is found to have violated the agreement or this policy shall be restricted from participating in athletics and shall be subject to disciplinary procedures including, but not limited to, suspension or expulsion in accordance with law, Board policy, and administrative regulation.

Coaches shall educate students about the district's prohibition and the dangers of using steroids and other performance-enhancing supplements.

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that the district school does not accept sponsorships or donations from supplement manufacturers that offer muscle-building supplements to students.

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:** These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

Description
Warning statement; posting in athletic facilities
Performance-enhancing supplements
Drug education
Use of anabolic steroids; legislative finding and declaration
Warning statement; posting in athletic facilities
Description
California Interscholastic Federation Constitution and Bylaws 2005-06
Guide to Prohibited Substances and Prohibited Methods of Doping
CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services
National Center for Drug Free Sport
National Institute on Drug Abuse
U.S. Anti-Doping Agency
California Interscholastic Federation
CSBA
California Department of Education
Description

Comprehensive Safety Plan

0450

0450	Comprehensive Safety Plan
4127	Temporary Athletic Team Coaches
4127	Temporary Athletic Team Coaches
4131	Staff Development
4227	Temporary Athletic Team Coaches
4227	Temporary Athletic Team Coaches
4327	Temporary Athletic Team Coaches
4327	Temporary Athletic Team Coaches
5030	Student Wellness
5131	Conduct
5131.6	Alcohol And Other Drugs
5131.6	Alcohol And Other Drugs
5131.62	Tobacco
5131.62	Tobacco
5141.6	School Health Services
5141.6	School Health Services
5144	Discipline
5144	Discipline
5144.1	Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process
5144.1	Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process
6142.8	Comprehensive Health Education
6142.8	Comprehensive Health Education
6145.2	Athletic Competition
6145.2	Athletic Competition

## **Regulation 5131.63: Steroids**

Status: ADOPTED

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

The district shall not accept a sponsorship from any manufacturer or distributor whose name appears on the label of a dietary supplement that contains substances banned by the U.S. Anti-Doping Agency and the substance synephrine. Such supplements shall not be sold, distributed, or marketed at a school-related event. (Education Code 49031)

Marketing includes, but is not limited to, direct product advertising, provision of educational materials, product promotion by a district employee or volunteer, product placement, clothing or equipment giveaways, or scholarships. Marketing shall not include the inadvertent display of a product name or advertising by a person who is not a manufacturer or distributor. (Education Code 49031)

School personnel and coaches may provide only nonmuscle-building nutritional supplements to student athletes for the purpose of providing additional calories and electrolytes, provided that they do not contain any dietary supplements prohibited by the U.S. Anti-Doping Agency and the substance synephrine. Permissible nonmuscle-building nutritional supplements are identified according to the following classes: carbohydrate/electrolyte drinks, energy bars, carbohydrate boosters, and vitamins and minerals.

School personnel, including coaches, shall follow the manufacturer's recommendations when discussing the use of any drug or food supplement with a student athlete. In order to minimize the health and safety risks to student athletes, school personnel shall not supply or recommend any drug, medication, or food supplement to enhance an athlete's performance.

#### **Notice**

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that the following warning, reproduced in 10-point bold type, is posted in every locker room and contained in any contracts for the lease or rental of the school's athletic facilities: (Civil Code 1812.97)

Warning: Use of steroids to increase strength or growth can cause serious health problems. Steroids can keep teenagers from growing to their full height; they can also cause heart disease, stroke, and damaged liver function

Men and women using steroids may develop fertility problems, personality changes, and acne. Men can also experience premature balding and development of breast tissue. These health hazards are in addition to the civil and criminal penalties for unauthorized sale, use, or exchange of anabolic steroids.

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:** These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
Civ. Code 1812.97	Warning statement; posting in athletic facilities
Ed. Code 49030-49034	Performance-enhancing supplements
Ed. Code 51260-51269	Drug education
Ed. Code 51262	Use of anabolic steroids; legislative finding and declaration
H&S Code 110423.2	Warning statement; posting in athletic facilities
Management Descurrer Deferences	Description
Management Resources References	Description
Management Resources References  California Interscholastic Federation Bylaw	<b>Description</b> California Interscholastic Federation Constitution and Bylaws 2005-06
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California Interscholastic Federation Bylaw	California Interscholastic Federation Constitution and Bylaws 2005-06
California Interscholastic Federation Bylaw U.S. Anti-Doping Agency Publication	California Interscholastic Federation Constitution and Bylaws 2005-06 Guide to Prohibited Substances and Prohibited Methods of Doping

Website <u>U.S. Anti-Doping Agency</u>

Website California Interscholastic Federation

Website CSBA

6142.8

6145.2

6145.2

Website <u>California Department of Education</u>

#### **Cross References Description** 0450 Comprehensive Safety Plan 0450 Comprehensive Safety Plan 4127 **Temporary Athletic Team Coaches** 4127 **Temporary Athletic Team Coaches** 4131 **Staff Development** 4227 **Temporary Athletic Team Coaches** 4227 **Temporary Athletic Team Coaches** 4327 **Temporary Athletic Team Coaches** 4327 Temporary Athletic Team Coaches 5030 **Student Wellness** 5131 Conduct 5131.6 **Alcohol And Other Drugs** 5131.6 **Alcohol And Other Drugs** 5131.62 **Tobacco** 5131.62 **Tobacco** 5141.6 **School Health Services** 5141.6 **School Health Services** 5144 Discipline 5144 Discipline Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process 5144.1 5144.1 Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process 6142.8 Comprehensive Health Education

Comprehensive Health Education

**Athletic Competition** 

**Athletic Competition** 

# **Policy 5131.7: Weapons And Dangerous Instruments**

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

The Governing Board recognizes that students and staff have the right to a safe and secure campus free from physical and psychological harm and desires to protect them from the dangers presented by firearms and other weapons.

#### **Possession of Weapons**

The Board prohibits any student from possessing weapons, imitation firearms, or other dangerous instruments, as defined in law and administrative regulation, in school buildings, on school grounds, when using district provided transportation, at school-related or school-sponsored activities away from school, or while going to or coming from school.

If a student is in possession of a prohibited weapon, imitation firearm, or dangerous instrument which creates a threat or perceived threat of a homicidal act, any employee or other school official who is alerted to or observes such threat shall immediately report the threat to law enforcement.

Under the power granted to the Board to protect the safety of students, staff, and others on district property and to maintain order and discipline in the schools, any school employee is authorized to confiscate any prohibited weapon, imitation firearm, or dangerous instrument from any student on school grounds.

The principal or designee shall notify law enforcement authorities when any student possesses a firearm, explosive, or other prohibited weapon or dangerous instrument without permission, sells or furnishes a firearm, or commits any act of assault with a firearm or other weapon. (Education Code 48902; Penal Code 245, 626.9, 626.10; 20 USC 7961)

Unless a student has obtained prior written permission as specified below, a student possessing or threatening others with any weapon, dangerous instrument, or imitation firearm shall be subject to suspension and/or expulsion in accordance with law, Board policy, and administrative regulations.

All staff shall be made aware of their responsibilities regarding the reporting of potential homicidal acts to law enforcement, and receive training in the assessment and reporting of such threats.

## Advance Permission for Possession of a Weapon for Educational Purposes

The parent/guardian of a student who desires to possess a firearm, imitation firearm, or other prohibited weapon on school grounds for an educational purpose shall submit a written request to the principal, at least five school days in advance of the planned possession which explains the planned use of the weapon and the duration, together with a written explanation from the staff person responsible for the school-sponsored activity or class.

The principal may grant permission for such possession when it is determined that possession of a firearm, imitation firearm, or other prohibited weapon on school grounds is necessary for a school-sponsored activity or class or as part of the educational program. Factors that shall be considered include, but are not limited to, the planned use of the weapon, the duration and location of the planned use, whether an audience is expected, and any perceived adverse effects to the safety and well-being of students or staff. If the principal grants such permission, the student and staff person shall be provided with a written explanation regarding any limitations and the permissible duration of the student's possession.

When the principal or designee grants permission, all necessary precautions shall be taken to ensure the safety of all persons on school grounds and the safe keeping of the weapon, including, but not limited to, inspecting a firearm to verify that no live ammunition is present. Any permitted weapon shall be stored in a locked vehicle or in an appropriate, locked container before and after its authorized use.

Any student granted permission to possess a weapon may be suspended and/or expelled if the weapon is possessed or used inappropriately.

#### **Possession of Pepper Spray**

To prevent potential misuse that may harm students or staff, students are prohibited from carrying tear gas or tear

gas weapons such as pepper spray on campus or at school activities.

#### **Reporting of Dangerous Objects**

Website

The Board encourages students to promptly report the presence of weapons, injurious objects, or other suspicious activity to school authorities. The identity of a student who reports such activity shall remain confidential to the extent permitted by law.

The Superintendent or designee shall develop strategies designed to facilitate student reporting of the presence of injurious objects on school grounds, such as tip hotlines, electronic transmissions, or other methods that preserve the student's anonymity. Incident reports and records shall not identify the student who reported the possession. The Superintendent or designee shall also inform staff, students, and parents/guardians that students who report the presence of injurious objects on school campuses are to be protected and their identity shielded.

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:**These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
Ed. Code 35291	Governing board to prescribe rules for discipline of the schools
Ed. Code 48902	Mandatory notification of law enforcement authorities
Ed. Code 48915	Required recommendation for expulsions
Ed. Code 48916	Readmission
Ed. Code 48980	Parent/Guardian notifications
Ed. Code 49330-49335	<u>Injurious objects</u>
Ed. Code 49390-49395	Homicide threats
Pen. Code 16100-17360	Definitions
Pen. Code 22810-23025	Tear gas weapon (pepper spray)
Pen. Code 245	Assault with deadly weapon
Pen. Code 25200-25225	Firearms; access to children
Pen. Code 30310	Prohibition against ammunition on school grounds
Pen. Code 417.4	Imitation firearm; drawing or exhibiting
Pen. Code 626.10	Dirks, daggers, knives, razor or stun gun; bringing or possessing in school
Pen. Code 626.9	Gun-Free School Zone Act of 1995
Federal References	Description
20 USC 6301-8961	No Child Left Behind Act
20 USC 7961	Gun-Free Schools Act
6 USC 665k	Federal Clearinghouse on School Safety Evidence-Based Practices
Management Resources References	Description
CSBA Publication	Safe Schools: Strategies for Governing Boards to Ensure Student Success, Third Edition, October 2011
U.S. Department of Education Publication	Guidance Concerning State and Local Responsibilities Under the Gun-Free Schools Act, 2018
Website	U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Fusion Centers
Website	California State Threat Assessment System
Website	CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services
AM. L. St.	H.C. December of Education Coto Calcula

U.S. Department of Education, Safe Schools

Website National Alliance for Safe Schools
Website National School Safety Center

Website U.S. Department of Education, Office of Safe and Drug Free Schools

Website California Department of Education, Safe Schools

Website CSBA

Cross References Description

O450 Comprehensive Safety Plan
O450 Comprehensive Safety Plan

1313 <u>Civility</u>

3515 <u>Campus Security</u> 3515 <u>Campus Security</u>

3515.7 Firearms On School Grounds

3516.2

4158

Employee Security

4158

Employee Security

4258

Employee Security

4258

Employee Security

4358

Employee Security

Employee Security

Employee Security

5116.1 Intradistrict Open Enrollment
5116.1 Intradistrict Open Enrollment

5125 Student Records
5125 Student Records

5131 Conduct

5131.41 <u>Use Of Seclusion And Restraint</u>

 5136
 Gangs

 5136
 Gangs

5137 <u>Positive School Climate</u>

5138 Conflict Resolution/Peer Mediation
5141.4 Child Abuse Prevention And Reporting
5141.4 Child Abuse Prevention And Reporting

5144 Discipline 5144 Discipline

5144.1 Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process
5144.1 Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process

5144.2 Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process (Students With Disabilities)

5145.12 Search And Seizure
5145.12 Search And Seizure

## **Regulation 5131.7: Weapons And Dangerous Instruments**

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

Prohibited weapons and dangerous instruments include, but are not limited to: (Education Code 48915, 49330; Penal Code 626.10, 16100-17360, 30310)

- 1. Firearms: pistols, revolvers, shotguns, rifles, machineguns, "zip guns," "stun guns," tasers, cane guns, camouflaging firearms, and any other device from which is expelled through a barrel and capable of propelling a projectile by the force of an explosion or other form of combustion
- 2. Ammunition or reloaded ammunition
- 3. Knives, razor blades, and box cutters: any dirks, daggers (or concealed dirks or daggers), cane swords, ice picks, or other weapons with a fixed, sharpened blade fitted primarily for stabbing, weapons with a blade fitted primarily for stabbing, weapons with a blade longer than 3-1/2 inches, folding knives with a blade that locks into place, switchblade knives, and razors with an unguarded blade
- 4. Explosive and/or incendiary devices: pipe bombs, time bombs, rockets or rocket propelled projectile launchers, cap guns, bullets containing or carrying an explosive agent, containers of inflammable fluids, and other hazardous devices or concealed explosive substances
- 5. Any instrument that expels a metallic projectile, such as a BB or a pellet, through the force of air pressure, carbon dioxide pressure, or spring action, or any spot marker gun
- 6. Any other dangerous device, instrument, or weapon, including those defined in Penal Code 16000-34370, including a blackjack, slingshot, billy, nunchaku, sandclub, sandbag, metal knuckles, or any metal plate with three or more radiating points with one or more sharp edges designed for use as a weapon
- 7. Any imitation firearm, defined as a replica of a firearm that is so substantially similar in physical properties to an existing firearm as to lead a reasonable person to conclude that the replica is a firearm

Any employee may take any weapon or dangerous instrument from the personal possession of a student while the student is on school premises or under the authority of the district. (Education Code 49331, 49332)

In determining whether to take possession of the weapon or dangerous instrument, the employee shall use the employee's own judgment as to the dangerousness of the situation and, based upon this analysis, shall take one of the following actions:

- 1. Confiscate the object and deliver it to the principal immediately
- 2. Immediately notify the principal, who shall take appropriate action
- 3. Immediately notify the local law enforcement agency and the principal

When informing the principal about the possession of a weapon or dangerous instrument, the employee shall report the name(s) of persons involved, witnesses, location, and the circumstances of the possession.

The principal shall report any possession of a weapon or dangerous instrument to the student's parents/guardians by telephone or in person, and shall follow this notification with a letter.

The employee shall retain possession of the instrument until the risk of its use as a weapon has dissipated or, upon the request of the student's parent/guardian, until the parent/guardian appears and personally takes possession. (Education Code 49331, 49332)

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:**These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

**State References** 

Description

Ed. Code 35291

Governing board to prescribe rules for discipline of the schools

Ed. Code 48902 Mandatory notification of law enforcement authorities

Ed. Code 48915 Required recommendation for expulsions

Ed. Code 48916 Readmission

Ed. Code 48980 Parent/Guardian notifications

Ed. Code 49330-49335

Ed. Code 49390-49395

Homicide threats

Pen. Code 16100-17360

Definitions

Pen. Code 22810-23025

Tear gas weapon (pepper spray)

Pen. Code 245

Assault with deadly weapon

Pen. Code 25200-25225

Firearms: access to children

Pen. Code 30310 Prohibition against ammunition on school grounds

Pen. Code 417.4 Imitation firearm; drawing or exhibiting

Pen. Code 626.10 Dirks, daggers, knives, razor or stun gun; bringing or possessing in school

Pen. Code 626.9 <u>Gun-Free School Zone Act of 1995</u>

# Federal References Description

20 USC 6301-8961 No Child Left Behind Act
20 USC 7961 Gun-Free Schools Act

6 USC 665k Federal Clearinghouse on School Safety Evidence-Based Practices

# Management Resources References Description

CSBA Publication Safe Schools: Strategies for Governing Boards to Ensure Student Success,

Third Edition, October 2011

U.S. Department of Education Publication

Guidance Concerning State and Local Responsibilities Under the Gun-Free

Schools Act, 2018

Website U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Fusion Centers

Website <u>California State Threat Assessment System</u>

Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website U.S. Department of Education, Safe Schools

Website National Alliance for Safe Schools
Website National School Safety Center

Website U.S. Department of Education, Office of Safe and Drug Free Schools

Website California Department of Education, Safe Schools

Website <u>CSBA</u>

#### Cross References Description

0450 <u>Comprehensive Safety Plan</u> 0450 <u>Comprehensive Safety Plan</u>

1313 <u>Civility</u>

3515 Campus Security
3515 Campus Security

3515.7 Firearms On School Grounds

3516.2 Bomb Threats

4158 Employee Security
4158 Employee Security
4258 Employee Security
4258 Employee Security
4358 Employee Security
4358 Employee Security

5116.1 Intradistrict Open Enrollment
5116.1 Intradistrict Open Enrollment

5125 Student Records
5125 Student Records

5131 <u>Conduct</u>

5131.41 <u>Use Of Seclusion And Restraint</u>

5136 Gangs 5136 Gangs

5137 <u>Positive School Climate</u>

5138 <u>Conflict Resolution/Peer Mediation</u>
5141.4 <u>Child Abuse Prevention And Reporting</u>
5141.4 <u>Child Abuse Prevention And Reporting</u>

5144 Discipline 5144 Discipline

5144.1 Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process
5144.1 Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process

5144.2 Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process (Students With Disabilities)

5145.12 Search And Seizure
5145.12 Search And Seizure

# **Policy 5131.8: Mobile Communication Devices**

Original Adopted Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

The Governing Board recognizes that the use of smartphones and other mobile communication devices on campus may be beneficial to student learning and well-being, but could be disruptive of the instructional program in some circumstances. The Board permits limited use of mobile communication devices on campus in accordance with law and the following policy.

Students may use cell phones, smart watches, pagers, or other mobile communication devices on campus during noninstructional time as long as the device is utilized in accordance with law and any rules that individual school sites may impose.

Mobile communication devices shall be turned off during instructional time. However, a student shall not be prohibited from possessing or using a mobile communication device under any of the following circumstances: (Education Code 48901.5, 48901.7)

- 1. In the case of an emergency, or in response to a perceived threat of danger
- 2. When a teacher or administrator grants permission to the student to possess or use a mobile communication device, subject to any reasonable limitation imposed by that teacher or administrator
- 3. When a licensed physician or surgeon determines that the possession or use is necessary for the student's health and well-being
- 4. When the possession or use is required by the student's individualized education program

Smartphones and other mobile communication devices shall not be used in any manner which infringes on the privacy rights of any other person.

When a school official reasonably suspects that a search of a student's mobile communication device will turn up evidence of the student's violation of the law or school rules, such a search shall be conducted in accordance with BP/AR 5145.12 - Search and Seizure.

When a student uses a mobile communication device in an unauthorized manner, the student may be disciplined and a district employee may confiscate the device. The employee shall store the device securely until it is returned to the student or turned over to the principal or designee, as appropriate.

A student may also be subject to discipline, in accordance with law, Board policy, or administrative regulation, for off-campus use of a mobile communication device which poses a threat or danger to the safety of students, staff, or district property or substantially disrupts school activities.

The Superintendent or designee shall inform students that the district will not be responsible for a student's mobile communication device which is brought on campus or to a school activity and is lost, stolen, or damaged.

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:** These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
5 CCR 300-307	Duties of students
Civ. Code 1714.1	Liability of parent or guardian for act of willful misconduct by a minor
Ed. Code 200-262.4	Prohibition of discrimination
Ed. Code 32280-32289.5	School safety plans
Ed. Code 35181	Governing board authority to set policy on responsibilities of students
Ed. Code 35291-35291.5	Rules
Ed. Code 44807	Teachers' duty concerning conduct of students
Ed. Code 48900-48925	Suspension and expulsion

Ed. Code 48901.5 Prohibition of electronic signaling devices

Ed. Code 48901.7 Limitation or prohibition of student use of cell phones

Ed. Code 51512 Prohibited use of electronic listening or recording device

Pen. Code 288.2 Harmful matter with intent to seduce

Pen. Code 313 Harmful matter

Pen. Code 647 Use of camera or other instrument to invade person's privacy; misdemeanor

Pen. Code 653.2 Electronic communication devices; threats to safety

Veh. Code 23123-23124 Prohibitions against use of electronic devices while driving

# Federal References Description

20 USC 1681-1688 Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972: discrimination based on sex

## Management Resources References Description

California Department of Education Publication Bullying at School, 2003

Court Decision J.C. v. Beverly Hills Unified School District (2010) 711 F.Supp.2d 1094

Court Decision New Jersey v. T.L.O. (1985) 469 U.S. 325

Court Decision

Tinker v. Des Moines Independent Community School District (1969) 393

U.S. 503

CSBA Publication Cyberbullying: Policy Considerations for Boards, Policy Brief, rev. July 2010

CSBA Publication Safe Schools: Strategies for Governing Boards to Ensure Student Success,

2011

Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website National School Safety Center

Website Center for Safe and Responsible Internet Use

Website California Department of Education, Safe Schools

Website CSBA

Website U.S. Department of Education

#### Cross References Description

0450 Comprehensive Safety Plan
0450 Comprehensive Safety Plan

 5131
 Conduct

 5131.2
 Bullying

 5131.2
 Bullying

5131.4 **Student Disturbances** 5131.4 **Student Disturbances** 5131.9 **Academic Honesty** 5137 **Positive School Climate** 5141.52 **Suicide Prevention** 5141.52 **Suicide Prevention** 5145.12 Search And Seizure 5145.12 Search And Seizure

5145.2 Freedom Of Speech/Expression

5145.2	Freedom Of Speech/Expression
6159	Individualized Education Program
6159	Individualized Education Program
6163.4	Student Use Of Technology
6163.4-E(1)	Student Use Of Technology

# **Policy 5131.9: Academic Honesty**

6162.54

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

The Governing Board believes that academic honesty and personal integrity are fundamental components of a student's education and character development. The Board expects that students will not cheat, lie, plagiarize or commit other acts of academic dishonesty.

Students, parents/guardians, staff and administrators shall be responsible for creating and maintaining a positive school climate that encourages honesty. Students found to have committed an act of academic dishonesty shall be subject to district discipline rules.

The Superintendent or designee may establish a committee comprised of students, parents/guardians, staff, administrators and members of the public to develop standards of academic honesty, measures of preventing dishonesty, and specific consequences for acts of dishonesty. Any recommendations for discipline shall be incorporated into the school's discipline rules.

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:** These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

policy.	
State References	Description
Ed. Code 35291-35291.5	Rules
Ed. Code 56341.1	Assistive technology devices for a student with a disability
Federal References	Description
20 USC 1401	Assistive technology device; definition
Management Resources References	Description
Metropolitan Ed. Research Consortium Publication	Balancing the Benefits and Risks of Al Large Language Models in K12 Public Schools, 2023
USDOE Office of Educational Technology Publication	Artificial Intelligence and the Future of Teaching and Learning: Insights and Recommendations, May 2023
Website	Metropolitan Educational Research Consortium
Website	CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services
Cross References	Description
Cross References 5131	<b>Conduct</b>
	•
5131	Conduct
5131 5131.8	Conduct  Mobile Communication Devices
5131 5131.8 5137	Conduct  Mobile Communication Devices  Positive School Climate
5131 5131.8 5137 5144	Conduct  Mobile Communication Devices  Positive School Climate  Discipline
5131 5131.8 5137 5144 5144	Conduct  Mobile Communication Devices  Positive School Climate  Discipline  Discipline
5131 5131.8 5137 5144 5144 6000	Conduct  Mobile Communication Devices  Positive School Climate  Discipline  Discipline  Concepts And Roles
5131 5131.8 5137 5144 5144 6000 6141	Conduct  Mobile Communication Devices  Positive School Climate  Discipline  Discipline  Concepts And Roles  Curriculum Development And Evaluation
5131 5131.8 5137 5144 5144 6000 6141	Conduct  Mobile Communication Devices  Positive School Climate  Discipline  Discipline  Concepts And Roles  Curriculum Development And Evaluation  Curriculum Development And Evaluation
5131 5131.8 5137 5144 5144 6000 6141 6141	Conduct  Mobile Communication Devices  Positive School Climate  Discipline  Discipline  Concepts And Roles  Curriculum Development And Evaluation  Curriculum Development And Evaluation  Homework/Makeup Work

**Test Integrity/Test Preparation** 

6162.6	Use Of Copyrighted Materials
6162.6	Use Of Copyrighted Materials
6163.4	Student Use Of Technology
6163.4-E(1)	Student Use Of Technology

# **Policy 5132: Dress And Grooming**

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

The Governing Board believes that appropriate dress and grooming contribute to a productive learning environment. The Board expects students to give proper attention to personal cleanliness and to wear clothes that are suitable for the school activities in which they participate. Students' clothing must not present a health or safety hazard or a distraction which would interfere with the educational process.

Students and parents/guardians shall be informed about dress and grooming standards at the beginning of the school year and whenever these standards are revised. A student who violates these standards shall be subject to appropriate disciplinary action.

#### **Gang-Related Apparel**

The Superintendent, staff, and parents/guardians may establish a reasonable dress code that prohibits students from wearing gang-related apparel when there is evidence of a gang presence that disrupts or threatens to disrupt the school's activities. Such a dress code may be included as part of the school safety plan and must be presented to the Board for approval. The Board shall approve the plan upon determining that it is necessary to protect the health and safety of the school's students.

#### **Uniforms**

In order to promote student safety and discourage theft, peer rivalry and/or gang activity, the Superintendent, staff and parents/guardians may establish a reasonable dress code requiring students to wear uniforms. Such a dress code may be included as part of the school safety plan and must be presented to the Board for approval. The Board shall approve the plan upon determining that it is necessary to protect the health and safety of the school's students.

If the school's plan to require uniforms is adopted, the Superintendent or designee shall establish procedures whereby parents/guardians may choose to have their children exempted from the school uniform policy. Students shall not be penalized academically, otherwise discriminated against or denied attendance to school if their parents/guardians so decide. (Education Code 35183)

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that resources are identified to assist economically disadvantaged students in obtaining uniforms.

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:**These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
Ed. Code 212.1	Nondiscrimination based on race or ethnicity
Ed. Code 220	Prohibition of discrimination
Ed. Code 32280-32289.5	School safety plans
Ed. Code 35183	School dress code; uniforms
Ed. Code 35183.5	Sun-protective clothing
Ed. Code 48907	Exercise of free expression; time, place and manner rules and regulations
Ed. Code 49066	Grades; effect of physical education class apparel
Management Resources References	Description
Court Decision	Arcadia Unified School District v. California Department of Education (1992) 2 Cal. 4th 251
Court Decision	Harper v. Poway Unified School District (2006) 445 App. 3d 166
Court Decision	Hazelwood School District v. Kuhlmeier (1988) 108 S. Ct. 562
Court Decision	Jacobs v. Clark County School District (2008) 26 F. 3d 419

Court Decision Marvin H. Jeglin et al v. San Jacinto Unified School District et al (C.D. Cal.

1993) 827 F.Supp. 1459

Court Decision Tinker v. Des Moines Independent Community School District (1969) 393

U.S. 503

Court Decision Hartzell v. Connell (1984) 35 Cal. 3d 899

Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

#### Cross References Description

0450 Comprehensive Safety Plan
0450 Comprehensive Safety Plan

5020 Parent Rights And Responsibilities
5020 Parent Rights And Responsibilities

5121 <u>Grades/Evaluation Of Student Achievement</u>
5121 <u>Grades/Evaluation Of Student Achievement</u>

5131 Conduct
5136 Gangs
5136 Gangs
5141.7 Sun Safety
5144 Discipline
5144 Discipline

5145.2 Freedom Of Speech/Expression
5145.2 Freedom Of Speech/Expression
5145.3 Nondiscrimination/Harassment
5145.3 Nondiscrimination/Harassment
5145.6 Parent/Guardian Notifications
5145.6-E(1) Parent/Guardian Notifications

5145.7 Sexual Harassment
5145.7 Sexual Harassment

6141.2 Recognition Of Religious Beliefs And Customs
6141.2 Recognition Of Religious Beliefs And Customs

6173 Education For Homeless Children
6173 Education For Homeless Children
6173-E(1) Education For Homeless Children
6173-E(2) Education For Homeless Children
6173.1 Education For Foster Youth
6173.1 Education For Foster Youth

6173.3 Education For Juvenile Court School Students

6175 Migrant Education Program
6175 Migrant Education Program

## **Regulation 5132: Dress And Grooming**

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

In cooperation with teachers, students and parents/guardians, the Superintendent or designee shall establish school rules governing student dress and grooming which are consistent with law, Governing Board policy and administrative regulations. These school dress codes shall be regularly reviewed.

The school shall allow students to wear sun-protective clothing, including but not limited to hats, for outdoor use during the school day. (Education Code 35183.5)

In addition, the following guidelines shall apply to all regular school activities:

- 1. Shoes must be worn at all times. Sandals must have heel straps. Thongs or backless shoes or sandals are not acceptable.
- 2. Clothing, jewelry and personal items (backpacks, fanny packs, gym bags, water bottles etc.) shall be free of writing, pictures or any other insignia which are crude, vulgar, profane or sexually suggestive, which bear drug, alcohol or tobacco company advertising, promotions and likenesses, or which advocate racial, ethnic or religious prejudice.
- 3. Hats, caps and other head coverings shall not be worn indoors (exempting cultural attire).
- 4. Clothes shall be sufficient to conceal undergarments at all times. See-through or fish-net fabrics, halter tops, off-the-shoulder or low-cut tops, bare midriffs and skirts or shorts shorter than mid-thigh are prohibited.
- 5. Gym shorts may not be worn in classes other than physical education.
- 6. Hair shall be clean and neatly groomed. Hair may not be sprayed by any coloring that would drip when wet.

Coaches and teachers may impose more stringent dress requirements to accommodate the special needs of certain sports and/or classes.

No grade of a student participating in a physical education class shall be adversely affected if the student does not wear standardized physical education apparel because of circumstances beyond the student's control. (Education Code 49066)

The Superintendent, staff, students and parent/guardians may establish reasonable dress and grooming regulations for times when students are engaged in extracurricular or other special school activities.

#### **Gang-Related Apparel**

The Superintendent, staff and parents/guardians participating in the development of the school safety plan shall define "gang-related apparel" and shall limit this definition to apparel that reasonably could be determined to threaten the health and safety of the school environment if it were worn or displayed on the school campus. (Education Code 32282)

Because gang-related symbols are constantly changing, definitions of gang-related apparel shall be reviewed at least once each semester and updated whenever related information is received.

# Uniforms

The Superintendent, staff and parents/guardians shall jointly select the specific uniform to be worn. (Education Code 35183)

At least six months before the school uniform policy is implemented, the Superintendent or designee shall notify parents/guardians of this policy. (Education Code 35183)

Parents/guardians shall also be informed of their right to have their child exempted.

The Superintendent or designee shall also repeat this notification at the end of the school year so that parents/guardians are reminded before school clothes are likely to be purchased.

The Superintendent or designee shall establish criteria for determining student eligibility for financial assistance when purchasing uniforms.

The Superintendent or designee shall establish a method for recycling or exchanging uniforms as students grow out of them.

Students who participate in a nationally recognized youth organization shall be allowed to wear organization uniforms on days when the organization has a scheduled meeting. (Education Code 35183)

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:** These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
Ed. Code 212.1	Nondiscrimination based on race or ethnicity
Ed. Code 220	Prohibition of discrimination
Ed. Code 32280-32289.5	School safety plans
Ed. Code 35183	School dress code; uniforms
Ed. Code 35183.5	Sun-protective clothing
Ed. Code 48907	Exercise of free expression; time, place and manner rules and regulations
Ed. Code 49066	Grades; effect of physical education class apparel
Management Resources References	Description
Court Decision	Arcadia Unified School District v. California Department of Education (1992) 2 Cal. 4th 251
Court Decision	Harper v. Poway Unified School District (2006) 445 App. 3d 166
Court Decision	Hazelwood School District v. Kuhlmeier (1988) 108 S. Ct. 562
Court Decision	Jacobs v. Clark County School District (2008) 26 F. 3d 419
Court Decision	Marvin H. Jeglin et al v. San Jacinto Unified School District et al (C.D. Cal. 1993) 827 F.Supp. 1459
Court Decision	Tinker v. Des Moines Independent Community School District (1969) 393 U.S. 503
Court Decision	Hartzell v. Connell (1984) 35 Cal. 3d 899
Website	CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services
Cross References	Description
0450	Comprehensive Safety Plan
0450	Comprehensive Safety Plan
5020	Parent Rights And Responsibilities
5020	Parent Rights And Responsibilities
5121	Grades/Evaluation Of Student Achievement
5121	Grades/Evaluation Of Student Achievement
5131	Conduct
5136	Gangs
5136	Gangs

**Sun Safety** 

**Discipline** 

Discipline

5141.7 5144

5144

5145.2 Freedom Of Speech/Expression 5145.2 Freedom Of Speech/Expression 5145.3 Nondiscrimination/Harassment 5145.3 Nondiscrimination/Harassment Parent/Guardian Notifications 5145.6 5145.6-E(1) Parent/Guardian Notifications 5145.7 Sexual Harassment 5145.7 Sexual Harassment 6141.2 Recognition Of Religious Beliefs And Customs 6141.2 Recognition Of Religious Beliefs And Customs 6173 **Education For Homeless Children** 6173 **Education For Homeless Children** 

6173-E(2) Education For Homeless Children
6173.1 Education For Foster Youth
6173.1 Education For Foster Youth

6173-E(1)

6173.3 Education For Juvenile Court School Students

**Education For Homeless Children** 

6175 Migrant Education Program
6175 Migrant Education Program

Policy 5136: Gangs Status: ADOPTED

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

The Governing Board desires to keep the district school free from the threats or harmful influence of any groups or gangs which exhibit drug use, violence or disruptive behavior. The Superintendent or designee shall take steps to deter gang intimidation of students and staff and confrontations between members of different gangs. He/she shall exchange information and establish mutually supportive efforts with local law enforcement authorities.

The Superintendent or designee shall provide inservice training which helps staff to identify gangs and gang symbols, recognize early manifestations of disruptive activities, and respond appropriately to gang behavior. Staff shall be informed about conflict management techniques and alerted to intervention measures and community resources.

The Board realizes that students become involved in gangs for many reasons, such as peer pressure, the need for a sense of belonging, and lack of refusal skills. Age-appropriate gang violence prevention education shall start with students in the early elementary grades and may start in kindergarten.

To further discourage the influence of gangs, the Superintendent or designee shall ensure that school rules of conduct and any school dress code prohibiting gang-related apparel are enforced consistently. If a student exhibits signs of gang affiliation, staff shall so inform the parent/guardian.

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:** These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
Ed. Code 32280-32289.5	School safety plans
Ed. Code 35183	Gang-related apparel
Ed. Code 48907	Exercise of free expression; time, place and manner rules and regulations
Ed. Code 51264	Educational in-service training; CDE guidelines
Ed. Code 51265	Gang violence and drug and alcohol abuse prevention in-service training
Ed. Code 51266-51266.5	Model gang and substance abuse prevention curriculum
Pen. Code 13826-13826.7	Gang violence suppression
Pen. Code 186.22	Participation in criminal street gang
Federal References	Description
20 USC 7101-7122	Student Support and Academic Enrichment Grants
Management Resources References	Description
Website	CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services
Cross References	Description
0450	Comprehensive Safety Plan
0450	Comprehensive Safety Plan
3515.4	Recovery For Property Loss Or Damage
3515.4	Recovery For Property Loss Or Damage
5131	Conduct
5131.2	Bullying
5131.2	Bullying
5131.4	Student Disturbances

**Student Disturbances** 

5131.4

5131.5	Vandalism And Graffiti
5131.7	Weapons And Dangerous Instruments
5131.7	Weapons And Dangerous Instruments
5132	Dress And Grooming
5132	Dress And Grooming
5137	Positive School Climate
5138	Conflict Resolution/Peer Mediation
5145.2	Freedom Of Speech/Expression
5145.2	Freedom Of Speech/Expression
5145.9	Hate-Motivated Behavior
5147	<b>Dropout Prevention</b>
6164.2	Guidance/Counseling Services

Regulation 5136: Gangs Status: ADOPTED

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

#### **Prevention and Intervention Measures**

In order to discourage the influence of gangs, school staff shall take the following measures:

- 1. Any student displaying behavior, gestures, apparel or paraphernalia indicative of gang affiliation shall be referred to the Superintendent or designee.
  - a. The student's parent/guardian shall be contacted and may be asked to meet with school staff.
  - b. The student may be sent home to change clothes if necessary.
- 2. Staff members shall be provided with the names of known gang members.
- 3. Students who seek help in rejecting gang associations may be referred to community-based gang suppression and prevention organizations.
- 4. Any gang graffiti on school premises shall be removed, washed down or painted over as soon as discovered.
  - a. Daily checks for graffiti shall be made throughout the campus.
  - b. Graffiti shall be photographed before it is removed. These photographs shall be shared with local law enforcement authorities and used in future disciplinary or criminal action against the offenders.
- 5. Classroom and after-school programs at the school shall be designed to enhance individual self-esteem, provide positive reinforcement for acceptable behavior, and foster interest in a variety of constructive activities. These programs shall also:
  - a. Explain the dangers of gang membership
  - b. Provide counseling for targeted at-risk students
  - c. Include lessons or role-playing workshops in gang avoidance skills and nonviolent conflict resolution, including communication skills, anger management, ethnic/cultural tolerance, and mediation skills
  - d. Assign individual gang members to cooperative learning groups in which they may work toward common goals with students who are not members of their gang
  - e. Provide school-to-career instruction
  - f. Provide positive interaction with local law enforcement staff

Gang prevention lessons may be taught jointly by teachers and law enforcement staff.

- 6. Staff shall actively promote membership in authorized student organizations which can provide students companionship, safety, and a sense of purpose and belonging, including:
  - a. Positive sports and cultural activities and affiliations with the local community
  - b. Structured, goal-oriented community service projects

#### **Community Outreach**

Gang prevention classes or counseling offered for parents/guardians shall address the following topics:

- 1. The dangers of gang membership
- 2. Warning signs which may indicate that children are at risk of becoming involved with gangs

- 3. The nature of local gang apparel and graffiti
- 4. Effective parenting techniques
- 5. Conflict resolution techniques

Community programs shall address:

5137

- 1. The scope and nature of local gang problems
- 2. Strategies by which each segment of the community may alleviate gang problems

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State References	Description
Ed. Code 32280-32289.5	School safety plans
Ed. Code 35183	Gang-related apparel
Ed. Code 48907	Exercise of free expression; time, place and manner rules and regulations
Ed. Code 51264	Educational in-service training; CDE guidelines
Ed. Code 51265	Gang violence and drug and alcohol abuse prevention in-service training
Ed. Code 51266-51266.5	Model gang and substance abuse prevention curriculum
Pen. Code 13826-13826.7	Gang violence suppression
Pen. Code 186.22	Participation in criminal street gang
Federal References	Description
20 USC 7101-7122	Student Support and Academic Enrichment Grants
Management Resources References	Description
Website	CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services
Cross References	Description
Cross References 0450	Comprehensive Safety Plan
	Comprehensive Safety Plan Comprehensive Safety Plan
0450	Comprehensive Safety Plan
0450 0450	Comprehensive Safety Plan Comprehensive Safety Plan
0450 0450 3515.4	Comprehensive Safety Plan Comprehensive Safety Plan Recovery For Property Loss Or Damage
0450 0450 3515.4 3515.4	Comprehensive Safety Plan Comprehensive Safety Plan Recovery For Property Loss Or Damage Recovery For Property Loss Or Damage
0450 0450 3515.4 3515.4 5131	Comprehensive Safety Plan Comprehensive Safety Plan Recovery For Property Loss Or Damage Recovery For Property Loss Or Damage Conduct
0450 0450 3515.4 3515.4 5131 5131.2	Comprehensive Safety Plan Comprehensive Safety Plan Recovery For Property Loss Or Damage Recovery For Property Loss Or Damage Conduct Bullying
0450 0450 3515.4 3515.4 5131 5131.2 5131.2	Comprehensive Safety Plan Comprehensive Safety Plan Recovery For Property Loss Or Damage Recovery For Property Loss Or Damage Conduct Bullying Bullying
0450 0450 3515.4 3515.4 5131 5131.2 5131.2 5131.4	Comprehensive Safety Plan Comprehensive Safety Plan Recovery For Property Loss Or Damage Recovery For Property Loss Or Damage Conduct Bullying Bullying Student Disturbances
0450 0450 3515.4 3515.4 5131 5131.2 5131.2 5131.4	Comprehensive Safety Plan Comprehensive Safety Plan Recovery For Property Loss Or Damage Recovery For Property Loss Or Damage Conduct Bullying Bullying Student Disturbances Student Disturbances
0450 0450 3515.4 3515.4 5131 5131.2 5131.2 5131.4 5131.4	Comprehensive Safety Plan Comprehensive Safety Plan Recovery For Property Loss Or Damage Recovery For Property Loss Or Damage Conduct Bullying Bullying Student Disturbances Student Disturbances Vandalism And Graffiti
0450 0450 3515.4 3515.4 5131 5131.2 5131.2 5131.4 5131.4 5131.5 5131.7	Comprehensive Safety Plan Comprehensive Safety Plan Recovery For Property Loss Or Damage Recovery For Property Loss Or Damage Conduct Bullying Bullying Student Disturbances Student Disturbances Vandalism And Graffiti Weapons And Dangerous Instruments

**Positive School Climate** 

5138	Conflict Resolution/Peer Mediation
5145.2	Freedom Of Speech/Expression
5145.2	Freedom Of Speech/Expression
5145.9	Hate-Motivated Behavior
5147	Dropout Prevention
6164.2	Guidance/Counseling Services

#### **Policy 5137: Positive School Climate**

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

The Governing Board desires to enhance student learning by providing an orderly, caring, and nurturing educational and social environment in which all students can feel safe and take pride in their school and their achievements. The school environment should be characterized by positive interpersonal relationships among students and between students and staff.

All staff are expected to serve as role models for students by demonstrating positive, professional attitudes and respect toward each student and other staff members. Teachers shall use effective classroom management techniques based on clear expectations for student behavior.

Staff shall consistently enforce Board policies and regulations which establish rules for appropriate student conduct, including prohibitions against bullying, cyberbullying, harassment of students, hazing, other violence or threats of violence against students and staff, and drug, alcohol, and tobacco use.

The district's curriculum shall include age-appropriate character education which includes, but is not limited to, the principles of equality, human dignity, mutual respect, fairness, honesty, and citizenship. Teachers are encouraged to employ cooperative learning strategies that foster positive interactions in the classroom among students from diverse backgrounds.

The Superintendent or designee may develop other strategies to enhance students' feelings of connectedness with the school, such as campus beautification projects, graffiti removal, development of extracurricular activities and after-school programs, pairing of adult mentors with individual students, recognition of student achievement, and encouragement of strong family and community involvement in the school.

Students shall have opportunities to voice their concerns about school policies and practices and to share responsibility for solving problems that affect their school.

The school shall promote nonviolent conflict resolution techniques in order to encourage attitudes and behaviors that foster harmonious relations. As part of this effort, students shall be taught the skills necessary to reduce violence, including communication skills, anger management, bias reduction, and mediation skills.

Staff shall receive professional development designed to improve classroom management, conflict resolution techniques, and communications with students and parents/guardians including persons of diverse backgrounds.

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:** These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
CA Constitution Article 1, Section 28	Right to Safe Schools
Ed. Code 233-233.8	Hate violence prevention
Ed. Code 32280-32289.5	School safety plans
Ed. Code 32295.5	Teen court programs
Ed. Code 35181	Governing board authority to set policy on responsibilities of students
Ed. Code 35291-35291.5	Rules
Ed. Code 44807	Teachers' duty concerning conduct of students
Ed. Code 48900-48925	Suspension and expulsion
Management Resources References	Description
California Department of Education Publication	Creating Safe and Drug-Free Schools: An Action Guide, 1996
California Department of Education Publication	Bullying at School, 2003
CSBA Publication	Cyberbullying: Policy Considerations for Boards, Policy Brief, July 2010
U.S. Department of Education Publication	Preventing Bullying: A Manual for Schools and Communities, 1998

Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website California Department of Education, Learning Support

Website National School Safety Center

Website U.S. Department of Education, Office of Safe and Healthy Students

Website CSBA

# Cross References Description

0100 Philosophy 0415 Equity

0450 Comprehensive Safety Plan
0450 Comprehensive Safety Plan

Local Control And Accountability Plan
 Local Control And Accountability Plan

1312.3 Uniform Complaint Procedures
1312.3 Uniform Complaint Procedures
1312.3-E(1) Uniform Complaint Procedures
1312.3-E(2) Uniform Complaint Procedures

1313 Civility

5030

3515 **Campus Security** 3515 **Campus Security** 4131 **Staff Development** 4219.21 **Professional Standards** 4219.21-E(1) **Professional Standards** 4231 **Staff Development** 4319.21 **Professional Standards** 4319.21-E(1) **Professional Standards** 4331 **Staff Development** 5000 **Concepts And Roles** 

5113.1 Chronic Absence And Truancy
5113.1 Chronic Absence And Truancy

5113.12 District School Attendance Review Board
5113.12 District School Attendance Review Board

**Student Wellness** 

5126 Awards For Achievement
5126 Awards For Achievement

 5131
 Conduct

 5131.1
 Bus Conduct

 5131.1
 Bus Conduct

 5131.2
 Bullying

 5131.2
 Bullying

5131.4 Student Disturbances

5131.4	Student Disturbances
5131.5	Vandalism And Graffiti
5131.6	Alcohol And Other Drugs
5131.6	Alcohol And Other Drugs
5131.7	Weapons And Dangerous Instruments
5131.7	Weapons And Dangerous Instruments
5131.8	Mobile Communication Devices
5131.9	Academic Honesty
5136	Gangs
5136	Gangs
5138	Conflict Resolution/Peer Mediation
5141.52	Suicide Prevention
5141.52	Suicide Prevention
5142	Safety
5142	Safety
5144	Discipline
5144	Discipline
5144.1	Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process
5144.1	Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process
5144.2	Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process (Students With Disabilities)
5145.2	Freedom Of Speech/Expression
5145.2	Freedom Of Speech/Expression
5145.3	Nondiscrimination/Harassment
5145.3	Nondiscrimination/Harassment
5145.7	Sexual Harassment
5145.7	Sexual Harassment
5145.9	Hate-Motivated Behavior
5147	Dropout Prevention
5148.2	Before/After School Programs
5148.2	Before/After School Programs
6116	Classroom Interruptions
6142.8	Comprehensive Health Education
6142.8	Comprehensive Health Education
6144	Controversial Issues
6145	Extracurricular And Cocurricular Activities
6145	Extracurricular And Cocurricular Activities
6145.2	Athletic Competition
6145.2	Athletic Competition
6145.8	Assemblies And Special Events
6164.2	Guidance/Counseling Services
6173.1	Education For Foster Youth

## **Policy 5138: Conflict Resolution/Peer Mediation**

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

To promote student safety and contribute to the maintenance of a positive school climate, the Governing Board encourages the development of school-based conflict resolution programs designed to help students learn constructive ways of handling conflict. The Board believes that such programs can reduce violence and promote communication, personal responsibility and problem-solving skills among students.

Conflict resolution strategies shall be considered as part of each school's comprehensive safety plan and incorporated into other district discipline procedures as appropriate. Conflict resolution programs shall not supplant the authority of staff to take appropriate action as necessary to prevent violence, ensure student safety, maintain order in the school, and institute disciplinary measures.

Schoolwide programs may include curriculum in conflict resolution, including, but not limited to, instruction in effective communication and listening, critical thinking, problem-solving processes and the use of negotiation to find mutually acceptable solutions. In addition, the curriculum may address students' ethical and social development, respect for diversity, and interpersonal and behavioral skills.

Conflict resolution programs may incorporate peer mediation strategies in which selected students are specially trained to work with their peers in resolving conflicts.

Students' participation in any peer mediation program shall be voluntary and kept confidential by all parties involved.

In developing a conflict resolution and/or peer mediation program, school-site teams shall address, as appropriate:

- 1. The grade levels and courses in which the conflict resolution curriculum shall be delivered
- 2. Staff development related to the implementation of the curriculum and modeling of appropriate behaviors and communication skills
- 3. The selection of peer mediators involving, to the extent possible, a cross-section of students in terms of grade, gender, race, ethnicity, and socioeconomic status, and including some students who exhibit negative leadership among peers
- 4. Training and support for peer mediators, including training in mediation processes and in the skills related to understanding conflict, communicating effectively and listening
- 5. The process for identifying and referring students to the peer mediation program
- 6. The types of conflicts suitable for peer mediation
- 7. Scheduling and location of peer mediation sessions
- 8. Methods of obtaining and recording agreement from all disputants
- 9. The appropriate involvement of parents/guardians, the community and staff, including counseling/guidance and security staff
- 10. Communications to students, parents/guardians and staff regarding the availability of the program
- 11. Methods of following up with students to determine the effectiveness of the process
- 12. Development of assessment tools to periodically evaluate the success of the program including, but not limited to, measurements of whether there has been a reduction in violence at the school and whether the school's suspension rates have fallen since the program has been introduced

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State References Description

CA Constitution Article 1, Section 28

Ed. Code 32280-32289.5

Ed. Code 32295.5

Right to Safe Schools
School safety plans
Teen court programs

Ed. Code 35291-35291.5 Rules

Ed. Code 44807 Teachers' duty concerning conduct of students

Management Resources References Description

Website <u>CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services</u>

Website California Department of Education, Safe Schools

Website U.S. Department of Education, Office of Safe and Healthy Students

Cross References Description

0450 Comprehensive Safety Plan
0450 Comprehensive Safety Plan

1313 Civility

3515 Campus Security
3515 Campus Security
4131 Staff Development
4231 Staff Development

5116.2 Involuntary Student Transfers

5125 Student Records
5125 Student Records

 5131
 Conduct

 5131.1
 Bus Conduct

 5131.1
 Bus Conduct

 5131.2
 Bullying

 5131.2
 Bullying

5131.4 Student Disturbances
5131.4 Student Disturbances
5131.5 Vandalism And Graffiti

5131.7 Weapons And Dangerous Instruments
5131.7 Weapons And Dangerous Instruments

5136 Gangs 5136 Gangs

5137 Positive School Climate
5141.52 Suicide Prevention
5141.52 Suicide Prevention

5142 Safety
5142 Safety
5144 Discipline
5144 Discipline

5144.1	Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process
5144.1	Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process
5144.2	Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process (Students With Disabilities)
5145.3	Nondiscrimination/Harassment
5145.3	Nondiscrimination/Harassment
5145.7	Sexual Harassment
5145.7	Sexual Harassment
5145.9	Hate-Motivated Behavior
6142.8	Comprehensive Health Education
6142.8	Comprehensive Health Education
6143	Courses Of Study
6143	Courses Of Study
6164.2	Guidance/Counseling Services
6173.1	Education For Foster Youth
6173.1	Education For Foster Youth

# **Policy 5141: Health Care And Emergencies**

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

The Governing Board recognizes the importance of taking appropriate action whenever an emergency threatens the safety, health, or welfare of a student at school or during school-sponsored activities.

The Superintendent or designee shall develop procedures to ensure that first aid and/or medical attention is provided as quickly as possible when accidents and injuries to students occur and that parents/guardians are notified as appropriate.

The Superintendent or designee shall ask parents/guardians to provide emergency contact information in order to facilitate communication in the event of an accident or illness.

District staff shall appropriately report and document student accidents.

#### "Do Not Resuscitate" Orders

The Board believes that staff members should not be placed in the position of determining whether or not to follow any parental or medical "do not resuscitate" orders. Staff shall not accept or follow any such orders except under the specific written direction of the Superintendent or designee. The Superintendent or designee may only direct a staff member to follow a "do not resuscitate" order if he/she has received a written parent/guardian authorization, with an authorized health care provider statement, and an order of an appropriate court.

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that parents/guardians who have submitted a "do not resuscitate" order are informed of this policy.

#### **Automated External Defibrillators**

The Board authorizes the Superintendent or designee to place automated external defibrillators (AEDs) at designated school sites for use by school employees in an emergency.

The Superintendent or designee shall develop guidelines for employees regarding these devices and shall ensure that employees receive information that describes sudden cardiac arrest, the school's emergency response plan, and the proper use of an AED. The guidelines shall also specify the placement, security, and maintenance of the AED.

The authorization of AEDs in school shall not be deemed to create a guarantee that an AED will be present or will be used in the case of an emergency, or that a trained employee will be present and/or able to use an AED in an emergency, or that the AED will operate properly.

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:** These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
8 CCR 5193	Bloodborne pathogens
Civ. Code 1714.21	Defibrillators; CPR; immunity from civil liability
Ed. Code 32040-32044	First aid equipment: field trips
Ed. Code 49300-49307	School safety patrols
Ed. Code 49407	Liability for treatment
Ed. Code 49408	Student emergency information
Ed. Code 49409	Athletic events; physicians and surgeons; emergency medical care; immunity.
Ed. Code 49417	Automated external defibrillators
Ed. Code 49470	Medical and hospital services for athletic program
Ed. Code 49471	Medical and hospital services not provided or available
Ed. Code 49472	Medical and hospital services for pupils

Ed. Code 49474 Ambulance services

Ed. Code 51202 Instruction in personal and public health and safety

Fam. Code 6550-6552 <u>Caregivers</u>

H&S Code 1797.196 Automated external defibrillators; immunity from civil liability

H&S Code 1797.200 <u>Emergency medical services agency</u>

H&S Code 1799.102 Personal liability immunity

### Management Resources References Description

Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website American Heart Association

Website American Red Cross

Website California Department of Health Care Services

# Cross References Description

3516 Emergencies And Disaster Preparedness Plan
3516 Emergencies And Disaster Preparedness Plan

3530 Risk Management/Insurance
3530 Risk Management/Insurance

3580 District Records
3580 District Records

4119.43 Universal Precautions
4119.43 Universal Precautions
4158 Employee Security
4158 Employee Security
4219.43 Universal Precautions

4219.43

4231 Staff Development
4258 Employee Security
4258 Employee Security
4258 Universal Precautions

4319.43

4319.43

Universal Precautions

Employee Security

4358

Employee Security

Noncustodial Parents

5030 Student Wellness
5111.1 District Residency
5111.1 District Residency

5131.6 Alcohol And Other Drugs 5131.6 Alcohol And Other Drugs

5141.21 Administering Medication And Monitoring Health Conditions
5141.21 Administering Medication And Monitoring Health Conditions

**Universal Precautions** 

5141.22 Infectious Diseases

5141.22	Infectious Diseases
5141.23	Asthma Management
5141.23	Asthma Management
5141.27	Food Allergies/Special Dietary Needs
5141.27	Food Allergies/Special Dietary Needs
5141.52	Suicide Prevention
5141.52	Suicide Prevention
5141.6	School Health Services
5141.6	School Health Services
5142	Safety
5142	Safety
5143	Insurance
5143	Insurance
5145.13	Response To Immigration Enforcement
5145.13	Response To Immigration Enforcement
6142.8	Comprehensive Health Education
6142.8	Comprehensive Health Education
6145.2	Athletic Competition
6145.2	Athletic Competition
6159.3	Appointment Of Surrogate Parent For Special Education Students
6159.3	Appointment Of Surrogate Parent For Special Education Students
6163.2	Animals At School
6163.2	Animals At School
6173.2	Education Of Children Of Military Families
6173.2	Education Of Children Of Military Families

# **Regulation 5141: Health Care And Emergencies**

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

# **Emergency Contact Information**

In order to facilitate contact in case of an emergency or accident, the Site Administrator or designee shall annually request that parents/guardians provide the following information:

- 1. Home address and telephone number
- 2. Parent/guardian's business address and telephone number
- 3. Parent/guardian's cell phone number and email address, if applicable
- 4. Name, address, and telephone number of an alternative contact person to whom the student may be released and who is authorized by the parent/guardian to care for the student in cases of emergency or when the parent/guardian cannot be reached
- 5. Local physician to call in case of emergency

In addition, parents/guardians shall be encouraged to notify the school whenever their emergency contact information changes.

#### Notification/Consent for Medical Treatment

Whenever a student requires emergency or urgent medical treatment while at school or a school-sponsored activity, the Site Administrator or designee shall contact the parent/guardian or other person identified on the emergency contact form in order to obtain consent for the medical treatment.

If the student's parent/guardian or other contact person cannot be reached to provide consent, the Site Administrator may seek reasonable medical treatment for the student as needed, unless the parent/guardian has previously filed with the district a written objection to any medical treatment other than first aid.

A person who has filed with the district a completed caregiver's authorization affidavit pursuant to Family Code 6550-6552 shall have the right to consent to or refuse school-related medical care on behalf of the minor student. The caregiver's authorization shall be invalid if the district receives notice that the minor student is no longer living with the caregiver or if the Superintendent or designee has actual knowledge of facts contrary to those stated on the affidavit. (Family Code 6550)

The caregiver's consent to medical care shall be superseded by any contravening decision of the parent or other person having legal custody of the student, provided that this contravening decision does not jeopardize the student's life, health, or safety. (Family Code 6550)

#### **Automated External Defibrillators**

When an automated external defibrillator (AED) is placed in school, the Superintendent or designee shall notify an agent of the local emergency medical services agency of the existence, location, and type of AED acquired. (Health and Safety Code 1797.196, 1797.200)

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that any AED placed at school is maintained and tested according to the operation and maintenance guidelines set forth by the manufacturer. (Health and Safety Code 1797.196)

The Superintendent or designee shall develop a written plan which describes the procedures to be followed in the event of a medical emergency, including an emergency that may involve the use of an AED. These procedures should include, but not be limited to, requirements for immediate notification of the 911 emergency telephone number in the event of an emergency that may involve the use of an AED.

The Site Administrator of any school with an AED shall annually provide information to school employees that describes: (Health and Safety Code 1797.196)

1. Sudden cardiac arrest

- 2. The school's emergency response plan
- 3. The proper use of an AED

3530

Instructions on how to use the AED, in no less than 14-point type, shall be posted next to every AED. In addition, school employees shall be notified annually of the location of all AED units on campus. (Health and Safety Code 1797.196)

Each AED shall be checked for readiness at least biannually and after each use. In addition, the Superintendent or designee shall ensure that an inspection is made of all AEDs at least every 90 days for potential issues related to operability of the device, including a blinking light or other obvious defect that may suggest tampering or that another problem has arisen with the functionality of the AED. The Superintendent or designee shall maintain records of these checks. (Health and Safety Code 1797.196)

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State References	Description
8 CCR 5193	Bloodborne pathogens
Civ. Code 1714.21	Defibrillators; CPR; immunity from civil liability
Ed. Code 32040-32044	First aid equipment: field trips
Ed. Code 49300-49307	School safety patrols
Ed. Code 49407	Liability for treatment
Ed. Code 49408	Student emergency information
Ed. Code 49409	Athletic events; physicians and surgeons; emergency medical care; immunity
Ed. Code 49417	Automated external defibrillators
Ed. Code 49470	Medical and hospital services for athletic program
Ed. Code 49471	Medical and hospital services not provided or available
Ed. Code 49472	Medical and hospital services for pupils
Ed. Code 49474	Ambulance services
Ed. Code 51202	Instruction in personal and public health and safety
Fam. Code 6550-6552	Caregivers
H&S Code 1797.196	Automated external defibrillators; immunity from civil liability
H&S Code 1797.200	Emergency medical services agency
H&S Code 1799.102	Personal liability immunity
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Website	CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services
Website	American Heart Association
Website	American Red Cross
Website	California Department of Health Care Services
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Risk Management/Insurance

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### **Policy 5141.21: Administering Medication And Monitoring Health Conditions**

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

The Governing Board believes that regular school attendance is critical to student learning and that students who need to take medication prescribed or ordered for them by their authorized health care providers should be able to participate in the educational program.

Any medication prescribed for a student with a disability who is qualified to receive services under the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act or Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 shall be administered in accordance with the student's individualized education program or Section 504 services plan, as applicable.

For the administration of medication to other students during school or school-related activities, the Superintendent or designee shall develop protocols which shall include options for allowing parents/guardians to administer medication to their child at school, designate other individuals to do so on their behalf, and, with the student's authorized health care provider's approval, request the district's permission for the student to self-administer a medication or self-monitor and/or self-test for a medical condition. Such processes shall be implemented in a manner that preserves campus security, minimizes instructional interruptions, and promotes student safety and privacy.

The Superintendent or designee shall make epinephrine auto-injectors available at each school for providing emergency medical aid to any person suffering, or reasonably believed to be suffering, from an anaphylactic reaction. (Education Code 49414)

The Superintendent or designee shall make naloxone hydrochloride or another opioid antagonist available for emergency medical aid to any person suffering, or reasonably believed to be suffering, from an opioid overdose. (Education Code 49414.3)

Because of the conflict between state and federal law regarding the legality of medicinal cannabis, the Board prohibits the administration of medicinal cannabis to students on school grounds by parents/guardians or school personnel.

The Superintendent or designee shall collaborate with city and county emergency responders, including local public health administrators, to design procedures or measures for addressing an emergency such as a public disaster or epidemic.

# Administration of Medication by School Personnel

When allowed by law, medication prescribed to a student by an authorized health care provider may be administered by a school nurse or, when a school nurse or other medically licensed person is unavailable and the physician has authorized administration of medication by unlicensed personnel for a particular student, by other designated school personnel with appropriate training. School nurses and other designated school personnel shall administer medications to students in accordance with law, Board policy, administrative regulation, and, as applicable, the written statement provided by the student's parent/guardian and authorized health care provider. Such personnel shall be afforded appropriate liability protection.

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that school personnel designated to administer any medication receive appropriate training and, as necessary, retraining from qualified medical personnel before any medication is administered. At a minimum, the training shall cover how and when such medication should be administered, the recognition of symptoms and treatment, emergency follow-up procedures, and the proper documentation and storage of medication. Such trained, unlicensed designated school personnel shall be supervised by, and provided with immediate communication access to, a school nurse, physician, or other appropriate individual.

The Superintendent or designee shall maintain documentation of the training and ongoing supervision, as well as annual written verification of competency of other designated school personnel.

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:** These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

**State References** 

Description

5 CCR 600-611

Administering medication to students

Bus. Code 2700-2837 Nursing

Bus. Code 3500-3546 Physician assistants

Bus. Code 4119.2 Acquisition of epinephrine auto-injectors

Bus. Code 4119.8 Acquisition of naloxone hydrochloride or another opioid antagonist

Ed. Code 48980 Parent/Guardian notifications

Ed. Code 49407 Liability for treatment

Ed. Code 49408 Student emergency information

Ed. Code 49414 <u>Emergency epinephrine auto-injectors</u>

Ed. Code 49414.3 Emergency medical assistance; administration of medication for opioid

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Ed. Code 49414.4 Opioid Misuse

Ed. Code 49414.5 Providing school personnel with voluntary emergency training

Ed. Code 49414.7 <u>Emergency albuterol inhalers</u>

Ed. Code 49414.8 Funding for emergency opioid antagonists; requirements

Ed. Code 49422-49427 Employment of medical personnel

Ed. Code 49423 <u>Administration of prescribed medication for student</u>

Ed. Code 49423.1 Inhaled asthma medication

Ed. Code 49426.5 Licensed vocational nurses

Ed. Code 49468-49468.5 The Seizure Safe Schools Act

Ed. Code 49480 <u>Continuing medication regimen; notice</u>

H&S 1799.113 Opioid overdose treatment

H&S Code 11362.7-11362.85 Medicinal cannabis

Federal References Description

20 USC 1232g Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) of 1974

20 USC 1400-1482 Individuals with Disabilities Education Act

21 USC 812 Schedule of controlled substances

21 USC 844 Penalties for possession of controlled substance

29 USC 794 Rehabilitation Act of 1973; Section 504

34 CFR 99.30 Conditions under which prior written consent is required to disclose

information

Management Resources References Description

American Diabetes Association Publication

Legal Advisory on Rights of Students with Diabetes in California's K-12

Public Character 2007

Public Schools, August 2007

American Diabetes Association Publication Program Advisory on Medication Administration, 2005

American Diabetes Association Publication

Glucagon Training Standards for School Personnel: Providing Emergency

Medical Assistance to Pupils with Diabetes, May 2006

Court Decision American Nurses Association v. Torlakson (2013) 57 Cal.4th 570

National Diabetes Education Program Publication

Helping the Student with Diabetes Succeed: A Guide for School Personnel,

June 2003

Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website National Diabetes Education Program

Website

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Heart, Lung, and

Blood Institute

Website American Diabetes Association

Website California Department of Education, Health Services and School Nursing

Website <u>CSBA</u>

Website California Department of Public Health

Cross References Description

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3516 Emergencies And Disaster Preparedness Plan

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6164.6	Identification And Education Under Section 504

### Regulation 5141.21: Administering Medication And Monitoring Health Conditions

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

Status: ADOPTED

### **Definitions**

Authorized health care provider means an individual who is licensed by the State of California to prescribe or order medication, including, but not limited to, a physician or physician assistant. (Education Code 49423; 5 CCR 601)

Other designated school personnel means any individual employed by the district, including a nonmedical school employee, who has volunteered or consented to administer medication or otherwise assist the student and who may legally administer the medication to the student or assist the student in the administration of the medication. (5 CCR 601, 621)

*Medication* may include not only a substance dispensed in the United States by prescription, but also a substance that does not require a prescription, such as over-the-counter remedies, nutritional supplements, and herbal remedies. (5 CCR 601)

Epinephrine auto-injector means a disposable delivery device designed for the automatic injection of a premeasured dose of epinephrine into the human body to prevent or treat a life-threatening allergic reaction. (Education Code 49414)

Anaphylaxis means a potentially life-threatening hypersensitivity to a substance, which may result from an insect sting, food allergy, drug reaction, exercise, or other cause. Symptoms may include shortness of breath, wheezing, difficulty breathing, difficulty talking or swallowing, hives, itching, swelling, shock, or asthma. (Education Code 49414)

Opioid antagonist means naloxone hydrochloride or another drug approved by the federal Food and Drug Administration that, when administered, negates or neutralizes in whole or in part the pharmacological effects of an opioid in the body and that has been approved for the treatment of an opioid overdose. (Education Code 49414.3)

#### **Notifications to Parents/Guardians**

At the beginning of each school year, the Superintendent or designee shall notify parents/guardians of the options available to students who need to take prescribed medication during the school day and the rights and responsibilities of parents/guardians regarding those options. (Education Code 49480)

In addition, the Superintendent or designee shall inform the parents/guardians of any student on a continuing medication regimen for a nonepisodic condition of the following requirements: (Education Code 49480)

- 1. The parent/guardian is required to inform the school nurse or other designated employee of the medication being taken, the current dosage, and the name of the supervising physician.
- 2. With the parent/guardian's consent, the school nurse or other designated employee may communicate with the student's physician regarding the medication and its effects and may counsel school personnel regarding the possible effects of the medication on the student's physical, intellectual, and social behavior, as well as possible behavioral signs and symptoms of adverse side effects, omission, or overdose.

When a student requires medication during the school day in order to participate in the educational program, the Superintendent or designee shall, as appropriate, inform the student's parents/guardians that the student may qualify for services or accommodations pursuant to the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (20 USC 1400-1482) or Section 504 of the federal Rehabilitation Act of 1973 (29 USC 794).

# Parent/Guardian Responsibilities

The responsibilities of the parent/guardian of any student who may need medication during the school day shall include, but are not limited to:

1. Submitting the parent/guardian written statement and the authorized health care provider's written statement each school year as described in the sections "Parent/Guardian Statement" and "Health Care Provider Statement" below. The parent/guardian shall provide a new authorized health care provider's statement if the medication, dosage, frequency of administration, or reason for administration changes. (Education Code

49414.5, 49423, 49423.1; 5 CCR 600, 626)

- 2. If the student is on a continuing medication regimen for a nonepisodic condition, informing the school nurse or other designated certificated employee of the medication being taken, the current dosage, and the name of the supervising physician, and updating the information when needed. (Education Code 49480)
- 3. Providing medications in properly labeled, original containers along with the authorized health care provider's instructions. For prescribed or ordered medication, the container also shall bear the name and telephone number of the pharmacy, the student's identification, and the name and phone number of the authorized health care provider. (5 CCR 606)

#### Parent/Guardian Statement

When district employees are to administer medication to a student, the parent/guardian's written statement shall:

- 1. Identify the student
- 2. Grant permission for an authorized district representative to communicate directly with the student's authorized health care provider and pharmacist, as may be necessary, regarding the health care provider's written statement or any other questions that may arise with regard to the medication
- 3. Contain an acknowledgment that the parent/guardian understands how district employees will administer the medication or otherwise assist the student in its administration
- 4. Contain an acknowledgment that the parent/guardian understands the responsibilities to provide a written statement from the authorized health care provider, to ensure that the medication is delivered to the school in a proper container by an individual legally authorized to be in possession of the medication, and to provide all necessary supplies and equipment
- 5. Contain an acknowledgment that the parent/guardian understands the right to terminate the consent for the administration of the medication or for otherwise assisting the student in the administration of medication at any time

In addition to the requirements in items #1-5 above, if a parent/guardian has requested that the student be allowed to carry and self-administer prescription auto-injectable epinephrine or prescription inhaled asthma medication, the parent/guardian's written statement shall: (Education Code 49423, 49423.1)

- 1. Consent to the self-administration
- 2. Release the district and school personnel from civil liability if the student suffers an adverse reaction as a result of self-administering the medication

In addition to the requirements in items #1-5 above, if a parent/guardian wishes to designate an individual who is not an employee of the district to administer medication to the student, the parent/guardian's written statement shall clearly identify the individual and shall state:

- 1. The individual's willingness to accept the designation
- 2. That the individual is permitted to be on the school site
- 3. Any limitations on the individual's authority

# **Health Care Provider Statement**

When any district employee is to administer prescribed medication to a student, or when a student is to be allowed to carry and self-administer prescribed medication during school hours, the authorized health care provider's written statement shall include:

- 1. Clear identification of the student (Education Code 49423, 49423.1; 5 CCR 602)
- 2. The name of the medication (Education Code 49423, 49423.1; 5 CCR 602)
- 3. The method, amount, and time schedules by which the medication is to be taken (Education Code 49423,

49423.1; 5 CCR 602)

- 4. If a parent/guardian has requested that the student be allowed to self-administer medication, confirmation that the student is able to self-administer the medication (Education Code 49414.5, 49423, 49423.1; 5 CCR 602)
- 5. For medication that is to be administered by unlicensed personnel, confirmation by the student's health care provider that the medication may safely and appropriately be administered by unlicensed personnel (Education Code 49423, 49423.1; 5 CCR 602)
- 6. For medication that is to be administered on an as-needed basis, the specific symptoms that would necessitate administration of the medication, allowable frequency for administration, and indications for referral for medical evaluation
- 7. Possible side effects of the medication
- 8. Name, address, telephone number, and signature of the student's authorized health care provider

For self-administration of inhaled asthma medication, the district shall accept a written statement from a physician or surgeon contracted with a health plan licensed pursuant to Health and Safety Code 1351.2. Such written statement shall be in English and Spanish, and shall include the name and contact information for the physician or surgeon. (Education Code 49423.1)

# **District Responsibilities**

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that any unlicensed school personnel authorized to administer medication to a student receives appropriate training from the school nurse or other qualified medical personnel.

The school nurse or other designated school personnel shall:

- 1. Administer or assist in administering medication in accordance with the authorized health care provider's written statement
- 2. Accept delivery of medications from parents/guardians and count and record them upon receipt
- 3. Maintain a list of students needing medication during the school day, including those authorized to self-administer medication, and note on the list the type of medication and the times and dosage to be administered
- 4. Maintain for each student a medication log which may:
  - a. Specify the student's name, medication, dose, method of administration, time of administration during the regular school day, date(s) on which the student is required to take the medication, and the authorized health care provider's name and contact information
  - b. Contain space for daily recording of the date, time, and amount of medication administered, and the signature of the individual administering the medication
- 5. Maintain for each student a medication record which may include the authorized health care provider's written statement, the parent/guardian's written statement, the medication log, and any other written documentation related to the administration of medication to the student
- 6. Ensure that student confidentiality is appropriately maintained
- 7. Coordinate and, as appropriate, ensure the administration of medication during field trips and other school-related activities
- 8. Report to a student's parent/guardian and the site administrator any refusal by the student to take the medication
- 9. Keep all medication to be administered by the district in a locked drawer or cabinet
- 10. As needed, communicate with a student's authorized health care provider and/or pharmacist regarding the

medication and its effects

- 11. Counsel other designated school personnel regarding the possible effects of a medication on a student's physical, intellectual, and social behavior, as well as possible behavioral signs and symptoms of adverse side effects, omission, or overdose
- 12. Ensure that any unused, discontinued, or outdated medication is returned to the student's parent/guardian at the end of the school year or, if the medication cannot be returned, dispose of it in accordance with state laws and local ordinances
- 13. In the event of a medical emergency requiring administration of medication, provide immediate medical assistance, directly observe the student following the administration of medication, contact the student's parent/guardian, and determine whether the student should return to class, rest in the school office, or receive further medical assistance
- 14. Report to the site administrator, the student's parent/guardian, and, if necessary, the student's authorized health care provider any instance when a medication is not administered properly, including administration of the wrong medication or failure to administer the medication in accordance with authorized health care provider's written statement

# **Emergency Epinephrine Auto-Injectors**

The Superintendent or designee shall provide epinephrine auto-injectors to school nurses or other employees who have volunteered to administer them in an emergency and have received training. The school nurse, or a volunteer employee when a school nurse or physician is unavailable, may administer an epinephrine auto-injector to provide emergency medical aid to any person suffering, or reasonably believed to be suffering, from potentially life-threatening symptoms of anaphylaxis at school or a school activity. (Education Code 49414)

At least once per school year, the Superintendent or designee shall distribute to all staff a notice requesting volunteers to be trained to administer an epinephrine auto-injector and describing the training that the volunteer will receive. (Education Code 49414)

The principal or designee at each school may designate one or more volunteers to receive initial and annual refresher training, which shall be provided by a school nurse or other qualified person designated by a physician and surgeon authorized pursuant to Education Code 49414 and shall be based on the standards developed by the Superintendent of Public Instruction (SPI). Written materials covering the required topics for training shall be retained by the school for reference. (Education Code 49414)

A school nurse or other qualified supervisor of health, or a district administrator if the district does not have a qualified supervisor of health, shall obtain a prescription for epinephrine auto-injectors for each school from an authorized physician and surgeon. Such prescription may be filled by local or mail order pharmacies or epinephrine auto-injector manufacturers. Elementary schools shall, at a minimum, be provided one adult (regular) and one junior epinephrine auto-injector. Secondary schools shall be provided at least one adult (regular) epinephrine auto-injector, unless there are any students at the school who require a junior epinephrine auto-injector. (Education Code 49414)

If an epinephrine auto-injector is used, the school nurse or other qualified supervisor of health shall restock the epinephrine auto-injector as soon as reasonably possible, but no later than two weeks after it is used. In addition, epinephrine auto-injectors shall be restocked before their expiration date. (Education Code 49414)

Information regarding defense and indemnification provided by the district for any and all civil liability for volunteers administering epinephrine auto-injectors shall be provided to each volunteer and retained in the employee's personnel file. (Education Code 49414)

A school may accept gifts, grants, and donations from any source for the support of the school in carrying out the requirements of Education Code 49414, including, but not limited to, the acceptance of epinephrine auto-injectors from a manufacturer or wholesaler. (Education Code 49414)

The Superintendent or designee shall maintain records regarding the acquisition and disposition of epinephrine autoinjectors for a period of three years from the date the records were created. (Business and Professions Code 4119.2)

### **Emergency Medication for Opioid Overdose**

The district may elect to make emergency naloxone hydrochloride or another opioid antagonist available at schools for the purpose of providing emergency medical aid to persons suffering, or reasonably believed to be suffering, from an opioid overdose. In determining whether to make this medication available, the Superintendent or designee shall evaluate the emergency medical response time to the school and determine whether initiating emergency medical services is an acceptable alternative to providing an opioid antagonist and training personnel to administer the medication. (Education Code 49414.3)

When available at the school site, the school nurse shall provide emergency naloxone hydrochloride or another opioid antagonist for emergency medical aid to any person exhibiting potentially life-threatening symptoms of an opioid overdose at school or a school activity. Other designated personnel who have volunteered and have received training may administer such medication when a school nurse or physician is unavailable, and shall only administer the medication by nasal spray or auto-injector. (Education Code 49414.3)

At least once per school year, the Superintendent or designee shall distribute to all staff a notice requesting volunteers to be trained to administer naloxone hydrochloride or another opioid antagonist, describing the training that the volunteer will receive, and explaining the right of the volunteer to rescind the offer to volunteer at any time, including after receiving training. The notice shall also include a statement that no benefit will be granted to or withheld from any employee based on the offer to volunteer and that there will be no retaliation against any employee for rescinding the offer to volunteer. (Education Code 49414.3)

The principal or designee may designate one or more volunteer employees to receive initial and annual refresher training, based on standards adopted by the SPI, regarding the storage and emergency use of naloxone hydrochloride or another opioid antagonist. The training shall be provided at no cost to the employee, conducted during regular working hours, and be provided by a school nurse or other qualified person designated by an authorizing physician and surgeon. Written materials provided during the training shall be retained at the school for reference. (Education Code 49414.3)

A school nurse, other qualified supervisor of health, or, if the district does not have a qualified supervisor of health, a district administrator shall obtain a prescription for naloxone hydrochloride or another opioid antagonist for each school from an authorized physician and surgeon. Such prescription may be filled by local or mail order pharmacies or manufacturers. (Education Code 49414.3)

If the medication is used, the school nurse, other qualified supervisor of health, or district administrator, as applicable, shall restock the medication as soon as reasonably possible, but no later than two weeks after it is used. In addition, the medication shall be restocked before its expiration date. (Education Code 49414.3)

Information regarding defense and indemnification provided by the district for any and all civil liability for volunteers administering naloxone hydrochloride or another opioid antagonist for emergency aid shall be provided to each volunteer and retained in the employee's personnel file. (Education Code 49414.3)

A school may accept gifts, grants, and donations from any source for the support of the school in carrying out the requirements of Education Code 49414.3, including, but not limited to, the acceptance of the naloxone hydrochloride or another opioid antagonist from a manufacturer or wholesaler. (Education Code 49414.3)

The Superintendent or designee shall maintain records regarding the acquisition and disposition of naloxone hydrochloride or another opioid antagonist for a period of three years from the date the records were created. (Business and Professions Code 4119.8)

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:**These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State ReferencesDescription5 CCR 600-611Administering medication to studentsBus. Code 2700-2837NursingBus. Code 3500-3546Physician assistantsBus. Code 4119.2Acquisition of epinephrine auto-injectorsBus. Code 4119.8Acquisition of naloxone hydrochloride or another opioid antagonist

Ed. Code 48980 Parent/Guardian notifications

Ed. Code 49407 Liability for treatment

Ed. Code 49408 Student emergency information

Ed. Code 49414 Emergency epinephrine auto-injectors

Ed. Code 49414.3 Emergency medical assistance; administration of medication for opioid

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Ed. Code 49414.4 Opioid Misuse

Ed. Code 49414.5 Providing school personnel with voluntary emergency training

Ed. Code 49414.7 <u>Emergency albuterol inhalers</u>

Ed. Code 49414.8 Funding for emergency opioid antagonists; requirements

Ed. Code 49422-49427 <u>Employment of medical personnel</u>

Ed. Code 49423 Administration of prescribed medication for student

Ed. Code 49423.1 Inhaled asthma medication

Ed. Code 49426.5 Licensed vocational nurses

Ed. Code 49468-49468.5 The Seizure Safe Schools Act

Ed. Code 49480 <u>Continuing medication regimen; notice</u>

H&S 1799.113 Opioid overdose treatment

H&S Code 11362.7-11362.85 Medicinal cannabis

Federal References Description

20 USC 1232g Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) of 1974

20 USC 1400-1482 Individuals with Disabilities Education Act

21 USC 812 Schedule of controlled substances

21 USC 844 Penalties for possession of controlled substance

29 USC 794 Rehabilitation Act of 1973; Section 504

34 CFR 99.30 Conditions under which prior written consent is required to disclose

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Management Resources References Description

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American Diabetes Association Publication

Glucagon Training Standards for School Personnel: Providing Emergency

Medical Assistance to Pupils with Diabetes, May 2006

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June 2003

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U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Heart, Lung, and

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Website American Diabetes Association

Website <u>California Department of Education, Health Services and School Nursing</u>

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# **Policy 5141.22: Infectious Diseases**

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

The Governing Board desires to protect students from risks posed by exposure to infectious diseases while providing a high-quality education for all students. The Superintendent or designee shall collaborate with local and state health officials to develop and regularly update a comprehensive plan for disease prevention that promotes preventative measures, mitigation, education, communication, and training of students and staff. All measures to limit the spread of infectious diseases shall be nondiscriminatory and ensure that equity is promoted.

The Superintendent or designee shall regularly review resources available from health experts to ensure that district programs and operations are based on the most up-to-date information.

The district's comprehensive health education program shall provide age-appropriate information about the nature and symptoms of communicable diseases, their transmission, and how to help prevent the spread of contagious diseases.

If the local health officer notifies the district of an outbreak of a communicable disease, or the imminent and proximate threat of a communicable disease outbreak or epidemic that threatens the public's health, the district shall take any action that the health officer deems necessary to control the spread of the disease. The district shall comply with all applicable state and federal privacy laws in regard to any such information received from the local health officer. (Health and Safety Code 120175.5)

Students and staff shall observe universal precautions in order to prevent exposure to bloodborne pathogens and to prevent the spread of infectious diseases.

The Superintendent or designee shall inform students of the precautions to be used in cases of exposure to blood or other body fluids through injury, accident, or classroom instruction.

#### **Students with Infectious Diseases**

The Superintendent or designee shall exclude students from on-campus instruction only in accordance with law, Board policy, and administrative regulation. Because bloodborne pathogens such as hepatitis B virus, hepatitis C virus, and human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) are not casually transmitted, the presence of infectious conditions of this type is not, by itself, sufficient reason to exclude students from attending school.

Parents/guardians are encouraged to inform the Superintendent or designee if their child has an infectious disease so that school staff may work cooperatively with the student's parents/guardians to minimize exposure to other diseases in the school setting. If necessary, the Superintendent or designee shall inform the local health official of any potential outbreak. The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that student confidentiality and privacy rights are strictly observed in accordance with law.

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:**These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
17 CCR 2500-2511	Communicable disease reporting requirements
8 CCR 5193	Bloodborne pathogens
CA Constitution Article 1, Section 1	Right to Privacy
Civ. Code 1798-1798.78	Information Practices Act
Civ. Code 56-56.37	Confidentiality of medical information
Ed. Code 48210-48216	Persons excluded
Ed. Code 49060-49069.7	Student records
Ed. Code 49073-49079	Privacy of student records
Ed. Code 49403	Cooperation in control of communicable disease and immunizations

Ed. Code 49405 Smallpox control

Ed. Code 49406 Examination for tuberculosis

Ed. Code 49408 Student emergency information

Ed. Code 49602

Counseling and confidentiality of student information

Ed. Code 51202

Instruction in personal and public health and safety

H&S Code 120175.5

Local health officers and communicable diseases

H&S Code 120230 Exclusion for communicable disease

H&S Code 120325-120380 Immunization against communicable diseases

H&S Code 120875-120895 AIDS information

H&S Code 120975-121023 Mandated blood testing and confidentiality to protect public health

H&S Code 121475-121520 <u>Tuberculosis tests for students</u>

# Federal References Description

20 USC 1232g Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) of 1974

20 USC 1400-1482 Individuals with Disabilities Education Act
29 USC 794 Rehabilitation Act of 1973; Section 504

45 CFR 164.500-164.534 Privacy of individually identifiable health information

# Management Resources References Description

California Department of Education Publication Science Safety Handbook for California Public Schools, 2014

Court Decision Thomas v. Atascadero Unified School District (1986) 662 F.Supp. 376

U.S. Dept. of Health & Human Services Publication School District (K-12) Pandemic Influenza Planning Checklist

Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website California Department of Education

Website California Department of Public Health

Website Centers for Disease Control and Prevention

Website CSBA

# Cross References Description

0400 <u>Comprehensive Plans</u>

0410 <u>Nondiscrimination In District Programs And Activities</u>

0415 Equity

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6181	Alternative Schools/Programs Of Choice
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# **Regulation 5141.22: Infectious Diseases**

Original Adopted Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

### **Prevention and Mitigation Plan**

The Superintendent or designee shall work with state and local health officials to develop and regularly update a plan to prevent and mitigate the spread of infectious diseases. Components of the plan may include, but are not necessarily limited to:

- 1. A communication strategy for informing students, parents/guardians, staff, and the community about the disease(s), including symptoms, complications, transmission, and current recommendations from state and local departments of public health
- 2. Protocols for assessing when campus closures are necessary and when campus(es) may reopen
- 3. Alternative means of instruction, schedules, and attendance, including the provision of instruction to students with disabilities, English learners, and foster or homeless youth, in the event of campus closures or partial closures
- 4. Guidelines regarding preventative measures such as social distancing, personal protective equipment, temperature checks, and/or any other health screening allowed by law
- 5. Protocols regarding the acquisition and provision of personal protective equipment and other supplies
- 6. Procedures for the cancellation or alteration of extracurricular activities and field trips
- 7. Protocols for transportation of students using district vehicles
- 8. Information on effective hygiene practices
- 9. Provisions for continuing free and reduced-price meal services
- 10. Processes for protecting students who are at higher risk from the disease
- 11. Programs that enhance a positive school climate and foster the emotional well-being of all students
- 12. Guidelines for cleaning and sanitization of district facilities and equipment
- 13. Protocols for visitors and outside groups that utilize district facilities
- 14. Staff training

The Superintendent or designee shall immediately report to the local health officer the presence or suspected presence of any communicable disease. (17 CCR 2508)

# **Universal Precautions in the Classroom**

Before students work with blood, blood products, or other body fluids, the teacher shall explain the potentially hazardous nature of blood and body fluids in the transmission of various agents from one person to another and the specific procedures and safety precautions to be used in the lesson.

The following precautions shall be used when students are working with blood or other body fluids:

- 1. Before and after exposure to blood or other body fluids, students shall wash their hands with soap and water and cover any existing cut, wound, or open sore with a sterile dressing.
- 2. Students shall wear gloves or other personal protective equipment as appropriate.
- 3. Blood typing or similar experiments may be conducted by teacher demonstrations. When being performed individually, students shall work with their own blood or use prepackaged ABO/Rh blood cell kits that have vials of blood previously tested for transmissible agents.

- a. For finger punctures, students shall use individual sterile lancets that have engineered sharps injury protection and shall not reuse them.
- b. Before the finger is punctured, it shall be wiped with a piece of cotton that has been immersed in alcohol.
- c. If bleeding persists after the finger is punctured, the student shall apply a sterile bandage using moderate pressure.
- 4. Lancets and any other materials contaminated with blood or body fluids shall be discarded into a solution consisting of one part bleach to 10 parts water (1:10), made fresh daily.
- 5. At the end of the class, surfaces shall be wiped with alcohol or a solution of one part bleach to 10 parts water.

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Ed. Code 51202	Instruction in personal and public health and safety
H&S Code 120175.5	Local health officers and communicable diseases
H&S Code 120230	Exclusion for communicable disease
H&S Code 120325-120380	Immunization against communicable diseases
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**Management Resources References** 

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Website California Department of Education

Website California Department of Public Health

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Website <u>CSBA</u>

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# Policy 5141.23: Asthma Management

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

The Governing Board desires to provide support systems for students with asthma in order to reduce school absences, help ensure that such students receive appropriate intervention if symptoms occur at school, and enable them to participate in the educational program and school activities to the extent possible.

The Superintendent or designee shall involve school nurses, other health professionals, school administrators, and health educators in the development of strategies to help provide a healthy and safe school environment for students with asthma. He/she may also involve school health councils or committees and other interested persons to ensure that the district's strategies are coordinated with other school health programs and practices.

District strategies shall include, but not be limited to, procedures for identifying and addressing individual student needs, providing effective professional development on asthma symptoms and staff responsibilities, and identifying and reducing environmental factors at school that may trigger and/or worsen asthma symptoms.

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State References	Description
5 CCR 600-611	Administering medication to students
Ed. Code 49407	Liability for treatment
Ed. Code 49408	Student emergency information
Ed. Code 49414.5	Providing school personnel with voluntary emergency training
Ed. Code 49423	Administration of prescribed medication for student
Ed. Code 49423.5	Specialized health care services
Ed. Code 49426	School nurses
Ed. Code 49480	Continuing medication regimen; notice
Ed. Code 51880-51921	Comprehensive health education
Federal References	Description
20 USC 1232g	Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) of 1974
20 USC 1400-1482	Individuals with Disabilities Education Act
29 USC 794	Rehabilitation Act of 1973; Section 504
42 USC 280g	Children's asthma treatment grant program
Management Resources References	Description
CSBA Publication	Indoor Air Quality: Governing Board Actions for Creating Healthy School Environments, Policy Brief, July 2008
CSBA Publication	Asthma Management in the Schools, Policy Brief, March 2008
U.S. Department of Education Publication	Joint Guidance on the Application of FERPA and HIPAA to Student Health Records, November 2008
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Publication	Indoor Air Quality Tools for Schools
Website	CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services
Website	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
Website	U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute
Website	U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA)

Website American School Health Association

Website American Lung Association

Website California School Nurses Organization

Website California Department of Public Health

Website <u>CSBA</u>

# Cross References Description

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3514 Environmental Safety
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3530 Risk Management/Insurance
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# **Regulation 5141.23: Asthma Management**

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

#### Identification of Students with Asthma

The Superintendent or designee shall, upon a student's registration for school and annually thereafter, request parents/guardians to notify the school, in writing, if their child has been diagnosed with asthma, has recently experienced symptoms or has a history of asthma, and/or is at risk for potentially severe asthma attacks. The request also shall encourage parents/guardians to provide such notification at any time during the school year that their child is so diagnosed.

The Superintendent or designee shall keep a student's medical information in a secure location and maintain the confidentiality of student health records in accordance with law governing student records. A copy of a student's health record shall be provided to the school nurse, if any. In addition, pertinent information from the health record shall be released to other employees whose responsibilities require that they have access to such information in order to provide support services or to respond in an emergency, such as a student's teacher(s), coach(es), bus driver, and any other staff with responsibility for direct supervision of the student.

### **Individualized Asthma Management**

When a student has been diagnosed with asthma or when such a student registers for school, the Superintendent or designee shall request that the parent/guardian submit an asthma action plan. This plan shall be developed by the student's health care provider, in partnership with the student and his/her parents/guardians, and shall include, but not be limited to, information regarding the student's symptoms and severity, asthma triggers, necessary medications, and the parent/guardian's authorization for the health care provider's disclosure of health information to the district. The Superintendent or designee shall request that the parents/guardians submit an updated plan each school year or whenever there are changes in the student's health condition or treatment.

When a student with asthma has been identified as disabled pursuant to Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 or the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act, necessary accommodations and services shall be identified as part of the student's Section 504 services plan or individualized education program (IEP), as appropriate.

Any student who needs to take prescribed medication during the school day may be assisted by the school nurse or a designated school personnel or allowed to carry and self-administer inhaled asthma medication provided that the district receives written statements from the student's physician and parent/guardian in accordance with Education Code 49423.1 and BP/AR 5141.21 - Administering Medication and Monitoring Health Conditions. Parents/guardians shall be requested to provide quick relief medication to be administered in accordance with the student's asthma action plan.

Students shall be encouraged to notify their teacher, physical education teacher, coach, or other staff when they are experiencing difficulty breathing and/or need to alter their physical activity level. A student experiencing symptoms shall be encouraged to use his/her quick relief medication. The student shall be supervised on school grounds by a responsible adult until he/she is no longer experiencing symptoms and/or his/her parent/guardian has been contacted.

In case of emergency, staff shall call 911 and assist the student in the administration of quick relief medication as authorized in the student's asthma action plan, Section 504 services plan, or IEP. Staff shall contact the student's parent/guardian or other person identified as an emergency contact and shall supervise the student until his/her care has been assumed by a health professional, parent/guardian, or designated emergency contact.

# **Education and Support Services**

Asthma management and support systems shall be coordinated by the school nurse, other qualified health professional, or educator who has received appropriate training.

Staff shall be provided professional development which includes information about symptoms and common triggers of asthma, ways to reduce acute symptoms, and emergency response procedures. This professional development may be provided by an outside consultant or organization, the school nurse, other qualified health professional, or educator who has received appropriate training.

The Superintendent or designee shall provide the school site with information regarding emergency management of asthma to post in easily accessible locations.

A school nurse or other qualified personnel may provide education to students with asthma using approved curriculum. Upon request by a student or his/her parents/guardians, the Superintendent or designee may provide information about available medical resources, including school-based health services as appropriate.

#### **Environmental Assessment**

The Superintendent or designee may periodically conduct an environmental assessment to identify and reduce the presence of common asthma triggers, including, but not limited to, pesticides, chemical pollutants, mold, and animal and dust mite allergens, in the school environment.

The Superintendent or designee shall communicate with the school staff when local health advisories are issued for high ozone days or poor outdoor air quality so that outdoor physical activities may be curtailed as necessary.

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5 CCR 600-611	Administering medication to students
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Management Resources References	Description
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Management Resources References  CSBA Publication	<b>Description</b> Indoor Air Quality: Governing Board Actions for Creating Healthy School Environments, Policy Brief, July 2008
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3514	Environmental Safety
3514	Environmental Safety
3530	Risk Management/Insurance
3530	Risk Management/Insurance
4231	Staff Development
5030	Student Wellness
5125	Student Records
5125	Student Records
5131.62	Tobacco
5131.62	Tobacco
5141	Health Care And Emergencies
5141	Health Care And Emergencies
5141.21	Administering Medication And Monitoring Health Conditions
5141.21	Administering Medication And Monitoring Health Conditions
5141.24	Specialized Health Care Services
5141.27	Food Allergies/Special Dietary Needs
5141.27	Food Allergies/Special Dietary Needs
5141.3	Health Examinations
5141.3	Health Examinations
5141.6	School Health Services
5141.6	School Health Services
5142	Safety
5142	Safety
5148.2	Before/After School Programs
5148.2	Before/After School Programs
5148.3	Preschool/Early Childhood Education
5148.3	Preschool/Early Childhood Education
6142.7	Physical Education And Activity
6142.7	Physical Education And Activity
6142.8	Comprehensive Health Education
6142.8	Comprehensive Health Education
6163.2	Animals At School
6163.2	Animals At School
6164.6	Identification And Education Under Section 504
6164.6	Identification And Education Under Section 504

### **Regulation 5141.24: Specialized Health Care Services**

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

#### **Definitions**

Specialized physical health services means those health services prescribed by the student's licensed physician requiring medically related training for the individual who performs the services and which are necessary during the school day to enable the student to attend school. These services include catheterization, gastric tube feeding, suctioning, or other services that require medically related training. (Education Code 49423.5; 5 CCR 3051.12)

Qualified means the ability to demonstrate competence in cardio-pulmonary resuscitation, current knowledge of community emergency medical resources, and skill in the use of equipment and performance of techniques necessary to provide specialized physical health care services for individuals with disabilities. In addition, for designated school personnel, qualified means trained in the procedures to a level of competence and safety which meets the objectives of the training as provided by the school nurse, public health nurse, licensed physician, or other programs which provide the training. (Education Code 49423.5; 5 CCR 3051.12)

Training means preparation in the appropriate delivery and skillful performance of specialized physical health care services. (5 CCR 3051.12)

Supervision means review, observation, and/or instruction of a designated school person's performance and of physical health care services, but does not necessarily require the immediate presence of the supervisor at all times. (5 CCR 3051.12)

#### **Provision of Services**

A student with disabilities who requires specialized health care services during the school day, as identified in his/her individualized education program (IEP), may be assisted by any of the following individuals: (Education Code 49423.5, 56345)

- 1. Qualified persons who possess an appropriate credential pursuant to Education Code 44267 (service credential with specialization in health), Education Code 44267.5 (service credential with specialization in health for school nurse), or a valid certificate of public health nursing issued by the Board of Registered Nursing
- 2. Qualified designated school personnel trained in the administration of specialized physical health care if they perform those services under the supervision of a credentialed school nurse, public health nurse, or licensed physician and the services are determined by the credentialed school nurse or licensed physician, in consultation with the physician treating the student, to meet all of the following criteria:
  - a. Constitute routine care for the student
  - b. Pose little potential harm for the student
  - c. Are performed with predictable outcomes, as defined in the student's IEP
  - d. Do not require a nursing assessment, interpretation, or decision making by the designated school personnel

Specialized health care or other services that require medically related training shall be provided pursuant to Education Code 49423. (Education Code 49423.5)

The school shall provide appropriate accommodations for safety and necessary physical care services. The student's personal privacy and dignity shall be assured. (5 CCR 3051.12)

A qualified school nurse, public health nurse, or licensed physician responsible for supervising the physical health care of students with disabilities in the school setting shall: (5 CCR 3051.12)

- 1. Coordinate the health care services to the students with disabilities on the school site
- 2. Consult with appropriate personnel regarding management of health care services for students with disabilities
- 3. Make appropriate referrals and maintain communication with health agencies providing care to students with

## disabilities

**Cross References** 

4119.43

4119.43

4219.43

4. Maintain or review licensed physician and parent/guardian requests and daily documentation records

The licensed physician of a student with disabilities who is required to receive physical health care services shall provide a written statement detailing the procedure and time schedule by which such procedures are to be given. In addition, the student's parent/guardian shall provide a written statement indicating his/her desire that the district assist the student in the matters set forth in the physician's statement and granting consent for the delivery of such services. (5 CCR 3051.12)

For each student with disabilities, the district shall maintain the physician and parent/guardian statements, as well as the specific standardized procedures to be used if the services are provided. The district shall also maintain daily documentation of specific services provided and shall include the signatures of the personnel who performed the procedure. This documentation shall be maintained in accordance with the requirements for confidentiality of student records and shall be classified as mandatory interim student records. (5 CCR 3051.12)

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:** These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
5 CCR 3051.12	Health and nursing services
Bus. Code 2700-2837	Nursing
Ed. Code 44267	Services credential with specialization in health
Ed. Code 44267.5	Services credential with specialization in health for school nurse
Ed. Code 49423	Administration of prescribed medication for student
Ed. Code 49423.5	Specialized physical health care services
Ed. Code 49426	School nurses
Ed. Code 56000-56606	Special education programs
Ed. Code 56345	Individualized education program contents
Federal References	Description
20 USC 1232g	Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) of 1974
20 USC 1400-1482	Individuals with Disabilities Education Act
34 CFR 300.1-300.818	Individuals with Disabilities Education Act
34 CFR 300.34	Related services
	<b>5</b>
Management Resources References	Description
Court Decision	Cedar Rapids Community School District v. Garret F. (1999) 526 U.S. 66
Court Decision	Clovis Unified School District v. Office of Administrative Hearings (1990) 903 F.2d 635
Court Decision	Taylor v. Honig (1990) 910 F.2d 627
Website	CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services
Website	California Department of Education, Health Services and School Nursing
Website	California School Nurses Organization

**Description** 

**Universal Precautions** 

**Universal Precautions** 

**Universal Precautions** 

4219.43	Universal Precautions
4231	Staff Development
4319.43	Universal Precautions
4319.43	Universal Precautions
5125	Student Records
5125	Student Records
5141.21	Administering Medication And Monitoring Health Conditions
5141.21	Administering Medication And Monitoring Health Conditions
5141.23	Asthma Management
5141.23	Asthma Management
5141.27	Food Allergies/Special Dietary Needs
5141.27	Food Allergies/Special Dietary Needs
5141.6	School Health Services
5141.6	School Health Services
6164.6	Identification And Education Under Section 504
6164.6	Identification And Education Under Section 504

## **Policy 5141.25: Availability Of Condoms**

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

The Governing Board strongly encourages students to abstain from sexual activity. However, the Board also believes it has a responsibility to take steps to prevent pregnancy among minors, Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV) infection and Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome (AIDS), and other sexually transmitted diseases among students who do not abstain from sexual activity.

Condoms, when properly used, can reduce the incidence of pregnancy and transmission of HIV/AIDS and other sexually transmitted diseases. The Board therefore finds it appropriate for condoms to be available to male and female students at the school.

Only licensed health care professionals authorized by the Superintendent or designee may provide condoms to individual students.

The Superintendent or designee shall annually notify parents/guardians that they may exclude their children from the program. Parents/guardians who choose to exclude their children shall be offered information and educational materials designed to help them communicate effectively with their children about pregnancy prevention and sexually transmitted diseases.

Condoms shall be provided in their original packaging, along with the manufacturer's instructions. Students shall receive additional information as appropriate and necessary regarding the proper use of condoms and their effectiveness.

Students shall be advised not to engage in unlawful sexual activity and shall receive information explaining that Penal Code 261.5 prohibits a male of any age from having sexual intercourse with a female under 18 to whom he is not married.

Verbal and/or written information shall be available to students obtaining condoms which stresses that abstinence is the only 100% effective method of preventing pregnancy and sexually transmitted diseases and which does not condone or in any way encourage sexual activity among or with minors.

The Superintendent or designee may provide addresses and telephone numbers of resources that provide further information and counseling regarding HIV testing, AIDS and other sexually transmitted diseases, and pregnancy prevention.

The Superintendent or designee shall notify parents/guardians of Board policy regarding the availability of condoms and shall seek parent/guardian involvement in developing plans for implementing this policy.

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:** These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
Ed. Code 49062	Records; establishment, maintenance and destruction
Ed. Code 49069.7	Absolute right to access
Ed. Code 49422	Supervision of health and physical development of pupils
Ed. Code 51934	AIDS prevention instruction
Fam. Code 6925	Prevention or treatment of pregnancy
H&S Code 121255	Further findings and declarations
Pen. Code 261.5	Unlawful sexual intercourse with female under age 18
Pen. Code 286	Crime of sodomy
Pen. Code 287	Oral Copulation
Pen. Code 288	Lewd or lascivious acts with child under age 14

**Description** 

**Federal References** 

20 USC 7906 Prohibition against use of federal funds for contraceptive distribution

# Management Resources References Description

Court Decision <u>People v. Beeman (1984) 35 Cal. 3d 547, 561</u>

Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website National Association of State Boards of Education

Website <u>California Department of Education</u>

Website California Department of Health Care Services

Website California Healthy Kids Resource Center

Website Centers for Disease Control and Prevention

# Cross References Description

5141.6 School Health Services
5141.6 School Health Services

5146 Married/Pregnant/Parenting Students

6142.1 Sexual Health And HIV/AIDS Prevention Instruction
6142.1 Sexual Health And HIV/AIDS Prevention Instruction

## **Regulation 5141.26: Tuberculosis Testing**

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

Any student who is reasonably suspected of having active tuberculosis shall be excluded from attendance at a district school until the student provides evidence of a certificate showing that the student is free of communicable tuberculosis. (Health and Safety Code 121485, 121495, 121505)

Students shall be screened or tested for tuberculosis under the following circumstances:

- 1. When required by the local health department as part of the comprehensive health screening required for school entry, parents/guardians shall, within 90 days after their child's entry into first grade, provide certification evidencing that their child has been screened for risk of tuberculosis within the preceding 18 months. Such certification shall be on a form approved by the California Department of Health Care Services. (Health and Safety Code 124040, 124085, 124105)
  - In lieu of the certificate, parents/guardians may submit a signed waiver indicating that they do not want or are unable to obtain the health screening and evaluation services for their child and, if applicable, the reasons that they are unable to obtain the services. (Health and Safety Code 124085)
- 2. Whenever ordered by the local health officer for the preservation and protection of public health, students seeking admission for the first time to a district school at any grade level shall submit to tuberculosis testing. Students who are subject to the health officer's order shall be admitted to school as follows:
  - a. The Superintendent or designee shall unconditionally admit any student who, prior to admission, submits a certificate signed by any public or private medical provider indicating that the student has completed an approved tuberculosis examination and is free from active tuberculosis. (Health and Safety Code 121485, 121490, 121500; 22 CCR 41305, 41311, 41313)
    - The Superintendent or designee shall exempt a student from the requirement to submit a certificate if the student's parent/guardian, or the student if an emancipated minor, provides an affidavit stating that the required examination is contrary to one's personal beliefs. If there is probable cause to believe that such a student has active tuberculosis, the student may be excluded from school until the Superintendent or designee is satisfied that the student is not afflicted. (Health and Safety Code 121505)
  - b. A student who has not submitted the certificate or personal beliefs affidavit may be admitted on condition that the student receives an approved tuberculin skin test within 10 school days after admission. A student who has had a positive skin test and has not subsequently obtained a chest x-ray may be admitted on condition that the student receives a chest x-ray within 20 school days after admission. Any student who fails to provide the certificate within those time periods shall be prohibited from further attendance until the certificate is provided. (Health and Safety Code 121495; 22 CCR 41315, 41327)
  - c. Whenever the local health officer so orders, a student may be required to complete an additional examination and provide another certificate indicating that the student is free of communicable tuberculosis. (Health and Safety Code 121485)
  - d. At the discretion of the local health officer, the district may admit a student without a certificate if the student is undergoing or has already undergone preventive treatment for tuberculosis infection or treatment for tuberculosis disease. (22 CCR 41319)
- 3. Whenever the Superintendent or designee suspects that a student who has not been examined for tuberculosis either has the disease or has been exposed, the Superintendent or designee shall immediately report by telephone to the local health officer. When required by the local health officer, the district shall exclude the student from school until the student is certified to be free of communicable tuberculosis. (22 CCR 41329)

The Superintendent or designee shall maintain a record of any student's tuberculosis examination as part of the student's mandatory permanent student record. (22 CCR 41323)

The Superintendent or designee shall annually file a report with the local health department on the results of tuberculosis examinations for all new district students required to complete such examinations in accordance with item #2 above, including, but not necessarily limited to, the number of students unconditionally and conditionally admitted and the number of students exempted on the basis of their personal beliefs. (22 CCR 41325)

All district staff shall receive information on how tuberculosis is spread and how it can be prevented and treated.

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:**These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
22 CCR 41301-41329	Tuberculosis tests for students
5 CCR 202	Exclusion of students with a contagious disease
5 CCR 3030	Eligibility for special education; tuberculosis that adversely affects educational performance
5 CCR 432	Student records
Ed. Code 48213	Prior parent notification of exclusion; exemption
Ed. Code 49451	Parent's refusal to consent to health examination
H&S Code 120230	Exclusion for communicable disease
H&S Code 121365	Duties of local health officer re: tuberculosis control
H&S Code 121475-121520	Tuberculosis tests for students
H&S Code 124025-124110	Child Health and Disability Prevention Program
Management Resources References	Description
California Department of Public Health Publication	California Immunization Handbook: Pre-Kindergarten (Child-Care) and School Immunization Requirements, 10th Edition, July 2019
CDHC Services Publication	CHDP School Handbook: School Entry Health Examination Requirements, rev. January 2006
Website	CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services
Website	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Tuberculosis
Website	Health Officers Association of California
Website	California Department of Public Health, Tuberculosis Control
Website	American Lung Association
Website	California Department of Health Care Services
Cross References	Description
	Description
4231	Staff Development
5112.2	Exclusions From Attendance
5125	Student Records
5125	Student Records

**Infectious Diseases** 

Infectious Diseases
Health Examinations

**Health Examinations** 

**Immunizations** 

**Immunizations** 

5141.225141.22

5141.35141.3

5141.31

5141.31

5141.32	Health Screening For School Entry
5141.6	School Health Services
5141.6	School Health Services
5148.3	Preschool/Early Childhood Education
5148.3	Preschool/Early Childhood Education
6164.6	Identification And Education Under Section 504
6164.6	Identification And Education Under Section 504
6173	<b>Education For Homeless Children</b>
6173	<b>Education For Homeless Children</b>
6173-E(1)	<b>Education For Homeless Children</b>
6173-E(2)	<b>Education For Homeless Children</b>
6173.1	Education For Foster Youth
6173.1	Education For Foster Youth
6173.3	Education For Juvenile Court School Students
6175	Migrant Education Program
6175	Migrant Education Program

## Policy 5141.27: Food Allergies/Special Dietary Needs

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

The Governing Board desires to prevent students' exposure to foods to which they are allergic or intolerant and to provide for prompt and appropriate treatment in the event that a severe allergic reaction occurs at school.

The Superintendent or designee shall develop guidelines for the care of food-allergic students. Such guidelines shall include, but are not limited to, strategies for identifying students at risk for allergic reactions, avoidance measures, education of staff regarding typical symptoms, and actions to be taken in the event of a severe allergic reaction.

Parents/guardians shall be responsible for notifying the Superintendent or designee, in writing, regarding any food allergies or other special dietary needs of their child in accordance with administrative regulation.

When a student's food allergy or food intolerance substantially limits one or more major life activities, his/her parents/guardians shall be informed of the district's obligation to evaluate the student to determine if he/she requires accommodations pursuant to Section 504 of the federal Rehabilitation Act. The student shall be evaluated in accordance with law and the procedures specified in AR 6164.6 - Identification and Education Under Section 504. If that process results in the development of a Section 504 plan, the district shall provide the accommodations and/or aids and services identified in the plan.

If a student's diet restrictions and needed services are addressed in an individualized education program (IEP), the Superintendent or designee shall ensure compliance with the IEP including any necessary food substitutions.

Students shall not be excluded from school activities nor otherwise discriminated against, harassed, intimidated, or bullied because of their food allergy.

Any complaint of alleged noncompliance with this policy shall be addressed through appropriate district complaint procedures.

The district's food services program may, but is not required to, accommodate individual student preferences or diets that are not supported by a statement from the student's health care provider.

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:**These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
5 CCR 15562	Reimbursement for meals; substitutions
5 CCR 600-611	Administering medication to students
Ed. Code 234.1	Student protections relating to discrimination, harassment, intimidation, and bullying
Ed. Code 49407	Liability for treatment
Ed. Code 49408	Student emergency information
Ed. Code 49414	Emergency epinephrine auto-injectors
Ed. Code 49423	Administration of prescribed medication for student
Federal References	Description
Federal References 20 USC 1232g	Description Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) of 1974
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20 USC 1232g	Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) of 1974
20 USC 1232g 20 USC 1400-1482	Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) of 1974 Individuals with Disabilities Education Act
20 USC 1232g 20 USC 1400-1482 29 USC 701-795a	Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) of 1974 Individuals with Disabilities Education Act Rehabilitation Act
20 USC 1232g 20 USC 1400-1482 29 USC 701-795a 29 USC 794	Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) of 1974 Individuals with Disabilities Education Act Rehabilitation Act Rehabilitation Act of 1973; Section 504

42 USC 1773 School Breakfast Program 7 CFR 210.1-210.33 **National School Lunch Program** 7 CFR 220.1-220.21 National School Breakfast Program 7 CFR 225.16 Meal programs; individual substitutions

**Management Resources References Description** 

Training Standards for the Administration of Epinephrine Auto-Injectors, California Department of Education Publication

December 2004

Food Allergy Research and Education Publication School Guidelines for Managing Students with Food Allergies

Legal and Practical Issues Relating to Accommodating Students with Peanut National School Boards Association Publication

Allergies, Inquiry and Analysis, April 2009

Dear Colleague Ltr & Questions & Answers on ADA Amendments Act of 2008 for Students with Disabilities Attending Public Elem & Secondary U.S DOE, Office for Civil Rights Publication

Schools, 2012

Accommodating Children with Special Dietary Needs in the School Nutrition U.S. Department of Agriculture Publication

Programs: Guidance for School Food Service Staff, 2001

CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services Website

Website Food Allergy Research and Education

Website U.S. Department of Agriculture Website **National School Boards Association** 

Website California Department of Education, Health Services and School Nursing

Website U.S. Department of Education, Office for Civil Rights

**Cross References** Description

3550 Food Service/Child Nutrition Program 3550 Food Service/Child Nutrition Program

3552 **Summer Meal Program** 3552 **Summer Meal Program** 

3554 **Other Food Sales** Other Food Sales 3554

3555 **Nutrition Program Compliance** 3555-E(1) **Nutrition Program Compliance** 

4231 **Staff Development** 5030 **Student Wellness** 5125 **Student Records** 5125 **Student Records** 

5131.2 **Bullying** 5131.2 **Bullying** 

5141 **Health Care And Emergencies** 5141 **Health Care And Emergencies** 

5141.21 Administering Medication And Monitoring Health Conditions 5141.21 Administering Medication And Monitoring Health Conditions

5141.23 **Asthma Management** 5141.23 **Asthma Management** 

5141.24	Specialized Health Care Services
5145.3	Nondiscrimination/Harassment
5145.3	Nondiscrimination/Harassment
5148.2	Before/After School Programs
5148.2	Before/After School Programs
6164.6	Identification And Education Under Section 504
6164.6	Identification And Education Under Section 504

## Regulation 5141.27: Food Allergies/Special Dietary Needs

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

Status: ADOPTED

#### **Definitions**

Special dietary needs include food intolerances, allergies, and other medical needs that may require avoidance of specific foods.

Food allergies are abnormal responses of the body's immune system to certain foods or ingredients.

Anaphylaxis is a potentially life-threatening hypersensitivity to a substance and may be caused by a food allergy. Symptoms may include shortness of breath, wheezing, difficulty breathing, difficulty talking or swallowing, hives, itching, swelling, shock, or asthma. (Education Code 49414)

Epinephrine auto-injector is a disposable drug delivery system with a spring-activated needle that is designed for emergency administration of epinephrine to provide rapid, convenient first aid for persons suffering a potentially fatal reaction to anaphylaxis. (Education Code 49414)

## Notification by Parent/Guardian

The parents/guardians of any student who has a known food allergy or other special dietary need shall notify the Superintendent or designee, in writing, and provide written medical documentation, signed by the student's health care provider, that describes the nature of the student's condition, instructions, and necessary medications. If the student's condition requires food substitutions or modifications in school meals, the written statement shall also describe the specific foods to be restricted and the foods that should be substituted.

#### **Health Plan**

Upon receiving notice of a student's food allergy or other special dietary need, the Superintendent or designee shall ensure that a written health plan is developed, in consultation with the student's parents/guardians and health provider, to manage the student's needs while at school or at a school-sponsored activity. The plan shall seek to minimize the student's risk of exposure to the allergen and address actions to be taken if exposure occurs.

As appropriate, the plan may include specific food prohibitions and substitutions, an identification of common school rooms where the student may be exposed, staff responsibilities, information and training to be provided to staff, accommodations and services to facilitate the student's participation in the educational program, and medical/emergency protocols.

When a student with a food allergy or other special dietary need has been identified as disabled pursuant to Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 or the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act, necessary accommodations and services shall be identified as part of the student's Section 504 services plan or individualized education program, as appropriate.

## **Prevention Strategies**

To minimize students' exposure to foods to which they are allergic, the Superintendent or designee shall, at a minimum, implement the following preventive measures:

## 1. Notification to District Staff

When notified by the parent/guardian that a student has a food allergy, the Superintendent or designee shall inform the student's teacher(s), bus driver, school nurse, coach, and/or any other personnel responsible for supervising the student.

The Superintendent or designee shall notify substitute staff of the identity of any students with known food allergies and the school's response plan.

## 2. Food Services

The district's food services program shall make food substitutions in breakfasts, lunches, and after-school snacks when students are considered to have a disability under Section 504 that restricts their diet and when a health care provider has signed a statement of need that includes recommended alternate foods. (7

#### CFR 210.10, 220.8)

Substitutions may be made on a case-by-case basis for students who do not have a disability under Section 504 but who cannot consume the regular breakfast, lunch, or after-school snack because of medical or other special dietary needs, when supported by a statement of need signed by a health care provider. (7 CFR 210.10, 220.8, 225.16)

The district's food services staff shall check food labels or specifications to ensure that foods do not contain traces of substances to which the student is allergic.

Under no circumstances shall food services staff prescribe nutritional requirements or revise a diet order prescribed by a health care provider.

Food substitutions shall not result in any additional cost to the student.

#### 3. Class Parties/School Activities

Without identifying the student, the Superintendent or teacher may notify parents/guardians of other students in the class that a student is allergic to a specific food and may request that certain foods not be provided at class parties or other school events.

Whenever the ingredients in any food served at class parties or other school activities are unknown, the student shall be encouraged to avoid the food.

## 4. Sanitation and Cleaning

To avoid spreading allergens, cafeteria tables and classroom surfaces shall be cleaned with fresh cloth or disposable paper towels utilizing cleaning products known to effectively remove food proteins, excluding waterless cleaners or instant hand sanitizers that do not involve a wet-wash step. Cross-contact from a sponge or cloth used to clean allergen-containing tabletops shall be avoided.

Staff shall use and promote hand-washing using soap and water before and after food handling.

Students shall be notified that exchanging meals or utensils is prohibited.

# 5. Professional Development

Schoolwide professional development shall be provided to appropriate staff on the identification and management of food allergies, including avoidance measures, typical symptoms, the proper use of epinephrine auto-injectors, documentation and storage of medication, and emergency drills.

## 6. Supervision of Students

When available, staff who are trained and knowledgeable about symptoms of anaphylaxis and actions to take in an emergency shall provide supervision in the classroom and cafeteria, on the playground, and on field trips or other school activities whenever students known to have a food allergy are present.

#### 7. Health Education

The district's health education curriculum may include instruction on food allergies in order to assist food-allergic students in taking responsibility for monitoring their diet and to teach other students about the dangers of sharing foods or utensils with others.

#### **Emergency Response**

Epinephrine auto-injectors or other medicine provided for use in the event of an anaphylactic shock reaction shall be stored and used in accordance with law and BP/AR 5141.21 - Administering Medication and Monitoring Health Conditions.

In addition, staff shall call 911 and seek immediate medical attention for a student experiencing an anaphylactic shock reaction.

As soon as possible, school staff shall contact the student's parents/guardians or other person identified as an emergency contact.

When a student with a known allergy will be off school grounds, such as on a field trip, he/she shall be accompanied by a kit containing at least two doses of epinephrine, other medications as noted by the student's health care provider, and, as appropriate, the student's individualized food allergy plan.

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:**These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
5 CCR 15562	Reimbursement for meals; substitutions
5 CCR 600-611	Administering medication to students
Ed. Code 234.1	Student protections relating to discrimination, harassment, intimidation, and bullying
Ed. Code 49407	Liability for treatment
Ed. Code 49408	Student emergency information
Ed. Code 49414	Emergency epinephrine auto-injectors
Ed. Code 49423	Administration of prescribed medication for student
Federal References	Description
20 USC 1232g	Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) of 1974
20 USC 1400-1482	Individuals with Disabilities Education Act
29 USC 701-795a	Rehabilitation Act
29 USC 794	Rehabilitation Act of 1973; Section 504
42 USC 12101-12213	Americans with Disabilities Act
42 USC 1751-1769j	School Lunch Program
42 USC 1771-1791	Child nutrition
42 USC 1773	School Breakfast Program
7 CFR 210.1-210.33	National School Lunch Program
7 CFR 220.1-220.21	National School Breakfast Program
7 CFR 225.16	Meal programs; individual substitutions
Management Resources References	Description
California Department of Education Publication	Training Standards for the Administration of Epinephrine Auto-Injectors, December 2004
Food Allergy Research and Education Publication	School Guidelines for Managing Students with Food Allergies
National School Boards Association Publication	Legal and Practical Issues Relating to Accommodating Students with Peanut Allergies, Inquiry and Analysis, April 2009
U.S DOE, Office for Civil Rights Publication	Dear Colleague Ltr & Questions & Answers on ADA Amendments Act of 2008 for Students with Disabilities Attending Public Elem & Secondary Schools, 2012
U.S. Department of Agriculture Publication	Accommodating Children with Special Dietary Needs in the School Nutrition Programs: Guidance for School Food Service Staff, 2001
Website	CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services
Website	Food Allergy Research and Education
Website	U.S. Department of Agriculture

Website National School Boards Association

Website California Department of Education, Health Services and School Nursing

Website U.S. Department of Education, Office for Civil Rights

Cross References Description

3550 <u>Food Service/Child Nutrition Program</u>
3550 <u>Food Service/Child Nutrition Program</u>

3552 Summer Meal Program
3552 Summer Meal Program
3554 Other Food Sales
3554 Other Food Sales

3555 Nutrition Program Compliance
3555-E(1) Nutrition Program Compliance

4231 Staff Development
5030 Student Wellness
5125 Student Records
5125 Student Records

5131.2 Bullying 5131.2 Bullying

5141 Health Care And Emergencies
5141 Health Care And Emergencies

5141.21 Administering Medication And Monitoring Health Conditions
5141.21 Administering Medication And Monitoring Health Conditions

5141.23 Asthma Management
5141.23 Asthma Management

5141.24 Specialized Health Care Services
5145.3 Nondiscrimination/Harassment
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## **Policy 5141.3: Health Examinations**

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

The Governing Board recognizes that periodic health examinations of students may lead to early detection and treatment of conditions that impact learning. Health examinations also may help in determining whether special adaptations of the school program are necessary.

The Superintendent or designee shall verify that students have complied with legal requirements for a comprehensive health screening, an oral health assessment, and immunizations at school entry. In addition, the district shall administer tests for vision, hearing, and scoliosis as required by law.

All students who participate as cheerleaders, song leaders, or athletes in organized competitive sports shall first undergo a medical examination and submit documentation of medical clearance to the district. Upon sustaining an injury or serious illness, a student may be required to have another examination before participating further. This requirement does not apply to participants in occasional play day or field day activities.

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that staff employed to examine students exercise proper care of each student and that examination results are kept confidential. Records related to these examinations shall be maintained and released only in accordance with law.

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:** These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
17 CCR 2950-2951	Hearing tests
5 CCR 3027	Hearing and vision screening for special education
5 CCR 3028	Audiological screening
5 CCR 590-596	Vision screening
Ed. Code 44871-44879	Employment qualifications
Ed. Code 48980	Parent/Guardian notifications
Ed. Code 49400-49414.5	Student health; general powers of school boards
Ed. Code 49422	Supervision of health and physical development
Ed. Code 49450-49458	Physical examinations of students
Ed. Code 49460-49466	Development of standardized health assessments
Gov. Code 17581.5	Specific costs mandated by the state
H&S Code 120325-120380	Immunization against communicable diseases
H&S Code 121475-121520	Tuberculosis tests for students
H&S Code 124025-124110	Child Health and Disability Prevention Program
H&S Code 1685-1686	Audiometrists
Federal References	Description
	•
20 USC 1232g	Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) of 1974
20 USC 1232h	Privacy rights
Management Resources References	Description
CA Department of Health Care Services Publication	Manual for the School Audiometrist
California Department of Education Publication	Standards for Scoliosis Screening in California Public Schools, 2007
California Department of Education Publication	A Guide for Vision Testing in California Public Schools, 2005

Expanding Access to School Health Services: Policy Considerations for **CSBA Publication** 

Governing Boards, November 2008

Promoting Oral Health for California's Students: New Roles, New **CSBA Publication** 

Opportunities for Schools, November 2008

Joint Guidance on the Application of FERPA and HIPAA to Student Health U.S. Department of Education Publication

Records, November 2008

**CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services** Website

Website California Department of Education, Type 2 Diabetes Information

Website California Department of Education, Health Services and School Nursing

**Tuberculosis Testing** 

Website California Department of Health Care Services

Website **CSBA** 

#### **Cross References** Description

4231 **Staff Development** 

5020 Parent Rights And Responsibilities 5020 Parent Rights And Responsibilities 5022 Student And Family Privacy Rights 5022 **Student And Family Privacy Rights** 

5030 **Student Wellness** 

5111 **Admission** 5111 Admission

5112.2 **Exclusions From Attendance** 

5125 **Student Records** 5125 **Student Records** 5141.22 **Infectious Diseases** 5141.22 **Infectious Diseases** 5141.23 Asthma Management 5141.23 **Asthma Management** 5141.26

5141.31 **Immunizations** 5141.31 **Immunizations** 

5141.32 **Health Screening For School Entry** 

5141.33 **Head Lice** 

5141.6 **School Health Services** 5141.6 **School Health Services** 

5143 Insurance 5143 Insurance

5145.6 Parent/Guardian Notifications Parent/Guardian Notifications 5145.6-E(1) 6142.8 Comprehensive Health Education 6142.8 **Comprehensive Health Education** 

6145.2 **Athletic Competition** 6145.2 **Athletic Competition** 

6164.5	Student Success Teams
6164.5	Student Success Teams
6170.1	Transitional Kindergarten

## **Regulation 5141.3: Health Examinations**

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

Status: ADOPTED

Cautionary Notice: Government Code 17581.5 relieves districts from the obligation to perform specified mandated activities, including scoliosis screening, when the Budget Act does not provide reimbursement during that fiscal year. As a result, districts should determine whether the Budget Act for the current fiscal year allows for the suspension of these requirements, and if so, suspend certain provisions of the following administrative regulation related to scoliosis screening. For more information, the district should consult CSBA's District and County Offices of Education Legal Services or district legal counsel.

The principal at each school shall notify parents/guardians of the rights of students and parents/guardians related to health examinations. (Education Code 48980; 20 USC 1232h)

A parent/guardian may annually file with the principal a written statement withholding consent to the child's physical examination. Any such student shall be exempt from any physical examination but shall be subject to exclusion from attendance when contagious or infectious disease is reasonably suspected. (Education Code 49451; 20 USC 1232h)

#### **Vision Tests**

Each student's vision shall be appraised, by the school nurse or other personnel authorized under Education Code 49452, during the kindergarten year or upon first enrollment or entry in a district elementary school and subsequently in grades 2, 5, and 8. However, a student who is tested upon first enrollment or entry in the district in grade 4 or 7 shall not be required to be appraised in the next immediate year. (Education Code 49455)

The vision appraisal shall include tests for visual acuity, including near vision. Male students shall also be tested once for color vision in grade 1 or later and the results of the appraisal shall be entered in the student's health record. (Education Code 49455)

Appraisal of a student's vision may be waived under either of the following conditions: (Education Code 49455)

- 1. The student's parent/guardian requests a waiver and presents a certificate from a physician/surgeon, physician assistant, or optometrist showing the results of an examination of the student's vision, including visual acuity and, in male students, color vision.
- 2. The student's parents/guardians file with the principal a written statement that they adhere to the faith or teachings of any well-recognized religious sect, denomination, or organization and, in accordance with its creed, tenets, or principles depend for healing upon prayer in the practice of their religion.

Visual defects or any other defects found as a result of the vision examination shall be reported to the parent/guardian with a request that remedial action be taken to correct or cure the defect. The report of a visual defect, if made in writing, shall be made on a form prescribed by the Superintendent of Public Instruction. The report shall not include a referral to any private practitioner. However, the student may be referred to a public clinic or diagnostic and treatment center operated by a public hospital or by the state, county, or city department of public health. (Education Code 49456)

In addition to the vision appraisals described above, the school nurse and/or classroom teacher shall continually and regularly observe students' eyes, appearance, behavior, visual performance, and perception that may indicate vision difficulties. (Education Code 49455)

# Eye Examinations for the Purpose of Eyeglasses

In addition to the vision appraisals described above, the district may enter into a memorandum of understanding with a nonprofit eye examination provider, including a mobile provider, to provide noninvasive eye examinations at a district school exclusively for the purpose of providing eyeglasses. (Education Code 49455.5)

Prior to any eye examination, the school shall notify parents/guardians of the upcoming eye examination and include a form that allows them to opt their child out of the examination. Parents/guardians who have submitted a general opt-out written statement in accordance with Education Code 49451 are deemed to have opted out. (Education Code 49455.5)

Parents/guardians whose child receives an eye examination shall be provided a report by the provider in accordance with Education Code 49456. (Education Code 49455.5)

## **Hearing Tests**

The Superintendent or designee shall provide for the administration of hearing tests to district students by personnel authorized to conduct such testing pursuant to Education Code 49452 and 49454 and in accordance with the procedures specified in 17 CCR 2951.

Each student shall be given a hearing screening test at the following times: (17 CCR 2951)

- 1. Kindergarten or grade 1
- 2. Grade 2
- 3. Grade 5
- 4. Grade 8
- 5. Grade 10 or 11
- 6. Upon first entry into the California public school system

Each student enrolled in a special education program, other than those enrolled because of a hearing problem, shall be given a hearing test when enrolled in the program and every third year thereafter. Hearing tests may be given more frequently as needed, based on the individualized education program team's evaluation of the student. (17 CCR 2951)

A follow-up hearing threshold test shall be administered to any student who fails to respond to any of the required frequencies in the screening test or is otherwise determined to need further evaluation. (17 CCR 2951)

The Superintendent or designee shall provide written notification of test results to the parents/guardians of any student who fails the hearing tests. When the test results fall within the levels specified in 17 CCR 2951 or there is evidence of pathology, such as an infection of the outer ear, chronic drainage, or a chronic earache, the notification shall include a recommendation that a further medical and audiological evaluation be obtained. (17 CCR 2951)

The dates and results of all screening tests and copies of threshold tests shall be included in the student's health records. (17 CCR 2951)

The principal or designee shall prepare an annual report of the school hearing testing program, using forms provided by the Department of Health Services, with copies to the Superintendent and the County Superintendent of Schools. (17 CCR 2951)

# **Scoliosis Screening**

Each female student in grade 7 and each male student in grade 8 shall be screened for scoliosis. (Education Code 49452.5)

The parent/guardian of any student suspected of having scoliosis shall receive a notice which includes an explanation of scoliosis and describes the significance of treatment at an early age. This notice shall also describe the public services available for treatment and include a referral to appropriate community resources. (Education Code 49452.5)

## Type 1 Diabetes Information

The Superintendent or designee shall provide parents/guardians of children enrolled in elementary school for the first time, or with the annual notifications pursuant to Education Code 48980, an information sheet developed by the California Department of Education (CDE) regarding type 1 diabetes as specified in Education Code 49452.6.

## **Type 2 Diabetes Information**

Because type 2 diabetes in children is a preventable and treatable disease, parents/guardians are encouraged to have

their child screened by an authorized health care practitioner for risk factors of the disease, including excess weight, and to request tests of their child's blood glucose to determine if the child has type 2 diabetes or pre-diabetes.

The Superintendent or designee shall provide parents/guardians of incoming students in grade 7, or with the annual notifications pursuant to Education Code 48980, an information sheet developed by CDE regarding type 2 diabetes, which includes: (Education Code 49452.7)

- 1. A description of the disease and its risk factors and warning signs
- 2. A recommendation that students displaying or possibly suffering from risk factors or warning signs associated with type 2 diabetes be screened for the disease
- 3. A description of the different types of diabetes screening tests available
- 4. A description of treatments and prevention methods

The Superintendent or designee may provide information to parents/guardians regarding public or private sources from which they may receive diabetes screening and education services for free or at reduced costs.

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State References	Description
17 CCR 2950-2951	Hearing tests
5 CCR 3027	Hearing and vision screening for special education
5 CCR 3028	Audiological screening
5 CCR 590-596	Vision screening
Ed. Code 44871-44879	Employment qualifications
Ed. Code 48980	Parent/Guardian notifications
Ed. Code 49400-49414.5	
	Student health; general powers of school boards
Ed. Code 49422	Supervision of health and physical development
Ed. Code 49450-49458	Physical examinations of students
Ed. Code 49460-49466	Development of standardized health assessments
Gov. Code 17581.5	Specific costs mandated by the state
H&S Code 120325-120380	Immunization against communicable diseases
H&S Code 121475-121520	Tuberculosis tests for students
H&S Code 124025-124110	Child Health and Disability Prevention Program
H&S Code 1685-1686	Audiometrists
Federal References	Description
20 USC 1232g	Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) of 1974
20 USC 1232h	Privacy rights
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California Department of Education Publication	Standards for Scoliosis Screening in California Public Schools, 2007
California Department of Education Publication	A Guide for Vision Testing in California Public Schools, 2005
CSBA Publication	Expanding Access to School Health Services: Policy Considerations for Governing Boards, November 2008

CSBA Publication

Promoting Oral Health for California's Students: New Roles, New Roles,

Opportunities for Schools, November 2008

U.S. Department of Education Publication

Joint Guidance on the Application of FERPA and HIPAA to Student Health

Department of Education Publication

Records, November 2008

Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website California Department of Education, Type 2 Diabetes Information

Website California Department of Education, Health Services and School Nursing

Website California Department of Health Care Services

Website <u>CSBA</u>

## Cross References Description

4231 <u>Staff Development</u>

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5020 Parent Rights And Responsibilities
5022 Student And Family Privacy Rights
5022 Student And Family Privacy Rights

5030 Student Wellness

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5111 Admission

5112.2 <u>Exclusions From Attendance</u>

5125 **Student Records** 5125 **Student Records** 5141.22 **Infectious Diseases** Infectious Diseases 5141.22 5141.23 Asthma Management 5141.23 Asthma Management 5141.26 **Tuberculosis Testing** 5141.31 **Immunizations** 

5141.31 Immunizations

5141.32 Health Screening For School Entry

5141.33 Head Lice

5141.6 School Health Services
5141.6 School Health Services

5143 Insurance
5143 Insurance

5145.6 Parent/Guardian Notifications
5145.6-E(1) Parent/Guardian Notifications
6142.8 Comprehensive Health Education
6142.8 Comprehensive Health Education

6145.2 Athletic Competition
6145.2 Athletic Competition
6164.5 Student Success Teams
6164.5 Student Success Teams

## **Policy 5141.31: Immunizations**

**Management Resources References** 

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

To protect the health of all students and staff and to curtail the spread of infectious diseases, the Governing Board shall cooperate with state and local public health agencies to encourage and facilitate immunization of all district students against preventable diseases.

Each student enrolling for the first time in a district school, preschool, or child care and development program or enrolling in or advancing to grade 7 shall present an immunization record from any authorized private or public health care provider certifying that the student has received all required immunizations in accordance with law. Students shall be excluded from school or exempted from immunization requirements only as allowed by law.

Transfer students shall be requested to present immunization records upon registration at district schools if possible.

The Superintendent or designee may arrange for an authorized health care provider to administer immunizations at school to any student whose parent/guardian has consented in writing. At the beginning of the school year, parents/guardians shall be notified of their right to provide consent for the administration of an immunization to their child at school. (Education Code 48980, 49403)

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:** These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
17 CCR 6000-6075	School attendance immunization requirements
5 CCR 430	Individual student records; definition
Ed. Code 44871	Qualifications of supervisor of health
Ed. Code 46010	Total days of attendance
Ed. Code 48216	Immunization and exclusion from attendance
Ed. Code 48853.5	Immediate enrollment of foster youth
Ed. Code 48980	Parent/Guardian notifications
Ed. Code 49403	Cooperation in control of communicable disease and immunizations
Ed. Code 49426	Duties of school nurses
Ed. Code 49701	Provisions of the Interstate Compact on Educational Opportunities for Military Children
Ed. Code 51745	Independent study
H&S Code 120325-120380	Immunization against communicable diseases
H&S Code 120335	Immunization requirement for admission
H&S Code 120372	Statewide medical exemption electronic standardized form
H&S Code 120395	Information about meningococcal disease, including recommendation for vaccination
H&S Code 120440	Disclosure of immunization information
Federal References	Description
20 USC 1232g	Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) of 1974
34 CFR 99.1-99.67	Family Educational Rights and Privacy
42 USC 11432	Immediate enrollment of homeless children

Description

California Department of Public Health Publication California Immunization Handbook for Pre-kindergarten (Child Care) Programs and Schools, 10th Edition, July 2019

California Department of Public Health Publication Vaccinations and Medical Exemptions Questions and Answers

California Department of Public Health Publication Exemptions FAQs

California Department of Public Health Publication Parents' Guide to Immunizations Required for School Entry

California Department of Public Health Publication Parents' Guide to Immunizations Required for Pre-kindergarten (Child Care)
California Department of Public Health Publication Guide to Immunization Requirements for Pre-kindergarten (Child Care)

California Department of Public Health Publication Guide to Immunization Requirements for K-12th Grade

Education Audit Appeals Panel Publication

Guide for Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State

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**Compliance Reporting** 

U.S. Department of Education Guidance

Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) and H1N1, October

2009

Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website <u>California Health & Human Services Agency</u>

Website California Department of Public Health, Shots for Schools

Website Education Audit Appeals Panel
Website U.S. Department of Education

Website <u>Centers for Disease Control and Prevention</u>

Website <u>California Department of Education</u>

Website California Department of Public Health, Immunization Branch

## Cross References Description

1400 Relations Between Other Governmental Agencies And The Schools

4119.41 Employees With Infectious Disease
4219.41 Employees With Infectious Disease
4319.41 Employees With Infectious Disease

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5112.1 Exemptions From Attendance
5112.2 Exclusions From Attendance

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5141.26 Tuberculosis Testing
5141.3 Health Examinations
5141.3 Health Examinations

5141.32 Health Screening For School Entry

5141.6 School Health Services
5141.6 School Health Services

5145.6 Parent/Guardian Notifications

5145.6-E(1) Parent/Guardian Notifications 5148.3 Preschool/Early Childhood Education 5148.3 Preschool/Early Childhood Education 6141.2 Recognition Of Religious Beliefs And Customs 6141.2 Recognition Of Religious Beliefs And Customs 6142.8 **Comprehensive Health Education** 6142.8 Comprehensive Health Education 6158 **Independent Study** 6158 **Independent Study** 6159 **Individualized Education Program** 6159 **Individualized Education Program** 6170.1 **Transitional Kindergarten** 6173 **Education For Homeless Children** 6173 **Education For Homeless Children** 6173-E(1) **Education For Homeless Children** 6173-E(2) **Education For Homeless Children** 6173.1 **Education For Foster Youth** 6173.1 **Education For Foster Youth Education Of Children Of Military Families** 6173.2 6173.2 **Education Of Children Of Military Families** 6173.3 **Education For Juvenile Court School Students** 

Migrant Education Program

Migrant Education Program

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## **Regulation 5141.31: Immunizations**

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

#### Required Immunizations

Upon a student's registration at a district school, the Superintendent or designee shall provide the student's parents/guardians a written notice summarizing the state's immunization requirements.

The Superintendent or designee shall not unconditionally admit any student to a district school, preschool, or child care and development program for the first time nor admit or advance any student to grade 7, unless the student has been fully immunized. The student shall present documentation of full immunization, in accordance with the age/grade and dose required by the California Department of Public Health (CDPH), against the following diseases: (Health and Safety Code 120335; 17 CCR 6025)

- 1. Measles, mumps, and rubella
- 2. Diphtheria, tetanus, and pertussis (whooping cough)
- 3. Poliomyelitis (polio)
- 4. Hepatitis B
- 5. Varicella (chickenpox)
- 6. Haemophilus influenza type b (Hib meningitis)
- 7. Any other disease deemed appropriate by CDPH

However, full immunization against hepatitis B shall not be a condition by which the Superintendent or designee shall admit or advance any student to grade 7. (Health and Safety Code 120335)

A student who qualifies for an individualized education program (IEP), unless otherwise exempt, shall be fully immunized in accordance with Health and Safety Code 120335 and this regulation. However, the district shall continue to implement the student's IEP and shall not prohibit the student from accessing any special education and related services required by the student's IEP regardless of whether the student is fully immunized. (Health and Safety Code 120335)

School personnel shall record information for each student regarding all doses of required immunizations and the status of all requirements in accordance with 17 CCR 6070. The school records shall be based on the student's immunization record provided by the student's health care provider, from the student's previous school immunization record, or through the California Immunization Registry (CAIR). (17 CCR 6070)

## **Exemptions**

Exemption from one or more immunization requirements shall be granted under any of the following circumstances:

1. A medical exemption is submitted using the standardized form developed by CDPH and transmitted using CAIR which includes, but is not limited to, a description of the medical basis for which the exemption for each individual immunization is sought and whether the medical exemption is permanent or temporary. (Health and Safety Code 120372)

A student who has a medical exemption issued prior to January 1, 2020 shall be allowed to continue enrollment until the next grade span, except that after July 1, 2021, a student may not be admitted or advanced to grade 7 unless the student has been immunized or a medical exemption form filed as stated above. (Health and Safety Code 120370)

A temporary exemption shall not exceed one year, and all medical exemptions shall not extend beyond the grade span. (Health and Safety Code 120372)

If a student's medical exemption is revoked by CDPH on the basis that the exemption does not meet applicable criteria for medical exemptions, the student shall continue in attendance and, within 30 calendar

days of the revocation, commence the immunization schedule required for conditional admittance pursuant to 17 CCR 6050, as described below. (Health and Safety Code 120372)

The student's parent/guardian may appeal a revocation to the Secretary of California Health and Human Services. If a revocation is appealed, the student shall continue in attendance and shall not be required to commence the immunization schedule required for conditional admittance provided the appeal is filed within 30 calendar days of the revocation. (Health and Safety Code 120372, 120372.05)

2. The student's parent/guardian filed with the district, before January 1, 2016, a letter or written affidavit stating that an immunization is contrary to the student's personal beliefs, in which case the student shall be exempted from the immunization until the student enrolls in the next applicable grade span requiring immunization (birth to preschool, grades K-6, grades 7-12). (Health and Safety Code 120335)

When a student transfers to a different school within the district or transfers into the district from another school district in California, the student's personal beliefs exemption filed before January 1, 2016, shall remain in effect until the next applicable grade span. A student transferring from a school outside the district shall present a copy of the personal beliefs exemption upon enrollment. When a student transfers into the district from outside California and presents a personal beliefs exemption issued by another state or country prior to January 1, 2016, the Superintendent or designee may consult with legal counsel regarding the applicable immunization requirements.

3. The student is enrolled in an independent study program pursuant to Education Code 51745-51749.6 and does not receive classroom-based instruction. (Health and Safety Code 120335)

#### **Conditional Enrollment**

The Superintendent or designee may conditionally admit a student with documentation from an authorized health care provider that the student has not received all the immunizations required for the student's age group, but has commenced receiving doses of all required vaccines and is not due for any other doses at the time of admission. The Superintendent or designee shall notify the student's parents/guardians of the date by which the student must complete all the remaining doses as specified in 17 CCR 6035. (Health and Safety Code 120340; 17 CCR 6035)

In addition, a transfer student may be conditionally admitted for up to 30 school days while the student's immunization records are being transferred from the previous school. If such documentation is not presented within 30 days, the student shall be excluded from school until the required immunizations have been administered. (17 CCR 6035)

The Superintendent or designee shall immediately enroll homeless students, foster youth, and students of military families even if their immunization records are missing or unavailable at the time of enrollment. School or district staff shall work with the student's prior school to obtain the student's immunization records or shall ensure that the student is properly immunized. (Education Code 48853.5, 49701; Health and Safety Code 120341; 42 USC 11432)

The Superintendent or designee shall review the immunization record of each student admitted conditionally every 30 days until that student has received all the required immunizations. If the student does not receive the required immunizations within the specified time limits, the student shall be excluded from further attendance until the immunizations are received. (Health and Safety Code 120375; 17 CCR 6040, 6070)

## **Exclusions Due to Lack of Immunizations**

If an enrolled student who was previously believed to be in compliance with immunization requirements is subsequently discovered to not be in compliance with requirements for unconditional or conditional admission, the Superintendent or designee shall notify the parent/guardian that evidence of proper immunization or an appropriate exemption must be provided within 10 school days. This notice shall refer the parent/guardian to the student's usual source of medical care or, if the student has no usual source of medical care, then to the county health department or school immunization program, if any. (Education Code 48216; 17 CCR 6040)

The Superintendent or designee shall exclude from further attendance an enrolled student who fails to obtain the required immunization within 10 school days following the parent/guardian's receipt of the notice specified above. The student shall remain excluded from school until documentation is provided indicating that the student has received a dose of each required vaccine due at that time. (17 CCR 6040, 6055)

The student shall also be reported to the attendance supervisor or principal.

### **Exclusion Due to Exposure to Disease**

If the district has good cause to believe that a student has been exposed to a disease listed in the section "Required Immunizations" above and the student's documentation of immunization does not show proof of immunization against that disease, that student may be temporarily excluded from the school until the local health officer is satisfied that the student is no longer at risk of developing or transmitting the disease. (Health and Safety Code 120370)

#### Records

Each student's immunization record shall be retained as part of the student's mandatory permanent student record. District staff shall maintain the confidentiality of immunization records and may disclose such information to state and local health departments only in accordance with law. (Health and Safety Code 120375, 120440; 17 CCR 6070)

The district shall also retain in the mandatory student record any physician or health officer statement, personal beliefs letter or affidavit, reason for conditional enrollment, or any other documentation related to the student's immunization record or exemptions.

At least annually, the Superintendent or designee shall file a written report on the immunization status of new students with CDPH and the local department of public health on forms prescribed by CDPH. (Health and Safety Code 120375; 17 CCR 6075)

#### **Audits**

If an audit reveals deficiencies in the district's reporting procedures, the Superintendent or designee shall present the Board with a plan to remedy such deficiencies.

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State References	Description
17 CCR 6000-6075	School attendance immunization requirements
5 CCR 430	Individual student records; definition
Ed. Code 44871	Qualifications of supervisor of health
Ed. Code 46010	Total days of attendance
Ed. Code 48216	Immunization and exclusion from attendance
Ed. Code 48853.5	Immediate enrollment of foster youth
Ed. Code 48980	Parent/Guardian notifications
Ed. Code 49403	Cooperation in control of communicable disease and immunizations
Ed. Code 49426	Duties of school nurses
Ed. Code 49701	Provisions of the Interstate Compact on Educational Opportunities for Military Children
Ed. Code 51745	Independent study
H&S Code 120325-120380	Immunization against communicable diseases
H&S Code 120335	Immunization requirement for admission
H&S Code 120372	Statewide medical exemption electronic standardized form
H&S Code 120395	Information about meningococcal disease, including recommendation for vaccination
H&S Code 120440	Disclosure of immunization information
Federal References	Description

20 USC 1232g Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) of 1974

34 CFR 99.1-99.67 Family Educational Rights and Privacy 42 USC 11432 Immediate enrollment of homeless children

#### **Management Resources References Description**

California Department of Public Health Publication California Immunization Handbook for Pre-kindergarten (Child Care) Programs and Schools, 10th Edition, July 2019

California Department of Public Health Publication Vaccinations and Medical Exemptions Questions and Answers

California Department of Public Health Publication Exemptions FAQs

California Department of Public Health Publication Parents' Guide to Immunizations Required for School Entry

California Department of Public Health Publication Parents' Guide to Immunizations Required for Pre-kindergarten (Child Care) California Department of Public Health Publication Guide to Immunization Requirements for Pre-kindergarten (Child Care)

California Department of Public Health Publication Guide to Immunization Requirements for K-12th Grade

Guide for Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State **Education Audit Appeals Panel Publication** 

**Compliance Reporting** 

Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) and H1N1, October U.S. Department of Education Guidance

Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website California Health & Human Services Agency

Website California Department of Public Health, Shots for Schools

Website **Education Audit Appeals Panel** Website U.S. Department of Education

Website Centers for Disease Control and Prevention

California Department of Education Website

California Department of Public Health, Immunization Branch Website

#### **Cross References** Description

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5125 **Student Records** 5125 **Student Records** 5141.22 Infectious Diseases 5141.22 **Infectious Diseases Tuberculosis Testing** 5141.26 5141.3 **Health Examinations** 

5141.3 Health Examinations

5141.32 Health Screening For School Entry

5141.6 School Health Services
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5145.6 Parent/Guardian Notifications
5145.6-E(1) Parent/Guardian Notifications

5148.3 Preschool/Early Childhood Education
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6141.2 Recognition Of Religious Beliefs And Customs

6142.8 Comprehensive Health Education
6142.8 Comprehensive Health Education

6158 Independent Study
6158 Independent Study

6159 Individualized Education Program
6159 Individualized Education Program

6170.1 <u>Transitional Kindergarten</u>

6173.1

6173 Education For Homeless Children
6173 Education For Homeless Children
6173-E(1) Education For Homeless Children
6173-E(2) Education For Homeless Children
6173.1 Education For Foster Youth

6173.2 Education Of Children Of Military Families
6173.2 Education Of Children Of Military Families
6173.3 Education For Juvenile Court School Students

**Education For Foster Youth** 

6175 Migrant Education Program
6175 Migrant Education Program

## **Regulation 5141.32: Health Screening For School Entry**

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

## Comprehensive Health Screening for Grades K-1

The parent/guardian of a student in kindergarten or first grade shall submit to the Superintendent or designee a certification form developed by the California Department of Health Care Services (DHCS) and signed by the student's health examiner certifying that the student has completed a comprehensive health screening within 18 months prior to entry into first grade or within 90 days thereafter. (Health and Safety Code 124040, 124085)

The Superintendent or designee shall notify parents/guardians of all kindergarten students of the requirement to obtain a health screening and of the availability of the Child Health and Disability Prevention (CHDP) program established pursuant to Health and Safety Code 124025-124110 to assist eligible low-income families in obtaining the health screening. (Health and Safety Code 124100)

The notice and certification form shall be included with the notification of immunization requirements provided to parents/guardians prior to their child's enrollment in kindergarten and shall encourage completion of the health screening simultaneously with immunizations. The notice shall also be provided to the parent/guardian of any student who is enrolling in first grade without having attended kindergarten in the district.

In lieu of the certification, the parent/guardian may submit a waiver on a form developed by DHCS indicating that he/she does not want or is unable to obtain a health screening. If the waiver indicates that the parent/guardian was unable to obtain the services, the reasons should be included in the waiver. (Health and Safety Code 124085)

The waiver form shall be provided to a parent/guardian upon request.

The completed certification form or the waiver shall be maintained in the student's health file or cumulative record. (5 CCR 432)

During the first 90 days of the school year, the Superintendent or designee may contact any parent/guardian of a first-grade student who has not provided either the certification form or the waiver to ensure that the parent/guardian understands the health screening requirement and, if appropriate, his/her possible eligibility for the CHDP program.

The Superintendent or designee shall exclude from school, for not more than five school days, any first-grade student who does not present evidence of a health screening or a waiver on or before the 90th day after entering first grade. The exclusion shall begin on the 91st day after the student's entrance into the first grade, or if school is not in session, then on the next succeeding school day. (Health and Safety Code 124105)

The Superintendent or designee may exempt a student from exclusion when his/her parents/guardians have been contacted at least twice between the first day and the 90th day after the student's enrollment in first grade and the parents/guardians refuse to provide either a certification form or a waiver. (Health and Safety Code 124105)

## Oral Health Assessment for Grades K-1

No later than May 31 of the school year, the parent/guardian of any kindergarten student or of any first-grade student who was not previously enrolled in a public school shall certify that the student has received an oral health assessment. The oral health assessment shall have been performed by a licensed dentist or other authorized dental health professional no earlier than 12 months prior to the date of the student's initial enrollment. (Education Code 49452.8)

The Superintendent or designee shall notify parents/guardians of students in grades K-1 of the oral health assessment requirement. The notification shall, at a minimum, consist of a letter that includes all of the following: (Education Code 49452.8)

- 1. An explanation of the administrative requirements of the law
- 2. Information on the importance of primary teeth
- 3. Information on the importance of oral health to overall health and to learning

- 4. A toll-free telephone number to request an application for Medi-Cal or other government-subsidized health insurance programs
- 5. Contact information for county public health departments
- 6. A statement of privacy applicable under state and federal laws and regulations

The notification, along with a copy of the certification form developed by the California Department of Education, shall be provided to parents/guardians when they register their child for school.

Following completion of the assessment, the parent/guardian shall submit to the Superintendent or designee a completed certification form which has been signed by the dental health professional.

A parent/guardian may be excused from complying with the oral health assessment requirements if he/she indicates on the certification form that the assessment could not be completed for any of the following reasons: (Education Code 49452.8)

- 1. Completion of an assessment poses an undue financial burden on the parent/guardian.
- 2. The parent/guardian lacks access to a licensed dentist or other dental health professional.
- 3. The parent/guardian does not consent to an assessment.

If the district hosts a free oral health assessment event at which licensed dentists or other licensed dental health professionals perform school site assessments of students enrolled in the school, any student who has not had an oral health assessment shall be given an assessment unless his/her parent/guardian has indicated on the certification form that he/she does not consent to the student receiving an assessment. However, a student shall not receive dental treatment of any kind without his/her parent/guardian's informed consent for the treatment. (Education Code 49452.8)

Students who are not assessed, or for whom the parents/guardians fail to return the certification form, shall not be excluded from school attendance.

By July 1 of each year, the Superintendent or designee shall report data on oral health assessments to the state dental director and/or the county office of education in accordance with Education Code 49452.8.

The report shall also be provided to the Governing Board. The identity of any student shall not be included in the report.

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:**These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
17 CCR 6800-6874	Child Health and Disability Prevention program; health assessments
5 CCR 432	Student records
Ed. Code 48985	Notices to parents in language other than English
Ed. Code 49060-49079	Student records
Ed. Code 49452.8	Oral health assessment
H&S Code 104395	Child Health and Disability Prevention Program expansion
H&S Code 124025-124110	Child Health and Disability Prevention Program
H&S Code 124085	Certificate documenting health screening and evaluation services; waiver by parent/guardian
H&S Code 124100	Distribution of program information to parents/guardians of kindergarten children
H&S Code 124105	Exclusions and exemption; legislative intent of notification contents

Management Resources References Description

CDHC Services Publication

Child Health & Disability Prevention (CHDP) Program: Oral Health

Educational Resources for Children and Teens (6-20 years), rev. July 2013

CDHC Services Publication CHDP School Handbook: School Entry Health Examination Requirements,

rev. January 2006

Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website <u>California Dental Association</u>

Website California Department of Education, Health Services and School Nursing

Website California DHCS, Child Health and Disability Prevention Program

Website California Healthy Kids Resource Center

Website <u>CSBA</u>

Cross References Description

1400 Relations Between Other Governmental Agencies And The Schools

5022 Student And Family Privacy Rights
5022 Student And Family Privacy Rights

5030 Student Wellness

5111 Admission 5111 Admission

5112.2 <u>Exclusions From Attendance</u>

5125 Student Records
5125 Student Records
5141.22 Infectious Diseases
5141.22 Infectious Diseases
5141.26 Tuberculosis Testing

5141.3 Health Examinations
5141.3 Health Examinations

5141.31 Immunizations
5141.31 Immunizations

5141.6 School Health Services
5141.6 School Health Services

5145.6 Parent/Guardian Notifications
5145.6-E(1) Parent/Guardian Notifications

5148.3 Preschool/Early Childhood Education
5148.3 Preschool/Early Childhood Education
6142.8 Comprehensive Health Education

**Comprehensive Health Education** 

6170.1 <u>Transitional Kindergarten</u>

6142.8

6173 Education For Homeless Children
6173 Education For Homeless Children
6173-E(1) Education For Homeless Children
6173-E(2) Education For Homeless Children

6173.1	<b>Education For Foster Youth</b>
6173.1	<b>Education For Foster Youth</b>
6175	Migrant Education Program
6175	Migrant Education Program

## Policy 5141.33: Head Lice

**State References** 

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

The Governing Board recognizes that head lice infestations among students require treatment but do not pose a risk of transmitting disease. The Superintendent or designee shall encourage early detection and treatment in a manner that minimizes disruption to the educational program and reduces student absences.

The Superintendent or designee may distribute information to parents/guardians of preschool and elementary students regarding routine screening, symptoms, accurate diagnosis, and proper treatment of head lice infestations. The Superintendent or designee also may provide related information to school staff.

School employees shall report all suspected cases of head lice to the school nurse or designee as soon as possible.

If a student is found with active, adult head lice, he/she shall be allowed to stay in school until the end of the school day. The parent/guardian of any such student shall be given information about the treatment of head lice and encouraged to begin treatment of the student immediately and to check all members of the family. The parent/guardian also shall be informed that the student shall be checked upon return to school the next day and allowed to remain in school if no active head lice are detected.

Upon the student's return to school, the school nurse or designee shall check the student for active head lice. If it is determined that the student remains infected with head lice, the school nurse or designee shall contact the student's parent/guardian to discuss treatment. As needed, he/she may provide additional resources and/or referral to the local health department, health care providers, or other agencies.

If a student is found consistently infested with head lice, he/she may be referred to a multidisciplinary team, which may consist of the school nurse, representatives from the local health department and social services, and other appropriate individuals, to determine the best approach for identifying and resolving problems contributing to the student's head lice infestations.

When it is determined that one or more students in a class or school are infested with head lice, the Superintendent or designee may, at his/her discretion, notify parents/guardians of students in that class or school and provide them with information about the detection and treatment of head lice.

Staff shall maintain the privacy of students identified as having head lice.

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:**These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

Description

	2 - 5 - 1 - F - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1
Ed. Code 48320-48325	School attendance review boards
Ed. Code 49451	Physical examinations: parent's refusal to consent
Management Resources References	Description
California Department of Public Health Publication	nA Parent's Guide to Head Lice, 2008
California Department of Public Health Publication	Guidelines on Head Lice Prevention and Control for School Districts and Child Care Facilities, rev. March 2012
California School Nurses Organization	Pediculosis Management, Position Statement, rev. 2011
Website	CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services
Website	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Parasitic Disease Information, Head Lice
Website	American Academy of Pediatrics
Website	California School Nurses Organization
Website	California Department of Public Health

Cross References	Description
5113	<b>Absences And Excuses</b>
5113	<b>Absences And Excuses</b>
5113.1	Chronic Absence And Truancy
5113.1	Chronic Absence And Truancy
5125	Student Records
5125	Student Records
5141.3	Health Examinations
5141.3	<b>Health Examinations</b>
5141.6	School Health Services
5141.6	School Health Services

#### **Policy 5141.4: Child Abuse Prevention And Reporting**

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

The Governing Board is committed to supporting the safety and well-being of district students and desires to facilitate the prevention of and response to child abuse and neglect. The Superintendent or designee shall develop and implement strategies for preventing, recognizing, and promptly reporting known or suspected child abuse and neglect.

The Superintendent or designee may provide a student who is a victim of abuse with school-based mental health services or other support services and/or may refer the student to resources available within the community as needed.

#### **Child Abuse Prevention**

The district's instructional program may provide age-appropriate and culturally sensitive child abuse prevention curriculum which explains students' right to live free of abuse, includes instruction in the skills and techniques needed to identify unsafe situations and react appropriately and promptly, informs students of available support resources, and teaches students how to obtain help and disclose incidents of abuse.

The district's program also may include age-appropriate curriculum in sexual abuse and sexual assault awareness and prevention. Upon written request of a student's parent/guardian, the student shall be excused from taking such instruction. (Education Code 51900.6)

The Superintendent or designee may display posters, in areas on campus where students frequently congregate, notifying students of the appropriate telephone number to call to report child abuse or neglect. (Education Code 33133.5)

In addition, student identification cards for students in grades 7-12 shall include the National Domestic Violence Hotline telephone number. (Education Code 215.5)

The Superintendent or designee shall, to the extent feasible, seek to incorporate community resources into the district's child abuse prevention programs and may use these resources to provide parents/guardians with instruction in parenting skills and child abuse prevention.

### **Child Abuse Reporting**

The Superintendent or designee shall establish procedures for the identification and reporting of known and suspected child abuse and neglect in accordance with law.

Procedures for reporting child abuse shall be included in the district and/or school comprehensive safety plan. (Education Code 32282)

District employees who are mandated reporters, as defined by law and administrative regulation, are obligated to report all known or suspected incidents of child abuse and neglect.

The Superintendent or designee shall provide training regarding the duties of mandated reporters as required by law and as specified in the accompanying administrative regulation. (Education Code 44691; Penal Code 11165.7)

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:** These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
5 CCR 3200-3205	Special education compliance complaints
Code of Civil Procedure 340.1	Damages suffered as result of childhood sexual abuse
Ed. Code 215.5	Student identification cards; inclusion of safety hotlines
Ed. Code 32280-32289.5	School safety plans
Ed. Code 33133.5	Posters of telephone number for students to report child abuse or neglect

Ed. Code 33195 Heritage schools; mandated reporters

Ed. Code 33308.1 Guidelines on procedure for filing child abuse complaints

Ed. Code 44252 Teacher credentialing

Ed. Code 44691 Staff development in the detection of child abuse and neglect

Ed. Code 44807 Teachers' duty concerning conduct of students Ed. Code 48906 Notification when student released to peace officer Dissemination of reporting guidelines to parents Ed. Code 48987

Ed. Code 49001 Prohibition of corporal punishment

Ed. Code 51220.5 Parenting skills education

Ed. Code 51900.6 Sexual abuse and sexual assault awareness and prevention instruction

Pen. Code 11164-11174.3 Child Abuse and Neglect Reporting Act

Pen. Code 152.3 Duty to report murder, rape, or lewd or lascivious act

Willfully causing unjustifiable pain or mental suffering of child; endangering Pen. Code 273a

life or health

Pen. Code 286 Crime of sodomy

Pen. Code 288 Crime of oral copulation

Pen. Code 288 Definition of lewd or lascivious act requiring reporting

Pen. Code 289 Crime of sexual penetration

W&I Code 15630-15637 Dependent adult abuse reporting

**Federal References** Description

42 USC 11434a McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act; definitions

**Management Resources References** Description

**Court Decision** 

**CSBA Publication** 

Health Education Framework for California Public Schools, Kindergarten California Department of Education Publication

Through Grade Twelve, May 2019

Camreta v. Greene (2011) 131 S.Ct. 2020

Health Education Content Standards for California Public Schools: California Department of Education Publication

Kindergarten Through Grade Twelve, 2008

Why Schools Hold the Promise for Adolescent Mental Health, Governance

Brief, May 2019

Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website California Department of Social Services, Information Resources Guide

California Department of Education, Child Abuse Prevention Training and Website

Resources

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Child Welfare Information Website

Gateway

Website California Attorney General's Office, Suspected Child Abuse Report Form

**Cross References** Description

0450 Comprehensive Safety Plan 0450 Comprehensive Safety Plan

1240 **Volunteer Assistance** 1240 **Volunteer Assistance** 

1312.1 **Complaints Concerning District Employees**  1312.1 Complaints Concerning District Employees

1312.3 Uniform Complaint Procedures
 1312.3 Uniform Complaint Procedures
 1312.3-E(1) Uniform Complaint Procedures
 1312.3-E(2) Uniform Complaint Procedures

1400 Relations Between Other Governmental Agencies And The Schools

3320 <u>Claims And Actions Against The District</u> 3320 <u>Claims And Actions Against The District</u>

4112.9 Employee Notifications
4119.21 Professional Standards
4119.21-E(1) Professional Standards

4119.23 Unauthorized Release Of Confidential/Privileged Information

4127 Temporary Athletic Team Coaches
4127 Temporary Athletic Team Coaches

4131 Staff Development
4212.9 Employee Notifications
4219.21 Professional Standards
4219.21-E(1) Professional Standards

4219.23 Unauthorized Release Of Confidential/Privileged Information

4227 <u>Temporary Athletic Team Coaches</u>
4227 <u>Temporary Athletic Team Coaches</u>

4231 Staff Development
4312.9 Employee Notifications
4317.7 Employment Status Reports
4319.21 Professional Standards
4319.21-E(1) Professional Standards

4319.23 <u>Unauthorized Release Of Confidential/Privileged Information</u>

4327 <u>Temporary Athletic Team Coaches</u>
4327 <u>Temporary Athletic Team Coaches</u>

4331 Staff Development

5131 Conduct

5131.7 Weapons And Dangerous Instruments
5131.7 Weapons And Dangerous Instruments

5141.5 Mental Health
5141.52 Suicide Prevention
5141.52 Suicide Prevention
5141.6 School Health Services
5141.6 School Health Services

5142 Safety5142 Safety5144 Discipline

5144 Discipline
5145.11 Questioning And Apprehension By Law Enforcement
5145.13 Response To Immigration Enforcement
5145.13 Response To Immigration Enforcement
5145.3 Nondiscrimination/Harassment
5145.3 Nondiscrimination/Harassment

5145.7 Sexual Harassment
5145.7 Sexual Harassment

5145.71 Title IX Sexual Harassment Complaint Procedures
5145.71-E(1) Title IX Sexual Harassment Complaint Procedures

6142.7 Physical Education And Activity
6142.7 Physical Education And Activity
6142.8 Comprehensive Health Education
6142.8 Comprehensive Health Education

6143 Courses Of Study
6143 Courses Of Study
6145.2 Athletic Competition
6145.2 Athletic Competition

6159.4 <u>Behavioral Interventions For Special Education Students</u>

6164.2 <u>Guidance/Counseling Services</u>

6164.5 Student Success Teams
6164.5 Student Success Teams

#### **Regulation 5141.4: Child Abuse Prevention And Reporting**

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

**Definitions** 

Child abuse or neglect includes the following: (Penal Code 11165.5, 11165.6)

- 1. A physical injury or death inflicted by other than accidental means on a child by another person
- 2. Sexual abuse of a child, including sexual assault or sexual exploitation, as defined in Penal Code 11165.1
- 3. Neglect of a child as defined in Penal Code 11165.2
- 4. Willful harming or injuring of a child or the endangering of the person or health of a child as defined in Penal Code 11165.3
- 5. Unlawful corporal punishment or injury as defined in Penal Code 11165.4

Child abuse or neglect does not include:

- 1. A mutual affray between minors (Penal Code 11165.6)
- 2. An injury caused by reasonable and necessary force used by a peace officer acting within the course and scope of employment (Penal Code 11165.5, 11165.6)
- 3. An injury resulting from the exercise by a teacher, vice principal, principal, or other certificated employee of the same degree of physical control over a student that a parent/guardian would be legally privileged to exercise, not exceeding the amount of physical control reasonably necessary to maintain order, protect property, protect the health and safety of students, or maintain proper and appropriate conditions conducive to learning (Education Code 44807)
- 4. An injury caused by a school employee's use of force that is reasonable and necessary to quell a disturbance threatening physical injury to persons or damage to property, for purposes of self-defense, or to obtain weapons or other dangerous objects within the control of a student (Education Code 49001)
- 5. Physical pain or discomfort caused by athletic competition or other such recreational activity voluntarily engaged in by a student (Education Code 49001)
- 6. Homelessness or classification as an unaccompanied minor (Penal Code 11165.15)

Mandated reporters include, but are not limited to, teachers; instructional aides; teacher's aides or assistants; classified employees; certificated pupil personnel employees; administrative officers or supervisors of child attendance; athletic coaches, administrators, and directors; licensees, administrators, and employees of a licensed child day care facility; Head Start program teachers; district police or security officers; licensed nurses or health care providers; and administrators, presenters, and counselors of a child abuse prevention program. (Penal Code 11165.7)

Reasonable suspicion means that it is objectively reasonable for a person to entertain a suspicion, based upon facts that could cause a reasonable person in a like position, drawing when appropriate on the person's training and experience, to suspect child abuse or neglect. However, reasonable suspicion does not require certainty that child abuse or neglect has occurred nor does it require a specific medical indication of child abuse or neglect. (Penal Code 11166)

# **Reportable Offenses**

A mandated reporter shall make a report using the procedures provided below whenever, acting in a professional capacity or within the scope of employment, the mandated reporter has knowledge of or observes a child whom the mandated reporter knows or reasonably suspects has been the victim of child abuse or neglect. (Penal Code 11166)

Any mandated reporter who has knowledge of or who reasonably suspects that a child is suffering serious emotional damage or is at a substantial risk of suffering serious emotional damage, based on evidence of severe anxiety, depression, withdrawal, or untoward aggressive behavior toward self or others, may make a report to the

appropriate agency. (Penal Code 11165.9, 11166.05, 11167)

Any district employee who reasonably believes to have observed the commission of a murder, rape, or lewd or lascivious act by use of force, violence, duress, menace, or fear of immediate and unlawful bodily injury against a victim who is a child under age 14 shall notify a peace officer. (Penal Code 152.3, 288)

# **Responsibility for Reporting**

The reporting duties of mandated reporters are individual and cannot be delegated to another person. (Penal Code 11166)

When two or more mandated reporters jointly have knowledge of a known or suspected instance of child abuse or neglect, the report may be made by a member of the team selected by mutual agreement and a single report may be made and signed by the selected member of the reporting team. Any member who has knowledge that the member designated to report has failed to do so shall thereafter make the report. (Penal Code 11166)

No supervisor or administrator shall impede or inhibit a mandated reporter from making a report. (Penal Code 11166)

Any person not identified as a mandated reporter who has knowledge of or observes a child whom the person knows or reasonably suspects has been a victim of child abuse or neglect may report the known or suspected instance of child abuse or neglect to the appropriate agency. (Penal Code 11166)

# **Reporting Procedures**

#### 1. Initial Telephone Report

Immediately or as soon as practicable after knowing or observing suspected child abuse or neglect, a mandated reporter shall make an initial report by telephone to any police department (excluding a school district police/security department), sheriff's department, county probation department if designated by the county to receive such reports, or county welfare department. (Penal Code 11165.9, 11166)

Such reports shall be made to the following agency(ies):

Child Protective Services - Fresno (559) 600-6400

When the initial telephone report is made, the mandated reporter shall note the name of the official contacted, the date and time contacted, and any instructions or advice received.

# 2. Written Report

Within 36 hours of knowing or observing the information concerning the incident, the mandated reporter shall prepare and either send, fax, or electronically transmit to the appropriate agency a written follow-up report, which includes a completed California Department of Justice (DOJ) form (BCIA 8572). (Penal Code 11166, 11168)

The DOJ form may be obtained from the district office or other appropriate agencies, such as the police department, sheriff's department, or county probation or welfare department.

Reports of suspected child abuse or neglect shall include, if known: (Penal Code 11167)

- a. The name, business address, and telephone number of the person making the report and the capacity that makes the person a mandated reporter
- b. The child's name and address, present location, and, where applicable, school, grade, and class
- c. The names, addresses, and telephone numbers of the child's parents/guardians
- d. The name, address, telephone number, and other relevant personal information about the person(s) who might have abused or neglected the child

e. The information that gave rise to the reasonable suspicion of child abuse or neglect and the source(s) of that information

The mandated reporter shall make a report even if some of this information is not known or is uncertain to the mandated reporter. (Penal Code 11167)

The mandated reporter may give to an investigator from an agency investigating the case, including a licensing agency, any information relevant to an incident of child abuse or neglect or to a report made for serious emotional damage pursuant to Penal Code 11166.05. (Penal Code 11167)

#### 3. Internal Reporting

The mandated reporter shall not be required to disclose the mandated reporter's identity to a supervisor, the principal, or the Superintendent or designee. (Penal Code 11166)

However, employees reporting child abuse or neglect to an appropriate agency are encouraged, but not required, to notify the principal as soon as possible after the initial telephone report to the appropriate agency. When so notified, the principal shall inform the Superintendent or designee.

The principal so notified shall provide the mandated reporter with any assistance necessary to ensure that reporting procedures are carried out in accordance with law, Board policy, and administrative regulation. At the mandated reporter's request, the principal may assist in completing and filing the necessary forms.

Reporting the information to an employer, supervisor, principal, school counselor, co-worker, or other person shall not be a substitute for making a mandated report to the appropriate agency. (Penal Code 11166)

#### **Training**

Within the first six weeks of each school year, or within the first six weeks of employment if hired during the school year, the Superintendent or designee shall provide training on mandated reporting requirements to district employees and persons working on their behalf who are mandated reporters. (Education Code 44691; Penal Code 11165.7)

The Superintendent or designee shall use the online training module provided by the California Department of Social Services (CDSS). (Education Code 44691)

The training shall include, but not necessarily be limited to, training in identification and reporting of child abuse and neglect. In addition, the training shall include information that failure to report an incident of known or reasonably suspected child abuse or neglect as required by law is a misdemeanor punishable by imprisonment and/or a fine as specified. (Education Code 44691; Penal Code 11165.7)

The Superintendent or designee shall obtain and retain proof of each mandated reporter's completion of the training. (Education Code 44691)

In addition, at least once every three years, school personnel may receive training in the prevention of child abuse, including sexual abuse, on school grounds, by school personnel, or in school-sponsored programs. (Education Code 44691)

#### **Victim Interviews by Social Services**

Whenever CDSS or another government agency is investigating suspected child abuse or neglect that occurred within the child's home or out-of-home care facility, the student may be interviewed by an agency representative during school hours, on school premises. The Superintendent or designee shall give the student the choice of being interviewed in private or in the presence of any adult school employee or volunteer aide selected by the student. (Penal Code 11174.3)

A staff member or volunteer aide selected by a child may decline to be present at the interview. If the selected person accepts, the principal or designee shall inform the person of the following requirements prior to the interview: (Penal Code 11174.3)

1. The purpose of the selected person's presence at the interview is to lend support to the child and enable the child to be as comfortable as possible.

- 2. The selected person shall not participate in the interview.
- 3. The selected person shall not discuss the facts or circumstances of the case with the child.
- 4. The selected person is subject to the confidentiality requirements of the Child Abuse and Neglect Reporting Act, a violation of which is punishable as specified in Penal Code 11167.5.

If a staff member agrees to be present, the interview shall be held at a time during school hours when it does not involve an expense to the school. (Penal Code 11174.3)

#### Release of Child to Peace Officer

When a child is released to a peace officer and taken into custody as a victim of suspected child abuse or neglect, the Superintendent or designee and/or principal shall not notify the parent/guardian, but rather shall provide the peace officer with the address and telephone number of the child's parent/guardian. (Education Code 48906)

# Parent/Guardian Complaints

Upon request, the Superintendent or designee shall provide parents/guardians with procedures for reporting suspected child abuse occurring at a school site to appropriate agencies. For parents/guardians whose primary language is not English, such procedures shall be in their primary language and, when communicating orally regarding those guidelines and/or procedures, an interpreter shall be provided.

To file a complaint against a district employee or other person suspected of child abuse or neglect at a school site, parents/guardians may file a report by telephone, in person, or in writing with any appropriate agency identified above under "Reporting Procedures." If a parent/guardian makes a complaint about an employee to any other employee, the employee receiving the information shall notify the parent/guardian of procedures for filing a complaint with the appropriate agency. The employee shall also file a report when obligated to do so pursuant to Penal Code 11166 using the procedures described above for mandated reporters.

In addition, if the child is enrolled in special education, a separate complaint may be filed with the California Department of Education pursuant to 5 CCR 3200-3205.

## **Notifications**

The Superintendent or designee shall provide to all new employees who are mandated reporters a statement that informs them of their status as mandated reporters, their reporting obligations under Penal Code 11166, and their confidentiality rights under Penal Code 11167. The district also shall provide these new employees with a copy of Penal Code 11165.7, 11166, and 11167. (Penal Code 11165.7, 11166.5)

Before beginning employment, any person who will be a mandated reporter by virtue of the person's position shall sign a statement indicating knowledge of the reporting obligations under Penal Code 11166 and compliance with such provisions. The signed statement shall be retained by the Superintendent or designee. (Penal Code 11166.5)

Employees who work with dependent adults shall be notified of legal responsibilities and reporting procedures pursuant to Welfare and Institutions Code 15630-15637.

The Superintendent or designee also shall notify all employees that:

- 1. A mandated reporter who reports a known or suspected instance of child abuse or neglect shall not be held civilly or criminally liable for making a report and this immunity shall apply even if the mandated reporter acquired the knowledge or reasonable suspicion of child abuse or neglect outside of the mandated reporter's professional capacity or outside the scope of employment. Any other person making a report shall not incur civil or criminal liability unless it can be proven that the person knowingly made a false report or made a report with reckless disregard of the truth or falsity of the report. (Penal Code 11172)
- 2. If a mandated reporter fails to timely report an incident of known or reasonably suspected child abuse or neglect, the mandated reporter may be guilty of a crime punishable by a fine and/or imprisonment. (Penal Code 11166)

No employee shall be subject to any sanction by the district for making a report unless it can be shown that

the employee knowingly made a false report or made a report with reckless disregard of the truth or falsity of the report. (Penal Code 11166, 11172)

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:** These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
5 CCR 3200-3205	Special education compliance complaints
Code of Civil Procedure 340.1	Damages suffered as result of childhood sexual abuse
Ed. Code 215.5	Student identification cards; inclusion of safety hotlines
Ed. Code 32280-32289.5	School safety plans
Ed. Code 33133.5	Posters of telephone number for students to report child abuse or neglect
Ed. Code 33195	Heritage schools; mandated reporters
Ed. Code 33308.1	Guidelines on procedure for filing child abuse complaints
Ed. Code 44252	Teacher credentialing
Ed. Code 44691	Staff development in the detection of child abuse and neglect
Ed. Code 44807	Teachers' duty concerning conduct of students
Ed. Code 48906	Notification when student released to peace officer
Ed. Code 48987	Dissemination of reporting guidelines to parents
Ed. Code 49001	Prohibition of corporal punishment
Ed. Code 51220.5	Parenting skills education
Ed. Code 51900.6	Sexual abuse and sexual assault awareness and prevention instruction
Pen. Code 11164-11174.3	Child Abuse and Neglect Reporting Act
Pen. Code 152.3	Duty to report murder, rape, or lewd or lascivious act
Pen. Code 273a	Willfully causing unjustifiable pain or mental suffering of child; endangering life or health
Pen. Code 286	Crime of sodomy
Pen. Code 288	Crime of oral copulation
Pen. Code 288	Definition of lewd or lascivious act requiring reporting
Pen. Code 289	Crime of sexual penetration
W&I Code 15630-15637	Dependent adult abuse reporting
Federal References	Description
42 USC 11434a	McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act; definitions
Management Resources References	Description
California Department of Education Publication	Health Education Framework for California Public Schools, Kindergarten Through Grade Twelve, May 2019
California Department of Education Publication	Health Education Content Standards for California Public Schools: Kindergarten Through Grade Twelve, 2008
Court Decision	Camreta v. Greene (2011) 131 S.Ct. 2020
CSBA Publication	Why Schools Hold the Promise for Adolescent Mental Health, Governance Brief, May 2019
Website	CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

California Department of Social Services, Information Resources Guide

Website

Website California Department of Education, Child Abuse Prevention Training and

Resources

Website U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Child Welfare Information

**Gateway** 

Website California Attorney General's Office, Suspected Child Abuse Report Form

Cross References Description

0450 Comprehensive Safety Plan
0450 Comprehensive Safety Plan

1240 Volunteer Assistance1240 Volunteer Assistance

1312.1 Complaints Concerning District Employees
1312.1 Complaints Concerning District Employees

1312.3 Uniform Complaint Procedures
1312.3 Uniform Complaint Procedures
1312.3-E(1) Uniform Complaint Procedures
1312.3-E(2) Uniform Complaint Procedures

1400 Relations Between Other Governmental Agencies And The Schools

3320 Claims And Actions Against The District
3320 Claims And Actions Against The District

4112.9 Employee Notifications
4119.21 Professional Standards
4119.21-E(1) Professional Standards

4119.23 <u>Unauthorized Release Of Confidential/Privileged Information</u>

4127 Temporary Athletic Team Coaches
4127 Temporary Athletic Team Coaches

4131 Staff Development
4212.9 Employee Notifications
4219.21 Professional Standards
4219.21-E(1) Professional Standards

4219.23 Unauthorized Release Of Confidential/Privileged Information

4227 Temporary Athletic Team Coaches
4227 Temporary Athletic Team Coaches

4231 Staff Development
4312.9 Employee Notifications
4317.7 Employment Status Reports
4319.21 Professional Standards
4319.21-E(1) Professional Standards

4319.23 Unauthorized Release Of Confidential/Privileged Information

4327 Temporary Athletic Team Coaches
4327 Temporary Athletic Team Coaches

4331 Staff Development

5131 Conduct

5131.7 Weapons And Dangerous Instruments 5131.7 Weapons And Dangerous Instruments 5141.5 **Mental Health** 5141.52 **Suicide Prevention** 5141.52 **Suicide Prevention** 5141.6 **School Health Services** 5141.6 **School Health Services** 5142 Safety 5142 Safety 5144 **Discipline** 5144 **Discipline** 5145.11 Questioning And Apprehension By Law Enforcement 5145.13 Response To Immigration Enforcement 5145.13 Response To Immigration Enforcement 5145.3 Nondiscrimination/Harassment 5145.3 Nondiscrimination/Harassment 5145.7 Sexual Harassment 5145.7 **Sexual Harassment** Title IX Sexual Harassment Complaint Procedures 5145.71 5145.71-E(1) Title IX Sexual Harassment Complaint Procedures 6142.7 **Physical Education And Activity** 6142.7 **Physical Education And Activity** 6142.8 Comprehensive Health Education 6142.8 **Comprehensive Health Education** 6143 Courses Of Study 6143 **Courses Of Study** 6145.2 **Athletic Competition** 6145.2 **Athletic Competition** 6159.4 **Behavioral Interventions For Special Education Students** 6164.2 **Guidance/Counseling Services** 

**Student Success Teams** 

**Student Success Teams** 

6164.5

6164.5

### Policy 5141.5: Mental Health

Original Adopted Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

The Governing Board recognizes that students' emotional well-being and mental health are critical to their ability to perform to their full academic and personal potential. The Superintendent or designee shall develop strategies and services to reduce the stigma associated with mental illness, facilitate access to mental health services, and help students build resiliency skills, including digital resilience, increase social connections, and cope with life challenges.

The Superintendent or designee shall consult and collaborate with school-employed mental health professionals, the county mental health department, psychologists and other health professionals, social workers, and/or community organizations to strengthen local mental health services and develop and implement an integrated plan to support student mental health.

To the extent possible, the district shall focus on preventive strategies which increase students' connectedness to school, create a support network of peers and trusted adults, and provide techniques for conflict resolution. The district shall investigate and resolve any complaint of bullying, intimidation, harassment, or discrimination in accordance with law and district policy.

The district shall provide instruction to students that promotes their healthy mental, emotional, and social development. Health education courses shall be aligned with the state content standards and curriculum framework and shall include, but not be limited to, instruction related to identifying signs of depression and self-destructive behaviors, developing coping skills, and identifying resources that may provide assistance.

#### Information and Training

The Superintendent or designee shall provide school staff with information and training to recognize the early signs and symptoms of an emerging mental health condition or behavioral health disorder, including common psychiatric conditions and substance use disorders such as opioid and alcohol abuse, identify risk factors and warning signs of suicidal intent, respond to students who have been impacted by traumatic stress, safely deescalate crisis situations involving students with a behavioral health disorder, and link students with effective services, referrals, and supports. Such training shall also provide instruction on how to maintain student privacy and confidentiality. Behavioral health information and training may also be provided to parents/guardians, students, and families. (Education Code 49428.15)

The Superintendent or designee shall develop a protocol for identifying and assessing students who may be suffering from an anxiety disorder, depression, eating disorder, or other severe or disabling mental illness. The Superintendent or designee may establish districtwide or school-site crisis intervention team(s) to respond to mental health concerns in the school setting.

At least twice per school year, the Superintendent or designee shall ensure that each school provides notice regarding how to initiate access to student mental health services on campus and/or in the community. The notification shall be in at least two of the following methods: (Education Code 49428)

- 1. Distributing the information, electronically or in hardcopy, in a letter to parents/guardians, and in a school publication or other document to students
- 2. Including the information, at the beginning of the school year, in the parent handbook for parents/guardians and in student orientation materials or a student handbook
- 3. Posting the information on the school's website or social media

Parents/guardians and students shall each receive two notices on how to initiate access to student mental health services, which may be delivered by different methods. (Education Code 494280)

Each school site that serves students in any of grades 6-12 shall create an age appropriate and culturally relevant poster that identifies approaches and shares resources about student mental health, and that includes the following information: (Education Code 49428.5)

 Identification of common behaviors of those struggling with mental health or who are in a mental health crisis, including, but not limited to, anxiety, depression, eating disorders, emotional dysregulation, bipolar episodes, and schizophrenic episodes

- 2. A list of, and contact information for, school site-specific resources, including, but not limited to, counselors, wellness centers, and peer counselors
- 3. A list of, and contact information for, community resources, including, but not limited to, suicide prevention, substance abuse, child crisis, nonpolice mental health hotlines, public behavioral health services, and community mental health centers
- 4. A list of positive coping strategies to use when dealing with mental health, including, but not limited to, meditation, mindfulness, yoga, breathing exercises, grounding skills, journaling, acceptance, and seeking therapy
- 5. A list of negative coping strategies to avoid, including, but not limited to, substance abuse or self-medication, violence and abuse, self-harm, compulsivity, dissociation, catastrophizing, and isolating

The poster shall be displayed in English and any primary language spoken by 15 percent or more of the students at the school site and be no smaller than 8.5 by 11 inches and at least 12-point font. The poster shall be prominently and conspicuously displayed in public areas that are accessible to, and commonly frequented by, students at each school site such as bathrooms, locker rooms, classrooms, classroom hallways, gymnasiums, auditoriums, cafeterias, wellness centers, and offices. Additionally, at the beginning of each school year the poster shall be distributed online to students through social media, websites, portals, and learning platforms. (Education Code 49428.5)

# **Mental Health Counseling and Referrals**

A school counselor, school psychologist, or school social worker may provide mental health counseling to students in accordance with the specialization(s) authorized on the individual's credential. As needed, students and their parents/guardians may be provided referrals to mental health services in the community and/or to mental health services at or near district schools.

Mental health and behavioral health services for students on campus may be provided by way of telehealth technology. (Education Code 49429)

If a student has an emotional or mental illness that limits a major life activity, has a record of such impairment, or is regarded as having such impairment, or may need special education and related services, the student shall be referred for an evaluation for purposes of determining whether any educational or related services are required in accordance with Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act or the federal Individuals with Disabilities Education Act, as applicable. (Education Code 56301-56302; 29 USC 794; 28 CFR 35.108)

#### **Funding Resources**

The Superintendent or designee shall explore potential funding sources for district programs and services that support student's mental health. In accordance with local plans and priorities, the district may apply to the county for grants for prevention and early intervention activities that are designed to prevent mental illness from becoming severe and disabling and to improve timely access for underserved populations.

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:**These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
Ed. Code 215-216	Student suicide prevention
Ed. Code 234.6	Bullying and harassment prevention information
Ed. Code 32280-32289.5	School safety plans
Ed. Code 49060-49079	Student records
Ed. Code 49428.1	Student mental health referral protocols
Ed. Code 49428.15	Identification of evidence-based and evidence-informed training programs for schools to address youth behavioral health
Ed. Code 49428.5	Student mental health poster

Ed. Code 49600 Responsibilities of school counselors

Ed. Code 49602 Counseling and confidentiality of student information

Ed. Code 49604 <u>Suicide prevention training for school counselors</u>

Ed. Code 56171 Duty to identify and assess children in private schools who need special

education services

Ed. Code 56300-56385 Identification and referral; assessment, instructional planning

W&I Code 5698 Emotionally disturbed youth; legislative intent

W&I Code 5840-5840.8 Prevention and early intervention programs

W&I Code 5850-5883 Mental Health Services Act

Federal References Description

20 USC 1400-1482 Individuals with Disabilities Education Act

28 CFR 35.101-35.190 Americans with Disabilities Act

29 USC 794 Rehabilitation Act of 1973; Section 504

34 CFR 300.1-300.818 Individuals with Disabilities Education Act

Management Resources References Description

California Department of Education Publication Youth Behavioral Health Training Programs

California Department of Education Publication

Health Education Framework for California Public Schools, Kindergarten

Through Crade Tyrches May 2019

Through Grade Twelve, May 2019

California Department of Education Publication

Health Education Content Standards for California Public Schools:

Kindergarten Through Grade Twelve, 2008

CDC and Prevention Publication

School Connectedness: Strategies for Increasing Protective Factors Among

Youth, 2009

Nat. Child Traumatic Stress Network Publication Child Trauma Toolkit for Educators, 2008

US Department of Education Publication

Bipartisan Safer Communities Act Stronger Connections Grant Program,

Frequently Asked Questions, April 2023

US Department of Health and Human Services

Social Media and Youth Mental Health: The U.S. Surgeon General's

Advisory, 2023

US Dept of Health and Human Services

Publication

Our Epidemic of Loneliness and Isolation: The U.S. Surgeon General's Advisory on the Health Effects of Social Connection and the Community,

2023

Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website National Child Traumatic Stress Network

Website National Council for Behavioral Health, Mental Health First Aid

Website Suicide Prevention Lifeline

Website Suicide Prevention Resource Center

Website Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration

Website American Association of Suicidology

Website American Foundation for Suicide Prevention

Website American Psychological Association

Website California Department of Health Care Services, Mental Health Services

Website <u>Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Mental Health</u>

Website National Association of School Psychologists

Website National Institute for Mental Health

Website California Department of Education, Mental Health

Website American School Counselor Association

Website Office of the Surgeon General

Cross References Description

4131 Staff Development

5131.2 Bullying 5131.2 Bullying

5141.22 Infectious Diseases
5141.22 Infectious Diseases

5141.4 Child Abuse Prevention And Reporting
5141.4 Child Abuse Prevention And Reporting

5141.52Suicide Prevention5141.52Suicide Prevention5141.6School Health Services5141.6School Health Services

6142.8 Comprehensive Health Education
6142.8 Comprehensive Health Education

6164.5 Student Success Teams
6164.5 Student Success Teams

#### **Policy 5141.52: Suicide Prevention**

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

The Governing Board recognizes that suicide is a leading cause of death among youth, prevention is a collective effort that requires stakeholder engagement, and school personnel who regularly interact with students are often in a position to recognize the warning signs of suicide and to offer appropriate referral and/or assistance. In an effort to reduce suicidal behavior, its impact on students and families, and other trauma associated with suicide, the Superintendent or designee shall develop measures, strategies, practices, and supports for suicide prevention, intervention, and postvention.

In developing policy and procedures for suicide prevention, intervention, and postvention, the Superintendent or designee shall consult with school and community stakeholders, school-employed mental health professionals, suicide prevention experts, and, in developing policy for grades K-6, the county mental health plan. (Education Code 215)

School and community stakeholders and school mental health professionals with whom the Superintendent or designee shall consult may include district and school administrators, school counselors, school psychologists, school social workers, school nurses, other staff, parents/guardians and caregivers, students, local health agencies, mental health professionals, community organizations, law enforcement, legal counsel, and/or the district's risk manager or insurance carrier. The Superintendent or designee may also collaborate with county and/or city governments in an effort to align district policy with any existing community suicide prevention plans.

Measures and strategies for suicide prevention, intervention, and postvention shall include, but are not limited to:

- 1. Staff development on suicide awareness and prevention for teachers, interns, school counselors, and others who interact with students, including, as appropriate, substitute teachers, coaches, expanded day learning staff, crossing guards, tutors, and volunteers
- 2. Instruction to students in problem-solving, coping, and resiliency skills to promote students' mental, emotional, and social health and well-being, as well as instruction in recognizing and appropriately responding to warning signs of suicidal intent in others
- 3. Methods for promoting a positive school climate that enhances students' feelings of connectedness with the school and that is characterized by caring staff and harmonious interrelationships among students
- 4. The review of materials and resources used in awareness efforts and communications to ensure they align with best practices for safe and effective messaging about suicide
- 5. The provision of information to parents/guardians and caregivers regarding risk and protective factors, warning signs of suicide, the severity of the suicide problem among youth, the district's suicide prevention curriculum, the district's suicide prevention policy and procedures, basic steps for helping suicidal youth, the importance of communicating with appropriate staff if suicide risk is present or suspected, access to suicide prevention training, and/or school and community resources that can help youth in crisis
- 6. Encouragement for students to notify appropriate school personnel or other adults when they are experiencing thoughts of suicide or when they suspect or have knowledge of another student's suicidal intentions
- 7. Crisis intervention procedures for addressing suicide threats or attempts
- 8. Counseling and other postvention strategies for helping students, staff, and others cope in the aftermath of a student's suicide
- 9. Establishment of district and/or school-site crisis intervention team(s) to ensure the proper implementation and review of this policy and other district practices related to the emotional and behavioral wellness of students, including, but not limited to, the oversight of mental health and suicide prevention training, collaboration with community mental health organizations, identification of resources and organizations that provide evidence-based treatment, collaboration to build community response, and compliance with Education Code 215

As appropriate, these measures and strategies shall specifically address the needs of students who are at high risk of suicide, including, but not limited to, students who are bereaved by suicide; students with disabilities, mental illness, or substance use disorders; students who are experiencing homelessness or who are in out-of-home settings such as foster care; and students who are lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, or questioning. (Education Code 215)

The Board shall ensure that measures and strategies for students in grades K-6 are age appropriate and delivered and discussed in a manner that is sensitive to the needs of young students. (Education Code 215)

If a referral is made for mental health or related services for a student in grade K-6 who is a Medi-Cal beneficiary, the Superintendent or designee shall coordinate and consult with the county mental health plan. (Education Code 215)

District employees shall act only within the authorization and scope of their credential or license. Nothing in this policy shall be construed as authorizing or encouraging district employees to diagnose or treat mental illness unless they are specifically licensed and employed to do so. (Education Code 215)

The Board shall review, and update as necessary, this policy at least every five years. The Board may, at its discretion, review the policy more frequently. (Education Code 215)

The Superintendent or designee shall periodically review district data pertaining to school climate and reports of suicidal ideation, attempts, or death to identify patterns or trends and make recommendations regarding program development.

The Superintendent or designee shall post this policy on the district's web site, in a prominent location and in a manner that is easily accessible to parents/guardians and students. (Education Code 234.6)

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:**These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
Ed. Code 215	Suicide prevention policies
Ed. Code 215.5	Student identification cards; inclusion of safety hotlines
Ed. Code 216	Suicide prevention online training programs
Ed. Code 234.6	Bullying and harassment prevention information
Ed. Code 32280-32289.5	School safety plans
Ed. Code 49060-49079	Student records
Ed. Code 49602	Counseling and confidentiality of student information
Ed. Code 49604	Suicide prevention training for school counselors
Gov. Code 810-996.6	Government Claims Act
Pen. Code 11164-11174.3	Child Abuse and Neglect Reporting Act
W&I Code 5698	Emotionally disturbed youth; legislative intent
W&I Code 5850-5886	Children's Mental Health Services Act
Management Resources References	Description
California Department of Education Publication	Model Youth Suicide Prevention Policy
California Department of Education Publication	Health Education Framework for California Public Schools, Kindergarten Through Grade Twelve, May 2019
California Department of Education Publication	Health Education Content Standards for California Public Schools: Kindergarten Through Grade Twelve, 2008
CALSCHLS Publication	California School Staff Survey (CSSS)
CALSCHLS Publication	California School Parent Survey (CSPS)
CALSCHLS Publication	California Healthy Kids Survey (CHKS)

CDC and Prevention Publication

School Connectedness: Strategies for Increasing Protective Factors Among

Youth, 2009

Court Decision Corales v. Bennett (Ontario-Montclair School District) (2009) 567 F.3d 554

Each Mind Matters Publication

Making Headlines: Guide to Engaging the Media in Suicide Prevention in

California, 2012

Heard Alliance Publication K-12 Toolkit for Mental Health Promotion and Suicide Prevention, 2017

Mental Health Svcs Oversight & Accountability

Pub

Striving for Zero: California's Strategic Plan for Suicide Prevention 2020-

2025

Nat'l Assoc. of School Psychologists Publication Preventing Suicide: Guidelines for Administrators and Crisis Teams, 2015

U.S. Dept. of Health & Human Services Publication National Strategy for Suicide Prevention: Goals and Objectives for Action, rev. 2012

Suicide Prevention Resource Center Publication After a Suicide: A Toolkit for Schools, 2nd Edition, 2018

U.S. Dept. of Health & Human Services Publication Preventing Suicide: A Toolkit for High Schools, 2012

Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website Suicide Prevention Messaging

Website National Action Alliance for Suicide Prevention

Website Mental Health Services Oversight and Accountability Commission

Website <u>HEARD Alliance</u>

Website Each Mind Matters: California's Mental Health Movement

Website Crisis Text Line
Website CalSCHLS

Website California Mental Health Services Authority

Website <u>Suicide Prevention Lifeline</u>

Website Suicide Prevention Resource Center

Website National Child Traumatic Stress Network

Website Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration

Website Trevor Project

Website American Academy of Pediatrics

Website American Association of Suicidology

Website American Foundation for Suicide Prevention

Website American Psychological Association

Website California Department of Education, Mental Health

Website California Department of Health Care Services, Mental Health Services

Website Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Mental Health

Website National Association of School Psychologists

Website National Institute for Mental Health
Website American School Counselor Association

Cross References Description

0450 Comprehensive Safety Plan
0450 Comprehensive Safety Plan

1112 <u>Media Relations</u>

1220 <u>Citizen Advisory Committees</u>

1220 **Citizen Advisory Committees** 1240 **Volunteer Assistance** 1240 **Volunteer Assistance** 1400 Relations Between Other Governmental Agencies And The Schools 3515 **Campus Security** 3515 **Campus Security** 4112.21 **Interns** 4112.21 **Interns** 4121 Temporary/Substitute Personnel 4121 **Temporary/Substitute Personnel** 4127 **Temporary Athletic Team Coaches** 4127 Temporary Athletic Team Coaches 4131 **Staff Development** 4227 **Temporary Athletic Team Coaches** 4227 **Temporary Athletic Team Coaches** 4231 **Staff Development** 4327 **Temporary Athletic Team Coaches** 4327 **Temporary Athletic Team Coaches** 4331 Staff Development 5125 **Student Records** 5125 **Student Records** 5131 **Conduct** 5131.2 **Bullying** 5131.2 **Bullying** 5131.6 **Alcohol And Other Drugs** 5131.6 **Alcohol And Other Drugs** 5131.8 **Mobile Communication Devices** 5137 **Positive School Climate** 5138 Conflict Resolution/Peer Mediation 5141 **Health Care And Emergencies** 5141 **Health Care And Emergencies** 5141.22 **Infectious Diseases** 5141.22 Infectious Diseases 5141.4 **Child Abuse Prevention And Reporting** 5141.4 **Child Abuse Prevention And Reporting** 5141.5 Mental Health 5141.6 **School Health Services** 5141.6 **School Health Services** 5142 Safety 5142 Safety 5145.3

Nondiscrimination/Harassment

5145.3 Nondiscrimination/Harassment 5145.7 Sexual Harassment 5145.7 Sexual Harassment 5145.71 Title IX Sexual Harassment Complaint Procedures Title IX Sexual Harassment Complaint Procedures 5145.71-E(1) 5145.9 Hate-Motivated Behavior 5148.2 Before/After School Programs 5148.2 Before/After School Programs 6142.8 Comprehensive Health Education 6142.8 Comprehensive Health Education 6145.2 **Athletic Competition** 6145.2 **Athletic Competition** 6145.8 **Assemblies And Special Events** 6164.2 **Guidance/Counseling Services** 6164.5 **Student Success Teams** 6164.5 **Student Success Teams** 

### **Regulation 5141.52: Suicide Prevention**

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

#### **Staff Development**

Suicide prevention training shall be provided to teachers, interns, counselors, and others who interact with students, including, as appropriate, substitute teachers, coaches, expanded day learning staff, crossing guards, tutors, and volunteers. The training shall be offered under the direction of a district counselor, psychologist, and/or social worker who has received advanced training specific to suicide and who may collaborate with one or more county or community mental health agencies.

Materials for training shall include how to identify appropriate mental health services at the school site and within the community, and when and how to refer youth and their families to those services. Materials also may include programs that can be completed through self-review of suitable suicide prevention materials. (Education Code 215)

Additionally, staff development shall include research and information related to the following topics:

- 1. The higher risk of suicide among certain groups, including, but not limited to, students who are impacted by suicide; students with disabilities, mental illness, or substance use disorders; students who are experiencing homelessness or who are in out-of-home settings such as foster care; and students who are lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, or questioning
- 2. Individual risk factors such as previous suicide attempt(s) or self-harm, history of depression or mental illness, family history of suicide or violence, feelings of isolation, interpersonal conflicts, a recent severe or traumatic stressor or loss, family instability, impulsivity, and other factors
- 3. Identification of students who may be at risk of suicide, including, but not limited to, warning signs that may indicate depression, emotional distress, or suicidal intentions, such as changes in students' personality or behavior and verbalizations of hopelessness or suicidal intent
- 4. Protective factors that may help to decrease a student's suicide risk, such as resiliency, problem-solving ability, access to mental health care, and positive connections to family, peers, school, and community
- 5. Instructional strategies for teaching the suicide prevention curriculum, promoting mental and emotional health, reducing the stigma associated with mental illness, and using safe and effective messaging about suicide
- 6. The importance of early prevention and intervention in reducing the risk of suicide
- 7. School and community resources and services, including resources and services that meet the specific needs of high-risk groups
- 8. Appropriate ways to interact with a student who is demonstrating emotional distress or is suicidal and procedures for intervening when a student attempts, threatens, or discloses the desire to die by suicide, including, but not limited to, appropriate protocols for constant monitoring and supervision of the student, during the time the student is in the school's physical custody, while the immediate referral of the student to medical or mental health services is being processed
- 9. District procedures for responding after a suicide has occurred
- 10. Common misconceptions about suicide

The district may provide additional professional development in suicide risk assessment and crisis intervention to district mental health professionals, including, but not limited to, school counselors, psychologists, social workers, and nurses.

# Instruction

The district's comprehensive health education program shall promote the healthy mental, emotional, and social development of students and shall be aligned with the state content standards and curriculum framework. Suicide prevention instruction shall be incorporated into the health education curriculum in an age and developmentally

appropriate manner and shall be designed to help students:

- 1. Identify and analyze warning signs and risk factors associated with suicide, including, but not limited to, understanding how mental health challenges and emotional distress, such as feelings of depression, loss, isolation, inadequacy, and anxiety, can lead to thoughts of suicide
- 2. Develop coping and resiliency skills for dealing with stress and trauma, and building self-esteem
- 3. Learn to listen, be honest, share feelings, and get help when communicating with friends who show signs of suicidal intent
- 4. Identify trusted adults; school resources, including the district's suicide prevention, intervention, and referral procedures; and/or community crisis intervention resources where youth can get help
- 5. Develop help-seeking strategies and recognize that there is no stigma associated with seeking services for mental health, substance abuse, and/or suicide prevention
- 6. Recognize that early prevention and intervention can drastically reduce the risk of suicide

The Superintendent or designee may develop and implement school activities that raise awareness about mental health wellness and suicide prevention.

#### **Student Identification Cards**

Student identification cards for students in grades 7-12 shall include the National Suicide Prevention Lifeline telephone number and may also include the Crisis Text Line and/or a local suicide prevention hotline telephone number. (Education Code 215.5)

#### Intervention

The Superintendent or designee shall provide the name, title, and contact information of the members of the district and/or school crisis intervention team(s) to students, staff, parents/guardians, and caregivers and on school and district web sites. Such notifications shall identify the mental health professional who serves as the crisis intervention team's designated reporter to receive and act upon reports of a student's suicidal intention.

Students shall be encouraged to notify a teacher, principal, counselor, designated reporter, or other adult when they are experiencing thoughts of suicide or when they suspect or have knowledge of another student's suicidal intentions.

Every statement regarding suicidal intent shall be taken seriously. Whenever a staff member suspects or has knowledge of a student's suicidal intentions based on the student's verbalizations or act of self-harm, the staff member shall promptly notify the principal, school counselor, or designated reporter, who shall implement district intervention protocols as appropriate.

Although any personal information that a student discloses to a school counselor shall generally not be revealed, released, discussed, or referred to with third parties, the counselor may report to the principal or student's parents/guardians when there is reasonable cause to believe that disclosure is necessary to avert a clear and present danger to the health, safety, or welfare of the student or others within the school community. In addition, the counselor may disclose information of a personal nature to psychotherapists, other health care providers, or the school nurse for the sole purpose of referring the student for treatment, or to report child abuse and neglect as required by Penal Code 11164-11174.3. (Education Code 49602)

Whenever schools establish a peer counseling system to provide support for students, peer counselors shall receive training that includes identification of the warning signs of suicidal behavior and referral of a suicidal student to appropriate adults.

When a suicide attempt or threat is reported, the principal or designee shall ensure student safety by taking the following actions:

- 1. Immediately securing medical treatment and/or mental health services as necessary
- 2. Notifying law enforcement and/or other emergency assistance if a suicidal act is being actively threatened

- 3. Keeping the student under continuous adult supervision and providing comfort to the student until the parent/guardian and/or appropriate support agent or agency can be contacted and has the opportunity to intervene
- 4. Removing other students from the immediate area as soon as possible

The principal or designee shall document the incident in writing, including the steps that the school took in response to the suicide attempt or threat.

The Superintendent or designee shall follow up with the parent/guardian and student in a timely manner to provide referrals to appropriate services as needed. If the parent/guardian does not access treatment for the student, the Superintendent or designee may meet with the parent/guardian to identify barriers to treatment and assist the family in providing follow-up care for the student. If follow-up care is still not provided, the Superintendent or designee shall consider whether it is necessary, pursuant to laws for mandated reporters of child neglect, to refer the matter to the local child protective services agency.

For any student returning to school after a mental health crisis, the principal or designee and/or school counselor may meet with the parents/guardians and, if appropriate, with the student to discuss re-entry and appropriate steps to ensure the student's readiness for return to school and determine the need for ongoing support.

#### **Postvention**

In the event that a student dies by suicide, the Superintendent or designee shall communicate with the student's parents/guardians to offer condolences, assistance, and resources. In accordance with the laws governing confidentiality of student record information, the Superintendent or designee shall consult with the parents/guardians regarding facts that may be divulged to other students, parents/guardians, and staff.

The Superintendent or designee shall implement procedures to address students' and staff's grief and to minimize the risk of imitative suicide or suicide contagion. The Superintendent or designee shall provide students, parents/guardians, and staff with information, counseling, and/or referrals to community agencies as needed. Students significantly affected by suicide death and those at risk of imitative behavior should be identified and closely monitored. School staff may receive assistance from school counselors or other mental health professionals in determining how to best discuss the suicide or attempted suicide with students.

Any response to media inquiries shall be handled by the district-designated spokesperson who shall not divulge confidential information. The district's response shall not sensationalize suicide and shall focus on the district's postvention plan and available resources.

After any suicide or attempted suicide by a student, the Superintendent or designee shall provide an opportunity for all staff who responded to the incident to debrief, evaluate the effectiveness of the strategies used, and make recommendations for future actions.

Policy Reference Disclaimer: These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
Ed. Code 215	Suicide prevention policies
Ed. Code 215.5	Student identification cards; inclusion of safety hotlines
Ed. Code 216	Suicide prevention online training programs
Ed. Code 234.6	Bullying and harassment prevention information
Ed. Code 32280-32289.5	School safety plans
Ed. Code 49060-49079	Student records
Ed. Code 49602	Counseling and confidentiality of student information
Ed. Code 49604	Suicide prevention training for school counselors
Gov. Code 810-996.6	Government Claims Act

Pen. Code 11164-11174.3 **Child Abuse and Neglect Reporting Act** 

W&I Code 5698 Emotionally disturbed youth; legislative intent

W&I Code 5850-5886 Children's Mental Health Services Act

**Management Resources References Description** 

California Department of Education Publication Model Youth Suicide Prevention Policy

Health Education Framework for California Public Schools, Kindergarten California Department of Education Publication

Through Grade Twelve, May 2019

Health Education Content Standards for California Public Schools: California Department of Education Publication

Kindergarten Through Grade Twelve, 2008

**CALSCHLS Publication** California School Staff Survey (CSSS) **CALSCHLS Publication** California School Parent Survey (CSPS) **CALSCHLS Publication** California Healthy Kids Survey (CHKS)

School Connectedness: Strategies for Increasing Protective Factors Among **CDC** and Prevention Publication

Youth, 2009

Corales v. Bennett (Ontario-Montclair School District) (2009) 567 F.3d 554 **Court Decision** 

Making Headlines: Guide to Engaging the Media in Suicide Prevention in **Each Mind Matters Publication** 

California, 2012

**Heard Alliance Publication** K-12 Toolkit for Mental Health Promotion and Suicide Prevention, 2017

Mental Health Svcs Oversight & Accountability Pub

Striving for Zero: California's Strategic Plan for Suicide Prevention 2020-2025

Nat'l Assoc. of School Psychologists Publication Preventing Suicide: Guidelines for Administrators and Crisis Teams, 2015

After a Suicide: A Toolkit for Schools, 2nd Edition, 2018 Suicide Prevention Resource Center Publication

U.S. Dept. of Health & Human Services Publication Preventing Suicide: A Toolkit for High Schools, 2012

Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website Suicide Prevention Messaging

National Action Alliance for Suicide Prevention Website

Website Mental Health Services Oversight and Accountability Commission

Website **HEARD Alliance** 

Website Each Mind Matters: California's Mental Health Movement

Website **Crisis Text Line** Website **CalSCHLS** 

Website California Mental Health Services Authority

Website Suicide Prevention Lifeline

Website Suicide Prevention Resource Center National Child Traumatic Stress Network Website

Website Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration

Website **Trevor Project** 

Website **American Academy of Pediatrics** Website American Association of Suicidology

**American Foundation for Suicide Prevention** Website

**American Psychological Association** Website

Website California Department of Education, Mental Health

Website California Department of Health Care Services, Mental Health Services

Website Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Mental Health

Website National Association of School Psychologists

Website National Institute for Mental Health

Website American School Counselor Association

#### Cross References Description

0450 Comprehensive Safety Plan
0450 Comprehensive Safety Plan

1112 <u>Media Relations</u>

1220 <u>Citizen Advisory Committees</u>
 1220 <u>Citizen Advisory Committees</u>

1240 <u>Volunteer Assistance</u>1240 <u>Volunteer Assistance</u>

1400 Relations Between Other Governmental Agencies And The Schools

3515 Campus Security
3515 Campus Security

4112.21 Interns
4112.21 Interns

4121 Temporary/Substitute Personnel
4121 Temporary/Substitute Personnel
4127 Temporary Athletic Team Coaches
4127 Temporary Athletic Team Coaches

4131 Staff Development

4227 Temporary Athletic Team Coaches
4227 Temporary Athletic Team Coaches

4231 <u>Staff Development</u>

4327 Temporary Athletic Team Coaches
4327 Temporary Athletic Team Coaches

4331 Staff Development
5125 Student Records
5125 Student Records

 5131
 Conduct

 5131.2
 Bullying

 5131.2
 Bullying

5131.6 Alcohol And Other Drugs
5131.6 Alcohol And Other Drugs

5131.8 <u>Mobile Communication Devices</u>

5137 <u>Positive School Climate</u>

5138 <u>Conflict Resolution/Peer Mediation</u>

5141 Health Care And Emergencies

5141 **Health Care And Emergencies** 5141.22 **Infectious Diseases** 5141.22 **Infectious Diseases** 5141.4 **Child Abuse Prevention And Reporting Child Abuse Prevention And Reporting** 5141.4 5141.5 Mental Health 5141.6 **School Health Services** 5141.6 **School Health Services** 5142 Safety 5142 Safety 5145.3 Nondiscrimination/Harassment 5145.3 Nondiscrimination/Harassment 5145.7 Sexual Harassment 5145.7 **Sexual Harassment** 5145.71 **Title IX Sexual Harassment Complaint Procedures** 5145.71-E(1) **Title IX Sexual Harassment Complaint Procedures** 5145.9 Hate-Motivated Behavior 5148.2 Before/After School Programs 5148.2 Before/After School Programs 6142.8 Comprehensive Health Education 6142.8 Comprehensive Health Education 6145.2 **Athletic Competition** 6145.2 **Athletic Competition** 6145.8 **Assemblies And Special Events** 6164.2 **Guidance/Counseling Services Student Success Teams** 6164.5

**Student Success Teams** 

6164.5

# **Policy 5141.6: School Health Services**

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

telehealth as a delivery mechanism to increase access to health care services in schools.

The Governing Board recognizes that good physical and mental health is critical to a student's ability to learn and believes that all students should have access to comprehensive health services. The Board further recognizes that schools are uniquely positioned to increase health equity and to help ensure that all students have access to necessary health care services. The district may provide access to health services at or near district schools through the establishment of a school health center and/or mobile van(s) that serve multiple campuses, and may utilize

The Board and the Superintendent or designee shall collaborate with local and state agencies and health care providers to assess the health needs of students in district schools and the community. Based on the results of this needs assessment and the availability of resources, the Superintendent or designee shall recommend for Board approval the types of health services to be provided by the district, including preventative programming and intervention strategies to address students' physical, mental, and behavioral health needs.

Board approval shall be required for any proposed use of district resources and facilities to support school health services. The Superintendent or designee shall identify funding opportunities available through grant programs, private foundations, and partnerships with local agencies and organizations.

The Board may prioritize school health services to schools serving students with the greatest need, including schools with medically underserved populations and/or a high percentage of low-income and uninsured children and youth.

School health services shall be provided under the supervision of a licensed health care professional. The Board may employ or contract with health care professionals or partner with community health centers to provide the services under the terms of a written contract or memorandum of understanding.

If a school nurse is employed by the school or district, the nurse shall be involved in planning and implementing the school health services as appropriate.

The Superintendent or designee shall coordinate the provision of school health services with other student wellness initiatives, including health education, nutrition and physical fitness programs, and other activities designed to create a healthy school environment. The Superintendent or designee shall encourage joint planning and regular communications among health services staff, district administrators, teachers, counselors, other staff, and parents/guardians.

To further encourage student access to health care services, the Superintendent or designee shall develop and implement outreach strategies to increase enrollment of eligible students from low- to moderate-income families in affordable, comprehensive state or federal health coverage programs and local health initiatives. Such strategies may include, but are not limited to, providing information about the Medi-Cal program on the application for free and reduced-price meals in accordance with law.

#### **Consent and Confidentiality**

The Superintendent or designee shall obtain written parent/guardian consent prior to providing services to a student, except when the student is authorized to consent to the service pursuant to Family Code 6920-6930, Health and Safety Code 124260, or other applicable law.

The Superintendent or designee shall maintain the confidentiality of student health records in accordance with law.

#### Payment/Reimbursement for Services

The Superintendent or designee may bill public and private insurance programs and other applicable programs for reimbursement of services as appropriate. Services may be provided free of charge or on a sliding scale in accordance with law.

The district shall serve as a Medi-Cal provider to the extent feasible, comply with all related legal requirements, and seek reimbursement of costs to the extent allowed by law.

# **Program Evaluation**

In order to continuously improve school health services, the Board shall evaluate the effectiveness of such services and the extent to which they continue to meet student needs.

The Superintendent or designee shall provide the Board with periodic reports that may include, but are not necessarily limited to, rates of participation in school health services; changes in student outcomes such as school attendance or achievement; measures of school climate; feedback from staff and participants regarding program accessibility and operations, including accessibility to low-income and linguistically and culturally diverse students and families; and program costs and revenues.

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:** These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
17 CCR 2950-2951	Hearing tests
17 CCR 6800-6874	Child Health and Disability Prevention program; health assessments
22 CCR 51009	Confidentiality
22 CCR 51050-51192	Definitions of Medi-Cal providers and services
22 CCR 51200	Requirements for providers
22 CCR 51231.2	Wheelchair van requirements
22 CCR 51270	Local educational agency provider; conditions for participation
22 CCR 51304	Limitations on specified benefits
22 CCR 51309	Psychology, physical therapy, occupational therapy, speech pathology, audiological services
22 CCR 51323	Medical transportation services
22 CCR 51351	Targeted case management services
22 CCR 51360	Local educational agency; types of services
22 CCR 51491	Local educational agency eligibility for payment
22 CCR 51535.5	Reimbursement to local educational agency providers
Ed. Code 49073-49079	Privacy of student records
Ed. Code 49423.5	Specialized physical health care services
Ed. Code 49557.2-49558	Eligibility for free and reduced-price meals; sharing information with Medi-Cal
Fam. Code 6920-6930	Consent by minor for medical treatment
Gov. Code 95020	Individualized family service plan
H&S Code 104830-104865	School-based application of fluoride or other tooth decay-inhibiting agent
H&S Code 121020	HIV/AIDS testing and treatment; parental consent for minor under age 12
H&S Code 123110	Minor's right to access health records
H&S Code 123115	Limitation on parent/guardian access to minor's health records
H&S Code 123800-123995	California Children's Services Act
H&S Code 124025-124110	Child Health and Disability Prevention Program
H&S Code 124172-124174.6	Public School Health Center Support Program
H&S Code 124260	Mental health services; consent by minors age 12 and older
H&S Code 130300-130317	Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA)
W&I Code 14059.5	Definition of "medically necessary"
W&I Code 14115	Medi-Cal claims process

W&I Code 14115.8 LEA Medi-Cal Billing Option; program guide

W&I Code 14124.90 Third-party health coverage

W&I Code 14132.06 Covered benefits; health services provided by local educational agencies

W&I Code 14132.47 Administrative claiming process and targeted case management

W&I Code 5961-5961.5 Children and Youth Behavioral Health Initiative Act

Federal References Description

20 USC 1232g Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) of 1974

42 CFR 431.300 Use and disclosure of information on Medicaid applicants and recipients

42 USC 1320c-9 Prohibition against disclosure of records
42 USC 1397aa-1397mm State Children's Health Insurance Program

45 CFR 164.500-164.534 Privacy of individually identifiable health information

Management Resources References Description

CA Department of Health Care Services
Publication

LEA Medi-Cal Billing Option Program Provider Manual, November 2021

CA Dept of Health Care Services Publication Policy and Procedure Letter No. 23-004, February 2023

CA Dept of Health Care Services Publication Policy and Procedure Letter No. 21-017R, December 2021

CA Dept of Health Care Services Publication California School-Based Medi-Cal Administrative Activities Manual

CA Health and Human Services Publication Children and Youth Behavioral Health Initiative, 2021

CA School-Based Health Alliance Publication

Documenting the Link Between School-Based Health Centers and Academic

Success, May 2014

CA School-Based Health Alliance Publication How to Fund Health Services in Your School District, September 2014

California Department of Education Publication

Health Education Framework for California Public Schools, Kindergarten

Through Grade Twelve, May 2019

National Center For Youth Law Publication

Confidential Medical Release: Frequently Asked Questions from Schools

and Districts, November 2015

US Dept of Health and Human Services

Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services Informational Bulletin,

Publication

Information on School-Based Services in Medicaid: Funding, Documentation

and Expanding Services, August 2022

US Dept of Health and Human Services Information on School-Based Services in Medicaid: Funding, Documentation

Publication and Expanding Services, August 18, 2022

Website California Department of Health and Human Services

Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website CSBA, Practi-Cal Program

Website California School-Based Health Alliance

Website Center for Health and Health Care in Schools

Website Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, School Health Policies and

Programs (SHPPS) Study

Website Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services

Website National Center for Youth Law

Website California School Nurses Organization
Website California County Superintendents

Website California Department of Education, Health Services and School Nursing

Website California Department of Health Care Services

Website <u>California Department of Public Health</u>

**Description** 

Website CSBA

**Cross References** 

0410 Nondiscrimination In District Programs And Activities 1330.1 Joint Use Agreements 1340 **Access To District Records** 1340 **Access To District Records** 1400 Relations Between Other Governmental Agencies And The Schools 3514 **Environmental Safety** 3514 **Environmental Safety** 3553 Free And Reduced Price Meals 3553 Free And Reduced Price Meals 4119.41 **Employees With Infectious Disease** 4119.43 **Universal Precautions Universal Precautions** 4119.43 4157 **Employee Safety** 4157 **Employee Safety** 4219.41 **Employees With Infectious Disease** 4219.43 **Universal Precautions** 4219.43 **Universal Precautions** Staff Development 4231 4257 **Employee Safety** 4257 **Employee Safety** 4319.41 **Employees With Infectious Disease** 4319.43 **Universal Precautions** 4319.43 **Universal Precautions** 4357 **Employee Safety** 4357 **Employee Safety** 5022 Student And Family Privacy Rights 5022 **Student And Family Privacy Rights** 5113.1 **Chronic Absence And Truancy** 5113.1 **Chronic Absence And Truancy** 5113.11 **Attendance Supervision** 5113.12 District School Attendance Review Board

**District School Attendance Review Board** 

Student Records

**Student Records** 

**Alcohol And Other Drugs** 

**Alcohol And Other Drugs** 

5131.62 <u>Tobacco</u> 5131.62 <u>Tobacco</u>

5113.12

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5131.6

5131.6

5131.63 **Steroids** 5131.63 **Steroids** 5141 **Health Care And Emergencies** 5141 **Health Care And Emergencies** 5141.21 Administering Medication And Monitoring Health Conditions 5141.21 Administering Medication And Monitoring Health Conditions 5141.22 Infectious Diseases 5141.22 **Infectious Diseases** 5141.23 Asthma Management 5141.23 **Asthma Management** 5141.24 **Specialized Health Care Services** 5141.25 **Availability Of Condoms** 5141.26 **Tuberculosis Testing** 5141.3 **Health Examinations** 5141.3 **Health Examinations** 5141.31 **Immunizations** 5141.31 **Immunizations** 5141.32 **Health Screening For School Entry** 5141.33 **Head Lice** 5141.4 **Child Abuse Prevention And Reporting** 5141.4 **Child Abuse Prevention And Reporting** 5141.5 Mental Health 5141.52 **Suicide Prevention** 5141.52 **Suicide Prevention** 5141.7 **Sun Safety** 5143 **Insurance** 5143 <u>Insurance</u> 5145.6 Parent/Guardian Notifications Parent/Guardian Notifications 5145.6-E(1) 5146 Married/Pregnant/Parenting Students 5147 **Dropout Prevention** 5148.3 Preschool/Early Childhood Education Preschool/Early Childhood Education 5148.3 6142.8 **Comprehensive Health Education** 6142.8 Comprehensive Health Education 6145.2 **Athletic Competition** 6145.2 **Athletic Competition** 6164.2 **Guidance/Counseling Services** 6164.5 **Student Success Teams** 6164.5 **Student Success Teams** 

**Title I Programs** 

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6171	Title I Programs
6173	Education For Homeless Children
6173	Education For Homeless Children
6173-E(1)	Education For Homeless Children
6173-E(2)	Education For Homeless Children
6173.1	Education For Foster Youth
6173.1	Education For Foster Youth
6175	Migrant Education Program
6175	Migrant Education Program
6177	Summer Learning Programs

### **Regulation 5141.6: School Health Services**

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

# **Types of Health Services**

In accordance with student and community needs and available resources, school health services offered by the district may include, but are not limited to:

- 1. Health screenings, evaluations, and assessments of students' need for health services
- 2. Physical examinations, immunizations, and other preventive medical services
- 3. First aid and administration of medications
- 4. Diagnosis and treatment of minor injuries and acute medical conditions
- 5. Management of chronic medical conditions
- 6. Basic laboratory tests
- 7. Emergency response procedures
- 8. Nutrition services
- 9. Oral health services that may include preventive services, basic restorative services, and referral to specialty services

The Superintendent or designee shall notify all parents/guardians of the opportunity pursuant to Health and Safety Code 104830-104865 for their child to receive the topical application of fluoride, including fluoride varnish, or other decay-inhibiting agent to the teeth during the school year. Such application of fluoride or other decay-inhibiting agent shall only be provided to a student whose parent/guardian returns the notification with an indication consenting to the treatment. (Health and Safety Code 104830, 104850, 104855)

- 10. Mental or behavioral health services, which may include assessments, crisis intervention, counseling, treatment, and referral to a continuum of services including emergency psychiatric care, community support programs, inpatient care, and outpatient programs
- 11. Substance abuse prevention and intervention services
- 12. Vision and audiology services
- 13. Speech therapy
- 14. Occupational therapy
- 15. Physical therapy
- 16. Reproductive health services
- 17. Specialized health care services for students with disabilities
- 18. Medical transportation
- 19. Targeted case management
- 20. Referrals and linkage to services not offered on-site
- 21. Public health and disease surveillance
- 22. Individual and family health education

#### 23. School or districtwide health promotion

The district may deliver health care services, including mental and behavioral health, for students on campus by means of telehealth technology. (Education Code 49429)

# **Medi-Cal Billing**

In order to provide services as a Medi-Cal provider, the district shall enter into and maintain a contract with the California Department of Health Care Services (DHCS). (Welfare and Institutions Code 14132.06; 22 CCR 51051, 51270)

The Superintendent or designee shall develop a plan to ensure that the district and all district subcontractors, provide individuals with speech, vision, and hearing disabilities auxiliary aides and services, to enable those individuals to effectively communicate and participate in the Medi-Cal program. Such auxiliary aides and services may include, but are not limited to, providing written materials in alternative formats, such as braille, large font, audio recordings, or closed captioning.

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that all practitioners employed by or under contract with the district possess the appropriate license, certification, registration, or credential and provide only those services that are within their scope of practice. (22 CCR 51190.3, 51270, 51491)

The Superintendent or designee shall submit a claim for Medi-Cal reimbursement whenever the district provides a Medi-Cal-eligible student under age 22 and/or a member of the student's family a covered service specified in 22 CCR 51190.4 or 51360. (Welfare and Institutions Code 14132.06; 22 CCR 51096, 51098, 51190.1, 51190.4, 51309, 51360, 51535.5)

When the district provides services, or arranges for the provision of services, for treatment of a mental health or substance use disorder for a student at a school site or at an off-campus clinic, mobile counseling service, or similar district-arranged location, the district may seek reimbursement from the student's health care service plan, in accordance with the requirements of Health and Safety Code 1374.722.

The district shall maintain records and supporting documentation including, but not limited to, records of the type and extent of services provided to a Medi-Cal beneficiary in accordance with law. (22 CCR 51270, 51476)

Any federal funds received by the district as reimbursement for the costs of services under the Medi-Cal billing option shall be reinvested in approved services for students and their families. The Superintendent or designee shall consult with a local school-linked services collaborative group regarding decisions on reinvestment of federal funds. (22 CCR 51270)

The Superintendent or designee shall submit an annual report to DHCS to identify participants in the community collaborative, provide a financial summary including reinvestment expenditures, and describe service priorities for the future. (22 CCR 51270)

## **Medi-Cal Administrative Activities**

The district shall apply for reimbursement for activities identified by DHCS which are related to the administration of the Medi-Cal program. Such activities include, but are not limited to, outreach, translation for Medi-Cal services, facilitation of applications, arrangement of nonemergency and nonmedical transportation of eligible individuals, program planning and policy development, claims coordination and administration, training, and general administration.

Appropriate staff shall receive training in administrative claiming categories and related activities.

To receive reimbursement for Medi-Cal administrative activities, the Superintendent or designee shall, on a quarterly basis, submit an invoice to the local educational consortium or local governmental agency through which the district has contracted.

In addition, the Superintendent or designee shall submit to the local educational consortium or local governmental agency, and shall update each quarter, a roster of all employees who perform direct Medi-Cal services or administrative activities. When notified by the local educational consortium or local governmental agency of the date and time that a random-moment time survey must be conducted by a particular employee, the Superintendent or

designee shall coordinate the completion and submission of the survey in accordance with DHCS timelines and procedures.

The Superintendent or designee shall maintain an audit file containing random-moment time survey documentation and other records specified by DHCS. Such documentation shall be kept for three years after the end of the quarter in which expenditures were incurred or, if an audit is in progress, until the completion of the audit.

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22 CCR 51231.2	Wheelchair van requirements
22 CCR 51270	Local educational agency provider; conditions for participation
22 CCR 51304	Limitations on specified benefits
22 CCR 51309	Psychology, physical therapy, occupational therapy, speech pathology, audiological services
22 CCR 51323	Medical transportation services
22 CCR 51351	Targeted case management services
22 CCR 51360	Local educational agency; types of services
22 CCR 51491	Local educational agency eligibility for payment
22 CCR 51535.5	Reimbursement to local educational agency providers
Ed. Code 49073-49079	Privacy of student records
Ed. Code 49423.5	Specialized physical health care services
Ed. Code 49557.2-49558	Eligibility for free and reduced-price meals; sharing information with Medi-Cal
Fam. Code 6920-6930	Consent by minor for medical treatment
Gov. Code 95020	Individualized family service plan
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H&S Code 123115	Limitation on parent/guardian access to minor's health records
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H&S Code 124172-124174.6	Public School Health Center Support Program
H&S Code 124260	Mental health services; consent by minors age 12 and older
H&S Code 130300-130317	Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA)
W&I Code 14059.5	Definition of "medically necessary"
W&I Code 14115	Medi-Cal claims process
W&I Code 14115.8	LEA Medi-Cal Billing Option; program guide
W&I Code 14124.90	Third-party health coverage

W&I Code 14132.06

Covered benefits; health services provided by local educational agencies

W&I Code 14132.47

Administrative claiming process and targeted case management

W&I Code 5961-5961.5

Children and Youth Behavioral Health Initiative Act

Federal References Description

20 USC 1232g Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) of 1974

42 CFR 431.300 Use and disclosure of information on Medicaid applicants and recipients

42 USC 1320c-9 Prohibition against disclosure of records

42 USC 1397aa-1397mm State Children's Health Insurance Program

45 CFR 164.500-164.534 Privacy of individually identifiable health information

Management Resources References Description

**CA Department of Health Care Services** 

Publication

LEA Medi-Cal Billing Option Program Provider Manual, November 2021

CA Dept of Health Care Services Publication

Policy and Procedure Letter No. 23-004, February 2023

CA Dept of Health Care Services Publication

Policy and Procedure Letter No. 21-017R, December 2021

CA Dept of Health Care Services Publication California School-Based Medi-Cal Administrative Activities Manual

CA Health and Human Services Publication Children and Youth Behavioral Health Initiative, 2021

CA School-Based Health Alliance Publication

Documenting the Link Between School-Based Health Centers and Academic Success, May 2014

CA School-Based Health Alliance Publication

How to Fund Health Services in Your School District, September 2014

Health Education Framework for California Public Schools, Kindergarten

California Department of Education Publication

Through Grade Twelve, May 2019

National Center For Youth Law Publication

Confidential Medical Release: Frequently Asked Questions from Schools and Districts, November 2015

and districts, november 2013

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Information on School-Based Services in Medicaid: Funding, Documentation
and Expanding Services, August 2022

US Dept of Health and Human Services Information on School-Based Services in Medicaid: Funding, Documentation and Expanding Services, August 18, 2022

Website California Department of Health and Human Services

Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website <u>CSBA, Practi-Cal Program</u>

Website

California School-Based Health Alliance

Website

Center for Health and Health Care in Schools

Website Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, School Health Policies and

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Website <u>Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services</u>

Website National Center for Youth Law

Website California School Nurses Organization
Website California County Superintendents

Website California Department of Education, Health Services and School Nursing

Website <u>California Department of Health Care Services</u>

Website <u>California Department of Public Health</u>

Website CSBA

Cross References	Description
0410	Nondiscrimination In District Programs And Activities
1330.1	Joint Use Agreements
1340	Access To District Records
1340	Access To District Records
1400	Relations Between Other Governmental Agencies And The Schools
3514	Environmental Safety
3514	Environmental Safety
3553	Free And Reduced Price Meals
3553	Free And Reduced Price Meals
4119.41	Employees With Infectious Disease
4119.43	Universal Precautions
4119.43	<u>Universal Precautions</u>
4157	Employee Safety
4157	Employee Safety
4219.41	Employees With Infectious Disease
4219.43	Universal Precautions
4219.43	Universal Precautions
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4257	Employee Safety
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4319.41	Employees With Infectious Disease
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5131.62	<u>Tobacco</u>
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**Steroids** 

5131.63

5141 **Health Care And Emergencies** 5141 **Health Care And Emergencies** 5141.21 Administering Medication And Monitoring Health Conditions 5141.21 Administering Medication And Monitoring Health Conditions 5141.22 **Infectious Diseases** 5141.22 Infectious Diseases 5141.23 Asthma Management 5141.23 **Asthma Management** 5141.24 **Specialized Health Care Services** 5141.25 **Availability Of Condoms** 5141.26 **Tuberculosis Testing Health Examinations** 5141.3 5141.3 **Health Examinations Immunizations** 5141.31 5141.31 **Immunizations** 5141.32 **Health Screening For School Entry** 5141.33 **Head Lice** 5141.4 **Child Abuse Prevention And Reporting** 5141.4 **Child Abuse Prevention And Reporting** 5141.5 Mental Health 5141.52 **Suicide Prevention** 5141.52 **Suicide Prevention** 5141.7 **Sun Safety** 5143 **Insurance** 5143 **Insurance** 5145.6 Parent/Guardian Notifications 5145.6-E(1) Parent/Guardian Notifications Married/Pregnant/Parenting Students 5146 5147 **Dropout Prevention** 5148.3 Preschool/Early Childhood Education 5148.3 Preschool/Early Childhood Education 6142.8 **Comprehensive Health Education** 6142.8 Comprehensive Health Education 6145.2 **Athletic Competition** 6145.2 **Athletic Competition** 6164.2 **Guidance/Counseling Services** 6164.5 **Student Success Teams** 6164.5 **Student Success Teams** 6171 **Title I Programs** 6171 **Title I Programs** 6173 **Education For Homeless Children** 

6173	<b>Education For Homeless Children</b>
6173-E(1)	Education For Homeless Children
6173-E(2)	<b>Education For Homeless Children</b>
6173.1	Education For Foster Youth
6173.1	Education For Foster Youth
6175	Migrant Education Program
6175	Migrant Education Program
6177	Summer Learning Programs

Policy 5141.7: Sun Safety

**Status:** ADOPTED

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

The Governing Board recognizes that overexposure to ultraviolet (UV) radiation from the sun and artificial sources such as sunlamps and tanning beds is linked to the development of skin cancer, eye damage, premature aging, and a weakened immune system and that children are particularly vulnerable to the effects of overexposure. The Board desires to support the prevention of excessive UV radiation exposure by students and to assist students in developing sun-safe habits to use throughout their lives.

The Superintendent or designee shall establish a developmentally appropriate prevention/intervention program to prevent student overexposure to UV radiation. He/she may coordinate sun safety and UV radiation education and policy efforts with the California Department of Public Health, the local health department, and other local agencies and/or community organizations. He/she shall involve students, parents/guardians, and the community in support of such school-based programs.

The Superintendent or designee shall incorporate sun safety elements into the curriculum in order to increase students' understanding of the health risks associated with overexposure to UV radiation from the sun or artificial sources and to encourage students to engage in preventive practices.

Students shall be encouraged to take reasonable measures to protect their skin and eyes from overexposure to the sun while on campus, while attending school-sponsored activities, or while under the supervision and control of district employees.

To encourage and assist students to avoid overexposure to the sun when they are outdoors:

- 1. Students shall be allowed to wear sun-protective clothing, including, but not limited to, hats. (Education Code 35183.5)
- 2. Students shall be allowed to wear UV-protective sunglasses outdoors.
- 3. Students shall be allowed to use sunscreen during the school day without a physician's note or prescription. (Education Code 35183.5)

Those students using sunscreen shall be encouraged to apply sunscreen at least 15-20 minutes prior to any outdoor activity that will require prolonged exposure to the sun. School personnel shall not be required to assist students in applying sunscreen.

4. Students shall be allowed to use UV-protective lip balm.

The Superintendent or designee shall evaluate the adequacy of shaded and/or indoor areas for recreation at the school and shall consider the provision of sufficient shaded areas in plans for new construction or modernization of facilities.

The Superintendent or designee may monitor the UV Index and modify outdoor school activities with regard to the risk of harm associated with the Index level.

Staff shall be encouraged to model recommended sun-safe behaviors, such as avoiding excessive sun exposure, using sunscreen, and wearing hats and other sun-protective clothing.

The Superintendent or designee shall inform school staff and parents/guardians of the district's sun safety measures and shall encourage parents/guardians to provide sunscreen, lip balm, hats, and other sun-protective clothing for their children to use at school. The Superintendent or designee also may provide information to parents/guardians about the risks of overexposure to UV radiation and preventive measures they may take to protect their children during nonschool hours.

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:**These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

**State References** 

**Description** 

Ed. Code 35183.5 **Sun protection** 

Ed. Code 51210 Course of study for grades 1-6 Ed. Code 51220 Course of study for grades 7-12

Comprehensive health education programs and community participation; Ed. Code 51890-51891

definitions

Description **Management Resources References** 

Health Framework for California Public Schools: Kindergarten Through California Department of Education Publication

Grade Twelve, 2003

 $\label{eq:california} \textbf{California Department of Public Health Publication} \\ \frac{\textbf{School Systems: The Importance of Promoting and Providing Sun Protection, 2006}}{\textbf{Protection, 2006}}$ 

California Department of Public Health Publication California Early Childhood Sun Protection Curriculum, rev. April 1999

California State PTA Resolution Sun Safety: Skin Cancer Prevention Measures at School, May 1, 2005

Centers for Disease Control&Prevention

Publication

Guidelines for School Programs to Prevent Skin Cancer, April 26, 2002

CSBA Governance and Policy Services Brief Sun Safety in Schools, July 2006

Fit, Healthy and Ready to Learn: Part II: Policies to Promote Sun Safety and National Assoc of State Boards of Education Pub

Prevent Skin Cancer, 2002

Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website **American Cancer Society** 

Website California Department of Education, Health Services

Website California Department of Public Health, Skin Cancer Prevention Program

Website **National Council on Skin Cancer Prevention** 

Website National Safety Council, Environmental Health Center

Sun Safety for Kids Website

Website **U.S. Consumer Product Safety Commission** 

Website U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Sunwise Program

Website **UV** Index

Website **World Health Organization** 

Website **American School Health Association** 

Website Shape America Society of Health and Physical Educators

Website National Association of State Boards of Education

Website California State Parent Teacher Association Centers for Disease Control and Prevention Website

Sun Protection and Schools: How to Make a Difference, 2003 World Health Organization Publication

Sun Protection: A Primary Teaching Resource, 2003 World Health Organization Publication

**Cross References Description** 

3514 **Environmental Safety** 3514 **Environmental Safety** 5132 **Dress And Grooming** 5132 **Dress And Grooming** 5141.6 **School Health Services** 5141.6 **School Health Services** 

Safety
Safety
Physical Education And Activity
Physical Education And Activity
Comprehensive Health Education
Comprehensive Health Education
Athletic Competition
Athletic Competition
School-Sponsored Trips
School-Sponsored Trips
Facilities Master Plan

Policy 5142: Safety Status: ADOPTED

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

The Governing Board recognizes the importance of providing a safe school environment that is conducive to learning and promotes student safety and well-being. Appropriate measures shall be implemented to minimize the risk of harm to students, including, but not limited to, protocols for maintaining safe conditions on school grounds, promoting safe use of school facilities and equipment, and guiding student participation in educational programs and school-sponsored activities.

Additionally, the Superintendent or designee shall regularly review current guidance regarding cybersecurity and digital media awareness and incorporate recommended practices into the district's processes and procedures related to the protection of the district's network infrastructure, and the monitoring and response to suspicious and/or threatening digital media content.

School staff shall be responsible for the proper supervision of students at all times when students are subject to district rules, including, but not limited to, during school hours, school-sponsored activities, before and after-school programs, morning drop-off and afternoon pick-up, and while students are using district provided transportation.

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that students receive appropriate instruction on topics related to safety and emergency procedures, as well as injury and disease prevention.

# **Crossing Guards/Student Safety Patrol**

To assist students in safely crossing streets adjacent to or near school sites, the Board may employ crossing guards and/or establish a student safety patrol at any district school. The Superintendent or designee shall periodically examine traffic patterns within school attendance areas in order to identify locations where crossing assistance may be needed.

### **Student Identification Cards and Safety Information**

Student identification cards of students in grades 7-12 shall have printed on them safety information, including the following: (Education Code 215.5)

- 1. The National Suicide Prevention Lifeline telephone number and, at the district's discretion, the Crisis Text Line and/or a local suicide prevention hotline telephone number
- 2. The National Domestic Violence Hotline

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:** These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
5 CCR 14030	Preliminary procedure, planning and approval of school facilities
5 CCR 14103	Authority of the driver
5 CCR 202	Exclusion of students with a contagious disease
5 CCR 5531	Supervision of extracurricular activities of students
5 CCR 5552	Playground supervision
5 CCR 5570	When school shall be open and teachers present
5 CCR 570-576	School safety patrols
Ed. Code 17280-17317	Field Act; approval of plans and supervision of construction
Ed. Code 17365-17374	Field Act; fitness for occupancy; liability of board members
Ed. Code 215.5	Student identification cards; safety information
Ed. Code 32001	Fire alarms and drills

Ed. Code 32020 School gates; entrances for emergency vehicles

Ed. Code 32030-32034 Eye safety

Ed. Code 32040

Duty to equip school with first aid kit

Ed. Code 32225-32226

Communications devices in classrooms

Ed. Code 32240-32245

Lead-Safe Schools Protection Act

Ed. Code 32250-32254 CDE School Safety and Security Resource Unit

Ed. Code 32280-32289.5 School safety plans

Ed. Code 35179.6 School-sponsored on-campus event in or around swimming pool

Ed. Code 38134 Use of school property

Ed. Code 44807 Teachers' duty concerning conduct of students

Ed. Code 44808 Exemption from liability when students are not on school property

Ed. Code 44808.5 Permission for high school students to leave school grounds; notice

Ed. Code 45450-45451 Crossing guards

Ed. Code 48900 Grounds for suspension or expulsion

Ed. Code 49300-49307

Ed. Code 49330-49335

School safety patrols

Injurious objects

Ed. Code 49341 Hazardous materials in school science laboratories

Ed. Code 49390-49395 Homicide threats

Ed. Code 51202 Instruction in personal and public health and safety

Ed. Code 51860 Time and facilities for bicycle and scooter safety instruction

Ed. Code 8482-8484.65 After School Education and Safety Program

Gov. Code 810-996.6 California Tort Claims Act

H&S Code 115725-115735 Playground safety

H&S Code 115775-115800 Wooden playground equipment

H&S Code 116046 Issuance of best practices guidelines for K-12 pool safety

Pen. Code 245.6 Hazing

Pub. Res. Code 5411 Purchase of playground equipment usable by persons with disabilities

Streets and Highways Code 894 Statewide safety and training programs; electric bicycles

Veh. Code 21100 Rules and regulations; crossing guards

Veh. Code 21212 Use of helmets

Veh. Code 42200Fines and forfeitures; disposition by citiesVeh. Code 42201Fines and forfeitures; disposition by countiesVehicle Code 21201Rules for operation of bicycle on roadway

Federal References Description

6 USC 665k Federal Clearinghouse on School Safety Evidence-Based Practices

Management Resources References Description

American Society for Testing and Materials Pub.

ASTM F1 1487-21, Standard Consumer Safety Performance Specification

for Playground Equipment for Public Use

California Department of Education Publication Science Safety Handbook for California Public Schools, 2014

Court Decision J.H. v. Los Angeles Unified School District (2010) 183 Cal.App.4th 123

Court Decision Knight v. Jewett (1992) 3 Cal.4th 296

**Court Decision** Lane v. City of Sacramento (2010) 183 Cal. App. 4th. 1337

**Court Decision** Kahn v. East Side Union High School District (2003) 31 Cal.4th 990 **Court Decision** Dailey v. Los Angeles Unified School District (1970) 2 Cal 3d 741 **Court Decision** Hoyem v. Manhattan Beach City School District (1978) 22 Cal. 3d 508 **Court Decision** Wiener v. Southcoast Childcare Centers (2004) 32 Cal.4th 1138

U.S. Consumer Product Safety Comm Publication Public Playground Safety Handbook, 2010

Website U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Fusion Centers

Website California State Threat Assessment System

Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

National Recreation and Park Association, Certified Playground Safety Website

**Inspector Certification** 

Website U.S. Department of Education, Safe Schools Website **American Society for Testing and Materials** Website **U.S. Consumer Product Safety Commission** Website California Department of Education, Safe Schools

Website **U.S. Environmental Protection Agency** 

**CSBA** Website

Website California Department of Public Health Website Centers for Disease Control and Prevention

#### **Cross References Description**

0450 Comprehensive Safety Plan 0450 Comprehensive Safety Plan

1250 Visitors/Outsiders 1250 Visitors/Outsiders 1330.1 **Joint Use Agreements** 3260 **Fees And Charges** 3452 **Student Activity Funds** 

3512 **Equipment** 3512-E(1) **Equipment** 

3514 **Environmental Safety** 3514 **Environmental Safety** 3514.1 **Hazardous Substances** 3514.1 **Hazardous Substances** 3515 **Campus Security** 3515 **Campus Security** 

3515.21 **Unmanned Aircraft Systems (Drones)** 

3515.5 Sex Offender Notification 3515.5 **Sex Offender Notification** 

3516 **Emergencies And Disaster Preparedness Plan** 3516 **Emergencies And Disaster Preparedness Plan** 

3516.5 **Emergency Schedules**  3530 Risk Management/Insurance
3530 Risk Management/Insurance

4119.42 **Exposure Control Plan For Bloodborne Pathogens** 4119.42 **Exposure Control Plan For Bloodborne Pathogens** Exposure Control Plan For Bloodborne Pathogens 4119.42-E(1) 4219.42 **Exposure Control Plan For Bloodborne Pathogens** 4219.42 **Exposure Control Plan For Bloodborne Pathogens** 4219.42-E(1) **Exposure Control Plan For Bloodborne Pathogens** 4319.42 Exposure Control Plan For Bloodborne Pathogens 4319.42 **Exposure Control Plan For Bloodborne Pathogens** 4319.42-E(1) **Exposure Control Plan For Bloodborne Pathogens** 

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5020 Parent Rights And Responsibilities

5021 Noncustodial Parents

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 5131.1
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 5131.1
 Bus Conduct

5131.4 Student Disturbances
5131.4 Student Disturbances
5137 Positive School Climate

5138 <u>Conflict Resolution/Peer Mediation</u>
5141 <u>Health Care And Emergencies</u>

5141 Health Care And Emergencies

5141.22 Infectious Diseases
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5141.23 Asthma Management
5141.23 Asthma Management

5141.4 Child Abuse Prevention And Reporting
5141.4 Child Abuse Prevention And Reporting

5141.52 Suicide Prevention
5141.52 Suicide Prevention

5141.7 Sun Safety

5142.1 Identification And Reporting Of Missing Children

5143 Insurance
5144 Discipline
5144 Discipline

5144.1 Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process
5144.1 Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process

5145.11 Questioning And Apprehension By Law Enforcement

5145.13 Response To Immigration Enforcement

5145.13	Response To Immigration Enforcement
6142.8	Comprehensive Health Education
6142.8	Comprehensive Health Education
6142.93	Science Instruction
6145.2	Athletic Competition
6145.2	Athletic Competition
6153	School-Sponsored Trips
6153	School-Sponsored Trips
6163.2	Animals At School
6163.2	Animals At School
7110	Facilities Master Plan

Regulation 5142: Safety Status: ADOPTED

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

At each school, the principal or designee shall establish emergency procedures, rules for student conduct, and rules for the safe and appropriate use of school facilities, equipment, and materials, consistent with law, Board policy, and administrative regulation. The rules shall be communicated to students, distributed to parents/guardians, and readily available at the school at all times.

#### **Release of Students**

Students shall be released during the school day only to the custody of an adult who is one of the following:

- 1. The student's custodial parent/guardian
- 2. An adult authorized on the student's emergency card as an individual to whom the student may be released when the custodial parent/guardian cannot be reached, provided the principal or designee verifies the adult's identity
- 3. An authorized law enforcement officer acting in accordance with law
- 4. An adult taking the student to emergency medical care at the request of the principal or designee

### **Supervision of Students**

Teachers shall be present at their respective rooms and shall open them to admit students not less than 30 minutes before the time that school starts. (5 CCR 5570)

Every teacher shall hold students to a strict account for their conduct on the way to and from school, on the playgrounds, and during recess. (Education Code 44807)

The principal or designee shall require all individuals supervising students to remain alert for unauthorized persons and dangerous conditions, and promptly report any unusual incidents to the principal or designee and file a written report as appropriate.

Any certificated or classified employee, or other school official, whose duties bring the employee or other school official in contact on a regular basis with students in any of grades 6-12, as part of a middle of high school, who are alerted to or observe any threat or perceived threat of a homicidal act, as defined, shall immediately report the threat or perceived threat to law enforcement in accordance with Education Code 49393. (Education Code 49390, 49393)

Threat or perceived threat means any writing or action of a student that creates a reasonable suspicion that the student is preparing to commit a homicidal act related to school or a school activity. This may include possession, use, or depictions of firearms, ammunition, shootings, or targets in association with infliction of physical harm, destruction, or death in a social media post, journal, class note, or other media associated with the student. It may also include a warning by a parent, student, or other individual.

Additionally, anyone who receives or learns of a health or safety threat related to school or a school activity is encouraged to report the threat to a school or district administrator.

In arranging for appropriate supervision on playgrounds, the principal or designee shall:

- 1. Clearly identify supervision zones and require all playground supervisors to remain at a location from which they can observe their entire zone of supervision and be observed by students in the supervision zone
- 2. Consider the size of the playground area, the number of areas that are obstructed from open view, and the age of the students to determine the ratio of playground supervisors to students

At any school where playground supervision is not otherwise provided, the principal or designee shall provide for certificated employees to supervise the conduct and safety, and direct the play, of students who are on school grounds before and after school and during recess and other intermissions. (5 CCR 5552)

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that teachers, teacher aides, playground supervisors, yard aides, and

volunteers who supervise students receive training in safety practices and in supervisory techniques that will help prevent problems and resolve conflicts among students. Additionally, all staff and other school officials shall be made aware of their responsibilities regarding the reporting of potential homicidal acts to law enforcement, and receive training in the assessment and reporting of such threats. The training shall be documented and kept on file.

### **Student Safety Patrols**

A school safety patrol shall be composed of students of the school selected by the principal or designee and shall be allowed to serve only with written consent of the students and their parents/guardians. Patrol members shall be at least 10 years old and in the fifth grade. (Education Code 49302; 5 CCR 571)

School safety patrols shall be used only at those locations where the nature of traffic will permit their safe operation. The locations where school safety patrols are used should be determined jointly with the local law enforcement agency. (5 CCR 572)

Patrol members shall be under the supervision and control of the principal or designee and shall receive training in proper procedures, including, but not limited to, the operations specified in 5 CCR 573-574. Whenever on duty, patrol members shall wear the standard uniform required by 5 CCR 576.

# **Playground Safety**

Any new playground or any replacement of equipment or modification of components inside an existing playground shall conform to standards set forth by the American Society for Testing and Materials and the guidelines set forth by the U.S. Consumer Product Safety Commission. The Superintendent or designee shall have a playground safety inspector certified by the National Playground Safety Institute conduct an initial inspection to aid compliance with applicable safety standards. (Health and Safety Code 115725)

# **Activities with Safety Risks**

Due to concerns about the risk to student safety, the principal or designee shall not permit the following activities on campus or during school-sponsored events unless the activity is properly supervised, students wear protective gear as appropriate, and each participant has insurance coverage:

- 1. Trampolining
- 2. Scuba diving
- 3. Skateboarding or use of scooters
- 4. In-line or roller skating or use of skate shoes
- 5. Sailing, boating, or water skiing
- 6. Cross-country or downhill skiing
- 7. Motorcycling
- 8. Target shooting
- 9. Horseback riding
- 10. Rodeo
- 11. Archery
- 12. Mountain bicycling
- 13. Rock climbing
- 14. Rocketeering
- 15. Surfing

### 16. Body Contact Sports

# 17. Other activities determined by the principal to have a high risk to student safety

As needed, the Superintendent or designee may periodically provide training or instruction to students on the safe use of electric, motorized or nonmotorized bicycles, scooters, skateboards, and roller skates. Any student who rides any such bicycle, scooter, skateboard, or roller skates at school shall wear a properly fitted and fastened bicycle helmet.

### **Events In or Around a Swimming Pool**

When any on-campus event that is not part of an interscholastic athletic program is sponsored or hosted by the district and is to be held in or around a swimming pool, at least one adult with a valid certification of cardiopulmonary resuscitation training shall be present throughout the duration of the event. (Education Code 35179.6)

### **Laboratory Safety**

The principal of each school offering laboratory work shall develop procedures for laboratory safety and designate a trained certificated employee to regularly review, update, and implement these procedures.

Students in a laboratory shall be under the supervision of a certificated employee. Students shall be taught laboratory safety, and safety guidelines and procedures shall be posted in science classrooms. Students shall receive continual reminders about general and specific hazards.

Hazardous materials shall be properly used, stored, and disposed of in accordance with law and the district's chemical hygiene plan.

Bloodborne pathogens shall be handled in accordance with the district's exposure control plan.

The district's emergency plan, emergency contact numbers, and first aid supplies shall be readily accessible.

Parents/guardians shall be made aware of the kinds of laboratory activities that will be conducted during the school year.

# **Hearing Protection**

The Superintendent or designee shall monitor students' exposure to excessive noise in classrooms and provide protection as necessary. The Superintendent or designee may also provide hearing conservation education to teach students ways to protect their hearing.

# **Eye Safety Devices**

The Superintendent or designee shall provide schools with eye safety devices for use whenever students, teachers, or visitors are engaged in or observing an activity or using hazardous substances likely to cause injury to the eyes. Eye safety devices may be sold to students for an amount not to exceed the actual cost to the district. (Education Code 32030, 32031, 32033)

### **Protection Against Insect Bites**

To help protect students against insect bites or stings that may spread disease or cause allergic reactions, students shall be allowed to apply insect repellent provided by their parents/guardians, when engaging in outdoor activities. Any application of insect repellent shall occur under the supervision of school personnel, and in accordance with the manufacturer's directions.

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:** These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

### **State References**

### Description

5 CCR 14030

Preliminary procedure, planning and approval of school facilities

5 CCR 14103 Authority of the driver

5 CCR 202 Exclusion of students with a contagious disease
5 CCR 5531 Supervision of extracurricular activities of students

5 CCR 5552 Playground supervision

5 CCR 5570 When school shall be open and teachers present

5 CCR 570-576 School safety patrols

Ed. Code 17280-17317 Field Act; approval of plans and supervision of construction

Ed. Code 17365-17374 Field Act; fitness for occupancy; liability of board members

Ed. Code 215.5 Student identification cards; safety information

Ed. Code 32001 Fire alarms and drills

Ed. Code 32020 School gates; entrances for emergency vehicles

Ed. Code 32030-32034 Eye safety

Ed. Code 32040

Duty to equip school with first aid kit

Ed. Code 32225-32226

Communications devices in classrooms

Ed. Code 32240-32245

Lead-Safe Schools Protection Act

Ed. Code 32250-32254 CDE School Safety and Security Resource Unit

Ed. Code 32280-32289.5 School safety plans

Ed. Code 35179.6 School-sponsored on-campus event in or around swimming pool

Ed. Code 38134 Use of school property

Ed. Code 44807 Teachers' duty concerning conduct of students

Ed. Code 44808 Exemption from liability when students are not on school property

Ed. Code 44808.5 Permission for high school students to leave school grounds; notice

Ed. Code 45450-45451 Crossing guards

Ed. Code 48900 Grounds for suspension or expulsion

Ed. Code 49300-49307

School safety patrols

Ed. Code 49330-49335

Injurious objects

Ed. Code 49341 Hazardous materials in school science laboratories

Ed. Code 49390-49395 Homicide threats

Ed. Code 51202 <u>Instruction in personal and public health and safety</u>

Ed. Code 51860 Time and facilities for bicycle and scooter safety instruction

Ed. Code 8482-8484.65 After School Education and Safety Program

Gov. Code 810-996.6 California Tort Claims Act

H&S Code 115725-115735 Playground safety

H&S Code 115775-115800 Wooden playground equipment

H&S Code 116046 <u>Issuance of best practices guidelines for K-12 pool safety</u>

Pen. Code 245.6 Hazing

Pub. Res. Code 5411 Purchase of playground equipment usable by persons with disabilities

Streets and Highways Code 894 Statewide safety and training programs; electric bicycles

Veh. Code 21100 Rules and regulations; crossing guards

Veh. Code 21212 <u>Use of helmets</u>

Veh. Code 42200 Fines and forfeitures; disposition by cities

Veh. Code 42201 Fines and forfeitures; disposition by counties

Vehicle Code 21201 Rules for operation of bicycle on roadway.

Federal References Description

6 USC 665k Federal Clearinghouse on School Safety Evidence-Based Practices

Management Resources References Description

American Society for Testing and Materials Pub.

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Court Decision Knight v. Jewett (1992) 3 Cal.4th 296

Court Decision Lane v. City of Sacramento (2010) 183 Cal. App. 4th. 1337

Court DecisionKahn v. East Side Union High School District (2003) 31 Cal.4th 990Court DecisionDailey v. Los Angeles Unified School District (1970) 2 Cal 3d 741Court DecisionHoyem v. Manhattan Beach City School District (1978) 22 Cal. 3d 508

Court Decision Wiener v. Southcoast Childcare Centers (2004) 32 Cal.4th 1138

U.S. Consumer Product Safety Comm Publication Public Playground Safety Handbook, 2010

Website U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Fusion Centers

Website California State Threat Assessment System

Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website National Recreation and Park Association, Certified Playground Safety

**Inspector Certification** 

WebsiteU.S. Department of Education, Safe SchoolsWebsiteAmerican Society for Testing and MaterialsWebsiteU.S. Consumer Product Safety Commission

Website <u>California Department of Education, Safe Schools</u>

Website U.S. Environmental Protection Agency

Website <u>CSBA</u>

Website California Department of Public Health

Website Centers for Disease Control and Prevention

Cross References Description

0450 Comprehensive Safety Plan
0450 Comprehensive Safety Plan

1250 Visitors/Outsiders
1250 Visitors/Outsiders
1330.1 Joint Use Agreements
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3452 Student Activity Funds

3512 Equipment 3512-E(1) Equipment

3514 Environmental Safety

3514 Environmental Safety
3514.1 Hazardous Substances
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3515 Campus Security
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3515.21 <u>Unmanned Aircraft Systems (Drones)</u>

3515.5 Sex Offender Notification
3515.5 Sex Offender Notification

3516 Emergencies And Disaster Preparedness Plan
3516 Emergencies And Disaster Preparedness Plan

3516.5 <u>Emergency Schedules</u>

3530 Risk Management/Insurance
3530 Risk Management/Insurance

4119.42 **Exposure Control Plan For Bloodborne Pathogens** 4119.42 **Exposure Control Plan For Bloodborne Pathogens** 4119.42-E(1) Exposure Control Plan For Bloodborne Pathogens 4219.42 **Exposure Control Plan For Bloodborne Pathogens** 4219.42 **Exposure Control Plan For Bloodborne Pathogens** 4219.42-E(1) **Exposure Control Plan For Bloodborne Pathogens** 4319.42 **Exposure Control Plan For Bloodborne Pathogens** 4319.42 **Exposure Control Plan For Bloodborne Pathogens** 4319.42-E(1) **Exposure Control Plan For Bloodborne Pathogens** 

5020 Parent Rights And Responsibilities
5020 Parent Rights And Responsibilities

5021 Noncustodial Parents

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5131.4 Student Disturbances
5131.4 Student Disturbances
5137 Positive School Climate

5138 <u>Conflict Resolution/Peer Mediation</u>

5141 Health Care And Emergencies
5141 Health Care And Emergencies

5141.22 Infectious Diseases
5141.22 Infectious Diseases
5141.23 Asthma Management
5141.23 Asthma Management

5141.4 Child Abuse Prevention And Reporting
5141.4 Child Abuse Prevention And Reporting

5141.52 Suicide Prevention

**Suicide Prevention** 5141.52 5141.7 **Sun Safety** 5142.1 **Identification And Reporting Of Missing Children** 5143 <u>Insurance</u> 5143 **Insurance** 5144 **Discipline** 5144 Discipline 5144.1 Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process 5144.1 Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process 5145.11 Questioning And Apprehension By Law Enforcement 5145.13 Response To Immigration Enforcement 5145.13 Response To Immigration Enforcement 6142.8 Comprehensive Health Education 6142.8 **Comprehensive Health Education** 6142.93 **Science Instruction** 6145.2 **Athletic Competition** 6145.2 **Athletic Competition** 6153 School-Sponsored Trips 6153 **School-Sponsored Trips** 6163.2 **Animals At School** 

**Animals At School** 

Facilities Master Plan

6163.2

7110

**Status: ADOPTED** 

### **Regulation 5142.1: Identification And Reporting Of Missing Children**

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

# **Notices of Missing Children**

The Superintendent or designee shall post in an appropriate area the monthly poster on missing children provided by the Department of Justice (DOJ). For elementary schools, the poster shall be posted in an area restricted to adults. (Education Code 38139; Penal Code 14210)

Whenever a new student enrolls or transfers into an elementary school in the district, the Superintendent or designee is encouraged to review the missing person bulletins provided by the DOJ to determine if the student resembles a child listed as missing. (Education Code 49068.5)

School staff are also encouraged to monitor "Amber Alerts" issued by law enforcement agencies in serious, timecritical child abduction cases.

If a law enforcement agency notifies the district that a child enrolled in the school has been reported missing, the Superintendent or designee shall place a notice on the front of the child's school record indicating that he/she has been reported missing. If the school receives a record inquiry or request from any person or entity regarding a missing child about whom the school has been notified, the Superintendent or designee shall immediately notify the law enforcement agency that informed the school of the missing child's status. (Education Code 49068.6)

# Reporting Missing Children

Any district employee who recognizes a child who has been reported missing through a DOJ notice, an Amber Alert, or other means shall immediately notify law enforcement using the hotline telephone number listed.

In the event that a district employee witnesses a child abduction, he/she shall immediately contact law enforcement and provide the agency with information on the location of the abduction and a description of the victim, the suspect, and any vehicle involved. He/she shall also notify the Superintendent or designee who shall implement steps, as needed, to ensure the safety of other students.

#### **Fingerprinting Program**

The district may offer a voluntary fingerprinting program for all entering kindergarten students and for all students newly enrolled in the district. The district may contract with any public or private agency, including any appropriate civic or community organization, and/or may seek to obtain private funding and volunteer assistance to perform the fingerprinting. (Education Code 32390; 5 CCR 640)

Students shall not be fingerprinted without parent/guardian consent. At the time of students' enrollment in the district, the Superintendent or designee shall notify the parents/guardians of the availability of the voluntary fingerprinting program and ask them to declare, in writing, whether or not they want their child to participate. At the same time, the Superintendent or designee shall notify parents/guardians in writing that they may reverse their declaration on fingerprinting in writing at any time. (Education Code 32390)

Parents/guardians of students who consent to the fingerprinting shall be charged a fee calculated to reimburse the district only for actual costs associated with the program. (Education Code 32390)

Fingerprint services shall be provided in accordance with the standards specified in 5 CCR 641.

Any report or document containing a student's fingerprints shall be given to the parents/guardians. It may be given with the child's report card or any other document routinely mailed to parents/guardians, or may be given in person at any parent-teacher conference. No report or document containing a student's fingerprints shall be kept by the district or given to any other private or public entity. (Education Code 32390)

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:** These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

**State References** 

**Description** 

5 CCR 640-641

Student fingerprinting program

Ed. Code 32390 Voluntary program for fingerprinting students
Ed. Code 38139 Posting of information about missing children

Ed. Code 48980 Parent/Guardian notifications
Ed. Code 49068.5-49068.6 Missing children; transfers

Ed. Code 49370 Legislative intent re: reporting of missing children

Pen. Code 14200-14213 <u>Violent crime information center</u>

# Management Resources References Description

Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website <u>California Department of Justice, Missing Persons</u>

Website <u>California Highway Patrol, Amber Alert</u>

Website National Center for Missing and Exploited Children

Safety

# Cross References Description

3260 Fees And Charges

5022 Student And Family Privacy Rights
5022 Student And Family Privacy Rights

5111 Admission
5111 Admission
5125 Student Records

5125 Student Records
5142 Safety

5142

5145.6 Parent/Guardian Notifications
5145.6-E(1) Parent/Guardian Notifications

Policy 5143: Insurance Status: ADOPTED

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

The Governing Board believes that all students should have health and accident insurance protection to ensure that they receive needed health care services in the event of illness or injury.

The Superintendent or designee shall provide information to students and their parents/guardians about available insurance against injuries occurring during school-related activities, which may include printed matter furnished by the insurer or membership corporation. Parents/guardians shall not be required to enroll their children in insurance programs offered by the district.

### **Athletic Teams**

Each student participating on a school athletic team shall have insurance protection in the amounts specified in law and administrative regulation for medical and hospital expenses resulting from accidental bodily injury. (Education Code 32221)

If a student does not have insurance protection or a reasonable equivalent of health benefits through other means, including, but not limited to, purchase by the student or his/her parent/guardian, the district shall offer a medical or hospital service or insurance program. (Education Code 32221)

The cost of the insurance protection shall be paid by the parent/guardian of an athletic team member or other persons on the student's behalf.

However, if the parent/guardian is financially unable to pay the costs, the costs shall be paid by the district and/or student body organization. (Education Code 32221)

### Field Trips/Excursions

Website

The district shall offer medical and/or hospital service or insurance protection for students injured while participating in any excursion or field trip under the jurisdiction of, sponsored by, or controlled by the district. (Education Code 35331)

Parents/guardians choosing to participate in the insurance program offered by the district shall pay the costs of the medical or hospital service or insurance protection.

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:**These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
22 CCR 51050-51192	Definitions of Medi-Cal providers and services
Ed. Code 10900-10914.5	Community recreation programs
Ed. Code 32220-32224	Insurance for athletic teams
Ed. Code 33353.5	Interscholastic federation; insurance program; nontransaction of insurance
Ed. Code 35331	Insurance for field trips and excursions
Ed. Code 48980	Parent/Guardian notifications
Ed. Code 48985	Notices to parents in language other than English
Ed. Code 49470-49474	District medical services and insurance
Ed. Code 51760	Insurance; work experience programs
Ed. Code 52530	Insurance for healing arts program students
Ins. Code 10493	Benefit and relief association
Management Resources References	Description

CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website CSBA, Medi-Cal Services Program

Website Medi-Cal

Website <u>California Department of Insurance</u>

Website Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services

Website CSBA

Website California Department of Health Care Services

### Cross References Description

3260 <u>Fees And Charges</u>

3320 <u>Claims And Actions Against The District</u>
3320 <u>Claims And Actions Against The District</u>

3452 Student Activity Funds

3530 Risk Management/Insurance
3530 Risk Management/Insurance

3580 <u>District Records</u>
3580 <u>District Records</u>

5141 Health Care And Emergencies
5141 Health Care And Emergencies

5141.3 Health Examinations
5141.3 Health Examinations
5141.6 School Health Services
5141.6 School Health Services

 5142
 Safety

 5142
 Safety

5145.6 Parent/Guardian Notifications
5145.6-E(1) Parent/Guardian Notifications

6142.4 <u>Service Learning/Community Service Classes</u>

6145.2 Athletic Competition
6145.2 Athletic Competition
6153 School-Sponsored Trips
6153 School-Sponsored Trips

**Regulation 5143: Insurance** 

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

Status: ADOPTED

#### **Athletic Teams**

"Members of a school athletic team" include: (Education Code 32220)

- 1. Members of any extramural athletic team engaged in athletic events on or outside school grounds
- 2. Members of school bands or orchestras, cheerleaders and their assistants, pompom girls, team managers and their assistants, and any student selected by the school or student body organization to directly assist in the conduct of the athletic event, including incidental activities, but only while such members are being transported by or under the sponsorship or arrangements of the district or the district's student body organization to or from a school or other place of instruction and the place at which the athletic event is being conducted

Insurance for members of school athletic teams shall provide coverage for injury arising while students are: (Education Code 32221)

- 1. Engaging in or preparing for an athletic event sponsored or arranged by the district or student body organization
- 2. Being transported by the school district, or under its sponsorship, to and from the school and place of the athletic event

Injuries arising while students are engaged in community recreational activities pursuant to Education Code 10900-10914.5 are excluded. (Education Code 32222)

The district shall offer for medical and hospital expenses resulting from accidental bodily injury a group or individual medical plan with accidental benefits of at least \$200 for each occurrence and major medical coverage of at least \$10,000, with no more than \$100 deductible and no less than 80 percent payable for each occurrence. (Education Code 32221)

The district requires each student participating on a school athletic team to have insurance protection in the amount offered by the district. (Education Code 32221)

Prior to participating in athletic activities, each member of an athletic team shall provide proof of insurance coverage to the Superintendent or designee.

Offers of insurance coverage sent to athletic team members shall include the following statement printed in boldface type of prominent size: (Education Code 32221.5)

Under state law, school districts are required to ensure that all members of school athletic teams have accidental injury insurance that covers medical and hospital expenses. This insurance requirement can be met by the school district offering insurance or other health benefits that cover medical and hospital expenses.

Some students may qualify to enroll in no-cost or low-cost local, state, or federally sponsored health insurance programs. Information about these programs may be obtained by calling (559) 233-6501.

The above statement shall also be included into any other letters or printed materials, in boldface type of prominent size, that contain the name and/or logo of the district and are sent to members of school athletic teams to inform them of the provisions of Education Code 32220-32224 or any other state law regarding the provision of insurance protection. (Education Code 32221.5)

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**State References** 

Description

22 CCR 51050-51192

**Definitions of Medi-Cal providers and services** 

Ed. Code 10900-10914.5 Community recreation programs

Ed. Code 32220-32224 Insurance for athletic teams

Ed. Code 33353.5 Interscholastic federation; insurance program; nontransaction of insurance

Ed. Code 35331 Insurance for field trips and excursions

Ed. Code 48980 Parent/Guardian notifications

Ed. Code 48985 Notices to parents in language other than English

Ed. Code 49470-49474

District medical services and insurance
Ed. Code 51760

Insurance; work experience programs

Ed. Code 52530 Insurance for healing arts program students

Ins. Code 10493 Benefit and relief association

# Management Resources References Description

Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website CSBA, Medi-Cal Services Program

Website Medi-Cal

Website <u>California Department of Insurance</u>

Website Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services

Website <u>CSBA</u>

Website California Department of Health Care Services

# Cross References Description

3260 <u>Fees And Charges</u>

3320 Claims And Actions Against The District
3320 Claims And Actions Against The District

3452 Student Activity Funds

3530 Risk Management/Insurance
3530 Risk Management/Insurance

3580 District Records
3580 District Records

5141 Health Care And Emergencies
5141 Health Care And Emergencies

5141.3 Health Examinations
5141.3 Health Examinations
5141.6 School Health Services
5141.6 School Health Services

5142 Safety 5142 Safety

5145.6 Parent/Guardian Notifications
5145.6-E(1) Parent/Guardian Notifications

6142.4 <u>Service Learning/Community Service Classes</u>

6145.2 Athletic Competition
6145.2 Athletic Competition

6153	School-Sponsored Trips
6153	School-Sponsored Trips

Policy 5144: Discipline Status: ADOPTED

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

The Governing Board is committed to providing a safe, supportive, and positive school environment which is conducive to student learning and achievement and desires to prepare students for responsible citizenship by fostering self-discipline and personal responsibility. The Board believes that high expectations for student behavior, use of effective school and classroom management strategies, provision of appropriate intervention and support, and parent/guardian involvement can minimize the need for disciplinary measures that exclude students from instruction as a means for correcting student misbehavior.

The Superintendent or designee shall develop effective, age-appropriate strategies for maintaining a positive school climate and correcting student misbehavior at district schools. The strategies shall focus on providing students with needed supports; communicating clear, appropriate, and consistent expectations and consequences for student conduct; and ensuring equity and continuous improvement in the implementation of district discipline policies and practices.

In addition, the Superintendent or designee's strategies for correcting student misconduct shall reflect the Board's preference for the use of positive interventions and alternative disciplinary measures over exclusionary discipline measures.

Disciplinary measures that may result in loss of instructional time or cause students to be disengaged from school, such as detention, suspension, and expulsion, shall be imposed only when required or permitted by law or when other means of correction have been documented to have failed. (Education Code 48900.5)

School personnel and volunteers shall not allow any disciplinary action taken against a student to result in the denial or delay of a school meal. (Education Code 49557.5)

Seclusion and behavioral restraint are prohibited as a means of discipline and shall not be used to correct student behavior except as permitted pursuant to Education Code 49005.4 and in accordance with district regulations. (Education Code 49005.2)

The Superintendent or designee shall create a model discipline matrix that lists violations and the consequences for each as allowed by law.

The administrative staff at each school may develop disciplinary rules to meet the school's particular needs consistent with law, Board policy, and district regulations. The Board, at an open meeting, shall review the approved school discipline rules for consistency with Board policy and state law. Site-level disciplinary rules shall be included in the district's comprehensive safety plan. (Education Code 32282, 35291.5)

At all times, the safety of students and staff and the maintenance of an orderly school environment shall be priorities in determining appropriate discipline. When misconduct occurs, staff shall attempt to identify the causes of the student's behavior and implement appropriate discipline. When choosing between different disciplinary strategies, staff shall consider the effect of each option on the student's health, well-being, and opportunity to learn.

Staff shall enforce disciplinary rules fairly, consistently, and in accordance with the district's nondiscrimination policies.

The Superintendent or designee shall provide professional development as necessary to assist staff in developing the skills needed to effectively and equitably implement the disciplinary strategies adopted for district schools, including, but not limited to, knowledge of school and classroom management skills and their consistent application, effective accountability and positive intervention techniques, and the tools to form strong, cooperative relationships with parents/guardians.

District goals for improving school climate, based on suspension and expulsion rates, surveys of students, staff, and parents/guardians regarding their sense of school safety and connectedness to the school community, and other local measures, shall be included in the district's local control and accountability plan, as required by law.

At the beginning of each school year, the Superintendent or designee shall report to the Board regarding disciplinary strategies used in district schools in the immediately preceding school year and their effect on student learning.

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State References	Description
5 CCR 307	Participation in school activities until departure of bus
5 CCR 353	Detention after school
Civ. Code 1714.1	Liability of parent or guardian for act of willful misconduct by a minor
Ed. Code 32280-32289.5	School safety plans
Ed. Code 35146	Closed sessions
Ed. Code 35291-35291.5	Rules
Ed. Code 35291.5	School-adopted discipline rules
Ed. Code 37223	Weekend classes
Ed. Code 48900-48926	Suspension and expulsion
Ed. Code 48980-48985	Parent/Guardian notifications
Ed. Code 49005-49006.4	Seclusion and restraint
Ed. Code 49055	Restorative justice practices
Ed. Code 49056	Recess restriction
Ed. Code 49330-49335	Injurious objects
Ed. Code 49414.4	Opioid misuse; alternative to referral to law enforcement
Ed. Code 49550-49564.5	Meals for needy students
Ed. Code 52060-52077	Local control and accountability plan
Federal References	Description
20 USC 1400-1482	Individuals with Disabilities Education Act
29 USC 794	Rehabilitation Act of 1973; Section 504
42 USC 1751-1769j	School Lunch Program
42 USC 1773	School Breakfast Program
Management Resources References	Description
California Dept of Education Program Advisories	Classroom Management: A California Resource Guide for Teachers and Administrators of Elementary and Secondary Schools, 2000
CSBA Publication	The Case for Reducing Out-of-School Suspensions and Expulsions, Fact Sheet, April 2014
CSBA Publication	Recent Legislation on Discipline: AB 240, Fact Sheet, March 2015
CSBA Publication	Safe Schools: Strategies for Governing Boards to Ensure Student Success, 2011

Providing a Safe, Nondiscriminatory School Environment for Transgender **CSBA** Publication and Gender-Nonconforming Students, Policy Brief, February 2014 Maximizing Opportunities for Physical Activity During the School Day, Fact **CSBA** Publication Sheet, November 2009 Fix School Discipline Project Sample alternative discipline policy U.S. DOE, Office for Civil Rights Publication Resource on Confronting Racial Discrimination in Student Discipline Supporting Students with Disabilities and Avoiding the Discriminatory Use U.S. DOE, Office for Civil Rights Publication of Student Discipline under Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973

Dear Colleague Letter on the Nondiscriminatory Administration of School U.S. DOE, Office for Civil Rights Publication

Discipline, January 2014

Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website Public Counsel

Website U.S. Department of Education, Office for Civil Rights

Website California Department of Education

Website CSBA

# Cross References Description

0450 Comprehensive Safety Plan
0450 Comprehensive Safety Plan

0460 Local Control And Accountability Plan
0460 Local Control And Accountability Plan
1114 District-Sponsored Social Media

1114 District-Sponsored Social Media
1312.3 Uniform Complaint Procedures
1312.3-E(1) Uniform Complaint Procedures
1312.3-E(2) Uniform Complaint Procedures

1313 Civility
3512 Equipment
3512-E(1) Equipment

3513.3 Tobacco-Free Schools
3513.3 Tobacco-Free Schools

3513.4 <u>Drug And Alcohol Free Schools</u>

3515 Campus Security
3515 Campus Security

3515.21 Unmanned Aircraft Systems (Drones)
3515.4 Recovery For Property Loss Or Damage
3515.4 Recovery For Property Loss Or Damage
3543 Transportation Safety And Emergencies

4131 **Staff Development** 4158 **Employee Security** 4158 **Employee Security** 4258 **Employee Security** 4258 **Employee Security** 4358 **Employee Security** 4358 **Employee Security** 5000 **Concepts And Roles** 

5020 Parent Rights And Responsibilities
5020 Parent Rights And Responsibilities

5030 Student Wellness

5112.1 Exemptions From Attendance
5112.1 Exemptions From Attendance

5440.5	0(6)1 6
5112.5	Open/Closed Campus
5113.1 5113.1	Chronic Absence And Truancy
	Chronic Absence And Truancy
5116.2	Involuntary Student Transfers
5125	Student Records
5125	Student Records
5127	Graduation Ceremonies And Activities
5131	Conduct
5131.1	Bus Conduct
5131.1	Bus Conduct
5131.2	Bullying
5131.2	Bullying
5131.4	Student Disturbances
5131.4	Student Disturbances
5131.41	Use Of Seclusion And Restraint
5131.5	Vandalism And Graffiti
5131.6	Alcohol And Other Drugs
5131.6	Alcohol And Other Drugs
5131.62	<u>Tobacco</u>
5131.62	<u>Tobacco</u>
5131.63	Steroids
5131.63	Steroids
5131.7	Weapons And Dangerous Instruments
5131.7	Weapons And Dangerous Instruments
5131.9	Academic Honesty
5132	Dress And Grooming
5132	Dress And Grooming
5137	Positive School Climate
5138	Conflict Resolution/Peer Mediation
5141.4	Child Abuse Prevention And Reporting
5141.4	Child Abuse Prevention And Reporting
5142	Safety
5142	Safety
5144.1	Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process
5144.1	Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process
5144.2	Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process (Students With Disabilities)
5144.4	Required Parental Attendance
5144.4	Required Parental Attendance
5145.2	Freedom Of Speech/Expression
5145.2	Freedom Of Speech/Expression
5145.3	Nondiscrimination/Harassment

5145.3Nondiscrimination/Harassment5145.6Parent/Guardian Notifications5145.6-E(1)Parent/Guardian Notifications

5145.7 Sexual Harassment
5145.7 Sexual Harassment

5145.71 Title IX Sexual Harassment Complaint Procedures
5145.71-E(1) Title IX Sexual Harassment Complaint Procedures

5145.9 Hate-Motivated Behavior

5148.2 Before/After School Programs
5148.2 Before/After School Programs

6145 Extracurricular And Cocurricular Activities
6145 Extracurricular And Cocurricular Activities

6145.2 Athletic Competition
6145.2 Athletic Competition

6145.8 <u>Assemblies And Special Events</u>

6153 School-Sponsored Trips
6153 School-Sponsored Trips

6159.4 <u>Behavioral Interventions For Special Education Students</u>

6162.54 Test Integrity/Test Preparation
6163.4 Student Use Of Technology
6163.4-E(1) Student Use Of Technology
6164.2 Guidance/Counseling Services

6164.5 Student Success Teams
6164.5 Student Success Teams

9321 Closed Session
9321-E(1) Closed Session
9321-E(2) Closed Session

**Status: ADOPTED** 

### **Regulation 5144: Discipline**

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

#### Site-Level Rules

Site-level rules shall be consistent with state law and Board policies and administrative regulations. In developing site-level disciplinary rules, the principal or designee shall solicit the participation, views, and advice of one representative selected by each of the following groups: (Education Code 35291.5)

- 1. Parents/guardians
- 2. Teachers
- 3. School administrators
- 4. School security personnel, if any
- 5. For junior high and high schools, students enrolled in the school

Annually, site-level discipline rules shall be reviewed and, if necessary, updated to align with any changes in state law, district discipline policies and regulations, and/or goals for school safety and climate as specified in the district's local control and accountability plan. A copy of the rules shall be filed with the Superintendent or designee for inclusion in the comprehensive safety plan.

School rules shall be communicated to students clearly and in an age-appropriate manner.

It shall be the duty of each employee of the school to enforce the school rules on student discipline. (Education Code 35291.5)

# **Disciplinary Strategies**

To the extent possible, staff shall use disciplinary strategies that keep students in school and participating in the instructional program. Except when students' presence causes a danger to themselves or others or they commit a single act of a grave nature or an offense for which suspension or expulsion is required by law, suspension or expulsion shall be used only when other means of correction have failed to bring about proper conduct. Disciplinary strategies may include, but are not limited to:

- 1. Discussion or conference between school staff, the student, and the student's parents/guardians
- 2. Referral of the student to the school counselor or other school support service personnel for case management and counseling
- 3. Convening of a study team, guidance team, resource panel, or other intervention-related team to assess the behavior and develop and implement an individual plan to address the behavior in partnership with the student and the student's parents/guardians
- 4. When applicable, referral for a comprehensive psychosocial or psychoeducational assessment, including for purposes of creating an individualized education program or a Section 504 plan
- 5. Enrollment in a program for teaching prosocial behavior or anger management
- 6. Participation in a restorative justice program
- 7. A positive behavior support approach with tiered interventions that occur during the school day on campus
- 8. Participation in a social and emotional learning program that teaches students the ability to understand and manage emotions, develop caring and concern for others, make responsible decisions, establish positive relationships, and handle challenging situations capably
- 9. Participation in a program that is sensitive to the traumas experienced by students, focuses on students' behavioral health needs, and addresses those needs in a proactive manner

- After-school programs that address specific behavioral issues or expose students to positive activities and behaviors, including, but not limited to, those operated in collaboration with local parent and community groups
- 11. Recess restriction as provided in the section below entitled "Recess Restriction"
- 12. Detention after school hours as provided in the section below entitled "Detention After School"
- 13. Community service as provided in the section below entitled "Community Service"
- 14. In accordance with Board policy and administrative regulation, restriction or disqualification from participation in extracurricular activities
- 15. Reassignment to an alternative educational environment
- 16. Suspension and expulsion in accordance with law, Board policy, and administrative regulation

When, by law or district policy, other means of correction are required to be implemented before a student could be suspended or expelled, any other means of correction implemented shall be documented and retained in the student's records. (Education Code 48900.5)

Staff shall enforce disciplinary rules fairly, consistently, and in accordance with the district's nondiscrimination policies.

When disciplining a student who has been identified for special education and related services, the procedures specified in Administrative Regulation 5144.2 - Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process (Students With Disabilities) shall be applied. If a student has not been identified as a student with a disability and the district suspects the behavior that resulted in discipline may be based in an unidentified disability, the district shall conduct an evaluation to determine if the student has a disability which requires an IEP or 504 plan. (U.S.C. 1412(a)(3))

# **Recess Restriction**

Teachers may restrict a student's recess time only when they believe that this action is the most effective way to bring about improved behavior. When recess restriction involves the withholding of physical activity from a student, teachers shall try other disciplinary measures before imposing the restriction. Recess restriction shall be subject to the following conditions:

- 1. The student shall be given adequate time to use the restroom and get a drink or eat lunch, as appropriate.
- 2. The student shall remain under a certificated employee's supervision during the period of restriction.
- 3. The student's teacher shall inform the principal of any recess restrictions imposed.

# **Detention After School**

Students may be detained for disciplinary reasons for up to one hour after the close of the maximum school day, or until the departure of the school bus to which they have been assigned if applicable. (5 CCR 307, 353)

The student shall not be detained unless the principal or designee notifies the parent/guardian.

Students shall remain under the supervision of a certificated employee during the period of detention.

Students may be offered the choice of serving their detention on Saturday rather than after school.

# **Community Service**

As part of or instead of disciplinary action, the Board, Superintendent, principal, or principal's designee may require a student to perform community service during nonschool hours on school grounds or, with written permission of the student's parent/guardian, off school grounds. Such service may include, but is not limited to, community or school outdoor beautification, community or campus betterment, and teacher, peer, or youth assistance programs. (Education Code 48900.6)

This community service option is not available for a student who has been suspended, pending expulsion, pursuant to Education Code 48915. However, if the recommended expulsion is not implemented or the expulsion itself is suspended, then the student may be required to perform community service for the resulting suspension. (Education Code 48900.6)

#### **Notice to Parents/Guardians and Students**

**CSBA** Publication

At the beginning of the school year, the Superintendent or designee shall notify parents/guardians, in writing, about the availability of district rules related to discipline. (Education Code 35291, 48980)

The Superintendent or designee shall also provide written notice of disciplinary rules to transfer students at the time of their enrollment in the district.

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:**These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
5 CCR 307	Participation in school activities until departure of bus
5 CCR 353	Detention after school
Civ. Code 1714.1	Liability of parent or guardian for act of willful misconduct by a minor
Ed. Code 32280-32289.5	School safety plans
Ed. Code 35146	Closed sessions
Ed. Code 35291-35291.5	Rules
Ed. Code 35291.5	School-adopted discipline rules
Ed. Code 37223	Weekend classes
Ed. Code 48900-48926	Suspension and expulsion
Ed. Code 48980-48985	Parent/Guardian notifications
Ed. Code 49005-49006.4	Seclusion and restraint
Ed. Code 49055	Restorative justice practices
Ed. Code 49056	Recess restriction
Ed. Code 49330-49335	Injurious objects
Ed. Code 49414.4	Opioid misuse; alternative to referral to law enforcement
Ed. Code 49550-49564.5	Meals for needy students
Ed. Code 52060-52077	Local control and accountability plan
Federal References	Description
20 USC 1400-1482	Individuals with Disabilities Education Act
29 USC 794	Rehabilitation Act of 1973; Section 504
42 USC 1751-1769j	School Lunch Program
42 USC 1773	School Breakfast Program
Management Resources References	Description
California Dept of Education Program Advisories	Classroom Management: A California Resource Guide for Teachers and Administrators of Elementary and Secondary Schools, 2000
CSBA Publication	The Case for Reducing Out-of-School Suspensions and Expulsions, Fact Sheet, April 2014

Recent Legislation on Discipline: AB 240, Fact Sheet, March 2015

CSBA Publication Safe Schools: Strategies for Governing Boards to Ensure Student Success,

2011

CSBA Publication

Providing a Safe, Nondiscriminatory School Environment for Transgender

and Gender-Nonconforming Students, Policy Brief, February 2014

CSBA Publication

Maximizing Opportunities for Physical Activity During the School Day, Fact

Sheet, November 2009

Fix School Discipline Project Sample alternative discipline policy

U.S. DOE, Office for Civil Rights Publication Resource on Confronting Racial Discrimination in Student Discipline

U.S. DOE, Office for Civil Rights Publication

Supporting Students with Disabilities and Avoiding the Discriminatory Use of Student Discipline under Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973

U.S. DOE, Office for Civil Rights Publication

Dear Colleague Letter on the Nondiscriminatory Administration of School

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Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

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Website <u>California Department of Education</u>

Website <u>CSBA</u>

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**Status: ADOPTED** 

# **Policy 5144.1: Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process**

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

The Governing Board desires to provide district students access to educational opportunities in an orderly school environment that protects their safety and security, ensures their welfare and well-being, and promotes their learning and development. The Board shall develop rules and regulations setting the standards of behavior expected of district students and the disciplinary processes and procedures for addressing violations of those standards, including suspension and/or expulsion.

The grounds for suspension and expulsion and the procedures for considering, recommending, and/or implementing suspension and expulsion shall be only those specified in law, in this policy, and in the accompanying administrative regulation.

Except when otherwise permitted by law, a student may be suspended or expelled only when the behavior is related to a school activity or school attendance occurring within any district school or another school district, regardless of when it occurs, including, but not limited to, the following: (Education Code 48900(s))

- 1. While on school grounds
- 2. While going to or coming from school
- 3. During the lunch period, whether on or off the school campus
- 4. During, going to, or coming from a school-sponsored activity

District staff shall enforce the rules concerning suspension and expulsion of students fairly, consistently, equally, and in accordance with the district's nondiscrimination policies.

### **Appropriate Use of Suspension Authority**

Except when a student's act violates Education Code 48900(a)-(e), as listed in Items #1-5 under "Grounds for Suspension and Expulsion: Grades K-12" of the accompanying administrative regulation, or when the student's presence causes a danger to others, suspension shall be used only when other means of correction have failed to bring about proper conduct. (Education Code 48900.5, 48900.6)

A student's parents/guardians shall be notified as soon as possible when there is an escalating pattern of misbehavior that could lead to on-campus or off-campus suspension.

No student in grades K-8 may be suspended for disruption or willful defiance, except by a teacher pursuant to Education Code 48910. (Education Code 48900)

Students shall not be suspended or expelled for truancy, tardiness, or absenteeism from assigned school activities.

### **On-Campus Suspension**

To ensure the proper supervision and ongoing learning of students who are suspended for any of the reasons enumerated in Education Code 48900 and 48900.2, but who pose no imminent danger or threat to anyone at school and for whom expulsion proceedings have not been initiated, the Superintendent or designee shall establish a supervised suspension classroom program which meets the requirements of law.

Except where a supervised suspension is permitted by law for a student's first offense, supervised suspension shall be imposed only when other means of correction have failed to bring about proper conduct. (Education Code 48900.5)

#### **Authority to Expel**

A student may be expelled only by the Board. (Education Code 48918(j))

As required by law, the Superintendent or principal shall recommend expulsion and the Board shall expel any student found to have committed any of the following "mandatory recommendation and mandatory expulsion" acts at school

or at a school activity off school grounds: (Education Code 48915)

- 1. Possessing a firearm which is not an imitation firearm, as verified by a certificated employee, unless the student had obtained prior written permission to possess the item from a certificated school employee, with the principal or designee's concurrence
- 2. Selling or otherwise furnishing a firearm
- 3. Brandishing a knife at another person
- 4. Unlawfully selling a controlled substance listed in Health and Safety Code 11053-11058
- 5. Committing or attempting to commit a sexual assault as defined in Penal Code 261, 266c, 286, 287, 288, or 289, or former 288a, or committing a sexual battery as defined in Penal Code 243.4
- 6. Possessing an explosive as defined in 18 USC 921

For all other violations listed in the accompanying administrative regulation, the Superintendent or principal shall have the discretion to recommend expulsion of a student. If expulsion is recommended, the Board shall order the student expelled only if it makes a finding of either or both of the following: (Education Code 48915(b) and (e))

- 1. That other means of correction are not feasible or have repeatedly failed to bring about proper conduct
- 2. That due to the nature of the violation, the presence of the student causes a continuing danger to the physical safety of the student or others

A vote to expel a student shall be taken in an open session of a Board meeting.

The Board may vote to suspend the enforcement of the expulsion order pursuant to the requirements of law and the accompanying administrative regulation. (Education Code 48917)

No student shall be expelled for disruption or willful defiance. (Education Code 48900)

No child enrolled in a preschool program shall be expelled except under limited circumstances as specified in AR 5148.3 - Preschool/Early Childhood Education.

#### **Due Process**

The Board shall provide for the fair and equitable treatment of students facing suspension and/or expulsion by affording them their due process rights under the law. The Superintendent or designee shall comply with procedures for notices, hearings, and appeals as specified in law and administrative regulation. (Education Code 48911, 48915, 48915.5, 48918)

# Maintenance and Monitoring of Outcome Data

The Superintendent or designee shall maintain outcome data related to student suspensions and expulsions in accordance with Education Code 48900.8 and 48916.1, including, but not limited to, the number of students recommended for expulsion, the grounds for each recommended expulsion, the actions taken by the Board, the types of referral made after each expulsion, and the disposition of the students after the expulsion period. For any expulsion that involves the possession of a firearm, such data shall include the name of the school and the type of firearm involved, as required pursuant to 20 USC 7961. Suspension and expulsion data shall be reported to the Board annually and to the California Department of Education when so required.

In presenting the report to the Board, the Superintendent or designee shall disaggregate data on suspensions and expulsions by school and by numerically significant student subgroups, including, but not limited to, ethnic subgroups, socioeconomically disadvantaged students, English learners, students with disabilities, foster youth, and homeless students. Based on the data, the Board shall address any identified disparities in the imposition of student discipline and shall determine whether and how the district is meeting its goals for improving school climate as specified in its local control and accountability plan.

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:** These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the

policy.

State References Description

Civ. Code 47 <u>Privileged communication</u>

Civ. Code 48.8 <u>Defamation liability</u>

Code of Civil Procedure 1985-1997 Production of evidence; means of production

Ed. Code 17292.5 Program for expelled students; facilities

Ed. Code 1981-1983 Enrollment of students in community school

Ed. Code 212.5 Sexual harassment
Ed. Code 233 Hate violence

Ed. Code 32260-32262 <u>Interagency School Safety Demonstration Act of 1985</u>

Ed. Code 35145 Open board meetings

Ed. Code 35146 Closed sessions regarding suspensions

Ed. Code 35291 Rules for government and discipline of schools

Ed. Code 35291.5 Rules and procedures on school discipline

Ed. Code 48645.5 Former juvenile court school students; enrollment

Ed. Code 48660-48666 Community day schools

Ed. Code 48853-48853.5 Foster youth

Ed. Code 48900-48927 Suspension and expulsion

Ed. Code 48950 Speech and other communication

Ed. Code 48980 Parent/Guardian notifications

Ed. Code 49073-49079 Privacy of student records

Ed. Code 52052 <u>Numerically significant student subgroups</u>

Ed. Code 52060-52077 Local control and accountability plan

Ed. Code 64000-64001 Consolidated application

Ed. Code 8489-8489.1 Prohibition against expulsion of preschool student

Gov. Code 11455.20 Informal hearing procedures

Gov. Code 54950-54963 The Ralph M. Brown Act

H&S Code 11014.5 Drug paraphernalia

H&S Code 11053-11059 Controlled substances; standards and schedules

Lab. Code 230.7 Employee time off to appear in school on behalf of a child

Pen. Code 240

Pen. Code 241.2

Assault fines

Pen. Code 242

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Pen. Code 243.2 <u>Battery on school property</u>

Pen. Code 243.4 Sexual battery

Pen. Code 245 Assault with deadly weapon

Pen. Code 245.6 Hazing

Pen. Code 261 Rape defined

Pen. Code 266c Unlawful sexual intercourse

Pen. Code 286 Sodomy defined
Pen. Code 287 Oral Copulation

Pen. Code 288 Lewd or lascivious acts with child under age 14

Pen. Code 289 <u>Penetration of genital or anal openings</u>

Pen. Code 31 Principal of a crime; defined

Pen. Code 417.27 Laser pointers

Pen. Code 422.55

Definition of hate crime
Pen. Code 422.6

Crimes: harassment

Pen. Code 422.7 Aggravating factors for punishment
Pen. Code 422.75 Enhanced penalties for hate crimes

Pen. Code 626.10 <u>Dirks, daggers, knives, razors, or stun guns</u>

Pen. Code 626.2 Entry upon campus after written notice of suspension or dismissal without

permission

Pen. Code 626.9 <u>Gun-Free School Zone Act of 1995</u>

Pen. Code 868.5 Supporting person; attendance during testimony of witness

W&I Code 224.1 Indian child; definition

W&I Code 729.6 Counseling

# Federal References Description

18 USC 921 Definitions; firearms and ammunition

20 USC 1415(K) Students with disabilities; placement in alternative educational setting

20 USC 7961 <u>Gun-Free Schools Act</u>

42 USC 11431-11435 Education of homeless children and youths

#### Management Resources References Description

Attorney General Opinion

80 Ops.Cal.Atty.Gen. 348 (1997)

80 Ops.Cal.Atty.Gen. 85 (1997)

Attorney General Opinion

80 Ops.Cal.Atty.Gen. 85 (1997)

80 Ops.Cal.Atty.Gen. 91 (1997)

Attorney General Opinion

84 Ops.Cal.Atty.Gen. 146 (2001)

Board of Education of Sacramento City Unified School District v.

Court Decision Sacramento County Board of Education and Kenneth H. (2001) 85

Cal.App.4th 1321

Court Decision Fremont Union High School District v. Santa Clara County Board (1991) 235

Cal. App. 3d 1182

Court Decision Garcia v. Los Angeles Board of Education (1981) 123 Cal. App. 3d 807

Court Decision John A. v. San Bernardino School District (1982) 33 Cal. 3d 301

Court Decision T.H. v. San Diego Unified School District (2004) 122 Cal. App. 4th 1267

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Dear Colleague Letter on the Nondiscriminatory Administration of School

Distribute to the Nondiscriminatory Administration of School

Discipline, January 2014

Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website U.S. Department of Education, Office of Safe and Healthy Students

Website California Attorney General's Office

Website California Department of Education

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**Status: ADOPTED** 

#### Regulation 5144.1: Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

#### **Definitions**

Suspension means removal of a student from ongoing instruction for adjustment purposes. However, suspension does not mean any of the following: (Education Code 48925)

- 1. Reassignment to another education program or class at the same school where the student will receive continuing instruction for the length of day prescribed by the Governing Board for students of the same grade level
- 2. Referral to a certificated employee designated by the principal to advise students
- 3. Removal from the class, but without reassignment to another class or program, for the remainder of the class period without sending the student to the principal or designee as provided in Education Code 48910, so long as removal from a particular class does not occur more than once every five school days.

Expulsion means removal of a student from the immediate supervision and control or the general supervision of school personnel. (Education Code 48925)

#### **Notice of Regulations**

At the beginning of each school year, the principal of each school shall ensure that all students and parents/guardians are notified in writing of all school rules related to discipline, including suspension and expulsion. (Education Code 35291, 48900.1, 48980)

#### Grounds for Suspension and Expulsion: Grades K-12

Acts for which a student, including a student with disabilities, may be suspended or expelled shall be only those specified as follows and in the sections "Additional Grounds for Suspension and Expulsion: Grades 4-12" and "Additional Grounds for Suspension and Expulsion: Grades 9-12" below:

- 1. Caused, attempted to cause, or threatened to cause physical injury to another person; willfully used force or violence upon another person, except in self-defense; or committed as an aider or abettor, as adjudged by a juvenile court, a crime of physical violence in which the victim suffered great or serious bodily injury (Education Code 48900(a) and (t))
- 2. Possessed, sold, or otherwise furnished any firearm, knife, explosive, or other dangerous object, unless, in the case of possession of any object of this type, the student had obtained written permission to possess the item from a certificated school employee, with the principal or designee's concurrence (Education Code 48900(b))
- 3. Unlawfully possessed, used, sold, otherwise furnished, or was under the influence of any controlled substance as defined in Health and Safety Code 11053-11059, alcoholic beverage, or intoxicant of any kind (Education Code 48900(c))
- 4. Unlawfully offered, arranged, or negotiated to sell any controlled substance as defined in Health and Safety Code 11053-11059, alcoholic beverage, or intoxicant of any kind, and then sold, delivered, or otherwise furnished to any person another liquid, substance, or material and represented the same as a controlled substance, alcoholic beverage, or intoxicant (Education Code 48900(d))
- 5. Committed or attempted to commit robbery or extortion (Education Code 48900(e))
- 6. Caused or attempted to cause damage to school property or private property (Education Code 48900(f))
- 7. Stole or attempted to steal school property or private property (Education Code 48900(g))
- 8. Possessed or used tobacco or products containing tobacco or nicotine products, including, but not limited to, cigars, cigarettes, miniature cigars, clove cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, snuff, chew packets, and betel, except that this restriction shall not prohibit a student from using or possessing prescription products (Education Code 48900(h))

- 9. Committed an obscene act or engaged in habitual profanity or vulgarity (Education Code 48900(i))
- 10. Unlawfully possessed, offered, arranged, or negotiated to sell any drug paraphernalia, as defined in Health and Safety Code 11014.5 (Education Code 48900(j))
- 11. Knowingly received stolen school property or private property (Education Code 48900(I))
- 12. Possessed an imitation firearm (Education Code 48900(m))

*Imitation firearm* means a replica of a firearm that is so substantially similar in physical properties to an existing firearm as to lead a reasonable person to conclude that the replica is a firearm. (Education Code 48900(m))

- 13. Committed or attempted to commit a sexual assault as defined in Penal Code 261, 266c, 286, 287, 288, 289, or former 288a, or committed a sexual battery as defined in Penal Code 243.4 (Education Code 48900(n))
- 14. Harassed, threatened, or intimidated a student who is a complaining witness or witness in a school disciplinary proceeding for the purpose of preventing that student from being a witness and/or retaliating against that student for being a witness (Education Code 48900(o))
- 15. Unlawfully offered, arranged to sell, negotiated to sell, or sold the prescription drug Soma (Education Code 48900(p))
- 16. Engaged in, or attempted to engage in, hazing (Education Code 48900(q))

Hazing means a method of initiation or pre-initiation into a student organization or body, whether or not the organization or body is officially recognized by an educational institution, which is likely to cause serious bodily injury or personal degradation or disgrace resulting in physical or mental harm to a former, current, or prospective student. Hazing does not include athletic events or school-sanctioned events. (Education Code 48900(q))

17. Engaged in an act of bullying (Education Code 48900(r))

Bullying means any severe or pervasive physical or verbal act or conduct, including communications made in writing or by means of an electronic act, directed toward one or more students that has or can reasonably be predicted to have the effect of placing a reasonable student(s) in fear of harm to self or property; cause the student to experience a substantially detrimental effect on physical or mental health; or cause the student to experience substantial interferences with academic performance or ability to participate in or benefit from the services, activities, or privileges provided by a school. (Education Code 48900(r))

*Bullying* includes any act of sexual harassment, hate violence, or harassment, threat, or intimidation, as defined in Education Code 48900.2, 48900.3, or 48900.4 and below in the section "Additional Grounds for Suspension and Expulsion: Grades 4-12," that has any of the effects described above on a reasonable student.

Bullying also includes an act of cyber sexual bullying by a student through the dissemination of, or the solicitation or incitement to disseminate, a photograph or other visual recording that depicts a nude, seminude, or sexually explicit photograph or other visual recording of an identifiable minor, when such dissemination is to another student or to school personnel by means of an electronic act and has or can be reasonably predicted to have one or more of the effects of bullying described above. Cyber sexual bullying does not include a depiction, portrayal, or image that has any serious literary, artistic, educational, political, or scientific value or that involves athletic events or school-sanctioned activities.

Electronic act means the creation or transmission originated on or off the school site by means of an electronic device, including, but not limited to, a telephone, wireless telephone, or other wireless communication device, computer, or pager, of a communication including, but not limited to: (Education Code 48900(r))

- a. A message, text, sound, video, or image
- b. A post on a social network Internet web site, including, but not limited to, posting to or creating a burn page or creating a credible impersonation or false profile for the purpose of causing a reasonable student any of the effects of bullying described above.

Reasonable student means a student, including, but not limited to, a student who has been identified as a student with a disability, who exercises average care, skill, and judgment in conduct for a person of the student's age, or for a person of the student's age and disability. (Education Code 48900(r))

Burn page means an internet web site created for the purpose of causing a reasonable student any of the effects of bullying described above. (Education Code 48900(r))

*Credible impersonation* means to knowingly and without consent impersonate a student for the purpose of bullying the student and such that the student would reasonably believe, or has reasonably believed, that the student was or is the student who was impersonated. (Education Code 48900(r))

False profile means a profile of a fictitious student or profile using the likeness or attributes of an actual student other than the student who created the false profile. (Education Code 48900(r))

An electronic act is not considered pervasive conduct solely on the basis that it has been transmitted to the internet or is currently posted on the internet. (Education Code 48900(r))

- 18. Aided or abetted the infliction or attempted infliction of physical injury on another person, as defined in Penal Code 31 (Education Code 48900(t))
- 19. Made terrorist threats against school officials and/or school property (Education Code 48900.7)

A terrorist threat includes any written or oral statement by a person who willfully threatens to commit a crime which will result in death or great bodily injury to another person or property damage in excess of \$1,000, with the specific intent that the statement is to be taken as a threat, even if there is no intent of actually carrying out the crime. (Education Code 48900.7)

## Additional Grounds for Suspension and Expulsion: Grades 4-12

A student in grades 4-12 shall be subject to suspension or recommendation for expulsion when it is determined that the student:

- 1. Committed sexual harassment as defined in Education Code 212.5 (Education Code 48900.2)
  - Sexual harassment means conduct which, when considered from the perspective of a reasonable person of the same gender as the victim, is sufficiently severe or pervasive as to have a negative impact upon the victim's academic performance or to create an intimidating, hostile, or offensive educational environment. (Education Code 212.5, 48900.2)
- 2. Caused, attempted to cause, threatened to cause, or participated in an act of hate violence as defined in Education Code 233 (Education Code 48900.3)
  - Hate violence means any act punishable under Penal Code 422.6, 422.7, or 422.75. Such acts include injuring or intimidating a victim, interfering with the exercise of a victim's civil rights, or damaging a victim's property because of the victim's race, ethnicity, religion, nationality, disability, gender, gender identity, gender expression, or sexual orientation; a perception of the presence of any of those characteristics in the victim; or the victim's association with a person or group with one or more of those actual or perceived characteristics. (Education Code 233; Penal Code 422.55)
- 3. Intentionally engaged in harassment, threats, or intimidation against district personnel or students that is sufficiently severe or pervasive to have the actual and reasonably expected effect of materially disrupting classwork, creating substantial disorder, and invading the rights of school personnel or students by creating an intimidating or hostile educational environment. (Education Code 48900.4)

## Additional Grounds for Suspension and Expulsion: Grades 9-12

Any student in grades 9-12 may be suspended, but not expelled, for disrupting school activities or otherwise willfully defying the valid authority of supervisors, teachers, administrators, other school officials, or other school personnel engaged in the performance of their duties. (Education Code 48900(k))

A teacher may suspend a student from class for the remainder of the day and the following day for any of the acts specified in Education Code 48900 and listed as Items #1-19 under "Grounds for Suspension and Expulsion: Grades K-12" above or for disruption or willful defiance at any grade level, including grades K-8. (Education Code 48910)

When suspending a student from class, the teacher shall immediately report this action to the principal or designee and send the student to the principal or designee for appropriate action. If that action requires the continuing presence of the student at school, the student shall be appropriately supervised during the class periods from which the student has been suspended. (Education Code 48910)

As soon as possible after the teacher decides to suspend the student, the teacher shall ask the student's parent/guardian to attend a parent-teacher conference regarding the suspension. A counselor or psychologist may attend the conference if it is practicable, and a school administrator shall attend if either the parent/guardian or teacher so requests. (Education Code 48910)

A student suspended from class shall not be returned to class during the period of the suspension without the approval of the teacher of the class and the principal or designee. (Education Code 48910)

A student suspended from class shall not be placed in another regular class during the period of suspension. However, a student assigned to more than one class per day may continue to attend other regular classes except those held at the same time as the class from which the student was suspended. (Education Code 48910)

A teacher may also refer a student, for any of the acts specified above in Education Code 48900, to the principal or designee for consideration of a suspension from school. (Education Code 48910)

The teacher of any class from which a student is suspended may require the student to complete any assignments and tests missed during the removal. (Education Code 48913)

## Suspension by Superintendent, Principal or Principal's Designee

To implement disciplinary procedures at a school site, the principal may, in writing, designate as the principal's designee another administrator or, if the principal is the only administrator at the school site, a certificated employee. As necessary, the principal may, in writing, also designate another administrator or certificated employee as the secondary designee to assist with disciplinary procedures when the principal and the principal's primary designee are absent from the school site.

The Superintendent, principal, or designee shall immediately suspend any student found at school or at a school activity away from school to have committed any of the acts listed in the Board policy under "Authority to Expel" for which a recommendation of expulsion is required. (Education Code 48915(c))

The Superintendent, principal, or designee may impose a suspension for a first offense if it is determined that the student violated any of Items #1-5 listed under "Grounds for Suspension and Expulsion: Grades K-12" above or if the student's presence causes a danger to persons. (Education Code 48900.5)

For all other offenses, a student may be suspended only when the Superintendent or principal has determined that other means of correction have failed to bring about proper conduct. (Education Code 48900.5)

When other means of correction are implemented prior to imposing suspension upon a student, including supervised suspension, the Superintendent, principal, or designee shall document the other means of correction used and retain the documentation in the student's record. (Education Code 48900.5)

## **Length of Suspension**

The Superintendent, principal, or designee may suspend a student from school for not more than five consecutive school days. (Education Code 48911)

A student may be suspended from school for not more than 20 school days in any school year. However, if a student enrolls in or is transferred to another regular school, an opportunity school or class, or continuation school or class for the purpose of adjustment, the student may be suspended for not more than 30 school days in a school year. The district may count suspensions that occur while a student is enrolled in another school district toward the maximum number of days for which the student may be suspended in any school year. (Education Code 48903, 48911, 48912)

These restrictions on the number of days of suspension shall not apply when the suspension is extended pending an expulsion. (Education Code 48911)

## **Due Process Procedures for Suspension**

Suspensions shall be imposed in accordance with the following procedures:

1. Informal Conference: Suspension shall be preceded by an informal conference conducted by the Superintendent, principal, or designee with the student and, whenever practicable, the teacher, supervisor, or school employee who referred the student to the principal. At the conference, the student shall be informed of the reason for the disciplinary action, including the other means of correction that were attempted before the suspension as required pursuant to Education Code 48900.5, and the evidence against the student, and shall be given the opportunity to present the student's version and evidence in the student's defense. (Education Code 48911)

This conference may be omitted if the Superintendent, principal, or designee determines that an emergency situation exists involving a clear and present danger to the lives, safety, or health of students or school personnel. If a student is suspended without this conference, the student, the student's parent/guardian, or if the student is a foster youth, the foster youth's educational rights holder, attorney, and county social worker, or if the student is an Indian child, the Indian child's tribal social worker and, if applicable, county social worker, shall be notified of the student's right to a conference and the right to return to school for the purpose of the conference. The conference shall be held within two school days, unless the student waives the right to it or is physically unable to attend for any reason. In such a case, the conference shall be held as soon as the student is physically able to return to school for the conference. (Education Code 48911)

- 2. Administrative Actions: All requests for student suspension are to be processed by the principal or designee. A school employee shall report the suspension, including the name of the student and the cause for the suspension, to the Superintendent or designee. (Education Code 48911)
- 3. Notice to Parents/Guardians: At the time of the suspension, a school employee shall make a reasonable effort to contact the parent/guardian, or if the student is a foster youth, the foster youth's educational rights holder, attorney, and county social worker, or if the student is an Indian child, the Indian child's tribal social worker, and, if applicable, the county social worker, in person, by email, or by telephone. Whenever a student is suspended, the parent/guardian, or, if applicable, the foster youth's educational rights holder, attorney, and county social worker, or the Indian child's tribal social worker and, if applicable, the county social worker, shall also be notified in writing of the suspension. (Education Code 48911)

This notice shall state the specific offense committed by the student. (Education Code 48900.8)

- 4. In addition, the notice may state the date and time when the student may return to school.
- 5. Parent/Guardian Conference: Whenever a student is suspended, school officials may conduct a meeting with the parent/guardian to discuss the cause(s) and duration of the suspension, the school policy involved, and any other pertinent matter. (Education Code 48914)

If school officials request to meet with the parent/guardian, a foster youth's educational rights holder, attorney, and county social worker, or an Indian child's tribal social worker, and, if applicable, the county social worker, the notice may state that the law requires such individuals to respond to the request without delay. However, the student shall not be penalized for the failure of the parent/guardian, a foster youth's educational rights holder, attorney, and county social worker, or an Indian child's tribal social worker, and, if applicable, the county social worker, to attend such a conference. The student may not be denied reinstatement solely because such individuals failed to attend the conference. (Education Code 48911)

- 6. Extension of Suspension: If the Board is considering the expulsion of a suspended student from any school or the suspension of a student for the balance of the semester from continuation school, the Superintendent or designee may, in writing, extend the suspension until such time as the Board has made a decision, provided the following requirements are followed: (Education Code 48911)
  - a. The extension of the original period of suspension is preceded by notice of such extension with an offer to hold a conference concerning the extension, giving the student an opportunity to be heard. This conference may be held in conjunction with a meeting requested by the student or parent/guardian to

challenge the original suspension.

- b. The Superintendent or designee determines, following a meeting in which the student and the student's parent/guardian were invited to participate, that the student's presence at the school or at an alternative school would endanger persons or property or threaten to disrupt the instructional process.
- c. If the student involved is a foster youth or Indian child, the Superintendent or designee shall notify the district's educational liaison of the need to invite the foster youth's educational rights holder, attorney and county social worker, or the Indian child's tribal social worker or, if applicable, the county social worker, to attend the meeting. (Education Code 48853.5, 48911, 48918.1)
- d. If the student involved is a homeless child or youth, the Superintendent or designee shall notify the district liaison for homeless students. (Education Code 48918.1)
- e. In lieu of or in addition to suspending a student, the Superintendent, principal, or designee may provide services or require the student to participate in an alternative disciplinary program designed to correct the behavior and keep the student in school.

# Suspension by the Board

The Board may suspend a student for any of the acts listed under "Grounds for Suspension and Expulsion: Grades K-12," "Additional Grounds for Suspension and Expulsion: Grades 4-12," and "Additional Grounds for Suspension and Expulsion: Grades 9-12" above and within the limits specified under "Suspension by Superintendent, Principal, or Designee" above. (Education Code 48912)

The Board may suspend a student enrolled in a continuation school or class for a period not longer than the remainder of the semester. The suspension shall meet the requirements of Education Code 48915. (Education Code 48912.5)

When the Board is considering a suspension, disciplinary action, or any other action (except expulsion) against any student, it shall hold a closed session if a public hearing would lead to disclosure of information that would violate a student's right to privacy under Education Code 49073-49079. (Education Code 35146, 48912)

The Board shall provide the student and parent/guardian with written notice of the closed session by registered or certified mail or personal service. Upon receiving this notice, the student or parent/guardian may request a public meeting, and this request shall be granted if made in writing within 48 hours after receipt of the Board's notice. However, any discussion that conflicts with any other student's right to privacy still shall be held in closed session. (Education Code 35146, 48912)

## **On-Campus Suspension**

A student for whom an expulsion action has not been initiated and who poses no imminent danger or threat to the school, students, or staff may be assigned to on-campus suspension in a separate classroom, building, or site for the entire period of suspension. The following conditions shall apply: (Education Code 48911.1)

- 1. The on-campus suspension classroom shall be staffed in accordance with law.
- 2. The student shall have access to appropriate counseling services.
- 3. The on-campus suspension classroom shall promote completion of schoolwork and tests missed by the student during the suspension.
- 4. The student shall be responsible for contacting the student's teacher(s) to receive assignments to be completed in the supervised suspension classroom. The teacher(s) shall provide all assignments and tests that the student will miss while suspended. If no such work is assigned, the person supervising the suspension classroom shall assign schoolwork.

At the time a student is assigned to an on-campus suspension classroom, the principal or designee shall notify the student's parent/guardian, or if the student is a foster youth, the foster youth's educational rights holder, attorney, and county social worker, or, if the student if an Indian child, the Indian child's tribal social worker and, if applicable, county social worker, in person, by email, or by telephone. When the assignment is for longer than one class period, this notification shall be made in writing. (Education Code 48911.1)

#### Superintendent or Principal's Authority to Recommend Expulsion

Unless the Superintendent or principal determines that expulsion should not be recommended under the circumstances or that an alternative means of correction would address the conduct, the Superintendent or principal shall recommend a student's expulsion for any of the following acts: (Education Code 48915)

- 1. Causing serious physical injury to another person, except in self-defense
- 2. Possession of any knife or other dangerous object of no reasonable use to the student
- 3. Unlawful possession of any controlled substance as listed in Health and Safety Code 11053-11059, except for:
  - a. The first offense for the possession of not more than one ounce of marijuana, other than concentrated cannabis
  - b. The student's possession of over-the-counter medication for use by the student for medical purposes
  - c. Medication prescribed for the student by a physician
- 4. Robbery or extortion
- 5. Assault or battery, as defined in Penal Code 240 and 242, upon any school employee

In determining whether to recommend the expulsion of a student, the Superintendent, principal, or designee shall act as quickly as possible to ensure that the student does not lose instructional time. (Education Code 48915)

#### Student's Right to Expulsion Hearing

Any student recommended for expulsion shall be entitled to a hearing to determine whether the student should be expelled. The hearing shall be held within 30 school days after the Superintendent, principal, or designee determines that the student has committed the act(s) that form the basis for the expulsion recommendation. (Education Code 48918(a))

The student is entitled to at least one postponement of an expulsion hearing for a period of not more than 30 calendar days. The request for postponement shall be in writing. Any subsequent postponement may be granted at the Board's discretion. (Education Code 48918(a))

If the Board finds it impractical during the regular school year to comply with these time requirements for conducting an expulsion hearing, the Superintendent or designee may, for good cause, extend the time period by an additional five school days. Reasons for the extension shall be included as a part of the record when the expulsion hearing is held. (Education Code 48918(a))

If the Board finds it impractical to comply with the time requirements of the expulsion hearing due to a summer recess of Board meetings of more than two weeks, the days during the recess shall not be counted as school days. The days not counted during the recess may not exceed 20 school days, as defined in Education Code 48925. Unless the student requests in writing that the expulsion hearing be postponed, the hearing shall be held not later than 20 calendar days prior to the first day of the next school year. (Education Code 48918(a))

Once the hearing starts, all matters shall be pursued with reasonable diligence and concluded without unnecessary delay. (Education Code 48918(a))

#### **Stipulated Expulsion**

After a determination that a student has committed an offense for which the student may be expelled, the Superintendent, principal, or designee shall offer the student, the student's parent/guardian, or, when applicable, other person holding the right to make educational decisions for the student, the option to waive a hearing and stipulate to the expulsion or to a suspension of the expulsion under certain conditions. The offer shall be made only after written notice of the expulsion hearing pursuant to Education Code 48918 has been given.

The stipulation agreement shall be in writing and shall be signed by the student, the student's parent/guardian, or, when applicable, the person holding the right to make educational decisions for the student. The stipulation

agreement shall include notice of all the rights that the student is waiving, including the waiving of the right to have a full hearing, to appeal the expulsion to the County Board of Education, and to consult legal counsel.

A stipulated expulsion agreed to by the student, the student's parent/guardian, or, when applicable, the person holding the right to make educational decisions for the student, shall be effective upon approval by the Board.

# **Rights of Complaining Witness**

An expulsion hearing involving allegations of sexual assault or sexual battery may be postponed for one school day in order to accommodate the special physical, mental, or emotional needs of a student who is the complaining witness. (Education Code 48918.5)

Whenever the Superintendent or designee recommends an expulsion hearing that addresses allegations of sexual assault or sexual battery, the Superintendent or designee shall give the complaining witness a copy of the district's suspension and expulsion policy and regulation and shall advise the witness of the right to: (Education Code 48918.5)

- 1. Receive five days' notice of the scheduled testimony at the hearing
- 2. Have up to two adult support persons present at the hearing at the time the witness testifies
- 3. Have a closed hearing during the time the witness testifies

Whenever any allegation of sexual assault or sexual battery is made, the Superintendent or designee shall immediately advise complaining witnesses and accused students to refrain from personal or telephone contact with each other during the time when an expulsion process is pending. (Education Code 48918.5)

#### Written Notice of the Expulsion Hearing

Written notice of the expulsion hearing shall be forwarded to the student and the student's parent/guardian at least 10 calendar days before the date of the hearing. The notice shall include: (Education Code 48900.8, 48918(b))

- 1. The date and place of the hearing
- 2. A statement of the specific facts, charges, and offense upon which the proposed expulsion is based
- 3. A copy of district disciplinary rules which relate to the alleged violation
- 4. Notification of the student's or parent/guardian's obligation, pursuant to Education Code 48915.1, to provide information about the student's status in the district to any other district in which the student seeks enrollment
  - This obligation applies when a student is expelled for acts other than those described in Education Code 48915(a) or (c).
- 5. The opportunity for the student or the student's parent/guardian to appear in person or be represented by legal counsel or by a nonattorney adviser
  - Legal counsel means an attorney or lawyer who is admitted to the practice of law in California and is an active member of the State Bar of California.
  - Nonattorney adviser means an individual who is not an attorney or lawyer, but who is familiar with the facts of the case and has been selected by the student or student's parent/guardian to provide assistance at the hearing.
- 6. The right to inspect and obtain copies of all documents to be used at the hearing
- 7. The opportunity to confront and question all witnesses who testify at the hearing
- 8. The opportunity to question all evidence presented and to present oral and documentary evidence on the student's behalf, including witnesses

If the student facing expulsion is a foster student or Indian child, the Superintendent or designee shall also send notice of the hearing to the foster youth's' educational rights holder, attorney, and county social worker, or the Indian child's tribal social worker and, if applicable, county social worker, at least 10 calendar days prior to the hearing. (Education Code 48918.1)

If the student facing expulsion is a homeless student, the Superintendent or designee shall also send notice of the hearing to the district liaison for homeless students at least 10 calendar days prior to the hearing. (Education Code 48918.1)

Any notice for these purposes may be provided by the most cost-effective method possible, including by email or a telephone call. (Education Code 48918.1)

## **Conduct of Expulsion Hearing**

- 1. Closed Session: Notwithstanding Education Code 35145, the Board shall conduct a hearing to consider the expulsion of the student in a session closed to the public unless the student requests in writing at least five days prior to the hearing that the hearing be a public meeting. If such a request is made, the meeting shall be public to the extent that privacy rights of other students are not violated. (Education Code 48918)
- 2. Whether the expulsion hearing is held in closed or public session, the Board may meet in closed session to deliberate and determine whether the student should be expelled. If the Board admits any other person to this closed session, the parent/guardian, the student, and the counsel of the student also shall be allowed to attend the closed session. (Education Code 48918(c))
  - If a hearing that involves a charge of sexual assault or sexual battery is to be conducted in public, a complaining witness shall have the right to testify in closed session when testifying in public would threaten serious psychological harm to the witness and when there are no alternative procedures to avoid the threatened harm, including, but not limited to, a videotaped deposition or contemporaneous examination in another place communicated to the hearing room by closed-circuit television. (Education Code 48918(c))
- 3. Record of Hearing: A record of the hearing shall be made and may be maintained by any means, including electronic recording, as long as a reasonably accurate and complete written transcription of the proceedings can be made. (Education Code 48918(g))
- 4. Subpoenas: Before commencing a student expulsion hearing, the Board may issue subpoenas, at the request of either the student or the Superintendent or designee, for the personal appearance at the hearing of any person who actually witnessed the action that gave rise to the recommendation for expulsion. After the hearing has commenced, the Board or the hearing officer or administrative panel may issue such subpoenas at the request of the student or the County Superintendent of Schools or designee. All subpoenas shall be issued in accordance with Code of Civil Procedure 1985-1985.2 and enforced in accordance with Government Code 11455.20. (Education Code 48918(i))

Any objection raised by the student or the Superintendent or designee to the issuance of subpoenas may be considered by the Board in closed session, or in open session if so requested by the student, before the meeting. The Board's decision in response to such an objection shall be final and binding. (Education Code 48918(i))

If the Board determines, or if the hearing officer or administrative panel finds and submits to the Board, that a witness would be subject to unreasonable risk of harm by testifying at the hearing, a subpoena shall not be issued to compel the personal attendance of that witness at the hearing. However, that witness may be compelled to testify by means of a sworn declaration as described in Item #6 below. (Education Code 48918(i))

- 5. Presentation of Evidence: Technical rules of evidence shall not apply to the expulsion hearing, but relevant evidence may be admitted and used as proof only if it is the kind of evidence on which reasonable persons can rely in the conduct of serious affairs. The decision of the Board to expel shall be supported by substantial evidence that the student committed any of the acts pursuant to Education Code 48900 and listed in "Grounds for Suspension and Expulsion: Grades K-12," "Additional Grounds for Suspension and Expulsion: Grades 9-12" above. (Education Code 48918(h))
- 6. Findings of fact shall be based solely on the evidence at the hearing. Although no finding shall be based solely

on hearsay, sworn declarations may be admitted as testimony from witnesses whose disclosure of their identity or testimony at the hearing may subject them to an unreasonable risk of physical or psychological harm. (Education Code 48918(f))

In cases where a search of a student's person or property has occurred, evidence describing the reasonableness of the search shall be included in the hearing record.

- 7. Testimony by Complaining Witnesses: The following procedures shall be observed when a hearing involves allegations of sexual assault or sexual battery by a student: (Education Code 48918, 48918.5)
  - a. Any complaining witness shall be given five days' notice before being called to testify.
  - b. Any complaining witness shall be entitled to have up to two adult support persons, including, but not limited to, a parent/guardian or legal counsel, present during the testimony.
  - c. Before a complaining witness testifies, support persons shall be admonished that the hearing is confidential.
  - d. The person presiding over the hearing may remove a support person who is disrupting the hearing.
  - e. If one or both support persons are also witnesses, the hearing shall be conducted in accordance with Penal Code 868.5.
  - f. Evidence of specific instances of prior sexual conduct of a complaining witness shall be presumed inadmissible and shall not be heard unless the person conducting the hearing determines that extraordinary circumstances require the evidence to be heard. Before such a determination is made, the complaining witness shall be given notice and an opportunity to oppose the introduction of this evidence. In the hearing on the admissibility of this evidence, the complaining witness shall be entitled to be represented by a parent/guardian, legal counsel, or other support person. Reputation or opinion evidence regarding the sexual behavior of a complaining witness shall not be admissible for any purpose.
  - g. In order to facilitate a free and accurate statement of the experiences of the complaining witness and to prevent discouragement of complaints, the district shall provide a nonthreatening environment.
    - i. The district shall provide a room separate from the hearing room for the use of the complaining witness before and during breaks in testimony.
    - ii. At the discretion of the person conducting the hearing, the complaining witness shall be allowed reasonable periods of relief from examination and cross-examination during which the complaining witness may leave the hearing room.
    - iii. The person conducting the hearing may:
      - A. Arrange the seating within the hearing room so as to facilitate a less intimidating environment for the complaining witness
      - B. Limit the time for taking the testimony of a complaining witness to normal school hours, if there is no good cause to take the testimony during other hours
      - C. Permit one of the support persons to accompany the complaining witness to the witness stand
- 8. Decision: The Board's decision as to whether to expel a student shall be made within 40 school days after the student is removed from school, unless the student requests in writing that the decision be postponed. (Education Code 48918(a))

## Alternative Expulsion Hearing: Hearing Officer or Administrative Panel

Instead of conducting an expulsion hearing itself, the Board may contract with the county hearing officer or with the Office of Administrative Hearings of the State of California for a hearing officer. The Board may also appoint an impartial administrative panel composed of three or more certificated personnel, none of whom shall be members of the Board or on the staff of the school in which the student is enrolled. (Education Code 48918)

A hearing conducted by the hearing officer or administrative panel shall conform to the same procedures applicable to a hearing conducted by the Board as specified above in "Conduct of Expulsion Hearing," including the requirement to issue a decision within 40 school days of the student's removal from school, unless the student requests that the decision be postponed. (Education Code 48918(a) and (d))

The hearing officer or administrative panel shall, within three school days after the hearing, determine whether to recommend expulsion of the student to the Board. If expulsion is not recommended, the expulsion proceeding shall be terminated and the student shall be immediately reinstated and permitted to return to the classroom instructional program from which the referral was made, unless another placement is requested in writing by the student's parent/guardian. Before the student's placement decision is made by the student's parent/guardian, the Superintendent or designee shall consult with the parent/guardian and district staff, including the student's teachers, regarding other placement options for the student in addition to the option to return to the classroom instructional program from which the student's expulsion referral was made. The decision to not recommend expulsion shall be final. (Education Code 48918(e))

If expulsion is recommended, findings of fact in support of the recommendation shall be prepared and submitted to the Board. All findings of fact and recommendations shall be based solely on the evidence presented at the hearing. The Board may accept the recommendation based either upon a review of the findings of fact and recommendations submitted or upon the results of any supplementary hearing the Board may order. (Education Code 48918(f))

In accordance with Board policy, the hearing officer or administrative panel may recommend that the Board suspend the enforcement of the expulsion. If the hearing officer or administrative panel recommends that the Board expel a student but suspend the enforcement of the expulsion, the student shall not be reinstated and permitted to return to the classroom instructional program from which the referral was made until the Board has ruled on the recommendation. (Education Code 48917, 48918)

# Final Action by the Board

Whether the expulsion hearing is conducted in closed or open session by the Board, a hearing officer, or an administrative panel or is waived through the signing of a stipulated expulsion agreement, the final action to expel shall be taken by the Board in public. (Education Code 48918(j))

The Board's decision is final. If the decision is to not expel, the student shall be reinstated immediately. If the decision is to suspend the enforcement of the expulsion, the student shall be reinstated under the conditions of the suspended expulsion.

Upon ordering an expulsion, the Board shall set a date when the student shall be reviewed for readmission to a school within the district. For a student expelled for any "mandatory recommendation and mandatory expulsion" act listed in the section "Authority to Expel" in the accompanying Board policy, this date shall be one year from the date the expulsion occurred, except that the Board may set an earlier date on a case-by-case basis. For a student expelled for other acts, this date shall be no later than the last day of the semester following the semester in which the expulsion occurred. If an expulsion is ordered during summer session or the intersession period of a year-round program, the Board shall set a date when the student shall be reviewed for readmission not later than the last day of the semester following the summer session or intersession period in which the expulsion occurred. (Education Code 48916)

At the time of the expulsion order, the Board shall recommend a plan for the student's rehabilitation, which may include: (Education Code 48916)

- 1. Periodic review, as well as assessment at the time of review, for readmission
- 2. Recommendations for improved academic performance, tutoring, special education assessments, job training, counseling, employment, community service, or other rehabilitative programs

With parent/guardian consent, students who have been expelled for reasons relating to controlled substances or alcohol may be required to enroll in a county-sponsored drug rehabilitation program before returning to school. (Education Code 48916.5)

# Written Notice to Expel

The Superintendent or designee shall send written notice of the decision to expel to the student or parent/guardian.

This notice shall include the following:

- 1. The specific offense committed by the student for any of the causes for suspension or expulsion listed above under "Grounds for Suspension and Expulsion: Grades K-12," "Additional Grounds for Suspension and Expulsion: Grades 4-12," or "Additional Grounds for Suspension and Expulsion: Grades 9-12" (Education Code 48900.8)
- 2. The fact that a description of readmission procedures will be made available to the student and parent/guardian (Education Code 48916)
- 3. Notice of the right to appeal the expulsion to the County Board (Education Code 48918)
- 4. Notice of the alternative educational placement to be provided to the student during the time of expulsion (Education Code 48918)
- 5. Notice of the student's or parent/guardian's obligation to inform any new district in which the student seeks to enroll of the student's status with the expelling district, pursuant to Education Code 48915.1 (Education Code 48918)

#### **Decision to Suspend Expulsion Order**

In accordance with Board policy, when deciding whether to suspend the enforcement of an expulsion order, the Board shall take into account the following criteria:

- 1. The student's pattern of behavior
- 2. The seriousness of the misconduct
- 3. The student's attitude toward the misconduct and willingness to follow a rehabilitation program

The suspension of the enforcement of an expulsion shall be governed by the following:

- 1. The Board may, as a condition of the suspension of enforcement, assign the student to a school, class, or program appropriate for the student's rehabilitation. This rehabilitation program may provide for the involvement of the student's parent/guardian in the student's education. However, a parent/guardian's refusal to participate in the rehabilitation program shall not be considered in the Board's determination as to whether the student has satisfactorily completed the rehabilitation program. (Education Code 48917)
- 2. During the period when enforcement of the expulsion order is suspended, the student shall be on probationary status. (Education Code 48917)
- 3. The suspension of the enforcement of an expulsion order may be revoked by the Board if the student commits any of the acts listed under "Grounds for Suspension and Expulsion: Grades K-12," "Additional Grounds for Suspension and Expulsion: Grades 4-12," or "Additional Grounds for Suspension and Expulsion: Grades 9-12" above or violates any of the district's rules and regulations governing student conduct. (Education Code 48917)
- 4. When the suspension of enforcement of an expulsion order is revoked, a student may be expelled under the terms of the original expulsion order. (Education Code 48917)
- 5. Upon satisfactory completion of the rehabilitation assignment, the Board shall reinstate the student in a district school. Upon reinstatement, the Board may order the expunging of any or all records of the expulsion proceedings. (Education Code 48917)
- 6. The Superintendent or designee shall send written notice of any decision to suspend the enforcement of an expulsion order during a period of probation to the student or parent/guardian. The notice shall inform the parent/guardian of the right to appeal the expulsion to the County Board, the alternative educational placement to be provided to the student during the period of expulsion, and the student's or parent/guardian's obligation to inform any new district in which the student seeks to enroll of the student's status with the expelling district, pursuant to Education Code 48915.1(b). (Education Code 48918(j))
- 7. Suspension of the enforcement of an expulsion order shall not affect the time period and requirements for the

filing of an appeal of the expulsion order with the County Board. (Education Code 48917)

#### **Appeal**

If a student is expelled from school, the student or parent/guardian is entitled to file an appeal of the Board's decision with the County Board. The appeal must be filed within 30 days of the Board's decision to expel, even if the expulsion order is suspended and the student is placed on probation. (Education Code 48919)

If the student submits a written request for a copy of the written transcripts and supporting documents from the district simultaneously with the filing of the notice of appeal with the County Board, the district shall provide the student with these documents within 10 school days following the student's written request. (Education Code 48919)

#### **Notification to Law Enforcement Authorities**

Prior to the suspension or expulsion of any student, the principal or designee shall notify appropriate city or county law enforcement authorities of any student acts of assault which may have violated Penal Code 245. (Education Code 48902)

The principal or designee shall notify appropriate city or county law enforcement authorities of any student acts which may involve the possession or sale of narcotics or of a controlled substance, or of any student acts involving the possession, sale, or furnishing of firearms, explosives, or other dangerous weapons in violation of Education Code 48915(c)(1) or (5) or Penal Code 626.9 and 626.10. (Education Code 48902)

Within one school day after a student's suspension or expulsion, the principal or designee shall notify appropriate county or district law enforcement authorities, by telephone or other appropriate means, of any student acts which may violate Education Code 48900(c) or (d), relating to the possession, use, offering, or sale of controlled substances, alcohol, or intoxicants of any kind. (Education Code 48902)

# **Placement During Expulsion**

The Board shall refer expelled students to a program of study that is: (Education Code 48915, 48915.01)

- 1. Appropriately prepared to accommodate students who exhibit discipline problems
- 2. Not provided at a comprehensive middle, junior, or senior high school or at any elementary school, unless the program is offered at a community day school established at any of these
- 3. Not housed at the school site attended by the student at the time of suspension

When the placement described above is not available and when the County Superintendent so certifies, students expelled for only acts described in Items #6-12 under "Grounds for Suspension and Expulsion: Grades K-12" and Items #1-3 under "Additional Grounds for Suspension and Expulsion: Grades 4-12" above may be referred to a program of study that is provided at another comprehensive middle, junior, or senior high school or at an elementary school. (Education Code 48915)

The program for a student expelled from any of grades K-6 shall not be combined or merged with programs offered to students in any of grades 7-12. (Education Code 48916.1)

#### Readmission After Expulsion

Prior to the date set by the Board for the student's readmission:

- 1. The Superintendent or designee shall hold a conference with the student's parent/guardian, or other person holding the right to make educational decisions for the student, and the student. At the conference, the student's rehabilitation plan shall be reviewed and the Superintendent or designee shall verify that the provisions of this plan have been met. School regulations shall be reviewed and the student and the student's parent/guardian or other person holding the right to make educational decisions for the student shall be asked to indicate in writing their willingness to comply with these regulations.
- 2. The Superintendent or designee shall transmit to the Board a recommendation regarding readmission. The Board shall consider this recommendation in closed session. If a written request for open session is received

from the student's parent/guardian or other person holding the right to make educational decisions for the student, or adult student, it shall be honored to the extent that privacy rights of other students are not violated.

- 3. If the readmission is granted, the Superintendent or designee shall notify the student and the student's parent/guardian, or other person holding the right to make educational decisions for the student, by registered mail, of the Board's decision regarding readmission.
- 4. The Board may deny readmission only if it finds that the student has not satisfied the conditions of the rehabilitation plan or that the student continues to pose a danger to campus safety or to other district students or employees. (Education Code 48916)
- 5. If the Board denies the readmission of a student, the Board shall determine either to continue the student's placement in the alternative educational program initially selected or to place the student in another program that serves expelled students, including placement in a county community school.
- 6. The Board shall provide written notice to the expelled student and the student's parent/guardian, or other person holding the right to make educational decisions for the student, describing the reasons for denying readmittance into the regular program. This notice shall indicate the Board's determination of the educational program which the Board has chosen. The student shall enroll in that program unless the parent/guardian chooses to enroll the student in another school district.

No student shall be denied readmission into the district based solely on the student's arrest, adjudication by a juvenile court, formal or informal supervision by a probation officer, detention in a juvenile facility, enrollment in a juvenile court school, or other such contact with the juvenile justice system. (Education Code 48645.5)

#### Maintenance of Records

The district shall maintain a record of each suspension and expulsion, including its specific cause(s). (Education Code 48900.8)

Expulsion records of any student shall be maintained in the student's mandatory interim record and sent to any school in which the student subsequently enrolls upon written request by that school. (Education Code 48918(k))

The Superintendent or designee shall, within five working days, honor any other district's request for information about an expulsion from this district. (Education Code 48915.1)

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:**These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
Civ. Code 47	Privileged communication
Civ. Code 48.8	Defamation liability
Code of Civil Procedure 1985-1997	Production of evidence; means of production
Ed. Code 17292.5	Program for expelled students; facilities
Ed. Code 1981-1983	Enrollment of students in community school
Ed. Code 212.5	Sexual harassment
Ed. Code 233	Hate violence
Ed. Code 32260-32262	Interagency School Safety Demonstration Act of 1985
Ed. Code 35145	Open board meetings
Ed. Code 35146	Closed sessions regarding suspensions
Ed. Code 35291	Rules for government and discipline of schools
Ed. Code 35291.5	Rules and procedures on school discipline
Ed. Code 48645.5	Former juvenile court school students; enrollment

Ed. Code 48660-48666 Community day schools

Ed. Code 48853-48853.5 Foster youth

Ed. Code 48900-48927 <u>Suspension and expulsion</u>

Ed. Code 48950

Ed. Code 48980

Parent/Guardian notifications

Ed. Code 49073-49079

Privacy of student records

Ed. Code 52052

Numerically significant student subgroups

Ed. Code 52060-52077

Local control and accountability plan

Ed. Code 64000-64001 Consolidated application

Ed. Code 8489-8489.1 Prohibition against expulsion of preschool student

Gov. Code 11455.20 Informal hearing procedures

Gov. Code 54950-54963 The Ralph M. Brown Act

H&S Code 11014.5 Drug paraphernalia

H&S Code 11053-11059 Controlled substances; standards and schedules

Lab. Code 230.7 Employee time off to appear in school on behalf of a child

Pen. Code 240

Pen. Code 241.2

Assault fines

Pen. Code 242

Battery defined

Pen. Code 243.2 <u>Battery on school property</u>

Pen. Code 243.4 Sexual battery

Pen. Code 245 Assault with deadly weapon

Pen. Code 245.6 Hazing

Pen. Code 261 Rape defined

Pen. Code 266c Unlawful sexual intercourse

Pen. Code 286 Sodomy defined
Pen. Code 287 Oral Copulation

Pen. Code 288 Lewd or lascivious acts with child under age 14

Pen. Code 289 Penetration of genital or anal openings

Pen. Code 31 Principal of a crime; defined

Pen. Code 417.27 Laser pointers

Pen. Code 422.55

Definition of hate crime

Pen. Code 422.6

Crimes; harassment

Pen. Code 422.7 Aggravating factors for punishment
Pen. Code 422.75 Enhanced penalties for hate crimes

Pen. Code 626.10 <u>Dirks, daggers, knives, razors, or stun guns</u>

Pen. Code 626.2 Entry upon campus after written notice of suspension or dismissal without

permission

Pen. Code 626.9 <u>Gun-Free School Zone Act of 1995</u>

Pen. Code 868.5 Supporting person; attendance during testimony of witness

W&I Code 224.1 Indian child; definition

W&I Code 729.6 Counseling

Federal References Description

18 USC 921 Definitions; firearms and ammunition

20 USC 1415(K) <u>Students with disabilities; placement in alternative educational setting</u>

20 USC 7961 Gun-Free Schools Act

42 USC 11431-11435 Education of homeless children and youths

Management Resources References Description

Court Decision

Attorney General Opinion

80 Ops.Cal.Atty.Gen. 348 (1997)

Attorney General Opinion

80 Ops.Cal.Atty.Gen. 85 (1997)

Attorney General Opinion

80 Ops.Cal.Atty.Gen. 91 (1997)

84 Ops.Cal.Atty.Gen. 146 (2001)

Board of Education of Sacramento City Unified School District v. Sacramento County Board of Education and Kenneth H. (2001) 85

Cal.App.4th 1321

Court Decision Fremont Union High School District v. Santa Clara County Board (1991) 235

Cal. App. 3d 1182

Court Decision Garcia v. Los Angeles Board of Education (1981) 123 Cal. App. 3d 807

Court Decision John A. v. San Bernardino School District (1982) 33 Cal. 3d 301

Court Decision T.H. v. San Diego Unified School District (2004) 122 Cal. App. 4th 1267

Court Decision Woodbury v. Dempsey (2003) 108 Cal. App. 4th 421

U.S. DOE, Office for Civil Rights Publication

Dear Colleague Letter on the Nondiscriminatory Administration of School

Discipline, January 2014

Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website <u>U.S. Department of Education, Office of Safe and Healthy Students</u>

Website California Attorney General's Office

Website California Department of Education

Website <u>CSBA</u>

Website U.S. Department of Education, Office for Civil Rights

Cross References Description

0450 Comprehensive Safety Plan
0450 Comprehensive Safety Plan

0460 Local Control And Accountability Plan
0460 Local Control And Accountability Plan

District-Sponsored Social Media
District-Sponsored Social Media
District-Sponsored Social Media
Uniform Complaint Procedures

1313 <u>Civility</u>

3513.3 Tobacco-Free Schools
3513.3 Tobacco-Free Schools

3513.4 **Drug And Alcohol Free Schools** 3515 **Campus Security** 3515 **Campus Security** 3515.21 **Unmanned Aircraft Systems (Drones)** 3515.4 Recovery For Property Loss Or Damage 3515.4 **Recovery For Property Loss Or Damage** 3516.2 **Bomb Threats** 4158 **Employee Security** 4158 **Employee Security** 4258 **Employee Security** 4258 **Employee Security** 4358 **Employee Security** 4358 **Employee Security** 5000 **Concepts And Roles** 5112.1 **Exemptions From Attendance** 5112.1 **Exemptions From Attendance** 5112.5 Open/Closed Campus 5113 **Absences And Excuses** 5113 **Absences And Excuses** 5113.1 **Chronic Absence And Truancy** 5113.1 **Chronic Absence And Truancy** 5113.11 **Attendance Supervision** 5116.2 **Involuntary Student Transfers** 5117 **Interdistrict Attendance** 5117 **Interdistrict Attendance** 5119 **Students Expelled From Other Districts** 5125 **Student Records** 5125 **Student Records** 5125.2 Withholding Grades, Diploma Or Transcripts 5131 Conduct 5131.1 **Bus Conduct** 5131.1 **Bus Conduct** 5131.2 **Bullying** 5131.2 **Bullying** 5131.4 **Student Disturbances** 5131.4 **Student Disturbances** 5131.5 Vandalism And Graffiti 5131.6 **Alcohol And Other Drugs** 5131.6 **Alcohol And Other Drugs** 5131.62 **Tobacco** 5131.62 Tobacco

5131.63 **Steroids** 5131.63 **Steroids** 5131.7 Weapons And Dangerous Instruments 5131.7 Weapons And Dangerous Instruments 5137 **Positive School Climate** 5138 Conflict Resolution/Peer Mediation 5142 Safety 5142 Safety

5142 Safety
5142 Safety
5144 Discipline
5144 Discipline

5144.2 <u>Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process (Students With Disabilities)</u>

5144.4 Required Parental Attendance
5144.4 Required Parental Attendance

5145.12 Search And Seizure
5145.12 Search And Seizure

5145.2 Freedom Of Speech/Expression
5145.2 Freedom Of Speech/Expression
5145.3 Nondiscrimination/Harassment
5145.3 Nondiscrimination/Harassment
5145.6 Parent/Guardian Notifications
5145.6-E(1) Parent/Guardian Notifications

5145.7 Sexual Harassment 5145.7 Sexual Harassment

5145.71 <u>Title IX Sexual Harassment Complaint Procedures</u>
5145.71-E(1) <u>Title IX Sexual Harassment Complaint Procedures</u>

5145.9 <u>Hate-Motivated Behavior</u>

5148.3 Preschool/Early Childhood Education
5148.3 Preschool/Early Childhood Education
6145 Extracurricular And Cocurricular Activities
6145 Extracurricular And Cocurricular Activities

6145.2 Athletic Competition
6145.2 Athletic Competition

6145.5 Student Organizations And Equal Access
6145.5 Student Organizations And Equal Access

6145.8 <u>Assemblies And Special Events</u>

School-Sponsored Trips
School-Sponsored Trips
Homework/Makeup Work

6158 Independent Study
6158 Independent Study

6161.2 Damaged Or Lost Instructional Materials

6163.4 Student Use Of Technology 6163.4-E(1) Student Use Of Technology

6164.6 Identification And Education Under Section 504
6164.6 Identification And Education Under Section 504

6173 Education For Homeless Children
6173 Education For Homeless Children
6173-E(1) Education For Homeless Children
6173-E(2) Education For Homeless Children

6173.1 Education For Foster Youth
6173.1 Education For Foster Youth

9000 Role Of The Board
9321 Closed Session
9321-E(1) Closed Session
9321-E(2) Closed Session

9322 Agenda/Meeting Materials

**Status: ADOPTED** 

#### Regulation 5144.2: Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process (Students With Disabilities)

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

A student identified as an individual with a disability pursuant to the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA), 20 USC 1400-1482, is subject to the same grounds and procedures for suspension and expulsion which apply to students without disabilities, except as otherwise specified in this administrative regulation.

Suspension or expulsion of a student with disabilities shall be in accordance with Board Policy 5144.1 - Suspension and Expulsion/Due Process and this administrative regulation.

When a student with disabilities exhibits behavior which impedes the student's own learning or that of others, the student's individualized education program (IEP) team shall consider positive behavioral interventions and supports, and other strategies, to address the behavior. (Education Code 56521.2; 20 USC 1414)

### Suspension

The Superintendent or designee may suspend a student with a disability for up to 10 consecutive school days for a single incident of misconduct, and for up to 20 cumulative school days in a school year as long as the pattern of suspension(s) does not constitute a change in placement pursuant to 34 CFR 300.536. (Education Code 48903; 34 CFR 300.530)

The Superintendent or designee shall determine, on a case-by-case basis, whether a pattern of removals of a student from the student's current educational placement for disciplinary reasons constitutes a change of placement. A change of placement shall be deemed to have occurred under either of the following circumstances: (34 CFR 300.536)

- 1. The removal is for more than 10 consecutive school days
- 2. The student has been subjected to a series of removals that constitute a pattern because of all of the following:
  - a. The series of removals total more than 10 school days in a school year
  - b. The student's behavior is substantially similar to the student's behavior in previous incidents that resulted in the series of removals
  - c. Additional factors, such as the length of each removal, the total amount of time the student has been removed, and the proximity of the removals to one another

If a student's removal is determined to be a change of placement as specified in Items #1-2 above, the student's IEP team shall determine the appropriate educational services. Such services shall be designed to enable the student to continue to participate in the general education curriculum in another setting, to progress toward meeting the goals set out in the student's IEP, and to address the student's behavior violation so that it does not recur. (20 USC 1412(a)(1)(A); 34 CFR 300.530)

If the IEP of a student with a disability requires the district to provide the student with transportation, the district shall provide the student with an alternative form of transportation at no cost to the student or the student's parent/guardian when, as a result of a suspension, the student is excluded from school bus transportation. (Education Code 48915.5)

The principal or designee shall monitor the number of days, including portions of days, in which a student with an IEP has been suspended during the school year.

# Interim Alternative Educational Placement Due to Dangerous Behavior

The district may unilaterally place a student with a disability in an appropriate interim alternative educational setting for up to 45 school days, without regard to whether the behavior is a manifestation of the student's disability, when the student commits one of the following acts while at school, going to or from school, or at a school-related function: (20 USC 1415(k)(1)(G); 34 CFR 300.530)

1. Carries or possesses a weapon, as defined in 18 USC 930

- 2. Knowingly possesses or uses illegal drugs
- 3. Sells or solicits the sale of a controlled substance as identified in 21 USC 812(c), Schedules I-V
- 4. Inflicts serious bodily injury upon another person as defined in 18 USC 1365

The student's interim alternative educational setting shall be determined by the student's IEP team. (20 USC 1415(k) (1)(G); 34 CFR 300.531)

On the date the decision to take disciplinary action is made, the student's parent/guardian shall be notified of the decision and provided the procedural safeguards notice pursuant to 34 CFR 300.504. (20 USC 1415(k)(1)(H); 34 CFR 300.530)

A student who has been removed from the student's current placement because of dangerous behavior shall receive services, although in another setting, to the extent necessary to allow the student to participate in the general education curriculum and to progress toward meeting the goals set out in the IEP. As appropriate, the student shall also receive a functional behavioral assessment and behavioral intervention services and modifications that are designed to address the behavior violation so that it does not recur. (20 USC 1415(k)(1)(D); 34 CFR 300.530)

#### **Manifestation Determination**

The following procedural safeguards shall apply when a student with a disability is suspended for more than 10 consecutive school days, when a series of removals of a student constitutes a pattern, or when a change of placement of a student is contemplated due to a violation of the district's code of conduct:

- 1. Notice: On the date the decision to take disciplinary action is made, the student's parent/guardian shall be notified of the decision and provided the procedural safeguards notice pursuant to 34 CFR 300.504. If the student is a foster youth, the notice shall be given to the student's educational rights holder, attorney, and county social worker, and, if the student is an Indian child, the student's tribal social worker and, if applicable, county social worker. (Education Code 48853.5; 20 USC 1415(k)(1)(H); 34 CFR 300.530)
- 2. Manifestation Determination Review: Immediately if possible, but in no case later than 10 school days after the date the decision to take disciplinary action is made, a manifestation determination review shall be made of the relationship between the student's disability and the behavior subject to the disciplinary action. (20 USC 1415(k)(1)(E): 34 CFR 300.530)

If the student is a foster youth or Indian child, the foster youth's educational rights holder, attorney, or county social worker, or the Indian child's tribal social worker and, if applicable, county social worker, shall be invited to participate in the manifestation determination review. (Education Code 48915.5)

At the manifestation determination review, the district, the student's parent/guardian, and relevant members of the IEP team (as determined by the district and parent/guardian) shall review all relevant information in the student's file, including the student's IEP, any teacher observations, and any relevant information provided by the parents/guardians, to determine whether the conduct in question was either of the following: (20 USC 1415(k)(1)(E); 34 CFR 300.530)

- a. Caused by or had a direct and substantial relationship to the student's disability
- b. A direct result of the district's failure to implement the student's IEP, in which case the district shall take immediate steps to remedy those deficiencies

If the manifestation review team determines that either of the above conditions applies, the student's conduct shall then be determined to be a manifestation of the student's disability. (20 USC 1415(k)(1)(E); 34 CFR 300.530)

3. Determination that Behavior is a Manifestation of the Student's Disability: When the student's conduct has been determined to be a manifestation of the student's disability, the IEP team shall conduct a functional behavioral assessment, unless one had been conducted before the occurrence of the behavior that resulted in the change of placement, and shall implement a behavioral intervention plan for the student. If a behavioral intervention plan has already been developed, the IEP team shall review the behavioral intervention plan and modify it as necessary to address the behavior. (20 USC 1415(k)(1)(F); 34 CFR 300.530)

The student shall be returned to the placement from which the student was removed, unless the parent/guardian and Superintendent or designee agree to a change of placement as part of the modification of the behavioral intervention plan. (20 USC 1415(k)(1)(F); 34 CFR 300.530)

4. Determination that Behavior is Not a Manifestation of the Student's Disability: When it has been determined that the student's conduct was not a manifestation of the disability, the student may be disciplined in accordance with the procedures for students without disabilities. However, the student's IEP team shall determine services necessary to enable the student to participate in the general education curriculum in another setting and to allow the student to progress toward meeting the goals set out in the IEP. (20 USC 1415(k)(1)(D); 34 CFR 300.530)

As appropriate, the student also shall receive a functional behavioral assessment and behavioral intervention services and modifications that are designed to address the behavior violation so that it does not recur. (20 USC 1415(k)(1)(D); 34 CFR 300.530)

## **Due Process Appeals**

If the parent/guardian disagrees with any district decision regarding placement under 34 CFR 300.530 (suspension and removal for dangerous circumstances), 34 CFR 300.531 (interim alternative placement), or the manifestation determination under 34 CFR 300.530(e), the parent/guardian may appeal the decision by requesting a hearing. The district may request a hearing if the district believes that maintaining the student's current placement is substantially likely to result in injury to the student or others. In order to request a due process hearing, the requesting party shall file a complaint pursuant to 34 CFR 300.507 and 300.508(a) and (b). (20 USC 1415(k)(3); 34 CFR 300.532)

Whenever a hearing is requested as specified above, the parent/guardian or the district shall have an opportunity for an expedited due process hearing consistent with requirements specified in 34 CFR 300.507, 300.508 (a)-(c), and 300.510-300.514.

If the student's parent/guardian or the district has initiated a due process hearing under 34 CFR 300.532 as detailed above, the student shall remain in the interim alternative educational setting pending the decision of the hearing officer or until the expiration of the 45-day time period, whichever occurs first, unless the parent/guardian and district agree otherwise. (20 USC 1415(k)(4); 34 CFR 300.533)

## Readmission

Readmission procedures for students with disabilities shall be the same as those adopted for students without disabilities. Upon readmission of a student with disabilities, an IEP team meeting shall be convened to review and, as necessary, modify the student's IEP.

# **Decision Not to Enforce Expulsion Order**

The Governing Board's criteria for suspending the enforcement of an expulsion order shall be applied to students with disabilities in the same manner as they are applied to all other students. (Education Code 48917)

#### **Notification to Law Enforcement Authorities**

Law enforcement notification requirements involving students with disabilities shall be the same as those specified for all students in AR 5144.1 - Suspension and Expulsion/Due Process.

When giving any required notification concerning a student with disabilities to any law enforcement official, the principal or designee shall require the law enforcement official to certify in writing that the student's information or records will not be disclosed to any other person without the prior written consent of the student's parent/guardian. (Education Code 49076)

# **Report to County Superintendent of Schools**

The Superintendent or designee shall report to the County Superintendent of Schools when any special education student has been expelled or suspended for more than 10 school days. The report shall include the student's name, last known address, and the reason for the action. (Education Code 48203)

A student who has not been determined to be eligible for special education and related services and who has violated the district's code of student conduct may nevertheless assert any of the protections under IDEA, if the district had knowledge of the student's disability. (20 USC 1415(k)(5); 34 CFR 300.534)

*Knowledge* means that, before the occurrence of the behavior that precipitated the disciplinary action, one of the following occurred: (20 USC 1415(k)(5); 34 CFR 300.534)

- 1. The parent/guardian, in writing, has expressed concern to district supervisory or administrative personnel, or to a teacher of the student, that the student is in need of special education or related services
- 2. The parent/guardian has requested an evaluation of the student for special education pursuant to 20 USC 1414(a)(1)(B) or 34 CFR 300.300-300.311
- 3. The teacher of the student or other district personnel has expressed specific concerns directly to the district's director of special education or other supervisory district personnel about a pattern of behavior demonstrated by the student

However, the district shall not be deemed to have knowledge of a student's disability if the student's parent/guardian has not allowed the student to be evaluated for special education services or has refused services or, after evaluating the student pursuant to 34 CFR 300.300-300.311, the district determined that the student was not an individual with a disability. (20 USC 1415(k)(5); 34 CFR 300.534)

When the district is deemed to not have knowledge of a student's disability, the student shall be disciplined in accordance with procedures established for students without disabilities who engage in comparable behavior. (20 USC 1415(k)(5); 34 CFR 300.534)

If a request is made for an evaluation of a student during the time period in which the student is subject to disciplinary measures pursuant to 34 CFR 300.530, the evaluation shall be conducted in an expedited manner. Until the evaluation is completed, the student shall remain in the educational placement determined by school authorities. (20 USC 1415(k)(5); 34 CFR 300.534)

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:** These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
Ed. Code 35146	Closed sessions regarding suspensions
Ed. Code 35291	Rules of governing board
Ed. Code 48203	Reports of severance of attendance of disabled students
Ed. Code 48853.5	Foster youth and Indian child's representatives' right to receive notices
Ed. Code 48900-48925	Suspension and expulsion
Ed. Code 49076	Access to student records
Ed. Code 56000	Special education; legislative findings and declarations
Ed. Code 56320	Educational needs; requirements
Ed. Code 56321	Development or revision of individualized education program
Ed. Code 56329	Independent educational assessment
Ed. Code 56340-56347	Individualized education program teams
Ed. Code 56505	State hearing
Ed. Code 56521.2	Behavioral interventions
Pen. Code 245	Assault with deadly weapon
Pen. Code 626.10	Dirks, daggers, knives, razors, or stun guns
Pen. Code 626.2	Entry upon campus after written notice of suspension or dismissal without permission

Pen. Code 626.9 <u>Gun-Free School Zone Act of 1995</u>

Federal References	Description
18 USC 1365	Serious bodily injury
18 USC 930	Weapons
20 USC 1412	State eligibility
20 USC 1414	Evaluations, eligibility determinations, individualized education programs, and educational placements
20 USC 1415	Procedural safeguards
21 USC 812	Schedule of controlled substances
29 USC 794	Rehabilitation Act of 1973; Section 504
34 CFR 104.35	Evaluation and placement
34 CFR 104.36	Procedural safeguards
34 CFR 300.1-300.818	Assistance to states for the education of students with disabilities
34 CFR 300.530-300.537	Discipline procedures
Management Resources References	Description
Court Decision	Honig v. Doe (1988) 484 U.S. 305
Court Decision	M.P. v. Governing Board of Grossmont Union High School District (1994) 858 F.Supp. 1044
Court Decision	Parents of Student W. v. Puyallup School District (1994 9th Cir.) 31 F.3d 1489
Court Decision	Schaffer v. Weast (2005) 546 U.S. 49
Federal Register	Rules and Regulations, August 14, 2006, Vol. 71, Number 156, pages 46539-46845
Ofc of Special Education & Rehabilitative Svcs Pu	Letter Commenting on Hearing Officer Authority to Determine whether Conduct is a Violation of Student Code of Conduct, July 2012
Ofc of Special Education & Rehabilitative Svcs Pu	b Dear Colleague Letter on Supporting the Needs of Students with Disabilities, July 2022
Ofc of Special Education & Rehabilitative Svcs Pu	b Dear Colleague Letter on Supporting the Needs of Students with Disabilities, July 2022
Ofc of Special Education & Rehabilitative Svcs Pu	Ouestions and Answers: Addressing the Needs of Children with Disabilities and IDEA's Discipline Provisions, July 2022
Ofc of Special Education & Rehabilitative Svcs Pu	Positive, Proactive Approaches to Supporting Children with Disabilities: A Guide for Stakeholders, July 2022
Office of Administrative Hearings	Parent v. Fairfield-Suisun Unified School District (2012) Case No. 2012030917
U.S. DOE, Office for Civil Rights Publication	Supporting Students with Disabilities and Avoiding the Discriminatory Use of Student Discipline under Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973
Website	CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services
Website	U.S. Department of Education, Office of Special Education and Rehabilitative Services
Website	California Department of Education, Special Education
Website	U.S. Department of Education, Office for Civil Rights

Cross References Description

O430 Comprehensive Local Plan For Special Education

0430 Comprehensive Local Plan For Special Education 0450 Comprehensive Safety Plan 0450 Comprehensive Safety Plan 0460 Local Control And Accountability Plan 0460 Local Control And Accountability Plan 3513.4 **Drug And Alcohol Free Schools** 3541.2 Transportation For Students With Disabilities 4118 Dismissal/Suspension/Disciplinary Action 4158 **Employee Security** 4158 **Employee Security** 4258 **Employee Security** 4258 **Employee Security** 4358 **Employee Security** 4358 **Employee Security** 5113.11 **Attendance Supervision** 5116.2 **Involuntary Student Transfers** 5125 **Student Records** 5125 **Student Records** Conduct 5131 5131.2 **Bullying** 5131.2 **Bullying** 5131.4 **Student Disturbances** 5131.4 **Student Disturbances** 5131.62 Tobacco 5131.62 **Tobacco** 5131.7 Weapons And Dangerous Instruments 5131.7 Weapons And Dangerous Instruments 5137 **Positive School Climate** 5138 Conflict Resolution/Peer Mediation 5144 **Discipline** 5144 **Discipline** 5144.1 Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process 5144.1 5144.4 Required Parental Attendance 5144.4 **Required Parental Attendance** 5145.2 Freedom Of Speech/Expression 5145.2 Freedom Of Speech/Expression 5145.3 Nondiscrimination/Harassment 5145.3 Nondiscrimination/Harassment 5145.6 Parent/Guardian Notifications Parent/Guardian Notifications

5145.6-E(1)

5145.7 Sexual Harassment
5145.7 Sexual Harassment

5145.9 Hate-Motivated Behavior

6120 Response To Instruction And Intervention
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6145 Extracurricular And Cocurricular Activities

6145.2 Athletic Competition
6145.2 Athletic Competition

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6159.1 Procedural Safeguards And Complaints For Special Education
6159.1 Procedural Safeguards And Complaints For Special Education
6159.3 Appointment Of Surrogate Parent For Special Education Students
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6159.4 Behavioral Interventions For Special Education Students

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6163.4-E(1) Student Use Of Technology

6164.4 Identification And Evaluation Of Individuals For Special Education
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6164.5 Student Success Teams
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6164.6 Identification And Education Under Section 504
6164.6 Identification And Education Under Section 504

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6173.1 Education For Foster Youth
6173.1 Education For Foster Youth

9321 Closed Session
9321-E(1) Closed Session
9321-E(2) Closed Session

**Status: ADOPTED** 

# **Policy 5144.4: Required Parental Attendance**

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

The Governing Board is committed to providing a safe school environment and setting expectations for appropriate student conduct. The Superintendent or designee may involve parents/guardians in student discipline as necessary to improve a student's behavior and encourage personal responsibility.

When removing a student from class pursuant to Education Code 48910 for committing an act of obscenity, habitual profanity or vulgarity, disruption of school activities, or willful defiance, the teacher of the class may require any parent/guardian who lives with the student to accompany the student for a portion of a school day in the class from which the student has been removed. (Education Code 48900.1)

Any teacher requiring parental attendance pursuant to this policy shall apply the policy uniformly to all students within the classroom. (Education Code 48900.1)

District rules for student discipline shall include procedures for implementing parental attendance requirements. (Education Code 48900.1)

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:** These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
Ed. Code 35291	Rules for government and discipline of schools
Ed. Code 35291.5	Rules and procedures on school discipline
Ed. Code 48900	Grounds for suspension or expulsion
Ed. Code 48900-48927	Suspension and expulsion
Ed. Code 48900.1	Required parental attendance
Ed. Code 48910	Suspension by teacher
Management Resources References	Description
CSBA Publication	Safe Schools: Strategies for Governing Boards to Ensure Student Success, 2011
U.S. DOE, Office for Civil Rights Publication	Dear Colleague Letter on the Nondiscriminatory Administration of School Discipline, January 2014
Website	CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services
Website	U.S. Department of Education, Office of Safe and Healthy Students
Website	California Attorney General's Office
Website	California Department of Education
Website	CSBA
Website	U.S. Department of Education, Office for Civil Rights
Cross References	Description
5125	Student Records
5125	Student Records
5131	Conduct
5131.1	Bus Conduct
	- NV - V - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 -

**Bus Conduct** 

**Bullying** 

5131.15131.2

5131.2 **Bullying** 5144 **Discipline** 5144 **Discipline** 5144.1 Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process 5144.1 Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process 5144.2 Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process (Students With Disabilities) 5145.6 Parent/Guardian Notifications 5145.6-E(1) Parent/Guardian Notifications

**Status: ADOPTED** 

# **Regulation 5144.4: Required Parental Attendance**

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

Whenever a teacher requires a parent/guardian to attend a portion of a school day with his/her child for the child's commission of an act specified in Education Code 48900(i) or (k), the Superintendent or designee shall send the parent/guardian a written notice that the parent/guardian's attendance is required pursuant to law. (Education Code 48900.1)

#### The notice shall:

- 1. Inform the parent/guardian of the date that his/her presence is expected, the length of the visit, and by what means he/she may arrange an alternate date
- 2. State that if the parent/guardian does not have a means of transportation to school, he/she may ride the school bus with the student
- 3. Direct the parent/guardian to meet with the Superintendent or designee after the visit and before leaving school
- 4. Direct the parent/guardian to contact the school if there are reasonable factors that would prevent him/her from complying with the attendance requirement

Attendance of the parent/guardian shall be limited to the class from which the student was removed. (Education Code 48900.1)

A parent/guardian who has received a written notice shall attend class as specified in the notice. After completing the classroom visit and before leaving school premises, the parent/guardian also shall meet with the Superintendent or designee. (Education Code 48900.1)

At the meeting with the student's parent/guardian, the Superintendent or designee shall explain the district's discipline policies, including the disciplinary strategies that may be used to achieve proper student conduct.

When a parent/guardian does not respond to the request to attend school, the Superintendent or designee shall contact him/her by any method that maintains the confidentiality of the student's records.

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State References	Description
Ed. Code 35291	Rules for government and discipline of schools
Ed. Code 35291.5	Rules and procedures on school discipline
Ed. Code 48900	Grounds for suspension or expulsion
Ed. Code 48900-48927	Suspension and expulsion
Ed. Code 48900.1	Required parental attendance
Ed. Code 48910	Suspension by teacher
Management Resources References	Description
CSBA Publication	Safe Schools: Strategies for Governing Boards to Ensure Student Success, 2011
U.S. DOE, Office for Civil Rights Publication	Dear Colleague Letter on the Nondiscriminatory Administration of School Discipline, January 2014
Website	CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services
Website	U.S. Department of Education, Office of Safe and Healthy Students
Website	California Attorney General's Office

Website California Department of Education

Website CSBA

5145.6-E(1)

Website <u>U.S. Department of Education, Office for Civil Rights</u>

**Cross References Description** 5125 **Student Records** 5125 **Student Records** 5131 Conduct 5131.1 **Bus Conduct** 5131.1 **Bus Conduct** 5131.2 **Bullying** 5131.2 **Bullying** 5144 **Discipline** 5144 Discipline 5144.1 Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process 5144.1 Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process 5144.2 Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process (Students With Disabilities) 5145.6 Parent/Guardian Notifications

Parent/Guardian Notifications

### Policy 5145.11: Questioning And Apprehension By Law Enforcement

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

The Governing Board believes that the safety of district students and staff is essential to achieving the goal of student learning. In accordance with standards specified in law, law enforcement officers may interview and question students on school premises and may remove them when appropriate.

The Superintendent or designee shall collaborate with local law enforcement agencies to establish procedures which enable law enforcement officers to carry out their duties on school campus, including, when necessary, the questioning and/or apprehension of students.

When any law enforcement officer requests an interview with a student, the Superintendent or designee shall request the officer's identity, his/her official capacity, and the legal authority under which the interview is to be conducted. The Superintendent or designee shall maintain a record of all documentation relative to law enforcement interviews of students.

The Superintendent or designee shall accommodate the interview in a way that causes the least possible disruption for the student and school and provides the student appropriate privacy.

At the law enforcement officer's discretion and with the student's approval, the Superintendent or designee may be present during the interview.

Except in cases of child abuse or neglect, the Superintendent or designee shall attempt to notify the student's parent/guardian as soon as practicable after the law enforcement officer has interviewed the student on school premises.

If a minor student is removed from school into the custody of law enforcement, the Superintendent or designee shall immediately notify the parent/guardian or responsible relative regarding the student's release and the place to which he/she is reportedly being taken, except when the minor has been taken into custody as a victim of suspected child abuse. (Education Code 48906)

### Subpoenas

Although subpoenas may legally be served at school on students age 12 or older, the Board believes that serving officials should be strongly urged to serve subpoenas at the home of the student whenever possible. When served at school, the Superintendent or designee shall take reasonable steps to protect the student's privacy rights and to minimize loss of class time for the student.

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:** These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
5 CCR 303	Duty to remain at school
Code of Civil Procedure 416.60	Service of summons or complaint to a minor
Ed. Code 44807	Teachers' duty concerning conduct of students
Ed. Code 48264	Arrest of truants
Ed. Code 48265	Delivery of truant
Ed. Code 48902	Notice to law enforcement authorities
Ed. Code 48906	Release of minor pupil to peace officers; notice to parent, guardian
Ed. Code 48909	Narcotics and other hallucinogenic drugs (re arrest)
Pen. Code 1328	Service of subpoena
Pen. Code 830-832.17	Peace officers
W&I Code 627	Custody of minor

Management Resources References Description

Attorney General Opinion 34 Ops.Cal.Atty.Gen. 93 (1959)
Attorney General Opinion 54 Ops.Cal.Atty.Gen. 96 (1971)

Court DecisionIn re William V. (2003) 111 Cal.App.4th 1464Court DecisionPeople v. Lessie (2010) 47 Cal. 4th 1152Court DecisionCamreta v. Greene (2011) 131 S.Ct. 2020

Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website California Attorney General's Office

Cross References Description

3513.4 <u>Drug And Alcohol Free Schools</u>

5131.6 Alcohol And Other Drugs
5131.6 Alcohol And Other Drugs

5141.4 Child Abuse Prevention And Reporting
5141.4 Child Abuse Prevention And Reporting

5142 Safety 5142 Safety

5145.12 Search And Seizure
5145.12 Search And Seizure

5145.9 Hate-Motivated Behavior

### Policy 5145.12: Search And Seizure

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

The Governing Board is fully committed to promoting a safe learning environment and, to the extent possible, eliminating the possession and use of weapons, illegal drugs, and other controlled substances by students on school premises and at school activities. As necessary to protect the health and welfare of students and staff, school officials may search students, their property, and/or district property under their control and may seize illegal, unsafe, or otherwise prohibited items.

The Board urges that employees exercise discretion and good judgment. When conducting a search or seizure, employees shall act in accordance with law, Board policy, and administrative regulation.

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that staff who conduct student searches receive training regarding the requirements of the district's policy and administrative regulation and other legal issues, as appropriate.

#### **Individual Searches**

School officials may search any individual student, his/her property, or district property under his/her control when there is a reasonable suspicion that the search will uncover evidence that he/she is violating the law, Board policy, administrative regulation, or other rules of the school. Reasonable suspicion shall be based on specific and objective facts that the search will produce evidence related to the alleged violation. The types of student property that may be searched by school officials include, but are not limited to, lockers, desks, purses, backpacks, student vehicles parked on district property, cellular phones, or other electronic communication devices.

Any search of a student, his/her property, or district property under his/her control shall be limited in scope and designed to produce evidence related to the alleged violation. Factors to be considered by school officials when determining the scope of the search shall include the danger to the health or safety of students or staff, such as the possession of weapons, drugs, or other dangerous instruments, and whether the item(s) to be searched by school officials are reasonably related to the contraband to be found. In addition, school officials shall consider the intrusiveness of the search in light of the student's age, gender, and the nature of the alleged violation.

Employees shall not conduct strip searches or body cavity searches of any student. (Education Code 49050)

Searches of individual students shall be conducted in the presence of at least two district employees.

The Superintendent or designee shall notify the parent/guardian of a student subjected to an individualized search as soon as possible after the search.

#### Searches of Multiple Student Lockers/Desks

All student lockers and desks are the property of the district. The Superintendent or designee may conduct a general inspection of school properties that are within the control of students, such as lockers and desks, on a regular, announced basis, with students standing by their assigned lockers or desks. Any items contained in a locker or desk shall be considered to be the property of the student to whom the locker or desk was assigned.

#### **Use of Metal Detectors**

The Board believes that the presence of weapons in the school threatens the district's ability to provide the safe and orderly learning environment to which district students and staff are entitled. The Board also believes that metal detector searches offer a reasonable means to keep weapons out of the school and mitigate the fears of students and staff.

The Superintendent or designee shall use metal detectors at the district school as necessary to help provide a safe learning environment. He/she shall establish a plan to ensure that metal detector searches are conducted in a uniform and consistent manner.

# **Use of Contraband Detection Dogs**

In an effort to keep the school free of dangerous contraband, the Superintendent may use specially trained, nonaggressive dogs to sniff out and alert staff to the presence of substances prohibited by law or Board policy.

The dogs may sniff the air around lockers, desks, or vehicles on district property or at district-sponsored events.

Dogs shall not sniff within the close proximity of students or other persons and may not sniff any personal items on those persons without their consent.

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:** These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
CA Constitution Article 1, Section 28	Right to Safe Schools
Ed. Code 32280-32289.5	School safety plans
Ed. Code 35160	Authority of governing boards
Ed. Code 35160.1	Broad authority of school districts
Ed. Code 48900-48927	Suspension and expulsion
Ed. Code 49050-49051	Searches by school employees
Ed. Code 49330-49335	Injurious objects
Pen. Code 1546-1546.1	Production of or access to electronic communication information
Pen. Code 626.10	Dirks, daggers, knives or razor
Pen. Code 626.9	Gun-Free School Zone Act of 1995

Management Resources References	Description
Management Resources References	Description

Attorney General Opinion	83 Ops.Cal.Atty.Gen. 257 (2000)
Attorney General Opinion	75 Ops.Cal.Atty.Gen. 155 (1992)
Court Decision	In re William G (1985) 40 Cal. 3d 550

 Court Decision
 In re Latasha W. (1998), 60 Cal. App. 4th 1524

 Court Decision
 In Re William V. (2003) 111 Cal. App. 4th 1464

Court Decision Klump v. Nazareth Area School District (E.D. Pa. 2006) 425 F. Supp. 2d 622,

640

 Court Decision
 In re Cody S., 121 Cal. App. 4th 86, 92 (2004)

 Court Decision
 In re Sean A. (2010) 191 Cal. App. 4th 182

Court Decision In G.C. v. Owensboro Public Schools (6th Cir. 2013) 711 F.3d 623

Court Decision Redding v. Safford Unified School District (2009) 557 U.S. 364

 Court Decision
 Zamora v. Pomeroy (10th Cir. 1981) 639 F.2d 662

 Court Decision
 B.C. v. Plumas (9th Cir. 1999) 192 F.3d 1260

Court Decision Horton v. Goose Creek Independent School District (5th Cir. 1982) 690 F.2d

<u>470</u>

Court Decision Jennings v. Joshua Independent School District (5th Cir. 1992) 948 F.2d 194

 Court Decision
 New Jersey v. T.L.O. (1985) 469 U.S. 325

 Court Decision
 O'Conner v. Ortega (1987) 480 U.S. 709

National Institute of Justice Publication

The Appropriate and Effective Use of Security Technologies in U.S. Schools:

A Guide for Schools and Law Enforcement Agencies, 1999

Website <u>CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services</u>

Website National Institute of Justice

Website <u>California Department of Education, Safe Schools</u>

Website <u>California Attorney General's Office</u>

Website <u>CSBA</u>

Cross References	Description
0410	Nondiscrimination In District Programs And Activities
0450	Comprehensive Safety Plan
0450	Comprehensive Safety Plan
1312.1	Complaints Concerning District Employees
1312.1	Complaints Concerning District Employees
3513.4	Drug And Alcohol Free Schools
3515	Campus Security
3515	Campus Security
4131	Staff Development
4231	Staff Development
4331	Staff Development
5111	Admission
5111	Admission
5111.1	District Residency
5111.1	District Residency
5125	Student Records
5125	Student Records
5125.1	Release Of Directory Information
5125.1	Release Of Directory Information
5125.1-E(1)	Release Of Directory Information
5131	Conduct
5131.2	Bullying
5131.2	Bullying
5131.6	Alcohol And Other Drugs
5131.6	Alcohol And Other Drugs
5131.7	Weapons And Dangerous Instruments
5131.7	Weapons And Dangerous Instruments
5131.8	Mobile Communication Devices
5144.1	Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process
5144.1	Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process
5145.11	Questioning And Apprehension By Law Enforcement
5145.13	Response To Immigration Enforcement
5145.13	Response To Immigration Enforcement
5145.3	Nondiscrimination/Harassment
5145.3	Nondiscrimination/Harassment
5145.6	Parent/Guardian Notifications
5145.6-E(1)	Parent/Guardian Notifications
5145.9	Hate-Motivated Behavior
6163.4	Student Use Of Technology
6163.4-E(1)	Student Use Of Technology

# Regulation 5145.12: Search And Seizure

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

#### Use of Metal Detectors

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that the following safeguards are used when making metal detector scans:

- 1. Before walk-through, students shall be asked to empty their pockets and belongings of metallic objects.
- 2. If an initial metal detector activation occurs, students shall be asked to remove other metallic objects that they may be wearing (e.g., belt and jewelry) and to walk through a second time.
- 3. If a second activation occurs, a hand-held metal detector shall be used.
- 4. If the activation is not eliminated or explained, staff shall escort the student to a private area where an expanded search shall be conducted by a staff member of the same gender as the student in the presence of another district employee.
- 5. The search shall be limited to the detection of the cause of the activation.

# **Use of Contraband Detection Dogs**

Contraband detection dogs shall not be used in classrooms or other district facilities when the rooms are occupied, except for demonstration purposes with the handler present. When used for demonstration purposes, the dog shall be separated from the students and not allowed to sniff any individual.

Prior to conducting an inspection, students shall be asked to leave the room that will be subject to the canine sniff. No student shall be forced to leave personal items behind for inspection, unless school officials have reasonable suspicion to search the item.

Only the dog's official handler shall determine what constitutes an alert by the dog. If the dog alerts on a particular item or place, the student having the use of that item or place, or responsibility for it, shall be called to witness the inspection. If a dog alerts on a locked vehicle, the student who brought the vehicle onto district property shall be asked to unlock it for inspection.

#### **Notifications**

At the beginning of each school year and upon enrollment, the Superintendent or designee shall inform students and parents/guardians about the district's policies and procedures for searches, including notice regarding:

- 1. The possibility of random searches of students, their belongings, their vehicles parked on district property, and district properties under a student's control, including lockers or desks
- 2. The district's contraband dog detection program
- 3. The use of metal detector scans

In addition, the Superintendent or designee shall ensure that signs are posted at all entrances to the school when metal detectors are to be used to explain that anyone may be scanned by metal detector for guns, knives, or other illegal weapons when on campus or attending athletic or extracurricular events.

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#### **State References**

# Description

CA Constitution Article 1, Section 28

Ed. Code 32280-32289.5

Ed. Code 35160

Right to Safe Schools

School safety plans

Authority of governing boards

Ed. Code 35160.1 Broad authority of school districts

Ed. Code 48900-48927Suspension and expulsionEd. Code 49050-49051Searches by school employees

Ed. Code 49330-49335 Injurious objects

Pen. Code 1546-1546.1 Production of or access to electronic communication information

Pen. Code 626.10 Dirks, daggers, knives or razor

Pen. Code 626.9 Gun-Free School Zone Act of 1995

# Management Resources References Description

Attorney General Opinion

83 Ops.Cal.Atty.Gen. 257 (2000)

Attorney General Opinion

75 Ops.Cal.Atty.Gen. 155 (1992)

Court Decision

In re William G (1985) 40 Cal. 3d 550

Court Decision In re Latasha W. (1998), 60 Cal. App. 4th 1524

Court Decision In Re William V. (2003) 111 Cal. App. 4th 1464

Court Decision Klump v. Nazareth Area School District (E.D. Pa. 2006) 425 F. Supp. 2d 622,

<u>640</u>

 Court Decision
 In re Cody S., 121 Cal. App. 4th 86, 92 (2004)

 Court Decision
 In re Sean A. (2010) 191 Cal. App. 4th 182

Court Decision In G.C. v. Owensboro Public Schools (6th Cir. 2013) 711 F.3d 623

Court Decision Redding v. Safford Unified School District (2009) 557 U.S. 364

 Court Decision
 Zamora v. Pomeroy (10th Cir. 1981) 639 F.2d 662

 Court Decision
 B.C. v. Plumas (9th Cir. 1999) 192 F.3d 1260

Court Decision Horton v. Goose Creek Independent School District (5th Cir. 1982) 690 F.2d

470

Court Decision Jennings v. Joshua Independent School District (5th Cir. 1992) 948 F.2d 194

 Court Decision
 New Jersey v. T.L.O. (1985) 469 U.S. 325

 Court Decision
 O'Conner v. Ortega (1987) 480 U.S. 709

National Institute of Justice Publication

The Appropriate and Effective Use of Security Technologies in U.S. Schools:

A Guide for Schools and Law Enforcement Agencies, 1999

Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website National Institute of Justice

Website <u>California Department of Education, Safe Schools</u>

Website California Attorney General's Office

Website <u>CSBA</u>

# Cross References Description

0410 Nondiscrimination In District Programs And Activities

0450 Comprehensive Safety Plan
0450 Comprehensive Safety Plan

1312.1 Complaints Concerning District Employees
1312.1 Complaints Concerning District Employees

3513.4 Drug And Alcohol Free Schools

3515 <u>Campus Security</u>

3515 **Campus Security** 4131 **Staff Development** 4231 **Staff Development** 4331 **Staff Development** 5111 Admission 5111 Admission 5111.1 **District Residency** 5111.1 **District Residency** 5125 **Student Records** 5125 **Student Records** 5125.1 **Release Of Directory Information** 5125.1 **Release Of Directory Information** 5125.1-E(1) **Release Of Directory Information** 5131 Conduct 5131.2 **Bullying** 5131.2 **Bullying** 5131.6 **Alcohol And Other Drugs** 5131.6 **Alcohol And Other Drugs** 5131.7 Weapons And Dangerous Instruments 5131.7 Weapons And Dangerous Instruments 5131.8 **Mobile Communication Devices** 5144.1 Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process 5144.1 Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process 5145.11 Questioning And Apprehension By Law Enforcement 5145.13 Response To Immigration Enforcement 5145.13 Response To Immigration Enforcement 5145.3 Nondiscrimination/Harassment 5145.3 Nondiscrimination/Harassment 5145.6 Parent/Guardian Notifications 5145.6-E(1) Parent/Guardian Notifications 5145.9 **Hate-Motivated Behavior** 

Student Use Of Technology
Student Use Of Technology

6163.4

6163.4-E(1)

# **Policy 5145.13: Response To Immigration Enforcement**

**Management Resources References** 

Original Adopted Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

The Governing Board is committed to the success of all students and believes that every school site should be a safe and welcoming place for all students and their families irrespective of their citizenship or immigration status.

District staff shall not solicit or collect information or documents regarding the citizenship or immigration status of students or their family members or provide assistance with immigration enforcement at district schools, except as may be required by state and federal law. (Education Code 234.7)

No student shall be denied equal rights and opportunities nor be subjected to unlawful discrimination, harassment, intimidation, or bullying in the district's programs and activities on the basis of his/her immigration status. (Education Code 200, 220, 234.1)

The Superintendent or designee shall notify parents/guardians regarding their children's right to a free public education regardless of immigration status or religious beliefs and their rights related to immigration enforcement. (Education Code 234.7)

Consistent with requirements of the California Office of the Attorney General, the Superintendent or designee shall develop procedures for addressing any requests by a law enforcement officer for access to district records, school sites, or students for the purpose of immigration enforcement.

Teachers, school administrators, and other school staff shall receive training regarding immigration issues, including information on responding to a request from an immigration officer to visit a school site or to have access to a student.

The Superintendent or designee shall report to the Board in a timely manner any requests for information or access to a school site by an officer or employee of a law enforcement agency for the purpose of enforcing the immigration laws. Such notification shall be provided in a manner that ensures the confidentiality and privacy of any potentially identifying information. (Education Code 234.7)

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:** These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
Ed. Code 200	Equal rights and opportunities in state educational institutions
Ed. Code 220	Prohibition of discrimination
Ed. Code 234.1	Student protections relating to discrimination, harassment, intimidation, and bullying
Ed. Code 234.7	Student protections relating to immigration and citizenship status
Ed. Code 48204.4	Evidence of residency for school enrollment
Ed. Code 48980	Parent/Guardian notifications
Ed. Code 48985	Notices to parents in language other than English
Gov. Code 8310.3	California Religious Freedom Act
Pen. Code 422.55	Definition of hate crime
Pen. Code 627-627.10	Access to school premises
Federal References	Description
20 USC 1232g	Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) of 1974

Description

Promoting a Safe and Secure Learning Environment for All: Guidance and CA Office of the Attorney General Publication

Model Policies to Assist California's K-12 Schools in Responding to

**Immigration Issues, April 2018** 

**Court Decision** Plyler v. Doe, 457 U.S. 202 (1982)

Legal Guidance on Providing All Children Equal Access to Education, **CSBA Publication** 

Regardless of Immigration Status, February 2017

Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement, Online Detainee Locator Website

**System** 

Website California Attorney General's Office Website California Office of the Attorney General

Website **CSBA** 

Website U.S. Department of Education, Office for Civil Rights

Website **U.S.** Immigration and Customs Enforcement

Website California Department of Education Website California Civil Rights Department

**Cross References** Description

0410 Nondiscrimination In District Programs And Activities

1340 **Access To District Records** 1340 Access To District Records 3555 **Nutrition Program Compliance** 3555-E(1) **Nutrition Program Compliance** 

5111 Admission 5111 Admission

5111.1 **District Residency** 5111.1 **District Residency** 5125 **Student Records** 5125 **Student Records** 

5125.1 Release Of Directory Information 5125.1 **Release Of Directory Information** 5125.1-E(1) **Release Of Directory Information** 5141 **Health Care And Emergencies** 5141 **Health Care And Emergencies** 

5141.4 **Child Abuse Prevention And Reporting** 5141.4 **Child Abuse Prevention And Reporting** 

5142 Safety 5142 Safety

5145.12 Search And Seizure 5145.12 Search And Seizure 6142.3 **Civic Education** 6143 **Courses Of Study** 6143 **Courses Of Study** 

6175 Migrant Education Program
6175 Migrant Education Program

## **Regulation 5145.13: Response To Immigration Enforcement**

Original Adopted Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

# **Responding to Requests for Information**

Unless authorized by the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act pursuant to 20 USC 1232g, student information shall not be disclosed to immigration law enforcement authorities without parental consent, a court order, or judicial subpoena. The Superintendent or designee shall annually notify parents/guardians that the district will not release student information to third parties for immigration enforcement purposes, unless the parent/guardian consents or as required to do so by a court order or judicial subpoena.

Upon receiving any verbal or written request for information related to a student's or family's immigration or citizenship status, district staff shall:

- 1. Notify the Superintendent or designee about the information request
- 2. Provide students and families with appropriate notice and a description of the immigration officer's request
- 3. Document any request for information by immigration authorities
- 4. Provide students and parents/guardians with any documents provided by the immigration enforcement officer, unless such disclosure is prohibited by a subpoena served on the district or in cases involving investigations of child abuse, neglect, or dependency

Resources and data collected by the district shall not be used, directly or by others, to compile a list, registry, or database of individuals based on national origin, immigration status, religion, or other category of individual characteristics protected against unlawful discrimination. (Government Code 8310.3)

### Responding to Requests for Access to Students or School Grounds

District staff shall receive parent/guardian consent before a student is interviewed or searched by any officer seeking to enforce civil immigration laws at the school, unless the officer presents a valid, effective warrant signed by a judge or a valid, effective court order. A student's parent/guardian shall be immediately notified if a law enforcement officer requests or gains access to the student for immigration enforcement purposes, unless the judicial warrant or subpoena restricts disclosure to the parent/guardian.

All visitors and outsiders, including immigration enforcement officers, shall register with the principal or designee upon entering school grounds during school hours. Each visitor or outsider shall provide the principal or designee with his/her name, address, occupation, age if less than 21, purpose in entering school grounds, proof of identity, and any other information required by law. (Penal Code 627.2, 627.3)

District staff shall report the presence of any immigration enforcement officers to on-site district police and other appropriate administrators.

As early as possible, district staff shall notify the Superintendent or designee of any request by an immigration enforcement officer for access to the school or a student or for review of school documents, including service of lawful subpoenas, petitions, complaints, warrants, or other such documents.

In addition, district staff shall take the following actions in response to an officer present on the school campus specifically for immigration enforcement purposes:

- 1. Advise the officer that before school personnel can respond to the officer's request, they must first receive notification and direction from the Superintendent or designee, except under exigent circumstances that necessitate immediate action
- 2. Request to see the officer's credentials, including his/her name and badge number, and the phone number of the officer's supervisor, and note or make a copy of all such information
- 3. Ask the officer for his/her reason for being on school grounds and document the response
- 4. Request that the officer produce any documentation that authorizes his/her school access

- 5. Make a copy of all documents produced by the officer and retain one copy for school records
- 6. If the officer declares that exigent circumstances exist and demands immediate access to the campus, comply with the officer's orders and immediately contact the Superintendent or designee
- 7. If the officer does not declare that exigent circumstances exist, respond according to the requirements of the officer's documentation, as follows:
  - a. If the officer has an Immigrations and Customs Enforcement (ICE) administrative warrant, district staff shall inform the agent that they cannot consent to any request without first consulting with the district's legal counsel or other designated district official.
  - b. If the officer has a federal judicial warrant, such as a search and seizure warrant or an arrest warrant signed by a federal judge or magistrate, district staff shall promptly comply with the warrant. If feasible, district staff shall consult with the district's legal counsel or designated administrator before providing the officer with access to the person or materials specified in the warrant.
  - c. If the officer has a subpoena for production of documents or other evidence, district staff shall inform the district's legal counsel or other designated official of the subpoena and await further instructions as to how to proceed.
- 8. Do not attempt to physically impede the officer, even if the officer appears to be exceeding the authorization given under a warrant or other document. If an officer enters the premises without consent, district staff shall document the officer's actions while on campus.
- 9. After the encounter with the officer, promptly make written notes of all interactions with the officer, including:
  - a. A list or copy of the officer's credentials and contact information
  - b. The identity of all school personnel who communicated with the officer
  - c. Details of the officer's request
  - d. Whether the officer presented a warrant or subpoena to accompany his/her request, what was requested in the warrant or subpoena, and whether the warrant or subpoena was signed by a judge
  - e. District staff's response to the officer's request
  - f. Any further action taken by the officer
  - g. A photo or copy of any documents presented by the officer
- 10. Provide a copy of these notes and associated documents collected from the officer to the district's legal counsel or other designated district official

The district's legal counsel or other designated official shall submit a timely report to the Governing Board regarding the officer's requests and actions and the district's responses. (Education Code 234.7)

The Superintendent or designee shall also email the Bureau of Children's Justice in the California Department of Justice (BCJ@doj.ca.gov) regarding any attempt by a law enforcement officer to access a school site or a student for immigration enforcement purposes.

## Responding to the Detention or Deportation of Student's Family Member

The Superintendent or designee shall encourage students and their families to update their emergency contact information as needed throughout the school year and to provide alternative contacts, including an identified trusted adult guardian, in case a student's parent/guardian is detained or is otherwise unavailable. The Superintendent or designee shall notify students' families that information provided on the emergency cards will only be used in response to specific emergency situations and not for any other purpose.

The Superintendent or designee shall also encourage all students and families to learn their emergency phone

numbers and be aware of the location of important documentation, including birth certificates, passports, social security cards, physicians' contact information, medication lists, lists of allergies, and other such information that would allow the students and families to be prepared in the event that a family member is detained or deported.

In the event that a student's parent/guardian is detained or deported by federal immigration authorities, the Superintendent or designee shall release the student to the person(s) designated in the student's emergency contact information or to any individual who presents a caregiver's authorization affidavit on behalf of the student. The Superintendent or designee shall only contact child protective services if district personnel are unable to arrange for the timely care of the student by the person(s) designated in the emergency contact information maintained by the school or identified on a caregiver's authorization affidavit.

The Superintendent or designee shall notify a student whose parent/guardian was detained or deported that the student continues to meet the residency requirements for attendance in a district school, provided that the parent/guardian was a resident of California and the student lived in California immediately before he/she moved out of state as a result of the parent/guardian's departure. (Education Code 48204.4)

The Superintendent or designee may refer a student or his/her family members to other resources for assistance, including, but not limited to, an ICE detainee locator, legal assistance, or the consulate or embassy of the parent/guardian's country of origin.

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:**These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
Ed. Code 200	Equal rights and opportunities in state educational institutions
Ed. Code 220	Prohibition of discrimination
Ed. Code 234.1	Student protections relating to discrimination, harassment, intimidation, and bullying
Ed. Code 234.7	Student protections relating to immigration and citizenship status
Ed. Code 48204.4	Evidence of residency for school enrollment
Ed. Code 48980	Parent/Guardian notifications
Ed. Code 48985	Notices to parents in language other than English
Gov. Code 8310.3	California Religious Freedom Act
Pen. Code 422.55	Definition of hate crime
Pen. Code 627-627.10	Access to school premises
Federal References	Description
20 USC 1232g	Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) of 1974
Management Resources References	Description
CA Office of the Attorney General Publication	Promoting a Safe and Secure Learning Environment for All: Guidance and Model Policies to Assist California's K-12 Schools in Responding to Immigration Issues, April 2018
Court Decision	Plyler v. Doe, 457 U.S. 202 (1982)
CSBA Publication	Legal Guidance on Providing All Children Equal Access to Education, Regardless of Immigration Status, February 2017
Website	CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services
Website	U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement, Online Detainee Locator System
Website	California Attorney General's Office
Website	California Office of the Attorney General

Website <u>CSBA</u>

Website U.S. Department of Education, Office for Civil Rights

Website U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement

Website California Department of Education
Website California Civil Rights Department

# Cross References Description

0410 Nondiscrimination In District Programs And Activities

1340 Access To District Records
1340 Access To District Records
3555 Nutrition Program Compliance
3555-E(1) Nutrition Program Compliance

5111 Admission
5111 Admission
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5125 Student Records
5125 Student Records

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5141.4 Child Abuse Prevention And Reporting
5141.4 Child Abuse Prevention And Reporting

 5142
 Safety

 5142
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5145.12 Search And Seizure
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6142.3 Civic Education
6143 Courses Of Study
6143 Courses Of Study

6175 <u>Migrant Education Program</u> 6175 <u>Migrant Education Program</u>

# Policy 5145.2: Freedom Of Speech/Expression

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

The Governing Board believes that free inquiry and exchange of ideas are essential parts of a democratic education. The Board respects students' rights to express ideas and opinions, take stands on issues, and support causes, even when such speech is controversial or unpopular.

## **On-Campus Expression**

Students shall have the right to exercise freedom of speech and of the press including, but not limited to, the use of bulletin boards; the distribution of printed materials or petitions; the wearing of buttons, badges, and other insignia; and the right of expression in official publications. (Education Code 48907)

Student expression on the school Internet web site and online media shall generally be afforded the same protections as in print media.

Students' freedom of expression shall be limited only as allowed by Education Code 48907, 48950, and other applicable state and federal laws.

Students are prohibited from making any expressions or distributing or posting any materials that are obscene, libelous, or slanderous. Students also are prohibited from making any expressions that so incites students as to create a clear and present danger of the commission of unlawful acts on school premises, the violation of school rules, or substantial disruption of the school's orderly operation. (Education Code 48907)

The use of "fighting words" or epithets is prohibited in those instances where the speech is abusive and insulting, rather than a communication of ideas, and the speech is used in an abusive manner in a situation that presents an actual danger that it will cause a breach of the peace.

School officials shall not engage in prior restraint of material prepared for official school publications except insofar as the content of the material violates the law. (Education Code 48907)

The Superintendent or designee shall not discipline any high school student solely on the basis of speech or other communication that would be constitutionally protected when engaged in outside of school, but may impose discipline for harassment, threats, or intimidation unless constitutionally protected. (Education Code 48950)

## **Off-Campus Expression**

A student shall be subject to discipline for off-campus expression, including expression on off-campus Internet web sites, when such expression poses a threat to the safety of other students, staff, or school property, or substantially disrupts the educational program. The Superintendent or designee shall document the impact the expression had or could be expected to have on the school program.

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State References	Description
CA Constitution Article 1, Section 2	Freedom of speech and expression
Ed. Code 48907	Exercise of free expression; time, place and manner rules and regulations
Ed. Code 48950	Speech and other communication
Ed. Code 51520	Prohibited solicitations on school premises
Federal References	Description
20 USC 4071-4074	Equal Access Act
U.S. Constitution, First Amendment	Free exercise, free speech, and establishment clauses
Management Resources References	Description

Court DecisionBeussink v. Woodland R-IV School District (1998) 30 F.Supp. 2d 1175Court DecisionBright v. Los Angeles Unified School District (1976) 18 Cal. 3d 350Court DecisionEmmett v. Kirkland School District No. 415 (2000) 92 F.Supp. 2d 1088

Court Decision J.S. v. Bethlehem Area School District (2000) 757 A.2d 412 (Pa. Commw.

2000)

Court Decision Lavine v. Blaine School District (2001, 9th Cir.) 257 F.3d 981

Court Decision Leeb v. DeLong (1988) 198 Cal.App.3d 47

Court Decision

Lovell v. Poway Unified School District (1996) 90 F.3d 367

Court Decision

Muller v. Jefferson Lighthouse School (1996) 98 F.3d 1530

Court Decision Smith v. Novato Unified School District (2007) 150 Cal.App.4th 1439

Court Decision Hazelwood School District v. Kuhlmeier (1988) 108 S. Ct. 562

Court Decision

Tinker v. Des Moines Independent Community School District (1969) 393

U.S. 503

Court Decision

Bethel School District No. 403 v. Fraser (1986) 478 U.S. 675

Website

CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website <u>California Department of Education</u>

Website <u>CSBA</u>

# Cross References Description

1100 <u>Communication With The Public</u>
1114 <u>District-Sponsored Social Media</u>
1114 <u>District-Sponsored Social Media</u>

1313 Civility

1325 Advertising And Promotion

4118 Dismissal/Suspension/Disciplinary Action
5127 Graduation Ceremonies And Activities

5131 Conduct 5131.2 Bullying 5131.2 Bullying

5131.4 Student Disturbances
5131.4 Student Disturbances

5131.8 <u>Mobile Communication Devices</u>

5132 Dress And Grooming 5132 Dress And Grooming

5136 Gangs 5136 Gangs

5137 <u>Positive School Climate</u>

5144 Discipline 5144 Discipline

5144.1 Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process
5144.1 Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process

5144.2 Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process (Students With Disabilities)

5145.3 <u>Nondiscrimination/Harassment</u>

5145.3	Nondiscrimination/Harassment
5145.7	Sexual Harassment
5145.7	Sexual Harassment
5145.8	Refusal To Harm Or Destroy Animals
5145.9	Hate-Motivated Behavior
6141.2	Recognition Of Religious Beliefs And Customs
6141.2	Recognition Of Religious Beliefs And Customs
6142.3	Civic Education
6144	Controversial Issues
6145.5	Student Organizations And Equal Access
6145.5	Student Organizations And Equal Access
6145.8	Assemblies And Special Events

# Regulation 5145.2: Freedom Of Speech/Expression

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

#### **School-Sponsored Publications**

Students shall have the right to exercise freedom of speech and of the press in official school publications, except for expression that is obscene, libelous, slanderous, or so incites students as to create a clear and present danger of the commission of unlawful acts on school premises, the violation of lawful school regulations, or the substantial disruption of the orderly operation of the school. (Education Code 48907)

Official school publications includes material produced by students in journalism, newspaper, yearbook, or writing classes and distributed to the student body either for a fee or free. (Education Code 48907)

The Superintendent or designee shall develop a school publications code outlining the responsibility of student journalists, editors, and publication advisors.

All student submissions shall be held to professional standards of English and journalism. (Education Code 48907)

If the Superintendent or designee considers material submitted for publication to violate Education Code 48907, he/she shall notify the student, without undue delay, and give specific reasons why the submitted material may not be published. Absent extraordinary circumstances, such notice should be given in sufficient time to allow the student time to either modify the material or to seek review of the Superintendent or designee. Prior to any restriction of student speech, school officials shall consider any feasible alternative options to restricting the speech.

To the extent that the Superintendent or designee believes that the school should be disassociated from a particular idea or opinion, the Superintendent or designee may require student articles to include disclaimers.

### **Distribution of Printed Materials and Petitions by Students**

The Superintendent or designee may provide bulletin boards on which students and student organizations may post materials of general interest. Students also may post or distribute handbills, leaflets, and other printed material, whether produced within or outside of the school. Students may collect signatures on petitions concerning school or nonschool issues.

Printed materials or petitions may be distributed only:

- 1. Before or after school or during lunch time
- 2. In locations that do not obstruct the normal flow of traffic within the school or at entrances

No student shall use coercion to induce any other student or person to accept printed matter or to sign a petition. No funds shall be collected for any material distributed.

# Clothing, Buttons, and Badges

Buttons, badges, armbands, and clothing bearing slogans or sayings may be worn unless their message falls into the categories prohibited by law and Board policy. No employee shall interfere with this practice on the grounds that the message may be controversial or unpopular with students or faculty.

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:** These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
CA Constitution Article 1, Section 2	Freedom of speech and expression
Ed. Code 48907	Exercise of free expression; time, place and manner rules and regulations
Ed. Code 48950	Speech and other communication
Ed. Code 51520	Prohibited solicitations on school premises

Federal References Description

20 USC 4071-4074 Equal Access Act

U.S. Constitution, First Amendment Free exercise, free speech, and establishment clauses

Management Resources References Description

Court Decision Beussink v. Woodland R-IV School District (1998) 30 F.Supp. 2d 1175

Court Decision Bright v. Los Angeles Unified School District (1976) 18 Cal. 3d 350

Court Decision Emmett v. Kirkland School District No. 415 (2000) 92 F.Supp. 2d 1088

Court Decision

J.S. v. Bethlehem Area School District (2000) 757 A.2d 412 (Pa. Commw.

2000)

Court Decision Lavine v. Blaine School District (2001, 9th Cir.) 257 F.3d 981

Court Decision Leeb v. DeLong (1988) 198 Cal.App.3d 47

Court DecisionLovell v. Poway Unified School District (1996) 90 F.3d 367Court DecisionMuller v. Jefferson Lighthouse School (1996) 98 F.3d 1530

Court Decision Smith v. Novato Unified School District (2007) 150 Cal.App.4th 1439

Court Decision Hazelwood School District v. Kuhlmeier (1988) 108 S. Ct. 562

Court Decision

Tinker v. Des Moines Independent Community School District (1969) 393

U.S. 503

Court Decision

Bethel School District No. 403 v. Fraser (1986) 478 U.S. 675

Website

CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website California Department of Education

Website CSBA

Cross References Description

1100 Communication With The Public

1114 District-Sponsored Social Media1114 District-Sponsored Social Media

1313 Civility

1325 Advertising And Promotion

4118 Dismissal/Suspension/Disciplinary Action

5127 <u>Graduation Ceremonies And Activities</u>

5131 Conduct

5131.2 Bullying

5131.2 Bullying

5131.4 <u>Student Disturbances</u>

5131.4 <u>Student Disturbances</u>

5131.8 Mobile Communication Devices

5132 <u>Dress And Grooming</u>

5132 <u>Dress And Grooming</u>

5136 Gangs 5136 Gangs

5137 <u>Positive School Climate</u>

5144 Discipline

5144	Discipline
5144.1	Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process
5144.1	Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process
5144.2	Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process (Students With Disabilities)
5145.3	Nondiscrimination/Harassment
5145.3	Nondiscrimination/Harassment
5145.7	Sexual Harassment
5145.7	Sexual Harassment
5145.8	Refusal To Harm Or Destroy Animals
5145.9	Hate-Motivated Behavior
6141.2	Recognition Of Religious Beliefs And Customs
6141.2	Recognition Of Religious Beliefs And Customs
6142.3	Civic Education
6144	Controversial Issues
6145.5	Student Organizations And Equal Access
6145.5	Student Organizations And Equal Access
6145.8	Assemblies And Special Events

# Policy 5145.3: Nondiscrimination/Harassment

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

This policy shall apply to all acts constituting unlawful discrimination or harassment related to school activity or to school attendance occurring within a district school, and to acts which occur off campus or outside of school-related or school-sponsored activities but which may have an impact or create a hostile environment at school.

The Governing Board desires to provide a safe school environment that allows all students equal access to and opportunities in the district's academic, extracurricular, and other educational support programs, services, and activities. The Board prohibits, at any district school or school activity, unlawful discrimination, including discriminatory harassment, intimidation, and bullying, targeted at any student by anyone, based on the student's actual or perceived race, color, ancestry, nationality, national origin, immigration status, ethnic group identification, ethnicity, age, religion, marital status, pregnancy, parental status, physical or mental disability, medical condition, sex, sexual orientation, gender, gender identity, gender expression, or genetic information, or association with a person or group with one or more of these actual or perceived characteristics.

Unlawful discrimination, including discriminatory harassment, intimidation, or bullying, may result from physical, verbal, nonverbal, or written conduct based on any of the categories listed above. Unlawful discrimination also occurs when prohibited conduct is so severe, persistent, or pervasive that it affects a student's ability to participate in or benefit from an educational program or activity; creates an intimidating, threatening, hostile, or offensive educational environment; has the effect of substantially or unreasonably interfering with a student's academic performance; or otherwise adversely affects a student's educational opportunities.

Unlawful discrimination also includes disparate treatment of students based on one of the categories above with respect to the provision of opportunities to participate in school programs or activities or the provision or receipt of educational benefits or services.

The Board also prohibits any form of retaliation against any individual who reports or participates in the reporting of unlawful discrimination, files or participates in the filing of a complaint, or investigates or participates in the investigation of a complaint or report alleging unlawful discrimination. Retaliation complaints shall be investigated and resolved in the same manner as a discrimination complaint.

The Superintendent or designee shall facilitate students' access to the educational program by publicizing the district's nondiscrimination policy and related complaint procedures to students, parents/guardians, and employees. In addition, the Superintendent or designee shall post the district's policies prohibiting discrimination, harassment, intimidation, and bullying and other required information on the district's web site in a manner that is easily accessible to parents/guardians and students, in accordance with law and the accompanying administrative regulation.

The Superintendent or designee shall provide training and/or information on the scope and use of the policy and complaint procedures and take other measures designed to increase the school community's understanding of the requirements of law related to discrimination. The Superintendent or designee shall regularly review the implementation of the district's nondiscrimination policies and practices and, as necessary, shall take action to remove any identified barrier to student access to or participation in the district's educational program. The Superintendent or designee shall report the findings and recommendations to the Board after each review.

Regardless of whether a complainant complies with the writing, timeline, and/or other formal filing requirements, all complaints alleging unlawful discrimination, including discriminatory harassment, intimidation, or bullying, shall be investigated and prompt action taken to stop the discrimination, prevent recurrence, and address any continuing effect on students.

Students who engage in unlawful discrimination, including discriminatory harassment, intimidation, retaliation, or bullying, in violation of law, Board policy, or administrative regulation shall be subject to appropriate consequence or discipline, which may include suspension or expulsion when the behavior is severe or pervasive as defined in Education Code 48900.4. Any employee who permits or engages in prohibited discrimination, including discriminatory harassment, intimidation, retaliation, or bullying, shall be subject to disciplinary action, up to and including dismissal.

#### **Record-Keeping**

The Superintendent or designee shall maintain a record of all reported cases of unlawful discrimination, including discriminatory harassment, intimidation, or bullying, to enable the district to monitor, address, and prevent repetitive prohibited behavior in district schools.

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:** These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
5 CCR 432	Student records
5 CCR 4600-4670	Uniform complaint procedures
5 CCR 4900-4965	Nondiscrimination in elementary and secondary educational programs receiving state or federal financial assistance
Civ. Code 1714.1	Liability of parent or guardian for act of willful misconduct by a minor
Ed. Code 200-262.4	Prohibition of discrimination
Ed. Code 48900.3	Suspension or expulsion for act of hate violence
Ed. Code 48900.4	Suspension or expulsion for harassment, threats, or intimidation
Ed. Code 48904	Liability of parent/guardian for willful student misconduct
Ed. Code 48907	Exercise of free expression; time, place and manner rules and regulations
Ed. Code 48950	Speech and other communication
Ed. Code 48985	Notices to parents in language other than English
Ed. Code 49020-49023	Athletic programs
Ed. Code 49060-49079	Student records
Ed. Code 51204.5	Social sciences instruction; contributions of specified groups
Ed. Code 51500	Prohibited instruction or activity
Ed. Code 51501	Nondiscriminatory subject matter
Ed. Code 60010	Instructional materials; definition
Ed. Code 60040-60052	Requirements for instructional materials
Gov. Code 11135	Prohibition of discrimination
Pen. Code 422.55	Definition of hate crime
Pen. Code 422.6	Crimes; harassment
Federal References	Description
20 USC 1681-1688	Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972; discrimination based on sex
28 CFR 35.107	Nondiscrimination on basis of disability; complaints
29 USC 794	Rehabilitation Act of 1973; Section 504
34 CFR 100.3	Prohibition of discrimination on basis of race, color or national origin
34 CFR 104.7	Section 504; Designation of responsible employee and adoption of grievances procedures
34 CFR 104.8	Notice of Nondiscrimination on the Basis of Handicap
34 CFR 106.45	Grievance process for formal complaints of sexual harassment
34 CFR 106.8	Designation of coordinator; dissemination of policy, and adoption of grievance procedures
34 CFR 110.25	Prohibition of discrimination based on age
34 CFR 99.31	Disclosure of personally identifiable information
42 USC 12101-12213	Americans with Disabilities Act

42 USC 2000d-2000e-17 Title VI and Title VII Civil Rights Act of 1964, as amended

42 USC 2000h-2-2000h-6 Title IX of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 42 USC 6101-6107 Age Discrimination Act of 1975

**Management Resources References** Description

34 CFR 106.30 Discrimination on the basis of sex: definitions

Promoting a Safe and Secure Learning Environment for All: Guidance and Model Policies to Assist California's K-12 Schools in Responding to CA Office of the Attorney General Publication

Immigration Issues, April 2018

California Longitudinal Pupil Achievement Data System (CALPADS) Update California Department of Education Publication FLASH #158: Guidance for Changing a Student's Gender in CALPADS, July

**Court Decision** Donovan v. Poway Unified School District (2008) 167 Cal.App.4th 567

Flores v. Morgan Hill Unified School District (2003, 9th Cir.) 324 F.3d 1130 Court Decision

Legal Guidance on Rights of Transgender and Gender Nonconforming **CSBA** Publication

Students in Schools, October 2022

Resolution Agreement Between the Arcadia USD, US Dept of Ed, OCR, & U.S DOE, Office for Civil Rights Publication

the US DOJ, CRD (2013) OCR 09-12-1020, DOJ 169-12C-70

Guidance on Constitutionally Protected Prayer and Religious Expression in U.S. Department of Education Publication

Public Elementary and Secondary Schools, May 2023

Guidance to Federal Financial Assistance Recipients Regarding Title VI U.S. Dept. of Health & Human Services Publication Prohibition Against National Origin Discrimination Affecting Limited English

Proficient Persons, August 2013

Dear Colleague Letter: Resource on Confronting Racial Discrimination in U.S. DOE & U.S. DOJ Civil Rights Divisions Pub

Student Discipline, May 2023

Enforcement of Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972 With U.S. DOE, Office for Civil Rights Publication

Respect to Discrimination Based on Sexual Orientation and Gender Identity

in Light of Bostock v. Clayton County, June 2021

Dear Colleague Letter: Addressing Discrimination Against Jewish Students, U.S. DOE, Office for Civil Rights Publication

May 2023

U.S. Department of Education Toolkit: Creating Inclusive and U.S. DOE, Office for Civil Rights Publication

Nondiscriminatory School Environments for LGBTOI+ Students, June 2023

Questions and Answers on the Title IX Regulations on Sexual Harassment, U.S. DOE, Office for Civil Rights Publication

June 2022

Supporting Students with Disabilities and Avoiding the Discriminatory Use U.S. DOE, Office for Civil Rights Publication

of Student Discipline under Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973

U.S. DOE, Office for Civil Rights Publication Dear Colleague Letter: Race and School Programming, August 2023

Examples of Policies and Emerging Practices for Supporting Transgender U.S. DOE, Office for Civil Rights Publication

Students, May 2016

Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website **First Amendment Center** 

California Office of the Attorney General Website

Website California Safe Schools Coalition

Website **CSBA** 

Website California Department of Education

Website U.S. Department of Education, Office for Civil Rights

**Cross References Description** 

0410 Nondiscrimination In District Programs And Activities 0415 **Equity** 0450 Comprehensive Safety Plan 0450 Comprehensive Safety Plan 1114 **District-Sponsored Social Media District-Sponsored Social Media** 1114 1240 Volunteer Assistance 1240 Volunteer Assistance 1312.1 **Complaints Concerning District Employees** 1312.1 **Complaints Concerning District Employees** 1312.2 **Complaints Concerning Instructional Materials** 1312.2 **Complaints Concerning Instructional Materials** 1312.2-E(1) **Complaints Concerning Instructional Materials** 1312.3 **Uniform Complaint Procedures** 1312.3 **Uniform Complaint Procedures** 1312.3-E(1) **Uniform Complaint Procedures Uniform Complaint Procedures** 1312.3-E(2) 1312.4 Williams Uniform Complaint Procedures 1312.4-E(1) Williams Uniform Complaint Procedures 1312.4-E(2) Williams Uniform Complaint Procedures 1313 **Civility** 1340 **Access To District Records** 1340 **Access To District Records** 3515.4 Recovery For Property Loss Or Damage 3515.4 Recovery For Property Loss Or Damage 3530 Risk Management/Insurance 3530 Risk Management/Insurance 3553 Free And Reduced Price Meals 3553 Free And Reduced Price Meals 3580 **District Records** 3580 **District Records** 4112.9 **Employee Notifications** 4118 Dismissal/Suspension/Disciplinary Action **Professional Standards** 4119.21 **Professional Standards** 

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4119.23

Unauthorized Release Of Confidential/Privileged Information

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Professional Standards

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Unauthorized Release Of Confidential/Privileged Information

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4312.9 Employee Notifications
4319.21 Professional Standards
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4319.23 Unauthorized Release Of Confidential/Privileged Information

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5030 Student Wellness

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5111 Admission

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5113.1 Chronic Absence And Truancy

5113.12 District School Attendance Review Board
5113.12 District School Attendance Review Board

5116.2 Involuntary Student Transfers

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5141.22 Infectious Diseases
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5141.27 Food Allergies/Special Dietary Needs
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5141.4 Child Abuse Prevention And Reporting

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5144 Discipline
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5144.1 Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process
5144.1 Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process

5144.2 Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process (Students With Disabilities)

5145.12 Search And Seizure
5145.12 Search And Seizure

5145.2 Freedom Of Speech/Expression
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## Regulation 5145.3: Nondiscrimination/Harassment

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

The district designates the individual(s) identified below as the employee(s) responsible for coordinating the district's efforts to comply with applicable state and federal civil rights laws and to answer inquiries regarding the district's nondiscrimination policies. The individual(s) shall also serve as the compliance officer(s) specified in AR 1312.3 - Uniform Complaint Procedures as the responsible employee to handle complaints alleging unlawful discrimination targeting a student, including discriminatory harassment, intimidation, or bullying, based on the student's actual or perceived race, color, ancestry, nationality, national origin, immigration status, ethnic group identification, ethnicity, age, religion, marital status, pregnancy, parental status, physical or mental disability, medical condition, sex, sexual orientation, gender, gender identity, gender expression, genetic information, or any other legally protected status or association with a person or group with one or more of these actual or perceived characteristics. The coordinator/compliance officer(s) may be contacted at: (Education Code 234.1; 5 CCR 4621)

Human Resources Director 2695 South Valentine Avenue Fresno, CA 93706 (559) 233-6501 https://www.westpark.k12.ca.us/

#### **Measures to Prevent Discrimination**

To prevent unlawful discrimination, including discriminatory harassment, intimidation, retaliation, and bullying, of students at district schools or in school activities and to ensure equal access of all students to the educational program, the Superintendent or designee shall implement the following measures:

- 1. Publicize the district's nondiscrimination policy and related complaint procedures, including the coordinator/compliance officer's contact information, to students, parents/guardians, employees, volunteers, and the general public by posting them in prominent locations and providing easy access to them through district-supported communications
- 2. Post the district's policies and procedures prohibiting discrimination, harassment, student sexual harassment, intimidation, bullying, and cyberbullying, including a section on social media bullying that includes all of the references described in Education Code 234.6 as possible forums for social media, in a prominent location on the district's web site in a manner that is easily accessible to parents/guardians and students (Education Code 234.6)
- 3. Post the definition of sex discrimination and harassment as described in Education Code 230, including the rights set forth in Education Code 221.8, in a prominent location on the district's web site in a manner that is easily accessible to parents/guardians and students (Education Code 234.6)
- 4. Post in a prominent location on the district web site in a manner that is easily accessible to parents/guardians and students information regarding Title IX prohibitions against discrimination based on a student's sex, gender, gender identity, pregnancy, and parental status, including the following: (Education Code 221.6, 221.61, 234.6)
  - a. The name and contact information of the district's Title IX Coordinator, including the phone number and email address
  - b. The rights of students and the public and the responsibilities of the district under Title IX, including a list of rights as specified in Education Code 221.8 and web links to information about those rights and responsibilities located on the web sites of the Office for Equal Opportunity and the U.S. Department of Education's Office for Civil Rights (OCR)
  - c. A description of how to file a complaint of noncompliance under Title IX, which shall include:
    - i. An explanation of the statute of limitations within which a complaint must be filed after an alleged incident of discrimination has occurred and how a complaint may be filed beyond the statute of limitations

- ii. An explanation of how the complaint will be investigated and how the complainant may further pursue the complaint, including web links to this information on the OCR's web site
- iii. A web link to the OCR complaints form and the contact information for the office, including the phone number and email address for the office
- d. A link to the Title IX information included on the California Department of Education's (CDE) web site
- 5. Post a link to statewide CDE-compiled resources, including community-based organizations, that provide support to youth who have been subjected to school-based discrimination, harassment, intimidation, or bullying and to their families. Such resources shall be posted in a prominent location on the district's web site in a manner that is easily accessible to parents/guardians and students. (Education Code 234.5, 234.6)
- 6. Provide to students a handbook that contains age-appropriate information that clearly describes the district's nondiscrimination policy, procedures for filing a complaint, and resources available to students who feel that they have been the victim of any such behavior.
- 7. Annually notify all students and parents/guardians of the district's nondiscrimination policy, including its responsibility to provide a safe, nondiscriminatory school environment for all students. The notice shall inform students and parents/guardians that they may request to meet with the compliance officer to determine how best to accommodate or resolve concerns that may arise from the district's implementation of its nondiscrimination policies. The notice shall also inform all students and parents/guardians that, to the extent possible, the district will address any individual student's interests and concerns in private.
- 8. Ensure that students and parents/guardians, including those with limited English proficiency, are notified of how to access the relevant information provided in the district's nondiscrimination policy and related complaint procedures, notices, and forms in a language they can understand.
  - If 15 percent or more of students enrolled in a particular district school speak a single primary language other than English, the district's policy, regulation, forms, and notices concerning nondiscrimination shall be translated into that language in accordance with Education Code 234.1 and 48985. In all other instances, the district shall ensure meaningful access to all relevant information for parents/guardians with limited English proficiency.
- 9. Provide to students, employees, volunteers, and parents/guardians age-appropriate training and/or information regarding the district's nondiscrimination policy; what constitutes prohibited discrimination, including discriminatory harassment, intimidation, retaliation, or bullying; how and to whom a report of an incident should be made; and how to guard against segregating or stereotyping students when providing instruction, guidance, supervision, or other services to them. Such training and information shall include details of guidelines the district may use to provide a discrimination-free environment for all district students.
- 10. At the beginning of each school year, inform school employees that any employee who witnesses any act of unlawful discrimination, including discriminatory harassment, intimidation, or bullying, against a student is required to intervene if it is safe to do so. (Education Code 234.1)
- 11. At the beginning of each school year, inform each principal or designee of the district's responsibility to provide appropriate assistance or resources to protect students from threatened or potentially discriminatory behavior and ensure their privacy rights.

#### **Enforcement of District Policy**

The Superintendent or designee shall take appropriate actions to reinforce BP 5145.3 - Nondiscrimination/Harassment. As needed, these actions may include any of the following:

- 1. Removing vulgar or offending graffiti
- 2. Providing training to students, staff, and parents/guardians about how to recognize unlawful discrimination, how to report it or file a complaint, and how to respond
- 3. Disseminating and/or summarizing the district's policy and regulation regarding unlawful discrimination
- 4. Consistent with laws regarding the confidentiality of student and personnel records, communicating to

students, parents/guardians, and the community the school's response plan to unlawful discrimination or harassment

5. Taking appropriate disciplinary action against students, employees, and anyone determined to have engaged in wrongdoing in violation of district policy, including any student who is found to have filed a complaint of discrimination that the student knew was not true

#### **Process for Initiating and Responding to Complaints**

Students who feel that they have been subjected to unlawful discrimination described above or in district policy are strongly encouraged to immediately contact the compliance officer, principal, or any other staff member. In addition, students who observe any such incident are strongly encouraged to report the incident to the compliance officer or principal, whether or not the alleged victim files a complaint.

Any school employee who observes an incident of unlawful discrimination, including discriminatory harassment, intimidation, retaliation, or bullying, or to whom such an incident is reported shall report the incident to the compliance officer or principal within a school day, whether or not the alleged victim files a complaint.

Any school employee who witnesses an incident of unlawful discrimination, including discriminatory harassment, intimidation, retaliation, or bullying, shall immediately intervene to stop the incident when it is safe to do so. (Education Code 234.1)

When a report of unlawful discrimination, including discriminatory harassment, intimidation, retaliation, or bullying, is made to or received by the principal or compliance officer, the principal or compliance officer shall notify the student or parent/guardian of the right to file a formal complaint in accordance with AR 1312.3 - Uniform Complaint Procedures or, for complaints of sexual harassment that meet the federal Title IX definition, AR 5145.71 - Title IX Sexual Harassment Complaint Procedures. Once notified verbally or in writing, the compliance officer shall begin the investigation and shall implement immediate measures necessary to stop the discrimination and ensure that all students have access to the educational program and a safe school environment. Any interim measures adopted to address unlawful discrimination shall, to the extent possible, not disadvantage the complainant or a student who is the victim of the alleged unlawful discrimination.

Any report or complaint alleging unlawful discrimination by the principal, compliance officer, or any other person to whom a report would ordinarily be made or complaint filed shall instead be made to or filed with the Superintendent or designee who shall determine how the complaint will be investigated.

#### Issues Unique to Intersex, Nonbinary, Transgender and Gender-Nonconforming Students

Gender identity of a student means the student's gender-related identity, appearance, or behavior as determined from the student's internal sense, whether or not that gender-related identity, appearance, or behavior is different from that traditionally associated with the student's physiology or assigned sex at birth.

*Gender expression* means a student's gender-related appearance and behavior, whether stereotypically associated with the student's assigned sex at birth. (Education Code 210.7)

Gender transition refers to the process in which a student changes from living and identifying as the sex assigned to the student at birth to living and identifying as the sex that corresponds to the student's gender identity.

Gender-nonconforming student means a student whose gender expression differs from stereotypical expectations.

*Intersex student* means a student with natural bodily variations in anatomy, hormones, chromosomes, and other traits that differ from expectations generally associated with female and male bodies.

Nonbinary student means a student whose gender identity falls outside of the traditional conception of strictly either female or male, regardless of whether or not the student identifies as transgender, was born with intersex traits, uses gender-neutral pronouns, or uses agender, genderqueer, pangender, gender nonconforming, gender variant, or such other more specific term to describe their gender.

Transgender student means a student whose gender identity is different from the gender assigned at birth.

The district prohibits acts of verbal, nonverbal, or physical aggression, intimidation, or hostility that are based on sex, gender identity, or gender expression, or that have the purpose or effect of producing a negative impact on the

student's academic performance or of creating an intimidating, hostile, or offensive educational environment, regardless of whether the acts are sexual in nature. Examples of the types of conduct which are prohibited in the district and which may constitute gender-based harassment include, but are not limited to:

- 1. Refusing to address a student by a name and the pronouns consistent with the student's gender identity
- 2. Disciplining or disparaging a student or excluding the student from participating in activities, for behavior or appearance that is consistent with the student's gender identity or that does not conform to stereotypical notions of masculinity or femininity, as applicable
- 3. Blocking a student's entry to the restroom that corresponds to the student's gender identity
- 4. Taunting a student because the student participates in an athletic activity more typically favored by a student of the other sex
- 5. Revealing a student's gender identity to individuals who do not have a legitimate need for the information, without the student's consent
- 6. Using gender-specific slurs
- 7. Physically assaulting a student motivated by hostility toward the student because of the student's gender, gender identity, or gender expression

The district's uniform complaint procedures (AR 1312.3) or Title IX sexual harassment procedures (AR 5145.71), as applicable, shall be used to report and resolve complaints alleging discrimination against intersex, nonbinary, transgender, and gender-nonconforming students.

Examples of bases for complaints include, but are not limited to, the above list, as well as improper rejection by the district of a student's asserted gender identity, denial of access to facilities that correspond with a student's gender identity, improper disclosure of a student's gender identity, discriminatory enforcement of a dress code, and other instances of gender-based harassment.

To ensure that intersex, nonbinary, transgender, and gender-nonconforming students are afforded the same rights, benefits, and protections provided to all students by law and Board policy, the district shall address each situation on a case-by-case basis, in accordance with the following guidelines:

1. Right to privacy: A student's intersex, nonbinary, transgender, or gender-nonconforming status is the student's private information. The district shall develop strategies to prevent unauthorized disclosure of students' private information. Such strategies may include, but are not limited to, collecting or maintaining information about student gender only when relevant to the educational program or activity, protecting or revealing a student's gender identity as necessary to protect the health or safety of the student, and keeping a student's unofficial record separate from the official record.

The district shall only disclose the information to others with the student's prior written consent, except when the disclosure is otherwise required by law or when the district has compelling evidence that disclosure is necessary to preserve the student's physical or mental well-being. In any case, the district shall only allow disclosure of a student's personally identifiable information to employees with a legitimate educational interest as determined by the district pursuant to 34 CFR 99.31. Any district employee to whom a student's intersex, nonbinary, transgender, or gender-nonconforming status is disclosed shall keep the student's information confidential. When disclosure of a student's gender identity is made to a district employee by a student, the employee shall seek the student's permission to notify the compliance officer. If the student refuses to give permission, the employee shall keep the student's information confidential, unless the employee is required to disclose or report the student's information pursuant to this administrative regulation, and shall inform the student that honoring the student's request may limit the district's ability to meet the student's needs related to the student's status as an intersex, nonbinary, transgender, or gender-nonconforming student. If the student permits the employee to notify the compliance officer, the employee shall do so within three school days.

As appropriate given the student's need for support, the compliance officer may discuss with the student any need to disclose the student's intersex, nonbinary, transgender, or gender-nonconformity status or gender identity or gender expression to the student's parents/guardians and/or others, including other students, teacher(s), or other adults on campus. The district shall offer support services, such as counseling, to students who wish to inform their parents/guardians of their status and desire assistance in doing so.

- 2. Determining a Student's Gender Identity: The compliance officer shall accept the student's assertion of gender identity and begin to treat the student consistent with that gender identity unless district personnel present a credible and supportable basis for believing that the student's assertion is for an improper purpose.
- 3. Addressing a Student's Transition Needs: The compliance officer shall arrange a meeting with the student and, if appropriate, the student's parents/guardians to identify and develop strategies for ensuring that the student's access to educational programs and activities is maintained. The meeting shall discuss the intersex, nonbinary, transgender, or gender-nonconforming student's rights and how those rights may affect and be affected by the rights of other students and shall address specific subjects related to the student's access to facilities and to academic or educational support programs, services, or activities, including, but not limited to, sports and other competitive endeavors. In addition, the compliance officer shall identify specific school site employee(s) to whom the student may report any problem related to the student's status as an intersex, nonbinary, transgender, or gender-nonconforming individual, so that prompt action can be taken to address it. Alternatively, if appropriate and desired by the student, the school may form a support team for the student that will meet periodically to assess whether the arrangements for the student are meeting the student's educational needs and providing equal access to programs and activities, educate appropriate staff about the student's transition, and serve as a resource to the student to better protect the student from gender-based discrimination.
- 4. Accessibility to Sex-Segregated Facilities, Programs, and Activities: When the district maintains sex-segregated facilities, such as restrooms and locker rooms, or offers sex-segregated programs and activities, such as physical education classes, intermural sports, and interscholastic athletic programs, students shall be permitted to access facilities and participate in programs and activities consistent with their gender identity. To address any student's privacy concerns in using sex-segregated facilities, the district shall offer available options such as a gender-neutral or single-use restroom or changing area, a bathroom stall with a door, an area in the locker room separated by a curtain or screen, or use of the locker room before or after the other students. However, the district shall not require a student to utilize these options because the student is intersex, nonbinary, transgender, or gender-nonconforming. In addition, a student shall be permitted to participate in accordance with the student's gender identity in other circumstances where students are separated by gender, such as for class discussions, yearbook pictures, and field trips. A student's right to participate in a sex-segregated activity in accordance with the student's gender identity shall not render invalid or inapplicable any other eligibility rule established for participation in the activity.
- 5. Student Records: Upon each student's enrollment, the district is required to maintain a mandatory permanent student record (official record) that includes the student's gender and legal name.
  - A student's legal name as entered on the mandatory student record required pursuant to 5 CCR 432 shall only be changed with proper documentation. A student's gender as entered on the student's official record required pursuant to 5 CCR 432 shall only be changed with written authorization of a parent/guardian having legal custody of the student. (Education Code 49061)
  - However, when proper documentation or authorization, as applicable, is not submitted with a request to change a student's legal name or gender, any change to the student's record shall be limited to the student's unofficial records such as attendance sheets, report cards, and school identification.
- 6. Names and Pronouns: If a student so chooses, district personnel shall be required to address the student by a name and the pronoun(s) consistent with the student's gender identity, without the necessity of a court order or a change to the student's official district record. However, inadvertent slips or honest mistakes by district personnel in the use of the student's name and/or consistent pronouns will, in general, not constitute a violation of this administrative regulation or the accompanying district policy.
- 7. Uniforms/Dress Code: A student has the right to dress in a manner consistent with the student's gender identity, subject to any dress code adopted on a school site.

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:** These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References

**Description** 

5 CCR 432

Student records

5 CCR 4600-4670 Uniform complaint procedures

5 CCR 4900-4965 Nondiscrimination in elementary and secondary educational programs

receiving state or federal financial assistance

Civ. Code 1714.1 Liability of parent or guardian for act of willful misconduct by a minor

Ed. Code 200-262.4 Prohibition of discrimination

Ed. Code 48900.3 Suspension or expulsion for act of hate violence

Ed. Code 48900.4 Suspension or expulsion for harassment, threats, or intimidation

Ed. Code 48904 Liability of parent/guardian for willful student misconduct

Ed. Code 48907 Exercise of free expression; time, place and manner rules and regulations

Ed. Code 48950 Speech and other communication

Ed. Code 48985 Notices to parents in language other than English

Ed. Code 49020-49023

Athletic programs

Ed. Code 49060-49079

Student records

Ed. Code 51204.5 Social sciences instruction; contributions of specified groups

Ed. Code 51500

Prohibited instruction or activity

Ed. Code 51501

Nondiscriminatory subject matter

Ed. Code 60010

Instructional materials; definition

Ed. Code 60040-60052 Requirements for instructional materials

Gov. Code 11135

Pen. Code 422.55

Pen. Code 422.6

Federal References Description

20 USC 1681-1688 Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972; discrimination based on sex

28 CFR 35.107 Nondiscrimination on basis of disability; complaints

29 USC 794 Rehabilitation Act of 1973; Section 504

34 CFR 100.3 Prohibition of discrimination on basis of race, color or national origin

34 CFR 104.7 Section 504; Designation of responsible employee and adoption of

grievances procedures

34 CFR 104.8 Notice of Nondiscrimination on the Basis of Handicap

34 CFR 106.45 Grievance process for formal complaints of sexual harassment

34 CFR 106.8 Designation of coordinator; dissemination of policy, and adoption of

grievance procedures

34 CFR 110.25 Prohibition of discrimination based on age

34 CFR 99.31 Disclosure of personally identifiable information

42 USC 12101-12213 Americans with Disabilities Act

42 USC 2000d-2000e-17 Title VI and Title VII Civil Rights Act of 1964, as amended

42 USC 2000h-2-2000h-6 Title IX of the Civil Rights Act of 1964

42 USC 6101-6107 Age Discrimination Act of 1975

Management Resources References Description

34 CFR 106.30 Discrimination on the basis of sex; definitions

Promoting a Safe and Secure Learning Environment for All: Guidance and CA Office of the Attorney General Publication Model Policies to Assist California's K-12 Schools in Responding to **Immigration Issues, April 2018** California Longitudinal Pupil Achievement Data System (CALPADS) Update California Department of Education Publication FLASH #158: Guidance for Changing a Student's Gender in CALPADS, July 2019 **Court Decision** Donovan v. Poway Unified School District (2008) 167 Cal. App. 4th 567 **Court Decision** Flores v. Morgan Hill Unified School District (2003, 9th Cir.) 324 F.3d 1130 Legal Guidance on Rights of Transgender and Gender Nonconforming **CSBA** Publication Students in Schools, October 2022 Resolution Agreement Between the Arcadia USD, US Dept of Ed, OCR, & U.S DOE, Office for Civil Rights Publication the US DOJ, CRD (2013) OCR 09-12-1020, DOJ 169-12C-70 Guidance on Constitutionally Protected Prayer and Religious Expression in U.S. Department of Education Publication Public Elementary and Secondary Schools, May 2023 Guidance to Federal Financial Assistance Recipients Regarding Title VI U.S. Dept. of Health & Human Services Publication Prohibition Against National Origin Discrimination Affecting Limited English Proficient Persons, August 2013 Dear Colleague Letter: Resource on Confronting Racial Discrimination in U.S. DOE & U.S. DOJ Civil Rights Divisions Pub Student Discipline, May 2023 Enforcement of Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972 With Respect to Discrimination Based on Sexual Orientation and Gender Identity U.S. DOE, Office for Civil Rights Publication in Light of Bostock v. Clayton County, June 2021 Dear Colleague Letter: Addressing Discrimination Against Jewish Students. U.S. DOE, Office for Civil Rights Publication May 2023 U.S. Department of Education Toolkit: Creating Inclusive and U.S. DOE, Office for Civil Rights Publication Nondiscriminatory School Environments for LGBTQI+ Students, June 2023 Questions and Answers on the Title IX Regulations on Sexual Harassment, U.S. DOE, Office for Civil Rights Publication June 2022 Supporting Students with Disabilities and Avoiding the Discriminatory Use U.S. DOE, Office for Civil Rights Publication of Student Discipline under Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 U.S. DOE, Office for Civil Rights Publication Dear Colleague Letter: Race and School Programming, August 2023 Examples of Policies and Emerging Practices for Supporting Transgender U.S. DOE, Office for Civil Rights Publication Students, May 2016 Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services Website **First Amendment Center** Website California Office of the Attorney General Website California Safe Schools Coalition Website **CSBA** Website California Department of Education Website U.S. Department of Education, Office for Civil Rights

0410	Nondiscrimination In District Programs And Activities
0415	Equity
0450	Comprehensive Safety Plan
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1114	District-Sponsored Social Media

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District-Sponsored Social Media

**Cross References** 

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1240 **Volunteer Assistance** 1240 **Volunteer Assistance** 1312.1 **Complaints Concerning District Employees** 1312.1 **Complaints Concerning District Employees** 1312.2 **Complaints Concerning Instructional Materials** 1312.2 **Complaints Concerning Instructional Materials** 1312.2-E(1) **Complaints Concerning Instructional Materials** 1312.3 **Uniform Complaint Procedures** 1312.3 **Uniform Complaint Procedures** 1312.3-E(1) **Uniform Complaint Procedures** 1312.3-E(2) **Uniform Complaint Procedures** Williams Uniform Complaint Procedures 1312.4 1312.4-E(1) Williams Uniform Complaint Procedures 1312.4-E(2) Williams Uniform Complaint Procedures 1313 **Civility** 1340 **Access To District Records** 1340 Access To District Records 3515.4 Recovery For Property Loss Or Damage 3515.4 Recovery For Property Loss Or Damage 3530 Risk Management/Insurance 3530 Risk Management/Insurance 3553 Free And Reduced Price Meals 3553 Free And Reduced Price Meals 3580 **District Records** 3580 **District Records** 4112.9 **Employee Notifications** 4118 Dismissal/Suspension/Disciplinary Action 4119.21 **Professional Standards** 4119.21-E(1) **Professional Standards** 4119.23 Unauthorized Release Of Confidential/Privileged Information 4131 **Staff Development** 4212.9 **Employee Notifications Professional Standards** 4219.21 4219.21-E(1) **Professional Standards** 4219.23 Unauthorized Release Of Confidential/Privileged Information 4231 **Staff Development** 4312.9 **Employee Notifications** 

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5030 Student Wellness

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5111 Admission

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5113.1 Chronic Absence And Truancy

5113.12 District School Attendance Review Board
5113.12 District School Attendance Review Board

5116.2 <u>Involuntary Student Transfers</u>

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Status: ADOPTED

# **Policy 5145.6: Parent/Guardian Notifications**

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

The Governing Board recognizes that notifications are essential to effective communication between the school and the home. The Superintendent or designee shall send students and parents/guardians all notifications required by law, including notifications about their legal rights, and any other notifications he/she believes will promote parental understanding and involvement.

The notice required pursuant to Education Code 48980 shall be sent at the beginning of each academic year and may be provided either by regular mail, in electronic form when so requested by the parent/guardian, or by any other method normally used to communicate with parents/guardians in writing. (Education Code 48981, 48982)

If any activity specified in Education Code 48980 will be undertaken by the school during the forthcoming school term, the notice shall state that fact and the approximate date on which any such activity will occur. No such activity shall be undertaken with respect to any particular student unless his/her parent/guardian has been informed of such action through the annual notification or other separate special notification. (Education Code 48983-48984)

The annual notification shall include a request that the parent/guardian sign the notice and return it to the school or, if the notice is provided in electronic format, that the parent/guardian submit a signed acknowledgment of receipt of the notice to the school. The parent/guardian's signature is an acknowledgment of receipt of the information but does not indicate that consent to participate in any particular program has been given or withheld. (Education Code 48982)

Notifications to parents/guardians shall be written both in English and in the family's primary language when so required by law. (Education Code 48981, 48985; 20 USC 6311, 6312)

Whenever an employee learns that a student's parent/guardian is, for any reason, unable to understand the district's printed notifications, the Superintendent or designee shall work with the parent/guardian to establish other appropriate means of communication.

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:** These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
17 CCR 2950-2951	Hearing tests
17 CCR 6000-6075	School attendance immunization requirements
22 CCR 101218.1	Child care licensing; parent/guardian rights
5 CCR 11303	Reclassification of English learners
5 CCR 11511.5	English language proficiency assessment; test results
5 CCR 11523	Notice of proficiency examinations
5 CCR 17782	Notice of Action; application for services
5 CCR 17783	Notice of Action; recipient of services
5 CCR 18066	Child care policies regarding excused and unexcused absences
5 CCR 18094-18095	Notice of Action; child care services
5 CCR 18114	Notice of delinquent fees; child care services
5 CCR 18118-18119	Notice of Action; child care services
5 CCR 3052	Behavioral intervention
5 CCR 4622	Uniform complaint procedures
5 CCR 4631	Uniform complaint procedures; notification of decision and right to appeal
5 CCR 4917	Notification of sexual harassment policy
5 CCR 852	Exemptions from state assessments

5 CCR 863

Reports of state assessment results

Civ. Code 1798.29

District records; breach of security

Ed. Code 17288 Building standards for university campuses

Ed. Code 17612 <u>Notification of pesticide use</u>

Ed. Code 221.5 Equal opportunity

Ed. Code 231.5 Sexual harassment policy

Ed. Code 234.1 Student protections relating to discrimination, harassment, intimidation, and

**bullying** 

Ed. Code 234.7 <u>Student protections relating to immigration and citizenship status</u>

Ed. Code 262.3 Appeals for discrimination complaints; information regarding availability of

civil remedies

Ed. Code 310 Language acquisition programs

Ed. Code 313 Reclassification of English learners; parental consultation

Ed. Code 313.2 Long-term English learner; notification

Ed. Code 32221.5 Insurance for athletic team members

Ed. Code 32255-32255.6 Student's right to refrain from harmful or destructive use of animals

Ed. Code 32390 <u>Voluntary program for fingerprinting students</u>

Ed. Code 33479-33479.9 The Eric Parades Sudden Cardiac Arrest Prevention Act

Ed. Code 33479.3 The Eric Parades Sudden Cardiac Arrest Prevention Act

Ed. Code 35160.5 Extracurricular and cocurricular activities

Ed. Code 35178.4

Notice of accreditation status

Ed. Code 35182.5

Advertising in the classroom

School dress code; uniforms

Ed. Code 35186 Complaints concerning deficiencies in instructional materials and facilities

Ed. Code 35211 Driver training; district insurance, parent/guardian liability

Ed. Code 35256

School Accountability Report Card

Ed. Code 35258

School Accountability Report Card

Ed. Code 35291 Rules for student discipline

Ed. Code 35292.6 School maintenance

Ed. Code 37616

Consultation regarding year-round schedule

Ed. Code 39831.5

School bus rider rules and information

Ed. Code 440

English language proficiency assessment; instruction in English language

development

Ed. Code 44050 Employee code of conduct; interaction with students

Ed. Code 44808.5 Permission to leave school grounds

Ed. Code 46010.1 Notice regarding excuse to obtain confidential medical services

Ed. Code 46014 Regulations regarding absences for religious purposes

Ed. Code 46162

Alternative schedule for junior high and high school; public hearing with

<u>notice</u>

Ed. Code 46600-46611 Interdistrict attendance agreements

Ed. Code 48000 Minimum age of admission

Ed. Code 48070.5 Promotion and retention of students

Ed. Code 48204 Residency requirements

Ed. Code 48205 Absence for personal reasons

Ed. Code 48206.3 Students with temporary disabilities; individual instruction; definitions

Ed. Code 48207-48208 Students with temporary disabilities in hospitals

Ed. Code 48213

Prior notice of exclusion from attendance

Ed. Code 48216

Immunization and exclusion from attendance

Ed. Code 48260.5 Notice regarding truancy

Ed. Code 48262 Need for parent conference regarding truancy

Ed. Code 48263 Referral to school attendance review board or probation department

Ed. Code 48301 Interdistrict transfers

Ed. Code 48412 Certificate of proficiency

Ed. Code 48432.3 <u>Voluntary enrollment in continuation education</u>

Ed. Code 48432.5 Involuntary transfers of students

Ed. Code 48850-48859 Education of foster youth and homeless students
Ed. Code 48900.1 Parental attendance required after suspension

Ed. Code 48904 Liability of parent/guardian for willful student misconduct

Ed. Code 48904-48904.3 Withholding grades, diplomas, or transcripts

Ed. Code 48906 Notification of release of student to peace officer

Ed. Code 48911 Notification in case of suspension

Ed. Code 48911.1

Assignment to supervised suspension classroom

Ed. Code 48912

Closed sessions; consideration of suspension

Ed. Code 48915.1

Expelled students; enrollment in another district

Ed. Code 48916 Readmission procedures

Ed. Code 48918 Rules governing expulsion procedures

Ed. Code 48929 Transfer of student convicted of violent felony or misdemeanor

Ed. Code 48980

Parent/Guardian notifications

Ed. Code 48980.3

Notification of pesticide use

Ed. Code 48981

Time and means of notification

Ed. Code 48982 Parent signature acknowledging receipt of notice

Ed. Code 48983 Contents of notice

Ed. Code 48984 Activities prohibited unless notice given

Ed. Code 48985 Notices to parents in language other than English

Ed. Code 48986

Ed. Code 48987

Child abuse information

Ed. Code 49013 <u>Use of uniform complaint procedures for complaints regarding student fees</u>

Ed. Code 49063 Notification of parental rights

Ed. Code 49067 Student evaluation; student in danger of failing course

Ed. Code 49068 Transfer of permanent enrollment and scholarship record

Ed. Code 49069.7 Absolute right to access

Ed. Code 49070

Challenging content of student record

Ed. Code 49073

Release of directory information

Ed. Code 49073.6

Student records; social media

Ed. Code 49076 Access to student records Ed. Code 49077 Access to information concerning a student in compliance with court order Ed. Code 49392 Threats of homicide at school Ed. Code 49403 Cooperation in control of communicable disease and immunizations Ed. Code 49423 Administration of prescribed medication for student Ed. Code 49451 Physical examinations: parent's refusal to consent Ed. Code 49452.5 Screening for scoliosis Ed. Code 49452.6 Type 1 diabetes informational materials Ed. Code 49452.7 Information on type 2 diabetes Ed. Code 49452.8 Oral health assessment Ed. Code 49455.5 Eye examination for purpose of eyeglasses Ed. Code 49456 Results of vision or hearing test Ed. Code 49471-49472 Insurance Ed. Code 49475 Student athletes; concussions and head injuries Ed. Code 49476 Student athletes; opioid fact sheet Ed. Code 49480 Continuing medication regimen for nonepisodic conditions Ed. Code 49510-49520 Duffy-Moscone Family Nutrition Education and Services Act of 1970 Child Hunger Prevention and Fair Treatment Act of 2017; notice of negative Fd. Code 49557.5 balance in meal account Ed. Code 51225.1 **Exemption from district graduation requirements** Ed. Code 51225.2 Course credits Ed. Code 51225.3 High school graduation requirements Graduation from high school; exemption for eligible students with special Ed. Code 51225.31 needs Ed. Code 51225.8 Completion and submission of FAFSA and CADAA Ed. Code 51229 Course of study for grades 7-12 Ed. Code 51513 Personal beliefs; privacy Ed. Code 51749.5 Independent study Ed. Code 51938 HIV/AIDS and sexual health instruction Ed. Code 52062 Local control and accountability plans and the statewide system of support Ed. Code 52164 Language census Census-taking methods; determination of primary language; assessment of Ed. Code 52164.1 language skills Ed. Code 52164.3 Reassessment of English learners: notification of results Ed. Code 54444.2 Migrant education programs; parent involvement Ed. Code 56301 Child-find system; policies regarding written notification rights Ed. Code 56321 Special education: proposed assessment plan Ed. Code 56321.5-56321.6 Notice of parent rights pertaining to special education Fd. Code 56329 Written notice of right to findings; independent assessment Development of individualized education program; right to audio record Ed. Code 56341.1 meeting Ed. Code 56341.5 Individualized education program team meetings

Individualized education program meetings

Ed. Code 56343.5

Ed. Code 56521.1 Behavioral intervention

Ed. Code 58501 Alternative schools; notice required prior to establishment

Ed. Code 60615 Exemption from state assessment

Ed. Code 60641 California Assessment of Student Performance and Progress

Ed. Code 69432.9 Submission of grade point average to Cal Grant program

Ed. Code 8212 Complaints related to preschool health and safety issues

Ed. Code 8483 Before/after school program; enrollment priorities

Ed. Code 8489 Expulsion and suspension procedures in childcare and development services

programs

Ed. Code 8489.1 Expulsion and suspension procedures in childcare and development services

programs

H&S Code 104420 <u>Tobacco use prevention</u>

H&S Code 104855 Availability of topical fluoride treatment

H&S Code 116277 Lead testing of potable water at schools and requirements to remedy

H&S Code 120365-120375 Immunizations

H&S Code 120440 Sharing immunization information
H&S Code 124100-124105 Health screening and immunizations

H&S Code 1596.8555 Administration of child day care licensing; posting license

H&S Code 1596.857 Right to enter child care facility

H&S Code 1597.16 Licensed child care centers; lead testing

Pen. Code 626.81 Notice of permission granted to sex offender to volunteer on campus

Pen. Code 627.5 Hearing request following denial or revocation of registration

W&I Code 10228 Child care providers; posting of rates, discounts, and scholarships

#### Federal References Description

20 USC 1232g Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) of 1974

20 USC 1232h Privacy rights

20 USC 1415 Procedural safeguards

20 USC 6311 State plan

20 USC 6312 Local educational agency plan
20 USC 6318 Parent and family engagement

20 USC 7704 Impact Aid; policies and procedures related to children residing on Indian

<u>lands</u>

20 USC 7908 Armed forces recruiter access to students

34 CFR 104.32 <u>District responsibility to provide free appropriate public education</u>

34 CFR 104.36 Procedural safeguards
34 CFR 104.8 Nondiscrimination
34 CFR 106.9 Severability

34 CFR 200.48 <u>Teacher qualifications</u>

34 CFR 222.94 Impact Aid; district responsibilities

34 CFR 300.300 Parent consent for special education evaluation

34 CFR 300.322 Parent participation in IEP team meetings

34 CFR 300.502 Independent educational evaluation of student with disability

34 CFR 300.503 Prior written notice regarding identification, evaluation, or placement of

student with disability

34 CFR 300.504 Procedural safeguards notice for students with disabilities

34 CFR 300.508 <u>Due process complaint</u>
34 CFR 300.530 <u>Discipline procedures</u>

34 CFR 99.30 Disclosure of personally identifiable information

34 CFR 99.34 Student records; disclosure to other educational agencies

34 CFR 99.37 <u>Disclosure of directory information</u>
34 CFR 99.7 <u>Student records; annual notification</u>

40 CFR 763.84 Asbestos inspections, response actions and post-response actions

40 CFR 763.93 <u>Asbestos management plans</u>

42 USC 11431-11435 McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act

42 USC 1758 Child nutrition programs

7 CFR 245.5 Eligibility criteria for free and reduced-price meals

7 CFR 245.6a Verification of eligibility for free and reduced-price meals

# Management Resources References Description

U.S. Department of Agriculture Publication

Civil Rights Compliance and Enforcement -- Nutrition Programs and

Services, FNS Instruction 113-1, 2005

Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website U.S. Department of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service

#### Cross References Description

0410 Nondiscrimination In District Programs And Activities

0450 Comprehensive Safety Plan
0450 Comprehensive Safety Plan

0460 Local Control And Accountability Plan
0460 Local Control And Accountability Plan
0510 School Accountability Report Card

1240 Volunteer Assistance1240 Volunteer Assistance

1312.3 Uniform Complaint Procedures
1312.3 Uniform Complaint Procedures
1312.3-E(1) Uniform Complaint Procedures
1312.3-E(2) Uniform Complaint Procedures

3260 Fees And Charges

3312 Contracts

3513.3 Tobacco-Free Schools
3513.3 Tobacco-Free Schools
3514 Environmental Safety
3514 Environmental Safety

3514.2 Integrated Pest Management
3515.5 Sex Offender Notification

3515.5 Sex Offender Notification

3517 Facilities Inspection
3517-E(1) Facilities Inspection

3543 Transportation Safety And Emergencies
3550 Food Service/Child Nutrition Program
3550 Food Service/Child Nutrition Program
3551 Food Service Operations/Cafeteria Fund
3551 Food Service Operations/Cafeteria Fund

3553 Free And Reduced Price Meals
3553 Free And Reduced Price Meals
3555 Nutrition Program Compliance
3555-E(1) Nutrition Program Compliance

3580 District Records
3580 District Records
4112.2 Certification
4112.2 Certification

4219.21 Professional Standards
4219.21-E(1) Professional Standards

4222 <u>Teacher Aides/Paraprofessionals</u>
4222 <u>Teacher Aides/Paraprofessionals</u>

4319.21 Professional Standards
4319.21-E(1) Professional Standards
5000 Concepts And Roles

5020 Parent Rights And Responsibilities
5020 Parent Rights And Responsibilities
5022 Student And Family Privacy Rights
5022 Student And Family Privacy Rights

5030 Student Wellness

5111 Admission
5111 Admission

5111.1 District Residency
5111.1 District Residency

5112.2 Exclusions From Attendance

5112.5 Open/Closed Campus
5113 Absences And Excuses
5113 Absences And Excuses

5113.1 Chronic Absence And Truancy
5113.1 Chronic Absence And Truancy
5116.1 Intradistrict Open Enrollment
5116.1 Intradistrict Open Enrollment
5116.2 Involuntary Student Transfers

5117 Interdistrict Attendance 5117 **Interdistrict Attendance** 5119 **Students Expelled From Other Districts** 5123 Promotion/Acceleration/Retention 5123 Promotion/Acceleration/Retention 5125 Student Records 5125 **Student Records** 5125.1 Release Of Directory Information 5125.1 **Release Of Directory Information** 5125.1-E(1) Release Of Directory Information 5125.2 Withholding Grades, Diploma Or Transcripts 5125.3 **Challenging Student Records** 5132 **Dress And Grooming** 5132 **Dress And Grooming** 5141.21 Administering Medication And Monitoring Health Conditions 5141.21 Administering Medication And Monitoring Health Conditions 5141.3 **Health Examinations** 5141.3 **Health Examinations** 5141.31 **Immunizations** 5141.31 **Immunizations** 5141.32 **Health Screening For School Entry** 5141.6 **School Health Services** 5141.6 **School Health Services** 5142.1 **Identification And Reporting Of Missing Children** 5143 **Insurance** 5143 **Insurance** 5144 **Discipline** 5144 **Discipline** 5144.1 Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process 5144.1 Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process 5144.2 Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process (Students With Disabilities) 5144.4 **Required Parental Attendance** 5144.4 **Required Parental Attendance** 5145.12 Search And Seizure 5145.12 Search And Seizure 5145.3 Nondiscrimination/Harassment 5145.3 Nondiscrimination/Harassment 5145.7 Sexual Harassment 5145.7 Sexual Harassment 5145.8 Refusal To Harm Or Destroy Animals

Married/Pregnant/Parenting Students

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5148.2 Before/After School Programs 5148.2 Before/After School Programs 5148.3 Preschool/Early Childhood Education 5148.3 Preschool/Early Childhood Education 6020 Parent Involvement 6020 Parent Involvement 6111 School Calendar 6112 School Day 6112 **School Day** 6117 **Year-Round Schedules** 6142.1 Sexual Health And HIV/AIDS Prevention Instruction Sexual Health And HIV/AIDS Prevention Instruction 6142.1 6142.2 **World Language Instruction** 6142.2 **World Language Instruction** 6142.8 Comprehensive Health Education 6142.8 **Comprehensive Health Education** 6143 **Courses Of Study** 6143 **Courses Of Study** 6145.2 **Athletic Competition** 6145.2 **Athletic Competition** 6146.1 **High School Graduation Requirements** 6146.11 **Alternative Credits Toward Graduation** 6146.11 **Alternative Credits Toward Graduation** 6146.2 Certificate Of Proficiency/High School Equivalency 6146.2 Certificate Of Proficiency/High School Equivalency 6146.2-E(1) Certificate Of Proficiency/High School Equivalency 6154 Homework/Makeup Work 6158 **Independent Study** 6158 **Independent Study** 6159 **Individualized Education Program Individualized Education Program** 6159 6159.1 Procedural Safeguards And Complaints For Special Education 6159.1 Procedural Safeguards And Complaints For Special Education **Behavioral Interventions For Special Education Students** 6159.4 6162.51 **State Academic Achievement Tests** 6162.51 **State Academic Achievement Tests** 6164.2 **Guidance/Counseling Services** 6164.4 Identification And Evaluation Of Individuals For Special Education 6164.4 Identification And Evaluation Of Individuals For Special Education 6164.6 **Identification And Education Under Section 504 Identification And Education Under Section 504** 6164.6

6170.1 <u>Transitional Kindergarten</u>

6173 Education For Homeless Children
6173 Education For Homeless Children
6173-E(1) Education For Homeless Children
6173-E(2) Education For Homeless Children
6173.1 Education For Foster Youth

6173.1 Education For Foster Youth
6173.1 Education For Foster Youth

6173.3 <u>Education For Juvenile Court School Students</u>

6175 Migrant Education Program
6175 Migrant Education Program
6178 Career Technical Education
6178 Career Technical Education

6181 Alternative Schools/Programs Of Choice
6181 Alternative Schools/Programs Of Choice

6183 Home And Hospital Instruction

6190 <u>Evaluation Of The Instructional Program</u>

9310 Board Policies

**Status: ADOPTED** 

# Exhibit 5145.6-E(1): Parent/Guardian Notifications

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

Cautionary Notice: Government Code 17581.5 releases districts from the obligation to perform specified mandated activities when the Budget Act does not provide reimbursement during that fiscal year. The Budget Act of 2017 (AB 97, Ch. 14, Statutes of 2017) extends the suspension of these requirements through the 2017-18 fiscal year. As a result, certain provisions of the following Exhibit related to scoliosis screening and bus safety instruction may be suspended.

# I. Annually

When to Notify: Beginning of each school year Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 234.7 Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See BP 0410

Subject: Right to a free public year 234.7 education regardless of immigration status or religious beliefs

When to Notify: Beginning of each school year Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 310

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See BP 6142.2. See AR 6174

Subject: Information on the district's language acquisition program

When to Notify: Beginning of each school year

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 17611.5, 17612, 48980.3

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 3514.2

Subject: Use of pesticide product, active ingredients, Internet address to access information, and, if district uses

certain pesticides, integrated pest management plan

When to Notify: Annually by February 1

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 35256, 35258 Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See BP 0510 Subject: School Accountability Report Card provided

When to Notify: Beginning of each school year

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 35291, 48980

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 5144, See AR 5144.1

Subject: District and site discipline rules

When to Notify: Beginning of each school year

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 44050

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See BP 4119.21, See BP 4219.21, See BP 4319.21

Subject: Code of conduct addressing employee interactions with students

When to Notify: Beginning of each school year

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 46010.1 Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 5113 Subject: Absence for confidential medical services

When to Notify: Beginning of each school year, if district has adopted policy on involuntary transfer of students

convicted of certain crimes when victim is enrolled at same school Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 48929, 48980

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See BP 5116.2

Subject: District policy authorizing transfer

When to Notify: Beginning of each school year

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 48980 Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See BP 6111

Subject: Schedule of minimum days and student-free staff development days

When to Notify: Beginning of each school year

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 48980, 231.5; 5 CCR 4917

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 5145.7 Subject: Copy of sexual harassment policy as related to students

When to Notify: Beginning of each school year

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 48980, 32255-32255.6

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 5145.8

Subject: Right to refrain from harmful or destructive use of animals

When to Notify: Beginning of each school year

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 48980, 35160.5, 46600-46611, 48204, 48301, 48350-48361

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See BP 5111.1, See AR 5116.1, See AR 5117

Subject: All statutory attendance options, available local attendance options, options for meeting residency, form for

changing attendance, appeals process

When to Notify: Beginning of each school year, if Board allows such absence

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 48980, 46014

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 5113 Subject: Absence for religious exercise or purposes

When to Notify: Beginning of each school year

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 48980, 48205 Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 5113, See BP 6154

Subject: Excused absences; grade/credit cannot be reduced due to excused absence if work or test has been

completed; full text of Education Code 48205

When to Notify: Beginning of each school year

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 48980, 48206.3, 48207, 48208

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 6183

Subject: Availability of home/hospital instruction for students with temporary disabilities

When to Notify: Beginning of each school year

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 48980, 49403 Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See BP 5141.3

Subject: School immunization program

When to Notify: Beginning of each school year

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 48980, 49423, 49480

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 5141.21

Subject: Administration of prescribed medication

When to Notify: Beginning of each school year

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 48980, 49451; 20 USC 1232h

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 5141.3 Subject: Right to refuse consent to physical examination

When to Notify: Beginning of each school year

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 48980, 49471, 49472

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See BP 5143

Subject: Availability of insurance

When to Notify: Annually

Education or Other Legal Code: 49013; 5 CCR 4622 Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 1312.3

Subject: Uniform complaint procedures, available appeals, civil law remedies

When to Notify: Beginning of each school year

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 49063

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 5125, See AR 5125.3

Subject: Challenge, review and expunging of records

When to Notify: Beginning of each school year

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 49063, 49069; 20 USC 1232g; 34 CFR 99.7

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 5125

Subject: Student records: inspect and review, access, types, location, persons responsible, location of log, access criteria, cost of copies, amendment requests, criteria to determine legitimate educational interest, course prospectus availability

When to Notify: Beginning of each school year

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 49063, 49073; 20 USC 1232g; 34 CFR 99.37

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 5125.1

Subject: Release of directory information

When to Notify: Beginning of each school year

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 49520, 48980; 42 USC 1758; 7 CFR 245.5

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 3553

Subject: Eligibility and application process for free and reduced price meals

When to Notify: Beginning of each school year

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 51513, 20 USC 1232h Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 5022, See BP 6162.8

Subject: Notice of privacy policy and dates of activities re: survey, health examination, or collection of personal

information for marketing; process to opt out of such activities; inspection rights and procedures

When to Notify: Beginning of each school year

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 56301 Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See BP 6164.4

Subject: Parental rights re: special education identification, referral, assessment, instructional planning,

implementation and review, and procedures for initiating a referral for assessment

When to Notify: Beginning of each school year

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 58501, 48980 Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 6181

Subject: Alternative schools

When to Notify: Beginning of each school year

Education or Other Legal Code: Health and Safety Code 104855 Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 5141.6

Subject: Availability of dental fluoride treatment; opportunity to accept or deny treatment

When/Whom to Notify: Annually

Education or Other Legal Code: 5 CCR 852; Education Code 60615

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 6162.51

Subject: Student's participation in state assessments; option to request exemption from testing

When to Notify: Beginning of each school year, if district receives Title I funds

Education or Other Legal Code: 20 USC 6312; 34 CFR 200.48

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See BP 4112.2, See AR 4222

Subject: Right to request information re: professional qualifications of child's teacher and paraprofessional

When to Notify: Beginning of each school year

Education or Other Legal Code: 34 CFR 104.8, 106.9

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See BP 0410, See BP 6178

Subject: Nondiscrimination

When to Notify: Beginning of each school year to parent, teacher, and employee organizations or, in their absence, individuals

Education or Other Legal Code: 40 CFR 763.84, 40 CFR 763.93

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 3514

Subject: Availability of asbestos management plan; any inspections, response actions or post-response actions

planned or in progress

When to Notify: Beginning of each school year

Education or Other Legal Code: USDA SP-23-2017 Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 3551

Subject: District policy on meal payments

### II. At Specific Times During the Student's Academic Career

When to Notify: Beginning in grade 7, at least once prior to course selection and career counseling

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 221.5; 48980 Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See BP 6164.2

Subject: Course selection and career counseling

When to Notify: Upon a student's enrollment Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 310

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See BP 6142.2, See AR 6174 Subject: Information on the district's language acquisition programs

When to Notify: When child first enrolls in a public school, if the school offers a fingerprinting program

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 32390, 48980 Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 5142.1

Subject: Fingerprinting program

When/Whom to Notify: When participating in driver training courses under the jurisdiction of the district

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 35211 Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: None

Subject: Civil liability, insurance coverage

When to Notify: Upon registration in K-6, if students have not previously been transported

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 39831.5 Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 3543

Subject: School bus safety rules and information, list of stops, rules of conduct, red light crossing instructions, bus

danger zones, walking to and from stops

When to Notify: Beginning of each school year for high school students, if high school is open campus

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 44808.5, 48980 Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 5112.5

Subject: Open campus

When to Notify: Beginning of each school year in grades 9-12, if district allows career technical education (CTE)

course to satisfy graduation requirement

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 48980, 51225.3

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 6146.1

Subject: How each school graduation requirement does or does not satisfy college entrance a-g course criteria;

districts CTE courses that satisfy a-g course criteria

When to Notify: Upon a student's enrollment

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 49063

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 5125, See AR 5125.3

Subject: Specified rights related to student records

When to Notify: When students enter grade 7

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 49452.7 Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 5141.3

Subject: Specified information on type 2 diabetes

When to Notify: When in kindergarten, or first grade if not previously enrolled in public school

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 49452.8 Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 5141.32

Subject: Requirement for oral health assessment, explanation of law, importance of oral health, agency contact,

privacy rights

When to Notify: Beginning of each school year for students in grades 9-12

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 51229, 48980

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 6143

Subject: College admission requirements, UC and CSU web sites that list certified courses, description of CTE, CDE Internet address, how students may meet with counselors

When to Notify: Beginning of each school year for students in grades 7-12, or at time of enrollment if after beginning of year

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 51938, 48980

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 6142.1

Subject: Sexual health and HIV prevention education; right to view A/V materials, whether taught by district staff or outside consultants, right to request specific Education Code sections, right to excuse

When to Notify: Within 20 working days of receiving results of standardized achievement tests or, if results not available in school year, within 20 working days of start of next school year

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 60641; 5 CCR 863

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 6162.51

Subject: Results of tests; test purpose, individual score and intended use

oubjects results or tests, test purpose, marriadal score and interiora as

When/Whom to Notify: By October 15 for students in grade 12

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 69432.9

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 5121, See AR 5125

Subject: Forwarding of student's grade point average to Cal Grant program; timeline to opt out

When to Notify: When child is enrolled in kindergarten

Education or Other Legal Code: Health and Safety Code 124100, 124105

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 5141.32

Subject: Health screening examination

When to Notify: To students in grades 11-12, early enough to enable registration for fall test

Education or Other Legal Code: 5 CCR 11523

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 6146.2

Subject: Notice of proficiency examination provided under Education Code 48412

When to Notify: To secondary students, if district receives Title I funds

Education or Other Legal Code: 20 USC 7908

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 5125.1

Subject: Request that district not release name, address, phone number of child to military recruiters without prior

written consent

# **III. When Special Circumstances Occur**

When to Notify: In the event of a breach of security of district records, security of district records,

Education or Other Legal Code: Civil Code 1798.29

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See BP 3580

Subject: Types of records affected, date of breach, description of incident, contact information for credit reporting agencies

When to Notify: Upon receipt of a complaint alleging discrimination

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 262.3 Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 1312.3 Subject: Civil law remedies available to complainants

When to Notify: When determining whether an English learner should be reclassified as fluent English proficient

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 313; 5 CCR 11303

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 6174

Subject: Description of reclassification process, opportunity for parent/guardian to participate

When to Notify: When Student is identified as English learner and district receives Titles I or Title III funds for English learner programs, not later than 30 days after beginning of school year or within two weeks of placement if identified during school year

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 313.2, 440; 20 USC 6312

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 6174

Subject: Reason for classification, level of English proficiency, identification as long-term English learner, description of program(s), option to decline program or choose alternate, option to remove student from program at any time, exit requirements of program

When to Notify: When homeless or foster youth applies for enrollment in before/after school program

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 8483 Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 5178.2

Subject: Right to priority enrollment how to request priority enrollment

When to Notify: Before high school student attends specialized secondary program on a university campus

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 17288

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: None

Subject: University campus buildings may not meet Education Code requirements for structural safety

When to Notify: At least 72 hours before use of pesticide product not included in annual list

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 17612 Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 3514.2

Subject: Intended use of pesticide product

When to Notify: To members of athletic teams

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 32221.5 Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 5143

Subject: Offer of insurance; no-cost and low-cost program options

When to Notify: Annually to parents/guardians of student athletes before participation in competition

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 33479.3 Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 6145.2

Subject: Information on sudden cardiac arrest

When to Notify: If school has lost its WASC accreditation status Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 35178.4 Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See BP 6190

Subject: Loss of status, potential consequences

When/Whom to Notify: When district has contracted for electronic products or services that disseminate advertising

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 35182.5 Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: BP 3312

Subject: Advertising will be used in the classroom or learning center

When to Notify: At least six months before implementing a schoolwide uniform policy

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 35183 Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 5132 Subject: Dress code policy requiring schoolwide uniform

When to Notify: Before implementing a year-round schedule Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 37616
Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See BP 6117

Subject: Public hearing on year-round schedule

When to Notify: When interdistrict transfer is requested and not approved or denied within 30 days

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 46601 Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 5117

Subject: Appeal process

When to Notify: Before early entry to kindergarten, if offered Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 48000 Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 5111 Subject: Effects, advantages and disadvantages of early entry

When to Notify: When student identified as being at risk of retention

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 48070.5

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 5123

Subject: Student at risk of retention

When to Notify: When student excluded due to quarantine, contagious or infectious disease, danger to safety or

health

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 48213

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 5112.2, See BP 5141.33

Subject: Student has been excluded from school

When to Notify: Before already admitted student is excluded for lack of immunization

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 48216; 17 CCR 6040

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 5141.31

Subject: Need to submit evidence of immunization or exemption within 10 school days; referral to medical care

When to Notify: When a student is classified as truant

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 48260.5, 48262

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 5113.1

Subject: Truancy, parental obligation, availability of alternative programs, student consequences, need for conference

When to Notify: When a truant is referred to a SARB or probation department

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 48263 Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 5113.1

Subject: Name and address of SARB or probation department and reason for referral

When to Notify: When a school is identified on the state's Open Enrollment List

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 48354; 5 CCR 4702

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 5118 Subject: Student's option to transfer to another school

When to Notify: Within 60 days of receiving application for transfer out of open enrollment school

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 48357; 5 CCR 4702

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 5118

Subject: Whether student's transfer application is accepted or rejected; reasons for rejection

When/Whom to Notify: When student requests to voluntarily transfer to continuation school

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 48432.3 Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 6184

Subject: Copy of district policy and regulation on continuation education

When to Notify: Prior to involuntary transfer to continuation school

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 48432.5 Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 6184

Subject: Right to require meeting prior to involuntary transfer to continuation school

When/Whom to Notify: To person holding educational rights, prior to recommending placement of foster youth

outside school of origin

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 48853.5 Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 6173.1

Subject: Basis for the placement recommendation

When to Notify: When student is removed from class and teacher requires parental attendance at school

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 48900.1 Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 5144.1 Subject: Parental attendance required; timeline for attendance

When to Notify: Prior to withholding grades, diplomas, or transcripts

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 48904 Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 5125.2

Subject: Damaged school property

When to Notify: When withholding grades, diplomas or transcripts from transferring student

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 48904.3 Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 5125.2

Subject: Next school will continue withholding grades, diplomas or transcripts

When to Notify: When student is released to peace officer Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 48906 Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See BP 5145.11

Subject: Release of student to peace officer for the purpose of removing minor from school, unless taken into

custody as victim of suspected child abuse

When to Notify: At time of suspension

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 48911

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See BP 5144.1, See AR 5144.1

Subject: Notice of suspension

When to Notify: When original period of suspension is extended

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 48911 Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 5144.1

Subject: Extension of suspension

When to Notify: At the time a student is assigned to a supervised suspension classroom

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 48911.1 Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 5144.1

Subject: The student's assignment to a supervised suspension classroom

When to Notify: Before holding a closed session re: suspension Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 48912

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 5144.1 Subject: Intent to hold a closed session re: suspension

When to Notify: When student expelled from another district for certain acts seeks admission

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 48915.1, 48918

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See BP 5119

Subject: Hearing re: possible danger presented by expelled student

When to Notify: When readmission is denied

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 48916 Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 5144.1 Subject: Reasons for denial; determination of assigned program

When to Notify: When expulsion occurs

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 48916 Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 5144.1

Subject: Readmission procedures

When to Notify: At least 10 calendar days before expulsion hearing

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 48918 Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 5144.1

Subject: Notice of expulsion hearing

When to Notify: When expulsion or suspension of expulsion occurs

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 48918 Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 5144.1

Subject: Decision to expel; right to appeal to county board; obligation to inform new district of status

When to Notify: Before involuntary transfer of student convicted of certain crime when victim is enrolled at same school

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 48929, 48980 Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See BP 5116.2 Subject: Right to request a meeting with principal or designee When to Notify: One month before the scheduled minimum day

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 48980 Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See BP 6111

Subject: When minimum days are scheduled after the beginning of the school year

When to Notify: When parents/guardians request guidelines for filing complaint of child abuse at a school site

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 48987 Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 5141.4

Subject: Guidelines for filing complaint of child abuse at a school site with local child protective agencies

When to Notify: When student in danger of failing a course Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 49067 Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 5121

Subject: Student in danger of failing a course

When to Notify: When student transfers from another district or private school

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 49068 Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 5125

Subject: Right to receive copy of student's record and to challenge its content

When/Whom to Notify: When parent/guardian's challenge of student record is denied and parent/guardian appeals

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 49070 Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 5125.3

Subject: If board sustains allegations, the correction of destruction of record; if denied, right to submit written objection

When/Whom to Notify: When district is considering program to gather safety-related information from students' social media activity

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 49073.6 Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See BP 5125 Subject: Opportunity for input on proposed program

When/Whom to Notify: When district adopts program to gather information from students' social media activity, and annually thereafter

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 49073.6 Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: AR 5125

Subject: Information is being gathered, access to records, process for removal or corrections, destruction of records

When to Notify: Within 24 hours of release of information to a judge or probation officer

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 49076 Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 5125

Subject: Release of student record to a judge or probation officer for conducting truancy mediation program or for presenting evidence at a truancy petition

When to Notify: Before release of information pursuant to court order or subpoena

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 49077 Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 5125

Subject: Release of information pursuant to court order or subpoena

When to Notify: When screening results in suspicion that student has scoliosis

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 49452.5 Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 5141.3

Subject: Scoliosis screening

When to Notify: When test results in discovery of visual or hearing defects Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 49456; 17 CCR 2951

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 5141.3

Subject: Vision or hearing test results

When to Notify: Within 10 days of negative balance in meal account

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 49557.5

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 3551

Subject: Negative balance in meal account; encouragement to apply for free or reduced price meals

When to Notify: Annually to parents/guardians of student athletes before their first practice or competition

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 49475 Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 6145.2 Subject: Information on concussions and head injuries

When/Whom to Notify: Within 30 days of foster youth, homeless youth, former juvenile court school student, or child of military family being transferred between high schools

Education or Other Legal Code: Educational Code 51225.1

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See BP 6146.1, See AR 6173, See AR 6173.1, AR 6173.3

Subject: Exemption from local graduation requirements, effect on college admission, option for fifth year of high school

When to Notify: Before any test/survey questioning personal beliefs

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 51513 Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 5022

Subject: Permission for test, survey questioning personal beliefs

When to Notify: At least 14 days before HIV prevention or sexual health instruction, if arrangement made for guest

speaker after beginning of school year

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 51938 Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 6142.1

Subject: Instruction in HIV prevention or sexual health by guest speaker or outside consultant

When to Notify: Prior to administering survey regarding health risks and behaviors to students in 7-12

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 51938 Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 5022 Subject: Notice that the survey will be administered

When to Notify: Within 30 calendar days of receipt of results of assessment or reassessment of English proficiency

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 52164.1, 52164.3; 5 CCR 11511.5

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 6174 Subject: Results of state test of English proficiency

When to Notify: When migrant education program is established

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 54444.2

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See BP 6175, See AR 6175

Subject: Parent advisory council membership composition

When to Notify: When child participates in licensed child care and development program

Education or Other Legal Code: Health and Safety Code 1596.857

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 5148

Subject: Parent/guardian right to enter facility

When/Whom to Notify: When district receives Tobacco-Use Prevention Education Funds

Education or Other Legal Code: Health and Safety Code 104420 Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 3513.3

Subject: The district's tobacco-free schools policy and enforcement procedures

When to Notify: When testing by community water system finds presence of lead exceeding specified level

Education or Other Legal Code: Health and Safety Code 116277

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 3514

Subject: Elevated lead level at school

When to Notify: When sharing student immunization information with an immunization system

Education or Other Legal Code: Health and Safety Code 120440

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 5125

Subject: Types of information to be shared, name and address of agency, acceptable use of the information, right to examine, right to refuse to share

When/Whom to Notify: At least 14 days prior to sex offender coming on campus as volunteer

Education or Other Legal Code: Penal Code 626.81

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 1240, See BP 1250

Subject: Dates and times permission granted; obtaining information from law enforcement

When to Notify: When hearing is requested by person asked to leave school premises

Education or Other Legal Code: Penal Code 627.5 Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 3515.2

Subject: Notice of hearing

When/Whom to Notify: When responding to complaint re: discrimination, special education, or noncompliance with

Education or Other Legal Code: 5 CCR 4631

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 1312.3

Subject: Findings, disposition of complaint, any corrective actions, appeal rights and procedures

When to Notify: When child participates in licensed child care and development program

Education or Other Legal Code: 5 CCR 18066

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 5148 Subject: Policies re: excused and unexcused absences

When to Notify: Within 30 days of application for subsidized child care or preschool services

Education or Other Legal Code: 5 CCR 18094, 18118

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 5148, See AR 5148.3

Subject: Policies re: Approval or denial of services

When to Notify: Upon recertification or update of application for child care or preschool services

Education or Other Legal Code: 5 CCR 18095, 18119

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 5148, See AR 5148.3

Subject: Policies re: Any change in service, such as in fees, amount of service, termination of service

When to Notify: Upon child's enrollment in child care program

Education or Other Legal Code: 5 CCR 18114

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 5148

Subject: Policies re: Policy on fee collection

When to Notify: When payment of child care fees is seven days late

Education or Other Legal Code: 5 CCR 18114

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 5148

Subject: Policies re: Notice of delinquent fees

When to Notify: When district substantively changes policy on student privacy rights

Education or Other Legal Code: 20 USC 1232h

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 5022

Subject: Notice of any substantive change in policy or regulation

When to Notify: For districts receiving Title I funds, when a child has been assigned or taught for four or more consecutive weeks by a teacher who does not meet state certification requirements for the grade level/subject taught

Education or Other Legal Code: 20 USC 6312

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 4112.24 Subject: Timely notice to parent/guardian of child's assignment

When to Notify: For districts receiving Title I funds, not later than 30 days after beginning of school year, to

parents/guardians of English learners

Education or Other Legal Code: 20 USC 6312

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 6174

Subject: Reasons for placement, level of proficiency, instructional methods, how program meets child's strengths and teaches English, exit requirements, right to choose another program

When to Notify: For schools receiving Title I funds, upon development of parent involvement policy

Education or Other Legal Code: 20 USC 6318

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 6020

Subject: Notice of policy

When to Notify: When household is selected for verification of eligibility for free or reduced-price meals

Education or Other Legal Code: 42 USC 1758; 7 CFR 245.6a Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 3553

Subject: Need to submit verification information; any subsequent change in benefits; appeals

When/Whom to Notify: When student is homeless or unaccompanied minor Education or Other Legal Code: 42 USC 11432; Education Code 48852.5

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 6173

Subject: Educational and related opportunities; transportation services; placement decision and right to appeal

When to Notify: When student transfers out of state and records are disclosed without consent pursuant to 34

CFR 99.30

Education or Other Legal Code: 34 CFR 99.34

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 5125

Subject: Right to review records

When to Notify: When district receives federal funding assistance for nutrition program

Education or Other Legal Code: USDA FNS Instruction 113-1 Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See BP 3555

Subject: Rights and responsibilities, nondiscrimination policy, complaint procedures

### **IV. Special Education Notices**

When to Notify: Prior to conducting initial evaluation

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 56301, 56321, 56321.5, 56321.6, 56329; 20 USC 1415 (d); 34

CFR 300.502, 300.503

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See BP 6159.1, See AR 6159.1, See AR 6164.4

Subject: Proposed evaluation plan, related parental rights, prior written notice, procedural safeguards

When/Whom to Notify: Before functional behavioral assessment begins

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 56321 Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 6159

Subject: Notification and consent

When to Notify: 24 hours before IEP when district intending to record

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 56341.1 Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 6159

Subject: Intention to audio-record IEP meeting

When to Notify: Early enough to ensure opportunity for parent to attend IEP meeting

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 56341.5; 34 CFR 300.322

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 6159

Subject: Time, purpose, location, who will attend, participation of others with special knowledge, transition

statements if appropriate

When to Notify: When parent/guardian orally requests review of IEP

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 56343.5 Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 6159

Subject: Need for written request

When to Notify: Within one school day of emergency intervention or serious property damage

Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 56521.1 Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 6159.4

Subject: Emergency intervention

When to Notify: Whenever there is a proposal or refusal to initiate or change the identification, evaluation,

placement, or FAPE, including when parent/guardian revokes consent for services Education or Other Legal Code: 20 USC 1415(c); 34 CFR 300.300, 300.503 Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 6159, See AR 6159.1

Subject: Prior written notice

When/Whom to Notify: Upon filing of state complaint

Education or Other Legal Code: 20 USC 1415(d), 34 CFR 300.504

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 6159.1

Subject: Procedural safeguards notice

When/Whom to Notify: When disciplinary measures are taken or change in placement

Education or Other Legal Code: 20 USC 1415(k); 34 CFR 300.530 Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 5144.2

Subject: Decision and procedural safeguards notice

When to Notify: Upon requesting a due process hearing

Education or Other Legal Code: 20 USC 1415(k); 34 CFR 300.508

Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 6159.1

Subject: Child's name, address, school, description of problem, proposed resolution

When to Notify: Eligibility for services under Section 504 Education or Other Legal Code: 34 CFR 104.32, 104.36 Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR 6164.6

Subject: District responsibilities, district actions, procedural safeguards

#### V. Classroom Notices

When to Notify: In each classroom in each school Education or Other Legal Code: Education Code 35186 Board Policy/Administrative Regulation #: See AR/E 1312.4

facilities, right of students who did not pass the exit exam to receive intensive instruction after grade 12

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:**These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
17 CCR 2950-2951	Hearing tests
17 CCR 6000-6075	School attendance immunization requirements
22 CCR 101218.1	Child care licensing; parent/guardian rights
5 CCR 11303	Reclassification of English learners
5 CCR 11511.5	English language proficiency assessment; test results
5 CCR 11523	Notice of proficiency examinations
5 CCR 17782	Notice of Action; application for services
5 CCR 17783	Notice of Action; recipient of services
5 CCR 18066	Child care policies regarding excused and unexcused absences
5 CCR 18094-18095	Notice of Action; child care services
5 CCR 18114	Notice of delinquent fees; child care services
5 CCR 18118-18119	Notice of Action; child care services
5 CCR 3052	Behavioral intervention
5 CCR 4622	Uniform complaint procedures
5 CCR 4631	Uniform complaint procedures; notification of decision and right to appeal

5 CCR 4917

Notification of sexual harassment policy
5 CCR 852

Exemptions from state assessments
5 CCR 863

Reports of state assessment results

Civ. Code 1798.29

District records; breach of security

Ed. Code 17288 Building standards for university campuses

Ed. Code 17612 Notification of pesticide use

Ed. Code 221.5 Equal opportunity

Ed. Code 231.5 Sexual harassment policy

Ed. Code 234.1 Student protections relating to discrimination, harassment, intimidation, and

**bullying** 

Ed. Code 234.7 Student protections relating to immigration and citizenship status

Ed. Code 262.3 Appeals for discrimination complaints; information regarding availability of

civil remedies

Ed. Code 310 Language acquisition programs

Ed. Code 313 Reclassification of English learners; parental consultation

Ed. Code 313.2 Long-term English learner; notification

Ed. Code 32221.5 Insurance for athletic team members

Ed. Code 32255-32255.6 Student's right to refrain from harmful or destructive use of animals

Ed. Code 32390 <u>Voluntary program for fingerprinting students</u>

Ed. Code 33479-33479.9 The Eric Parades Sudden Cardiac Arrest Prevention Act
Ed. Code 33479.3 The Eric Parades Sudden Cardiac Arrest Prevention Act

Ed. Code 35160.5 Extracurricular and cocurricular activities

Ed. Code 35178.4

Notice of accreditation status

Ed. Code 35182.5

Advertising in the classroom

Ed. Code 35183

School dress code; uniforms

Ed. Code 35186 Complaints concerning deficiencies in instructional materials and facilities

Ed. Code 35211 Driver training; district insurance, parent/guardian liability

Ed. Code 35256School Accountability Report CardEd. Code 35258School Accountability Report Card

Ed. Code 35291 Rules for student discipline

Ed. Code 35292.6 School maintenance

Ed. Code 37616 Consultation regarding year-round schedule

Ed. Code 39831.5 School bus rider rules and information

Ed. Code 440

English language proficiency assessment; instruction in English language

development

Ed. Code 44050 Employee code of conduct; interaction with students

Ed. Code 44808.5 Permission to leave school grounds

Ed. Code 46010.1 Notice regarding excuse to obtain confidential medical services

Ed. Code 46014 Regulations regarding absences for religious purposes

Ed. Code 46162

Alternative schedule for junior high and high school; public hearing with

notice

Ed. Code 46600-46611 <u>Interdistrict attendance agreements</u>

Ed. Code 48000 Minimum age of admission

Ed. Code 48070.5 Promotion and retention of students

Ed. Code 48204 Residency requirements

Ed. Code 48205 Absence for personal reasons

Ed. Code 48206.3 Students with temporary disabilities; individual instruction; definitions

Ed. Code 48207-48208 Students with temporary disabilities in hospitals

Ed. Code 48213

Prior notice of exclusion from attendance

Ed. Code 48216

Immunization and exclusion from attendance

Ed. Code 48260.5 Notice regarding truancy

Ed. Code 48262 Need for parent conference regarding truancy

Ed. Code 48263 Referral to school attendance review board or probation department

Ed. Code 48301 Interdistrict transfers

Ed. Code 48412 Certificate of proficiency

Ed. Code 48432.3 <u>Voluntary enrollment in continuation education</u>

Ed. Code 48432.5 Involuntary transfers of students

Ed. Code 48850-48859 Education of foster youth and homeless students
Ed. Code 48900.1 Parental attendance required after suspension

Ed. Code 48904 Liability of parent/guardian for willful student misconduct

Ed. Code 48904-48904.3 Withholding grades, diplomas, or transcripts

Ed. Code 48906 Notification of release of student to peace officer

Ed. Code 48911 Notification in case of suspension

Ed. Code 48911.1

Assignment to supervised suspension classroom

Ed. Code 48912

Closed sessions; consideration of suspension

Ed. Code 48915.1

Expelled students; enrollment in another district

Ed. Code 48916 Readmission procedures

Ed. Code 48918 Rules governing expulsion procedures

Ed. Code 48929 Transfer of student convicted of violent felony or misdemeanor

Ed. Code 48980

Parent/Guardian notifications

Ed. Code 48980.3

Notification of pesticide use

Ed. Code 48981

Time and means of notification

Ed. Code 48982 Parent signature acknowledging receipt of notice

Ed. Code 48983 Contents of notice

Ed. Code 48984 Activities prohibited unless notice given

Ed. Code 48985 Notices to parents in language other than English

Ed. Code 48986

Ed. Code 48987

Child abuse information

Ed. Code 49013 <u>Use of uniform complaint procedures for complaints regarding student fees</u>

Ed. Code 49063 Notification of parental rights

Ed. Code 49067 Student evaluation; student in danger of failing course

Ed. Code 49068 Transfer of permanent enrollment and scholarship record

Ed. Code 49069.7 Absolute right to access

Ed. Code 49070 Challenging content of student record

Ed. Code 49073 Release of directory information Ed. Code 49073.6 Student records; social media Ed. Code 49076 Access to student records Ed. Code 49077 Access to information concerning a student in compliance with court order Ed. Code 49392 Threats of homicide at school Ed. Code 49403 Cooperation in control of communicable disease and immunizations Administration of prescribed medication for student Ed. Code 49423 Ed. Code 49451 Physical examinations: parent's refusal to consent Ed. Code 49452.5 Screening for scoliosis Ed. Code 49452.6 Type 1 diabetes informational materials Fd. Code 49452.7 Information on type 2 diabetes Oral health assessment Ed. Code 49452.8 Ed. Code 49455.5 Eye examination for purpose of eyeglasses Ed. Code 49456 Results of vision or hearing test Ed. Code 49471-49472 **Insurance** Ed. Code 49475 Student athletes; concussions and head injuries Ed. Code 49476 Student athletes; opioid fact sheet Ed. Code 49480 Continuing medication regimen for nonepisodic conditions Ed. Code 49510-49520 Duffy-Moscone Family Nutrition Education and Services Act of 1970 Child Hunger Prevention and Fair Treatment Act of 2017; notice of negative Ed. Code 49557.5 balance in meal account Ed. Code 51225.1 **Exemption from district graduation requirements** Ed. Code 51225.2 Course credits Ed. Code 51225.3 High school graduation requirements Graduation from high school; exemption for eligible students with special Ed. Code 51225.31 Ed. Code 51225.8 Completion and submission of FAFSA and CADAA Ed. Code 51229 Course of study for grades 7-12 Ed. Code 51513 Personal beliefs; privacy Ed. Code 51749.5 Independent study Ed. Code 51938 HIV/AIDS and sexual health instruction Ed. Code 52062 Local control and accountability plans and the statewide system of support Ed. Code 52164 Language census Census-taking methods; determination of primary language; assessment of Ed. Code 52164.1 language skills Ed. Code 52164.3 Reassessment of English learners; notification of results Ed. Code 54444.2 Migrant education programs; parent involvement Ed. Code 56301 Child-find system; policies regarding written notification rights Fd. Code 56321 Special education: proposed assessment plan Ed. Code 56321.5-56321.6 Notice of parent rights pertaining to special education Ed. Code 56329 Written notice of right to findings; independent assessment Development of individualized education program; right to audio record

meeting

Ed. Code 56341.1

Ed. Code 56341.5 Individualized education program team meetings

Ed. Code 56343.5 Individualized education program meetings

Ed. Code 56521.1 Behavioral intervention

Ed. Code 58501 Alternative schools; notice required prior to establishment

Ed. Code 60615 Exemption from state assessment

Ed. Code 60641

California Assessment of Student Performance and Progress
Ed. Code 69432.9

Submission of grade point average to Cal Grant program
Ed. Code 8212

Complaints related to preschool health and safety issues

Ed. Code 8483 Before/after school program; enrollment priorities

Ed. Code 8489 Expulsion and suspension procedures in childcare and development services

programs

Ed. Code 8489.1 Expulsion and suspension procedures in childcare and development services

programs

H&S Code 104420 <u>Tobacco use prevention</u>

H&S Code 104855 Availability of topical fluoride treatment

H&S Code 116277 Lead testing of potable water at schools and requirements to remedy

H&S Code 120365-120375 Immunizations

H&S Code 120440Sharing immunization informationH&S Code 124100-124105Health screening and immunizations

H&S Code 1596.8555 Administration of child day care licensing; posting license

H&S Code 1596.857 Right to enter child care facility

H&S Code 1597.16 Licensed child care centers; lead testing

Pen. Code 626.81 Notice of permission granted to sex offender to volunteer on campus

Pen. Code 627.5 <u>Hearing request following denial or revocation of registration</u>
W&I Code 10228 <u>Child care providers; posting of rates, discounts, and scholarships</u>

## Federal References Description

20 USC 1232g Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) of 1974

20 USC 1232h Privacy rights

20 USC 1415 Procedural safeguards

20 USC 6311 State plan

20 USC 6312 Local educational agency plan
20 USC 6318 Parent and family engagement

20 USC 7704 Impact Aid; policies and procedures related to children residing on Indian

<u>lands</u>

20 USC 7908 Armed forces recruiter access to students

34 CFR 104.32 <u>District responsibility to provide free appropriate public education</u>

34 CFR 104.36 Procedural safeguards
34 CFR 104.8 Nondiscrimination
34 CFR 106.9 Severability

34 CFR 200.48 Teacher qualifications

34 CFR 222.94 Impact Aid; district responsibilities

34 CFR 300.300 Parent consent for special education evaluation

34 CFR 300.322 Parent participation in IEP team meetings

34 CFR 300.502 Independent educational evaluation of student with disability

34 CFR 300.503 Prior written notice regarding identification, evaluation, or placement of

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34 CFR 300.504 Procedural safeguards notice for students with disabilities

34 CFR 300.508 <u>Due process complaint</u>
34 CFR 300.530 <u>Discipline procedures</u>

34 CFR 99.30 Disclosure of personally identifiable information

34 CFR 99.34 Student records; disclosure to other educational agencies

34 CFR 99.37 <u>Disclosure of directory information</u>
34 CFR 99.7 <u>Student records; annual notification</u>

40 CFR 763.84 Asbestos inspections, response actions and post-response actions

40 CFR 763.93 Asbestos management plans

42 USC 11431-11435 McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act

42 USC 1758 Child nutrition programs

7 CFR 245.5 Eligibility criteria for free and reduced-price meals

7 CFR 245.6a Verification of eligibility for free and reduced-price meals

# Management Resources References Description

U.S. Department of Agriculture Publication

Civil Rights Compliance and Enforcement -- Nutrition Programs and Compliance and Complia

Services, FNS Instruction 113-1, 2005

Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website U.S. Department of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service

# Cross References Description

0410 Nondiscrimination In District Programs And Activities

0450 <u>Comprehensive Safety Plan</u> 0450 <u>Comprehensive Safety Plan</u>

0460 Local Control And Accountability Plan
0460 Local Control And Accountability Plan
0510 School Accountability Report Card

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Sexual Harassment

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**Status: ADOPTED** 

# **Policy 5145.7: Sexual Harassment**

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

The Governing Board is committed to maintaining a safe school environment that is free from harassment and discrimination. The Board prohibits, at school or at school-sponsored or school-related activities, sexual harassment targeted at any student by anyone. The Board also prohibits retaliatory behavior or action against any person who reports, files a complaint or testifies about, or otherwise supports a complainant in alleging sexual harassment.

The district strongly encourages students who feel that they are being or have been sexually harassed on school grounds or at a school-sponsored or school-related activity by another student or an adult, or who have experienced off-campus sexual harassment that has a continuing effect on campus, to immediately contact their teacher, the principal, the district's Title IX Coordinator, or any other available school employee. Any employee who receives a report or observes an incident of sexual harassment shall notify the Title IX Coordinator.

Once notified, the Title IX Coordinator shall ensure the complaint or allegation is addressed through AR 5145.71 - Title IX Sexual Harassment Complaint Procedures or BP/AR 1312.3 - Uniform Complaint Procedures, as applicable. Because a complaint or allegation that is dismissed or denied under the Title IX complaint procedure may still be subject to consideration under state law, the Title IX Coordinator shall ensure that any implementation of AR 5145.71 concurrently meets the requirements of BP/AR 1312.3.

The Title IX Coordinator shall offer supportive measures to the complainant and respondent, as deemed appropriate under the circumstances.

The Superintendent or designee shall inform students and parents/guardians of the district's sexual harassment policy by disseminating it through parent/guardian notifications, publishing it on the district's web site, and including it in student and staff handbooks. All district staff shall be trained regarding the policy.

### Instruction/Information

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that all district students receive age-appropriate information on sexual harassment. Such instruction and information shall include:

- 1. What acts and behavior constitute sexual harassment, including the fact that sexual harassment could occur between people of the same sex and could involve sexual violence
- 2. A clear message that students do not have to endure sexual harassment under any circumstance
- 3. Encouragement to report observed incidents of sexual harassment even when the alleged victim of the harassment has not complained
- 4. A clear message that student safety is the district's primary concern, and that any separate rule violation involving an alleged victim or any other person reporting a sexual harassment incident will be addressed separately and will not affect the manner in which the sexual harassment complaint will be received, investigated, or resolved
- 5. A clear message that, regardless of a complainant's noncompliance with the writing, timeline, or other formal filing requirements, every sexual harassment allegation that involves a student, whether as the complainant, respondent, or victim of the harassment, shall be investigated and action shall be taken to respond to harassment, prevent recurrence, and address any continuing effect on students
- 6. Information about the district's procedures for investigating complaints and the person(s) to whom a report of sexual harassment should be made
- 7. Information about the rights of students and parents/guardians to file a civil or criminal complaint, as applicable, including the right to file a civil or criminal complaint while the district investigation of a sexual harassment complaint continues
- 8. A clear message that, when needed, the district will implement supportive measures to ensure a safe school environment for a student who is the complainant or victim of sexual harassment and/or other students during an investigation

# **Disciplinary Actions**

Upon completion of an investigation of a sexual harassment complaint, any student found to have engaged in sexual harassment or sexual violence in violation of this policy shall be subject to disciplinary action. For students in grades 4-12, disciplinary action may include suspension and/or expulsion, provided that, in imposing such discipline, the entire circumstances of the incident(s) shall be taken into account.

Upon investigation of a sexual harassment complaint, any employee found to have engaged in sexual harassment or sexual violence toward any student shall be subject to disciplinary action, up to and including dismissal, in accordance with law and the applicable collective bargaining agreement.

# **Record-Keeping**

**Management Resources References** 

**Court Decision** 

In accordance with law and district policies and regulations, the Superintendent or designee shall maintain a record of all reported cases of sexual harassment to enable the district to monitor, address, and prevent repetitive harassing behavior in district schools.

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:** These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
5 CCR 4600-4670	Uniform complaint procedures
5 CCR 4900-4965	Nondiscrimination in elementary and secondary educational programs receiving state or federal financial assistance
Civ. Code 1714.1	Liability of parent or guardian for act of willful misconduct by a minor
Civ. Code 51.9	Liability for sexual harassment; business, service and professional relationships
Ed. Code 200-262.4	Prohibition of discrimination
Ed. Code 48900	Grounds for suspension or expulsion
Ed. Code 48900.2	Additional grounds for suspension or expulsion; sexual harassment
Ed. Code 48904	Liability of parent/guardian for willful student misconduct
Ed. Code 48980	Parent/Guardian notifications
Ed. Code 48985	Notices to parents in language other than English
Gov. Code 12950.1	Sexual harassment training
Gov. code 12730.1	SCAUGI Harassinicht traininig
Federal References	Description
Federal References	Description
Federal References 20 USC 1092	<b>Description</b> Definition of sexual assault
Federal References 20 USC 1092 20 USC 1221	Description  Definition of sexual assault  Application of laws
Federal References 20 USC 1092 20 USC 1221 20 USC 1232g	Description  Definition of sexual assault  Application of laws  Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) of 1974
Federal References 20 USC 1092 20 USC 1221 20 USC 1232g 20 USC 1681-1688	Description  Definition of sexual assault  Application of laws  Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) of 1974  Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972; discrimination based on sex
Federal References 20 USC 1092 20 USC 1221 20 USC 1232g 20 USC 1681-1688 34 CFR 106.1-106.82	Description  Definition of sexual assault  Application of laws  Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) of 1974  Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972; discrimination based on sex  Nondiscrimination on the basis of sex in education programs
Federal References 20 USC 1092 20 USC 1221 20 USC 1232g 20 USC 1681-1688 34 CFR 106.1-106.82 34 CFR 99.1-99.67	Description  Definition of sexual assault  Application of laws  Eamily Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) of 1974  Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972; discrimination based on sex  Nondiscrimination on the basis of sex in education programs  Eamily Educational Rights and Privacy
Federal References 20 USC 1092 20 USC 1221 20 USC 1232g 20 USC 1681-1688 34 CFR 106.1-106.82 34 CFR 99.1-99.67 34 USC 12291	Description  Definition of sexual assault  Application of laws  Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) of 1974  Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972; discrimination based on sex  Nondiscrimination on the basis of sex in education programs  Family Educational Rights and Privacy  Definition of dating violence, domestic violence, and stalking
Federal References 20 USC 1092 20 USC 1221 20 USC 1232g 20 USC 1681-1688 34 CFR 106.1-106.82 34 CFR 99.1-99.67 34 USC 12291 42 USC 1983	Description  Definition of sexual assault  Application of laws  Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) of 1974  Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972; discrimination based on sex  Nondiscrimination on the basis of sex in education programs  Family Educational Rights and Privacy  Definition of dating violence, domestic violence, and stalking  Civil action for deprivation of rights

**Description** 

Gebser v. Lago Vista Independent School District (1998) 524 U.S. 274

Court Decision

Oona by Kate S. v. McCaffrey (1998, 9th Cir.) 143 F.3d 473

Reese v. Jefferson School District (2001, 9th Cir.) 208 F.3d 736

Court Decision

Davis v. Monroe County Board of Education (1999) 526 U.S. 629

Court Decision

Doe v. Petaluma City School District (1995, 9th Cir.) 54 F.3d 1447

Court Decision

Donovan v. Poway Unified School District (2008) 167 Cal.App.4th 567

Court Decision

Flores v. Morgan Hill Unified School District (2003, 9th Cir.) 324 F.3d 1130

CSBA Publication Safe Schools: Strategies for Governing Boards to Ensure Student Success,

2011

CSBA Publication

Providing a Safe, Nondiscriminatory School Environment for Transgender

and Gender-Nonconforming Students, Policy Brief, February 2014

U.S. DOE, Office for Civil Rights Publication
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 Sexual Harassment: It's Not Academic, September 2008

U.S. DOE, Office for Civil Rights Publication

Revised Sexual Harassment Guidance: Harassment of Students by School

Other Students David Rights Publication

Employees, Other Students, or Third Parties, January 2001

U.S. DOE, Office for Civil Rights Publication

Examples of Policies and Emerging Practices for Supporting Transgender

Students, May 2016

U.S. DOE, Office for Civil Rights Publication Dear Colleague Letter: Title IX Coordinators, April 2015

Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website <u>California Department of Education</u>

Website <u>CSBA</u>

Website U.S. Department of Education, Office for Civil Rights

### Cross References Description

0410 Nondiscrimination In District Programs And Activities

0450 Comprehensive Safety Plan
0450 Comprehensive Safety Plan
1114 District-Sponsored Social Media
1114 District-Sponsored Social Media

1312.1 Complaints Concerning District Employees
1312.1 Complaints Concerning District Employees

1312.3 Uniform Complaint Procedures
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1312.3-E(2) Uniform Complaint Procedures

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5141.4 Child Abuse Prevention And Reporting
5141.4 Child Abuse Prevention And Reporting

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5141.52 Suicide Prevention

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5144 Discipline

5144.1 Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process
5144.1 Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process

5144.2 Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process (Students With Disabilities)

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5145.2 Freedom Of Speech/Expression
5145.2 Freedom Of Speech/Expression
5145.3 Nondiscrimination/Harassment
5145.3 Nondiscrimination/Harassment
5145.6 Parent/Guardian Notifications
5145.6-E(1) Parent/Guardian Notifications

5145.71 Title IX Sexual Harassment Complaint Procedures
5145.71-E(1) Title IX Sexual Harassment Complaint Procedures

5145.9 Hate-Motivated Behavior

6142.1	Sexual Health And HIV/AIDS Prevention Instruction
6142.1	Sexual Health And HIV/AIDS Prevention Instruction
6142.8	Comprehensive Health Education
6142.8	Comprehensive Health Education
6145	Extracurricular And Cocurricular Activities
6145	Extracurricular And Cocurricular Activities
6145.2	Athletic Competition
6145.2	Athletic Competition
6163.4	Student Use Of Technology
6163.4-E(1)	Student Use Of Technology

### **Regulation 5145.7: Sexual Harassment**

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

**Definitions** 

Sexual harassment includes, but is not limited to, unwelcome sexual advances, unwanted requests for sexual favors, or other unwanted verbal, visual, or physical conduct of a sexual nature made against another person of the same or opposite sex in the educational setting, under any of the following conditions: (Education Code 212.5; 5 CCR 4916)

- 1. Submission to the conduct is explicitly or implicitly made a term or condition of a student's academic status or progress.
- 2. Submission to or rejection of the conduct by a student is used as the basis for academic decisions affecting the student.
- 3. The conduct has the purpose or effect of having a negative impact on the student's academic performance or of creating an intimidating, hostile, or offensive educational environment.
- 4. Submission to or rejection of the conduct by the student is used as the basis for any decision affecting the student regarding benefits and services, honors, programs, or activities available at or through any district program or activity.

Any prohibited conduct that occurs off campus or outside of school-related or school-sponsored programs or activities will be regarded as sexual harassment in violation of district policy if it has a continuing effect on or creates a hostile school environment for the complainant or victim of the conduct.

For purposes of applying the complaint procedures specified in Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972, sexual harassment is defined as any of the following forms of conduct that occurs in an education program or activity in which a district school exercises substantial control over the context and respondent: (34 CFR 106.30, 106.44)

- 1. A district employee conditioning the provision of a district aid, benefit, or service on the student's participation in unwelcome sexual conduct
- 2. Unwelcome conduct determined by a reasonable person to be so severe, pervasive, and objectively offensive that it effectively denies a student equal access to the district's education program or activity
- 3. Sexual assault, dating violence, domestic violence, or stalking as defined in 20 USC 1092 or 34 USC 12291

### **Examples of Sexual Harassment**

Examples of types of conduct which are prohibited in the district and which may constitute sexual harassment under state and/or federal law, in accordance with the definitions above, include, but are not limited to:

- 1. Unwelcome leering, sexual flirtations, or propositions
- 2. Unwelcome sexual slurs, epithets, threats, verbal abuse, derogatory comments, or sexually degrading descriptions
- 3. Graphic verbal comments about an individual's body or overly personal conversation
- 4. Sexual jokes, derogatory posters, notes, stories, cartoons, drawings, pictures, obscene gestures, or computer-generated images of a sexual nature
- 5. Spreading sexual rumors
- 6. Teasing or sexual remarks about students enrolled in a predominantly single-sex class
- 7. Massaging, grabbing, fondling, stroking, or brushing the body
- 8. Touching an individual's body or clothes in a sexual way

- 9. Impeding or blocking movements or any physical interference with school activities when directed at an individual on the basis of sex
- 10. Displaying sexually suggestive objects
- 11. Sexual assault, sexual battery, or sexual coercion
- 12. Electronic communications containing comments, words, or images described above

### Title IX Coordinator/Compliance Officer

The district designates the following individual(s) as the responsible employee(s) to coordinate its efforts to comply with Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972 in accordance with AR 5145.71 - Title IX Sexual Harassment Complaint Procedures, as well as to oversee investigate, and/or resolve sexual harassment complaints processed under AR 1312.3 - Uniform Complaint Procedures. The Title IX Coordinator(s) may be contacted at:

Director of Human Resources (559) 233-6501 https://www.westpark.k12.ca.us/

### **Notifications**

The Superintendent or designee shall notify students and parents/guardians that the district does not discriminate on the basis of sex as required by Title IX and that inquiries about the application of Title IX to the district may be referred to the district's Title IX Coordinator and/or to the Assistant Secretary for Civil Rights, U.S. Department of Education. (34 CFR 106.8)

The district shall notify students and parents/guardians of the name or title, office address, email address, and telephone number of the district's Title IX Coordinator. (34 CFR 106.8)

A copy of the district's sexual harassment policy and regulation shall:

- 1. Be included in the notifications that are sent to parents/guardians at the beginning of each school year (Education Code 48980; 5 CCR 4917)
- 2. Be displayed in a prominent location in the main administrative building or other area where notices of district rules, regulations, procedures, and standards of conduct are posted (Education Code 231.5)
- 3. Be summarized on a poster which shall be prominently and conspicuously displayed in each bathroom and locker room at each school. The poster may be displayed in public areas that are accessible to and frequented by students, including, but not limited to, classrooms, hallways, gymnasiums, auditoriums, and cafeterias. The poster shall display the rules and procedures for reporting a charge of sexual harassment; the name, phone number, and email address of an appropriate school employee to contact to report a charge of sexual harassment; the rights of the reporting student, the complainant, and the respondent; and the responsibilities of the school. (Education Code 231.6)
- 4. Be posted, along with the name or title and contact information of the Title IX Coordinator, in a prominent location on the district's web site in a manner that is easily accessible to parents/guardians and students. (Education Code 234.6; 34 CFR 106.8)
- 5. Be provided as part of any orientation program conducted for new and continuing students at the beginning of each quarter, semester, or summer session (Education Code 231.5)
- 6. Appear in any school or district publication that sets forth the school's or district's comprehensive rules, regulations, procedures, and standards of conduct (Education Code 231.5)
- 7. Be included, along with the name or title and contact information of the Title IX Coordinator, in any handbook provided to students or parents/guardians (34 CFR 106.8)

The Superintendent or designee shall also post the definition of sex discrimination and harassment as described in Education Code 230, including the rights set forth in Education Code 221.8, in a prominent location on the district's web site in a manner that is easily accessible to parents/guardians and students. (Education Code 234.6)

### **Reporting Complaints**

A student or parent/guardian who believes that the student has been subjected to sexual harassment by another student, an employee, or a third party or who has witnessed sexual harassment is strongly encouraged to report the incident to a teacher, the principal, the district's Title IX Coordinator, or any other available school employee. Within one school day of receiving such a report, the principal or other school employee shall forward the report to the district's Title IX Coordinator. Any school employee who observes an incident of sexual harassment involving a student shall, within one school day, report the observation to the principal or Title IX Coordinator. The report shall be made regardless of whether the alleged victim files a formal complaint or requests confidentiality.

When a report or complaint of sexual harassment involves off-campus conduct, the Title IX Coordinator shall assess whether the conduct may create or contribute to the creation of a hostile school environment. If the Title IX Coordinator determines that a hostile environment may be created, the complaint shall be investigated and resolved in the same manner as if the prohibited conduct occurred at school.

When a verbal or informal report of sexual harassment is submitted, the Title IX Coordinator shall inform the student or parent/guardian of the right to file a formal written complaint in accordance with applicable district complaint procedures.

### **Complaint Procedures**

All complaints and allegations of sexual harassment by and against students shall be investigated and resolved in accordance with law and district procedures. The Title IX Coordinator shall review the allegations to determine the applicable procedure for responding to the complaint. All complaints that meet the definition of sexual harassment under Title IX shall be investigated and resolved in accordance with AR 5145.71 - Title IX Sexual Harassment Complaint Procedures. Other sexual harassment complaints shall be investigated and resolved pursuant to BP/AR 1312.3 - Uniform Complaint Procedures.

If sexual harassment is found following an investigation, the Title IX Coordinator, or designee in consultation with the Coordinator, shall take prompt action to stop the sexual harassment, prevent recurrence, implement remedies, and address any continuing effects.

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:**These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
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5 CCR 4900-4965	Nondiscrimination in elementary and secondary educational programs receiving state or federal financial assistance
Civ. Code 1714.1	Liability of parent or guardian for act of willful misconduct by a minor
Civ. Code 51.9	Liability for sexual harassment; business, service and professional relationships
Ed. Code 200-262.4	Prohibition of discrimination
Ed. Code 48900	Grounds for suspension or expulsion
Ed. Code 48900.2	Additional grounds for suspension or expulsion; sexual harassment
Ed. Code 48904	Liability of parent/guardian for willful student misconduct
Ed. Code 48980	Parent/Guardian notifications
Ed. Code 48985	Notices to parents in language other than English
Gov. Code 12950.1	Sexual harassment training
Federal References	Description
20 USC 1092	Definition of sexual assault
20 USC 1221	Application of laws

20 USC 1232g Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) of 1974

20 USC 1681-1688 Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972; discrimination based on sex

34 CFR 106.1-106.82 Nondiscrimination on the basis of sex in education programs

34 CFR 99.1-99.67 Family Educational Rights and Privacy

34 USC 12291 Definition of dating violence, domestic violence, and stalking

42 USC 1983 Civil action for deprivation of rights
42 USC 2000d-2000d-7 Title VI, Civil Rights Act of 1964

42 USC 2000e-2000e-17 Title VII, Civil Rights Act of 1964, as amended

### Management Resources References Description

Court Decision

Court Decision Gebser v. Lago Vista Independent School District (1998) 524 U.S. 274

Court DecisionOona by Kate S. v. McCaffrey (1998, 9th Cir.) 143 F.3d 473Court DecisionReese v. Jefferson School District (2001, 9th Cir.) 208 F.3d 736Court DecisionDavis v. Monroe County Board of Education (1999) 526 U.S. 629Court DecisionDoe v. Petaluma City School District (1995, 9th Cir.) 54 F.3d 1447Court DecisionDonovan v. Poway Unified School District (2008) 167 Cal.App.4th 567

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and Gender-Nonconforming Students, Policy Brief, February 2014

Flores v. Morgan Hill Unified School District (2003, 9th Cir.) 324 F.3d 1130

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Examples of Policies and Emerging Practices for Supporting Transgender

Students, May 2016

U.S. DOE, Office for Civil Rights Publication Dear Colleague Letter: Title IX Coordinators, April 2015

Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website <u>California Department of Education</u>

Website <u>CSBA</u>

Website U.S. Department of Education, Office for Civil Rights

### Cross References Description

0410 Nondiscrimination In District Programs And Activities

0450Comprehensive Safety Plan0450Comprehensive Safety Plan1114District-Sponsored Social Media1114District-Sponsored Social Media

1312.1 Complaints Concerning District Employees
1312.1 Complaints Concerning District Employees

1312.3 Uniform Complaint Procedures
 1312.3 Uniform Complaint Procedures
 1312.3-E(1) Uniform Complaint Procedures

1312.3-E(2) <u>Uniform Complaint Procedures</u>

1313 Civility

3515.4 Recovery For Property Loss Or Damage
3515.4 Recovery For Property Loss Or Damage

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### **Regulation 5145.71: Title IX Sexual Harassment Complaint Procedures**

Original Adopted Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

The complaint procedures described in this administrative regulation shall be used to address any complaint governed by Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972 alleging that a student, while in an education program or activity in which a district school exercises substantial control over the context and respondent, was subjected to one or more of the following forms of sexual harassment: (34 CFR 106.30, 106.44)

- 1. A district employee conditioning the provision of a district aid, benefit, or service on the student's participation in unwelcome sexual conduct
- 2. Unwelcome conduct determined by a reasonable person to be so severe, pervasive, and objectively offensive that it effectively denies a student equal access to the district's education program or activity
- 3. Sexual assault, dating violence, domestic violence, or stalking as defined in 20 USC 1092 or 34 USC 12291

All other sexual harassment complaints or allegations brought by or on behalf of students shall be investigated and resolved in accordance with BP/AR 1312.3 - Uniform Complaint Procedures. The determination of whether the allegations meet the definition of sexual harassment under Title IX shall be made by the district's Title IX Coordinator.

Because the complainant has a right to pursue a complaint under BP/AR 1312.3 for any allegation that is dismissed or denied under the Title IX complaint procedure, the Title IX Coordinator shall ensure that all requirements and timelines for BP/AR 1312.3 are concurrently met while implementing the Title IX procedure.

### Reporting Allegations/Filing a Formal Complaint

A student who is the alleged victim of sexual harassment or the student's parent/guardian may submit a report of sexual harassment to the district's Title IX Coordinator using the contact information listed in AR 5145.7 - Sexual Harassment or to any other available school employee, who shall forward the report to the Title IX Coordinator within one day of receiving the report.

Upon receiving such a report, the Title IX Coordinator shall inform the complainant of the right to file a formal complaint and the process for filing a formal complaint. (34 CFR 106.44)

A formal complaint, with the complainant's physical or digital signature, may be filed with the Title IX Coordinator in person, by mail, by email, or by any other method authorized by the district. (34 CFR 106.30)

Even if the alleged victim chooses not to file a formal complaint, the Title IX Coordinator shall file a formal complaint in situations when a safety threat exists. In addition, the Title IX Coordinator may file a formal complaint in other situations as permitted under the Title IX regulations, including as part of the district's obligation to not be deliberately indifferent to known allegations of sexual harassment. In such cases, the Title IX Coordinator shall provide the alleged victim notices as required by the Title IX regulations at specific points in the complaint process.

The Title IX Coordinator, investigator, decision-maker, or a facilitator of an informal resolution process shall not have a conflict of interest or bias for or against complainants or respondents generally or an individual complainant or respondent. Such persons shall receive training in accordance with 34 CFR 106.45. (34 CFR 106.45)

### **Supportive Measures**

Upon receipt of a report of Title IX sexual harassment, the Title IX Coordinator shall promptly contact the complainant to discuss the availability of supportive measures and shall consider the complainant's wishes with respect to the supportive measures implemented. Supportive measures shall be offered as appropriate, as reasonably available, and without charge to the complainant or the respondent before or after the filing of a formal complaint or where no formal complaint has been filed. Such measures shall be nondisciplinary, nonpunitive, and designed to restore or preserve equal access to the district's education program or activity without unreasonably burdening the other party, including measures designed to protect the safety of all parties or the district's educational environment or to deter sexual harassment. Supportive measures may include, but are not limited to, counseling, course-related adjustments, modifications of class schedules, mutual restrictions on contact, increased security, and monitoring of certain areas of the campus. (34 CFR 106.30, 106.44)

The district shall maintain as confidential any supportive measures provided to the complainant or respondent, to the extent that maintaining such confidentiality would not impair the district's ability to provide the supportive measures. (34 CFR 106.30)

### **Emergency Removal from School**

A student shall not be disciplined for alleged sexual harassment under Title IX until the investigation has been completed. However, on an emergency basis, the district may remove a student from the district's education program or activity, provided that the district conducts an individualized safety and risk analysis, determines that removal is justified due to an immediate threat to the physical health or safety of any student or other individual arising from the allegations, and provides the student with notice and an opportunity to challenge the decision immediately following the removal. This authority to remove a student does not modify a student's rights under the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act or Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973. (34 CFR 106.44)

If a district employee is the respondent, the employee may be placed on administrative leave during the pendency of the formal complaint process. (34 CFR 106.44)

### **Dismissal of Complaint**

The Title IX Coordinator shall dismiss a formal complaint if the alleged conduct would not constitute sexual harassment as defined in 34 CFR 106.30 even if proved. The Title IX Coordinator shall also dismiss any complaint in which the alleged conduct did not occur in the district's education program or activity or did not occur against a person in the United States, and may dismiss a formal complaint if the complainant notifies the district in writing that the complainant would like to withdraw the complaint or any allegations in the complaint, the respondent is no longer enrolled or employed by the district, or sufficient circumstances prevent the district from gathering evidence sufficient to reach a determination with regard to the complaint. (34 CFR 106.45)

Upon dismissal, the Title IX Coordinator shall promptly send written notice of the dismissal and the reasons for the dismissal simultaneously to the parties, and shall inform them of their right to appeal the dismissal of a formal complaint or any allegation in the complaint in accordance with the appeal procedures described in the section "Appeals" below. (34 CFR 106.45)

If a complaint is dismissed, the conduct may still be addressed pursuant to BP/AR 1312.3 - Uniform Complaint Procedures as applicable.

### **Informal Resolution Process**

When a formal complaint of sexual harassment is filed, the district may offer an informal resolution process, such as mediation, at any time prior to reaching a determination regarding responsibility. The district shall not require a party to participate in the informal resolution process or to waive the right to an investigation and adjudication of a formal complaint. (34 CFR 106.45)

The district may facilitate an informal resolution process provided that the district: (34 CFR 106.45)

- 1. Provides the parties with written notice disclosing the allegations, the requirements of the informal resolution process, the right to withdraw from the informal process and resume the formal complaint process, and any consequences resulting from participating in the informal resolution process, including that records will be maintained or could be shared.
- 2. Obtains the parties' voluntary, written consent to the informal resolution process
- 3. Does not offer or facilitate an informal resolution process to resolve allegations that an employee sexually harassed a student

### **Written Notice**

If a formal complaint is filed, the Title IX Coordinator shall provide the known parties with written notice of the following: (34 CFR 106.45)

1. The district's complaint process, including any informal resolution process

- 2. The allegations potentially constituting sexual harassment with sufficient details known at the time, including the identity of parties involved in the incident if known, the conduct allegedly constituting sexual harassment, and the date and location of the alleged incident if known. Such notice shall be provided with sufficient time for the parties to prepare a response before any initial interview.
  - If, during the course of the investigation, new Title IX allegations arise about the complainant or respondent that are not included in the initial notice, the Title IX Coordinator shall provide notice of the additional allegations to the parties.
- 3. A statement that the respondent is presumed not responsible for the alleged conduct and that a determination regarding responsibility is made at the conclusion of the complaint process
- 4. The opportunity for the parties to have an advisor of their choice who may be, but is not required to be, an attorney, and the ability to inspect and review evidence
- 5. The prohibition against knowingly making false statements or knowingly submitting false information during the complaint process

The above notice shall also include the name of the investigator, facilitator of an informal process, and decision-maker and shall inform the parties that, if at any time a party has concerns regarding conflict of interest or bias regarding any of these persons, the party should immediately notify the Title IX Coordinator.

### **Investigation Procedures**

During the investigation process, the district's designated investigator shall: (34 CFR 106.45)

- 1. Provide an equal opportunity for the parties to present witnesses, including fact and expert witnesses, and other inculpatory and exculpatory evidence
- 2. Not restrict the ability of either party to discuss the allegations under investigation or to gather and present relevant evidence
- 3. Provide the parties with the same opportunities to have others present during any grievance proceeding, including the opportunity to be accompanied to any related meeting or proceeding by the advisor of their choice, who may be, but is not required to be, an attorney
- 4. Not limit the choice or presence of an advisor for either the complainant or respondent in any meeting or grievance proceeding, although the district may establish restrictions regarding the extent to which the advisor may participate in the proceedings as long as the restrictions apply equally to both parties
- 5. Provide, to a party whose participation is invited or expected, written notice of the date, time, location, participants, and purpose of all investigative interviews or other meetings, with sufficient time for the party to prepare to participate
- 6. Send in an electronic format or hard copy to both parties and their advisors, if any, the evidence obtained as part of the investigation that is directly related to the allegations raised in the complaint, and provide the parties at least 10 days to submit a written response for the investigator to consider prior to the completion of the investigative report
- 7. Objectively evaluate all relevant evidence, including both inculpatory and exculpatory evidence, and determine credibility in a manner that is not based on a person's status as a complainant, respondent, or witness
- 8. Create an investigative report that fairly summarizes relevant evidence and, at least 10 days prior to the determination of responsibility, send to the parties and their advisors, if any, the investigative report in an electronic format or a hard copy, for their review and written response

Questions and evidence about the complainant's sexual predisposition or prior sexual behavior are not relevant, unless such questions and evidence are offered to prove that someone other than the respondent committed the conduct alleged by the complainant or if the questions and evidence concern specific incidents of the complainant's prior sexual behavior with respect to the respondent and are offered to prove consent. (34 CFR 106.45)

Privacy rights of all parties to the complaint shall be maintained in accordance with applicable state and federal laws.

If the complaint is against an employee, rights conferred under an applicable collective bargaining agreement shall be applied to the extent they do not conflict with the Title IX requirements.

### Written Decision

The Superintendent shall designate an employee as the decision-maker to determine responsibility for the alleged conduct, who shall not be the Title IX Coordinator or a person involved in the investigation of the matter. (34 CFR 106.45)

After the investigative report has been sent to the parties but before reaching a determination regarding responsibility, the decision-maker shall afford each party the opportunity to submit written, relevant questions that the party wants asked of any party or witness, provide each party with the answers, and allow for additional, limited follow-up questions from each party

The decision-maker shall issue, and simultaneously provide to both parties, a written decision as to whether the respondent is responsible for the alleged conduct. (34 CFR 106.45)

The written decision shall be issued within 60 calendar days of the receipt of the complaint.

The timeline may be temporarily extended for good cause with written notice to the complainant and respondent of the extension and the reasons for the action. (34 CFR 106.45)

In making this determination, the decision-maker shall use the "preponderance of the evidence" standard for all formal complaints of sexual harassment. The same standard of evidence shall be used for formal complaints against students as for complaints against employees. (34 CFR 106.45)

The written decision shall include the following: (34 CFR 106.45)

- 1. Identification of the allegations potentially constituting sexual harassment as defined in 34 CFR 106.30
- 2. A description of the procedural steps taken from receipt of the formal complaint through the written decision, including any notifications to the parties, interviews with parties and witnesses, site visits, methods used to gather other evidence, and hearings held if the district includes hearings as part of the grievance process
- 3. Findings of fact supporting the determination
- 4. Conclusions regarding the application of the district's code of conduct or policies to the facts
- 5. A statement of, and rationale for, the result as to each allegation, including a decision regarding responsibility, any disciplinary sanctions the district imposes on the respondent, and whether remedies designed to restore or preserve equal access to the district's educational program or activity will be provided by the district to the complainant
- 6. The district's procedures and permissible bases for the complainant and respondent to appeal

### **Appeals**

Either party may appeal the district's decision or dismissal of a formal complaint or any allegation in the complaint, if the party believes that a procedural irregularity affected the outcome, new evidence is available that could affect the outcome, or a conflict of interest or bias by the Title IX Coordinator, investigator(s), or decision-maker(s) affected the outcome. If an appeal is filed, the district shall: (34 CFR 106.45)

- 1. Notify the other party in writing when an appeal is filed and implement appeal procedures equally for both parties
- 2. Ensure that the decision-maker(s) for the appeal is trained in accordance with 34 CFR 106.45 and is not the same decision-maker(s) who reached the determination regarding responsibility or dismissal, the investigator(s), or the Title IX Coordinator
- 3. Give both parties a reasonable, equal opportunity to submit a written statement in support of, or challenging, the outcome

- 4. Issue a written decision describing the result of the appeal and the rationale for the result
- 5. Provide the written decision simultaneously to both parties

An appeal must be filed in writing within 10 calendar days of receiving the notice of the decision or dismissal, stating the grounds for the appeal and including any relevant documentation in support of the appeal. Appeals submitted after this deadline are not timely and shall not be considered.

A written decision shall be provided to the parties within 20 calendar days from the receipt of the appeal.

The district's decision may be appealed to the California Department of Education within 30 days of the written decision in accordance with BP/AR 1312.3.

Either party has the right to file a complaint with the U.S. Department of Education's Office for Civil Rights within 180 days of the date of the most recently alleged misconduct.

The complainant shall be advised of any civil law remedies, including, but not limited to, injunctions, restraining orders, or other remedies or orders that may be available under state or federal antidiscrimination laws, if applicable.

### Remedies

When a determination of responsibility for sexual harassment has been made against the respondent, the district shall provide remedies to the complainant. Such remedies may include the same individualized services described above in the section "Supportive Measures," but need not be nondisciplinary or nonpunitive and need not avoid burdening the respondent. (34 CFR 106.45)

### **Corrective/Disciplinary Actions**

The district shall not impose any disciplinary sanctions or other actions against a respondent, other than supportive measures as described above in the section "Supportive Measures," until the complaint procedure has been completed and a determination of responsibility has been made. (34 CFR 106.44)

For students in grades 4-12, discipline for sexual harassment may include suspension and/or expulsion. After the completion of the complaint procedure, if it is determined that a student at any grade level has committed sexual assault or sexual battery at school or at a school activity off school grounds, the principal or Superintendent shall immediately suspend the student and shall recommend expulsion. (Education Code 48900.2, 48915)

Other actions that may be taken with a student who is determined to be responsible for sexual harassment include, but are not limited to:

- 1. Transfer from a class or school as permitted by law
- 2. Parent/guardian conference
- 3. Education of the student regarding the impact of the conduct on others
- 4. Positive behavior support
- 5. Referral of the student to a student success team
- 6. Denial of participation in extracurricular or cocurricular activities or other privileges as permitted by law

When an employee is found to have committed sexual harassment or retaliation, the district shall take appropriate disciplinary action, up to and including dismissal, in accordance with applicable law and collective bargaining agreement.

### **Record-Keeping**

The Superintendent or designee shall maintain, for a period of seven years: (34 CFR 106.45)

1. A record of all reported cases and Title IX investigations of sexual harassment, any determinations of

responsibility, any audio or audiovisual recording and transcript if applicable, any disciplinary sanctions imposed, any remedies provided to the complainant, and any appeal or informal resolution and the results therefrom

- 2. A record of any actions, including supportive measures, taken in response to a report or formal complaint of sexual harassment, including the district's basis for its conclusion that its response was not deliberately indifferent, the measures taken that were designed to restore or preserve equal access to the education program or activity, and, if no supportive measures were provided to the complainant, the reasons that such a response was not unreasonable in light of the known circumstances
- 3. All materials used to train the Title IX Coordinator, investigator(s), decision-maker(s), and any person who facilitates an informal resolution process. The district shall make such training materials publicly available on its web site, or if the district does not maintain a web site, available upon request by members of the public.

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:** These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
5 CCR 4600-4670	Uniform complaint procedures
5 CCR 4900-4965	Nondiscrimination in elementary and secondary educational programs receiving state or federal financial assistance
Civ. Code 1714.1	Liability of parent or guardian for act of willful misconduct by a minor
Civ. Code 51.9	Liability for sexual harassment; business, service and professional relationships
Ed. Code 200-262.4	Prohibition of discrimination on the basis of sex
Ed. Code 200-262.4	Prohibition of discrimination
Ed. Code 48900	Grounds for suspension or expulsion
Ed. Code 48900.2	Additional grounds for suspension or expulsion; sexual harassment
Ed. Code 48985	Notices to parents in language other than English
Gov. Code 12950.1	Sexual harassment training
Federal References	Description
20 USC 1092	Definition of sexual assault
20 03C 1072	Definition of Sexual assault
20 USC 1221	Application of laws
20 USC 1221	Application of laws
20 USC 1221 20 USC 1232g	Application of laws Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) of 1974
20 USC 1221 20 USC 1232g 20 USC 1681-1688	Application of laws  Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) of 1974  Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972; discrimination based on sex
20 USC 1221 20 USC 1232g 20 USC 1681-1688 34 CFR 106.1-106.82	Application of laws  Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) of 1974  Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972; discrimination based on sex  Nondiscrimination on the basis of sex in education programs
20 USC 1221 20 USC 1232g 20 USC 1681-1688 34 CFR 106.1-106.82 34 CFR 99.1-99.67	Application of laws  Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) of 1974  Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972; discrimination based on sex  Nondiscrimination on the basis of sex in education programs  Family Educational Rights and Privacy
20 USC 1221 20 USC 1232g 20 USC 1681-1688 34 CFR 106.1-106.82 34 CFR 99.1-99.67 34 USC 12291	Application of laws  Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) of 1974  Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972; discrimination based on sex  Nondiscrimination on the basis of sex in education programs  Family Educational Rights and Privacy  Definition of dating violence, domestic violence, and stalking
20 USC 1221 20 USC 1232g 20 USC 1681-1688 34 CFR 106.1-106.82 34 CFR 99.1-99.67 34 USC 12291 42 USC 1983	Application of laws  Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) of 1974  Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972; discrimination based on sex  Nondiscrimination on the basis of sex in education programs  Family Educational Rights and Privacy  Definition of dating violence, domestic violence, and stalking  Civil action for deprivation of rights
20 USC 1221 20 USC 1232g 20 USC 1681-1688 34 CFR 106.1-106.82 34 CFR 99.1-99.67 34 USC 12291 42 USC 1983 42 USC 2000d-2000d-7	Application of laws  Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) of 1974  Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972; discrimination based on sex  Nondiscrimination on the basis of sex in education programs  Family Educational Rights and Privacy  Definition of dating violence, domestic violence, and stalking  Civil action for deprivation of rights  Title VI, Civil Rights Act of 1964
20 USC 1221 20 USC 1232g 20 USC 1681-1688 34 CFR 106.1-106.82 34 CFR 99.1-99.67 34 USC 12291 42 USC 1983 42 USC 2000d-2000d-7 42 USC 2000e-2000e-17	Application of laws  Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) of 1974  Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972; discrimination based on sex  Nondiscrimination on the basis of sex in education programs  Family Educational Rights and Privacy  Definition of dating violence, domestic violence, and stalking  Civil action for deprivation of rights  Title VI, Civil Rights Act of 1964  Title VII, Civil Rights Act of 1964, as amended
20 USC 1221 20 USC 1232g 20 USC 1681-1688 34 CFR 106.1-106.82 34 CFR 99.1-99.67 34 USC 12291 42 USC 1983 42 USC 2000d-2000d-7 42 USC 2000e-2000e-17  Management Resources References	Application of laws  Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) of 1974  Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972; discrimination based on sex  Nondiscrimination on the basis of sex in education programs  Family Educational Rights and Privacy  Definition of dating violence, domestic violence, and stalking  Civil action for deprivation of rights  Title VI, Civil Rights Act of 1964  Title VII, Civil Rights Act of 1964, as amended  Description

Oona by Kate S. v. McCaffrey (1998, 9th Cir.) 143 F.3d 473

**Court Decision** 

**Court Decision** Reese v. Jefferson School District (2001, 9th Cir.) 208 F.3d 736

**Court Decision** Donovan v. Poway Unified School District (2008) 167 Cal. App. 4th 567

**Court Decision** Flores v. Morgan Hill Unified School District (2003, 9th Cir.) 324 F.3d 1130

Providing a Safe, Nondiscriminatory School Environment for Transgender **CSBA** Publication

and Gender-Nonconforming Students, Policy Brief, February 2014

Safe Schools: Strategies for Governing Boards to Ensure Student Success, **CSBA** Publication

2011

Nondiscrimination on the Basis of Sex in Education Programs or Activities Federal Register

Receiving Federal Financial Assistance, May 19, 2020, Vol. 85, No. 97,

pages 30026-30579

U.S. DOE, Office for Civil Rights Publication Sexual Harassment: It's Not Academic, September 2008

U.S. DOE, Office for Civil Rights Publication Q&A on Campus Sexual Misconduct, September 2017

Revised Sexual Harassment Guidance: Harassment of Students by School U.S. DOE, Office for Civil Rights Publication

Employees, Other Students, or Third Parties, January 2001

U.S. DOE, Office for Civil Rights Publication Dear Colleague Letter: Title IX Coordinators, April 2015

Examples of Policies and Emerging Practices for Supporting Transgender U.S. DOE, Office for Civil Rights Publication

Students, May 2016

Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website California Department of Education

**CSBA** Website

Website U.S. Department of Education, Office for Civil Rights

#### **Cross References** Description

0410 Nondiscrimination In District Programs And Activities

1312.3 **Uniform Complaint Procedures** 1312.3 **Uniform Complaint Procedures** 1312.3-E(1) **Uniform Complaint Procedures Uniform Complaint Procedures** 1312.3-E(2)

1313 **Civility** 

3552 Summer Meal Program 3552 **Summer Meal Program** 

3580 **District Records** 3580 **District Records** 

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4317.7 **Employment Status Reports** 

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5141.4	Child Abuse Prevention And Reporting
5141.52	Suicide Prevention
5141.52	Suicide Prevention
5144	Discipline
5144	Discipline
5144.1	Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process
5144.1	Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process
5145.3	Nondiscrimination/Harassment
5145.3	Nondiscrimination/Harassment
5145.7	Sexual Harassment
5145.7	Sexual Harassment
5145.9	Hate-Motivated Behavior
6145	Extracurricular And Cocurricular Activities
6145	Extracurricular And Cocurricular Activities
6159	Individualized Education Program
6159	Individualized Education Program
6164.5	Student Success Teams
6164.5	Student Success Teams
6164.6	Identification And Education Under Section 504
6164.6	Identification And Education Under Section 504

### Exhibit 5145.71-E(1): Title IX Sexual Harassment Complaint Procedures

Original Adopted Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

### NOTICE OF TITLE IX SEXUAL HARASSMENT POLICY

The Code of Federal Regulations, Title 34, Section 106.8 requires the district to issue the following notification to students at all grade levels and their parents/guardians:

The district does not discriminate on the basis of sex in any education program or activity that it operates. The prohibition against discrimination on the basis of sex is required by federal law (20 USC 1681-1688; 34 CFR Part 106) and extends to employment. The district also prohibits retaliation against any student for filing a complaint or exercising any right granted under Title IX.

Title IX requires a school district to take immediate and appropriate action to address any potential Title IX violations that are brought to its attention. Any inquiries about the application of Title IX, this notice, and who is protected by Title IX may be referred to the district's Title IX Coordinator, to the Assistant Secretary for Civil Rights of the U.S. Department of Education or both.

The district has designated and authorized the following employee as the district's Title IX Coordinator to address concerns or inquiries regarding discrimination on the basis of sex, including sexual harassment, sexual assault, dating violence, domestic violence, and stalking:

Director of Human Resources 2695 South Valentine Avenue Fresno, CA 93706 (559) 233-6501 https://www.westpark.k12.ca.us/

Any individual may report sex discrimination, including sexual harassment, to the Title IX Coordinator or any other school employee at any time, including during non-business hours, by mail, phone, or email. During district business hours, reports may also be made in person. Upon receiving an allegation of sexual harassment, the Title IX Coordinator will promptly notify the parties, in writing, of the applicable district complaint procedure.

To view an electronic copy of the district's policies and administrative regulations on sexual harassment, including the grievance process that complies with 34 CFR 106.45, please see BP/AR 5145.7 - Sexual Harassment and AR 5145.71 - Title IX Sexual Harassment Complaint Procedures on the district's web site at https://www.westpark.k12.ca.us/.

To inspect or obtain a copy of the district's sexual harassment policies and administrative regulations, please contact: Director of Human Resources

Materials used to train the Title IX Coordinator, investigator(s), decision-maker(s), and any person who facilitates an informal resolution process are also publicly available on the district's web site or at the district office upon request.

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State References	Description
5 CCR 4600-4670	Uniform complaint procedures
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Civ. Code 1714.1	Liability of parent or guardian for act of willful misconduct by a minor
Civ. Code 51.9	Liability for sexual harassment; business, service and professional relationships
Ed. Code 200-262.4	Prohibition of discrimination on the basis of sex
Ed. Code 200-262.4	Prohibition of discrimination

Ed. Code 48900 Grounds for suspension or expulsion

Ed. Code 48900.2 Additional grounds for suspension or expulsion; sexual harassment

Ed. Code 48985 Notices to parents in language other than English

Gov. Code 12950.1 Sexual harassment training

**Federal References Description** 

20 USC 1092 Definition of sexual assault

20 USC 1221 Application of laws

20 USC 1232g Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) of 1974

20 USC 1681-1688 Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972; discrimination based on sex

34 CFR 106.1-106.82 Nondiscrimination on the basis of sex in education programs

34 CFR 99.1-99.67 Family Educational Rights and Privacy

34 USC 12291 Definition of dating violence, domestic violence, and stalking

42 USC 1983 Civil action for deprivation of rights 42 USC 2000d-2000d-7 Title VI, Civil Rights Act of 1964

42 USC 2000e-2000e-17 Title VII, Civil Rights Act of 1964, as amended

**Management Resources References** Description

**Court Decision** Davis v. Monroe County Board of Education (1999) 526 U.S. 629

**Court Decision** Doe v. Petaluma City School District (1995, 9th Cir.) 54 F.3d 1447

**Court Decision** Gebser v. Lago Vista Independent School District (1998) 524 U.S. 274

**Court Decision** Oona by Kate S. v. McCaffrey (1998, 9th Cir.) 143 F.3d 473

**Court Decision** Reese v. Jefferson School District (2001, 9th Cir.) 208 F.3d 736

**Court Decision** Donovan v. Poway Unified School District (2008) 167 Cal.App.4th 567

**Court Decision** Flores v. Morgan Hill Unified School District (2003, 9th Cir.) 324 F.3d 1130

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Receiving Federal Financial Assistance, May 19, 2020, Vol. 85, No. 97,

pages 30026-30579

U.S. DOE, Office for Civil Rights Publication Sexual Harassment: It's Not Academic, September 2008

U.S. DOE, Office for Civil Rights Publication Q&A on Campus Sexual Misconduct, September 2017

Revised Sexual Harassment Guidance: Harassment of Students by School U.S. DOE, Office for Civil Rights Publication

Employees, Other Students, or Third Parties, January 2001

U.S. DOE, Office for Civil Rights Publication Dear Colleague Letter: Title IX Coordinators, April 2015

Examples of Policies and Emerging Practices for Supporting Transgender U.S. DOE, Office for Civil Rights Publication

Students, May 2016

Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website California Department of Education

**CSBA** Website

Website U.S. Department of Education, Office for Civil Rights

**Cross References** Description 0410 Nondiscrimination In District Programs And Activities 1312.3 **Uniform Complaint Procedures** 1312.3 **Uniform Complaint Procedures** 1312.3-E(1) **Uniform Complaint Procedures Uniform Complaint Procedures** 1312.3-E(2) 1313 **Civility** 3552 Summer Meal Program 3552 Summer Meal Program 3580 **District Records** 3580 **District Records** 4117.7 **Employment Status Reports** Dismissal/Suspension/Disciplinary Action 4118 4119.11 Sexual Harassment 4119.11 Sexual Harassment 4131 **Staff Development** 4219.11 **Sexual Harassment** 4219.11 Sexual Harassment 4317.7 **Employment Status Reports** 4319.11 Sexual Harassment 4319.11 Sexual Harassment 5030 **Student Wellness** 5141.4 **Child Abuse Prevention And Reporting** 5141.4 **Child Abuse Prevention And Reporting** 5141.52 **Suicide Prevention** 5141.52 **Suicide Prevention** 5144 **Discipline** 5144 **Discipline** 5144.1 Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process 5144.1 Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process 5145.3 Nondiscrimination/Harassment 5145.3 Nondiscrimination/Harassment 5145.7 **Sexual Harassment** 5145.7 Sexual Harassment 5145.9 **Hate-Motivated Behavior** 6145 **Extracurricular And Cocurricular Activities** 6145 **Extracurricular And Cocurricular Activities** 6159 **Individualized Education Program** 6159 **Individualized Education Program** 6164.5 **Student Success Teams** 6164.5 **Student Success Teams** 

**Identification And Education Under Section 504** 

6164.6

### **Regulation 5145.8: Refusal To Harm Or Destroy Animals**

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

Any student who has a moral objection to dissecting or otherwise harming or destroying animals shall have the right to refrain from participating in instruction which involves such activities and shall not be discriminated against because of a decision to exercise this right. (Education Code 32255.1)

The right to refrain from instruction involving harmful or destructive use of animals shall apply to all K-12 courses, except classes and activities conducted as part of agricultural education that provide instruction on the care, management, and evaluation of domestic animals. (Education Code 32255.5, 32255.6)

At the beginning of each academic year, the Superintendent or designee shall notify parents/guardians, in writing, of students' right to refrain from instruction involving the harmful or destructive use of animals. (Education Code 48980)

In addition, each teacher of a course that uses live or dead animals or animal parts shall inform students of their right to refrain from the harmful or destructive use of animals. (Education Code 32255.4)

A student who wishes to refrain from such instruction shall notify the teacher and shall provide a note from his/her parent/guardian substantiating the objection. (Education Code 32255.1)

If the teacher believes an adequate alternative project is possible, he/she may work with the student to develop and agree upon an alternative project which would provide the knowledge, information, or experience required by the course of study. Alternative projects include, but are not limited to, the use of video recordings, models, films, books, and computers. The alternative project shall involve time and effort by the student comparable to that required by the original project. (Education Code 32255, 32255.1)

A teacher's determination of whether the student may pursue an alternative project or be excused from the project shall not be arbitrary or capricious. (Education Code 32255.3)

In order to receive course credit, students who participate in an alternative project shall pass all course examinations. Students may request an alternative test, however, if a regular examination requires the harmful or destructive use of animals. (Education Code 32255.1)

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:** These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
Ed. Code 32255-32255.6	Student's right to refrain from harmful or destructive use of animals
Ed. Code 48980	Parent/Guardian notifications
Ed. Code 48980-48985	Parent/Guardian notifications
Ed. Code 51540	Humane treatment of animals
Management Resources References	Description
California Department of Education Publication	California Next Generation Science Standards, 2013
California Department of Education Publication	Science Framework for California Public Schools: Kindergarten Through Grade 12, 2016
Website	CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services
Website	California Department of Education
Cross References	Description
5145.2	Freedom Of Speech/Expression
5145.2	Freedom Of Speech/Expression
5145.6	Parent/Guardian Notifications

5145.6-E(1) 6142.93 Parent/Guardian Notifications
Science Instruction

### Policy 5145.9: Hate-Motivated Behavior

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

In order to create a safe learning environment for all students, the Governing Board desires to protect the right of every student to be free from hate-motivated behavior and will promote harmonious relationships among students so as to enable them to gain a true understanding of the civil rights and social responsibilities of people in society. The district prohibits discriminatory behavior or statements that degrade an individual on the basis of his/her actual or perceived race, ethnicity, culture, heritage, gender, sex, sexual orientation, physical/mental attributes, or religious beliefs or practices.

The Superintendent or designee shall collaborate with regional programs and community organizations to promote safe environments for youth. These efforts shall be focused on providing an efficient use of district and community resources.

The district shall provide age-appropriate instruction to help promote an understanding of and respect for human rights, diversity, and tolerance in a multicultural society and to provide strategies to manage conflicts constructively.

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that staff receive training on recognizing hate-motivated behavior and on strategies to help respond appropriately to such behavior.

### **Grievance Procedures**

Any student who believes he/she is a victim of hate-motivated behavior shall immediately contact the Coordinator for Nondiscrimination/Superintendent. Upon receiving such a complaint, the Coordinator/Superintendent shall immediately investigate the complaint in accordance with school-level complaint process/grievance procedures as described in AR 5145.7 - Sexual Harassment. A student who has been found to have demonstrated hate-motivated behavior shall be subject to discipline in accordance with law, Board policy, and administrative regulation.

Staff who receive notice of hate-motivated behavior or personally observe such behavior shall notify the Coordinator/Superintendent and/or law enforcement, as appropriate.

As necessary, the district shall provide counseling, guidance, and support to students who are victims of hatemotivated behavior and to students who exhibit such behavior.

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:** These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
5 CCR 4600-4670	Uniform complaint procedures
5 CCR 4900-4965	Nondiscrimination in elementary and secondary educational programs receiving state or federal financial assistance
Ed. Code 200-262.4	Prohibition of discrimination
Ed. Code 32280-32289.5	School safety plans
Ed. Code 48900.3	Suspension for hate violence
Ed. Code 48900.4	Suspension or expulsion for harassment, threats, or intimidation
Gov. Code 11135	Prohibition of discrimination
Pen. Code 422.55	Definition of hate crime
Pen. Code 422.6	Crimes; harassment
Federal References	Description
28 CFR 35.107	Nondiscrimination on basis of disability; complaints
34 CFR 100.3	Prohibition of discrimination on basis of race, color or national origin
34 CFR 104.7	Section 504; Designation of responsible employee and adoption of grievances procedures

Discrimination on the basis of sex in education programs and activities; definitions

34 CFR 106.44

Recipient's response to sexual harassment

Grievance process for formal complaints of sexual harassment

Designation of coordinator; dissemination of policy, and adoption of grievance procedures

Prohibition of discrimination based on age

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services

Relations Between Private Industry And The Schools

Recovery For Property Loss Or Damage

### **Management Resources References** Description Promoting a Safe and Secure Learning Environment for All: Guidance and Model Policies to Assist California's K-12 Schools in Responding to CA Office of the Attorney General Publication **Immigration Issues, April 2018** California Department of Education Publication Bullying at School, 2003 Human Rights Campaign Foundation Publication California LGBTQ Youth Report, January 2019 U.S. DOE, Office for Civil Rights Publication Dear Colleague Letter: Prohibited Disability Harassment, July 2000 U.S. DOE, Office for Civil Rights Publication Dear Colleague Letter: Harassment and Bullying, October 2010 Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services Website California Association of Human Relations Organizations Website California Office of the Attorney General Website **U.S.** Department of Justice

Website CSBA

Website U.S. Department of Education, Office for Civil Rights

Website <u>California Department of Education</u>

34 CFR 110.25

Website

1700

3515

3515

3515.4

#### **Cross References** Description 0410 Nondiscrimination In District Programs And Activities 0415 **Equity** 0450 Comprehensive Safety Plan 0450 Comprehensive Safety Plan 0460 Local Control And Accountability Plan 0460 **Local Control And Accountability Plan** 1312.1 **Complaints Concerning District Employees** 1312.1 **Complaints Concerning District Employees** 1312.3 **Uniform Complaint Procedures** 1312.3 **Uniform Complaint Procedures** 1312.3-E(1) **Uniform Complaint Procedures** 1312.3-E(2) **Uniform Complaint Procedures** 1313 **Civility** 1400 Relations Between Other Governmental Agencies And The Schools

**Campus Security** 

**Campus Security** 

3515.4 Recovery For Property Loss Or Damage Dismissal/Suspension/Disciplinary Action 4118 4131 **Staff Development** 4231 **Staff Development** 4331 **Staff Development** 5131 Conduct 5131.2 **Bullying** 5131.2 **Bullying** 5131.4 **Student Disturbances** 5131.4 **Student Disturbances** 5131.5 Vandalism And Graffiti 5136 Gangs 5136 **Gangs** 5137 **Positive School Climate** 5138 Conflict Resolution/Peer Mediation 5141.52 **Suicide Prevention** 5141.52 **Suicide Prevention** 5144 Discipline 5144 **Discipline** 5144.1 Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process 5144.1 Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process 5144.2 Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process (Students With Disabilities) 5145.11 Questioning And Apprehension By Law Enforcement 5145.12 Search And Seizure 5145.12 Search And Seizure 5145.2 Freedom Of Speech/Expression 5145.2 Freedom Of Speech/Expression 5145.3 Nondiscrimination/Harassment 5145.3 Nondiscrimination/Harassment 5145.7 Sexual Harassment 5145.7 **Sexual Harassment** 5145.71 Title IX Sexual Harassment Complaint Procedures Title IX Sexual Harassment Complaint Procedures 5145.71-E(1) 5148.2 Before/After School Programs 5148.2 Before/After School Programs 6142.3 **Civic Education** 6142.4 Service Learning/Community Service Classes 6142.8 **Comprehensive Health Education** 6142.8 **Comprehensive Health Education** 6142.94 **History-Social Science Instruction** 6144 **Controversial Issues** 

6163.4	Student Use Of Technology
6163.4-E(1)	Student Use Of Technology
6164.2	Guidance/Counseling Services
6173.1	Education For Foster Youth
6173.1	<b>Education For Foster Youth</b>

### **Policy 5146: Married/Pregnant/Parenting Students**

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

Status: ADOPTED

The Governing Board recognizes that early marriage, pregnancy, or parenting and related responsibilities may disrupt a student's education and increase the chance of a student dropping out of school. The Board therefore desires to support married, pregnant, and parenting students to continue their education, attain strong academic and parenting skills, and promote the healthy development of their children.

The district shall not discriminate against any student on the basis of the student's marital status, pregnancy, childbirth, false pregnancy, termination of pregnancy, or related recovery. (Education Code 230; 34 CFR 106.40)

For school-related purposes, a student under the age of 18 years who enters into a valid marriage shall have all the rights and privileges of students who are 18 years old, even if the marriage has been dissolved. (Family Code 7002)

### **Education and Support Services for Pregnant and Parenting Students**

Pregnant and parenting students shall retain the right to participate in any comprehensive school or educational alternative program. The classroom setting shall be the preferred instructional strategy unless an alternative is necessary to meet the needs of the student and/or his/her child.

Any education program or activity that is offered separately to pregnant students, including any class or extracurricular activity, shall be equal to that offered to other district students. A student's participation in such programs shall be voluntary. (5 CCR 4950)

As required for other students with physical or emotional conditions or temporary disabilities, the Superintendent or designee may require a student, based on pregnancy, childbirth, false pregnancy, termination of pregnancy, or related recovery, to obtain certification from a physician indicating that the student is physically and emotionally able to participate in an educational program or activity. (34 CFR 106.40)

To the extent feasible, educational and related support services shall be provided, either through the district or in collaboration with community agencies and organizations, to meet the needs of pregnant and parenting students and their children. Such services may include, but are not limited to:

- 1. Child care and development services for the children of parenting students on or near school site(s) during the school day and during school-sponsored activities
- 2. Parenting education and life skills instruction
- 3. Special school nutrition supplements for pregnant and lactating students pursuant to Education Code 49553, 42 USC 1786, and 7 CFR 246.1-246.28
- 4. Health care services, including prenatal care
- 5. Tobacco, alcohol, and/or drug prevention and intervention services
- 6. Academic and personal counseling
- 7. Supplemental instruction to assist students in achieving grade-level academic standards and progressing toward graduation

As appropriate, teachers, administrators, and/or other personnel who work with pregnant and parenting students shall receive related professional development.

### **Absences**

Pregnant or parenting students may be excused for absences related to confidential medical appointments in accordance with BP/AR 5113 - Absences and Excuses.

The Superintendent or designee shall grant a student a leave of absence due to pregnancy, childbirth, false pregnancy, termination of pregnancy, and related recovery for as long as it is deemed medically necessary by a physician. At the conclusion of the leave, the student shall be reinstated to the status held when the leave began. (34 CFR 106.40)

A parenting student may request exemption from attendance because of personal services that must be rendered to a dependent.

### **Reasonable Accommodations**

When necessary, the district shall provide reasonable accommodations to pregnant and parenting students to enable them to access the educational program.

A pregnant student shall have access to any services available to other students with temporary disabilities or medical conditions. (34 CFR 106.40)

The school shall provide reasonable accommodations to any lactating student to express breast milk, breastfeed an infant child, or address other needs related to breastfeeding. A student shall not incur an academic penalty for using any of these reasonable accommodations, and shall be provided the opportunity to make up any work missed due to such use. Reasonable accommodations include, but are not limited to: (Education Code 222)

- 1. Access to a private and secure room, other than a restroom, to express breast milk or breastfeed an infant child
- 2. Permission to bring onto a school campus a breast pump and any other equipment used to express breast milk
- 3. Access to a power source for a breast pump or any other equipment used to express breast milk
- 4. Access to a place to store expressed breast milk safely
- 5. A reasonable amount of time to accommodate the student's need to express breast milk or breastfeed an infant child

### Complaints

Any complaint of discrimination on the basis of pregnancy or marital or parental status shall be addressed through the district's uniform complaint procedures in accordance with 5 CCR 4600-4687 and BP/AR 1312.3 - Uniform Complaint Procedures.

Any complaint alleging district noncompliance with the requirements to provide reasonable accommodations for lactating students also may be filed in accordance with the district's procedures in AR 1312.3 - Uniform Complaint Procedures. A complainant who is not satisfied with the district's decision may appeal the decision to the California Department of Education (CDE). If the district or the CDE finds merit in an appeal, the district shall provide a remedy to the affected student. (Education Code 222; 5 CCR 4600-4687)

### **Program Evaluation**

The Superintendent or designee shall periodically report to the Board regarding the effectiveness of district strategies to support married, pregnant, and parenting students, which may include data on participation rates in district programs and services, academic achievement, school attendance, graduation rate, and/or student feedback on district programs and services.

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:**These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
22 CCR 101151-101239.2	General requirements; licensed child care centers
22 CCR 101351-101439.1	Infant care centers
5 CCR 4600-4670	Uniform complaint procedures
5 CCR 4950	Nondiscrimination; marital and parental status
Civ. Code 51	Unruh Civil Rights Act
Ed. Code 221.51	Nondiscrimination; married, pregnant, and parenting students
Ed. Code 222	Reasonable accommodations; lactating students
Ed. Code 222.5	Pregnant and parenting students; notification of rights

Ed. Code 230 Sex discrimination
Ed. Code 46015 Parental leave

Ed. Code 48050 Residents of adjoining states

Ed. Code 48205 Excused absences

Ed. Code 48206.3 Temporary disability; definition

Ed. Code 48220 Compulsory education requirement

Ed. Code 48410 Persons exempted from continuation classes

Ed. Code 48980 Parent/Guardian notifications

Ed. Code 49553 Nutrition supplements for pregnant/lactating students

Ed. Code 51220.5 Parenting skills and education

Ed. Code 51745 Independent study

Ed. Code 52610.5 Enrollment of pregnant and parenting students in adult education

Ed. Code 8200-8490 Child Care and Development Services Act

Fam. Code 7002 <u>Description of emancipated minor</u>

H&S Code 104460 Tobacco prevention services for pregnant and parenting students

### Federal References Description

20 USC 1681-1688 Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972; discrimination based on sex

34 CFR 106.40 Marital or parental status

42 USC 1786 Special supplemental nutrition program for women, infants, and children
7 CFR 246.1-246.28 Special supplemental nutrition program for women, infants, and children

### Management Resources References Description

Attorney General Opinion 87 Ops.Cal.Atty.Gen. 168 (2004)

California Women's Law Center Publication Pregnant Students and Confidential Medical Services, 2013

California Women's Law Center Publication

Educational Rights of Pregnant and Parenting Teens: Title IX and California

State Law Requirements, 2012

California Women's Law Center Publication The Civil Rights of Pregnant and Parenting Teens in California Schools, 2002

Court Decision American Academy of Pediatrics et al v. Lungren et al (1997) 16 Cal.4th 307

U.S. Department of Education Publication

Supporting the Academic Success of Pregnant and Parenting Students under Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972, rev. June 2013

Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website <u>California Women's Law Center</u>

Website U.S. Department of Agriculture, Women, Infants, and Children Program

Website <u>U.S. Department of Education</u>

Website <u>California Department of Education</u>

### Cross References Description

0410 <u>Nondiscrimination In District Programs And Activities</u>

1312.3 Uniform Complaint Procedures
1312.3 Uniform Complaint Procedures
1312.3-E(1) Uniform Complaint Procedures
1312.3-E(2) Uniform Complaint Procedures

1400 Relations Between Other Governmental Agencies And The Schools 4131 **Staff Development** 5030 **Student Wellness** 5112.1 **Exemptions From Attendance** 5112.1 **Exemptions From Attendance** 5113 **Absences And Excuses** 5113 **Absences And Excuses** 5113.1 **Chronic Absence And Truancy** 5113.1 **Chronic Absence And Truancy** 5113.11 **Attendance Supervision** 5113.12 District School Attendance Review Board 5113.12 District School Attendance Review Board 5131.6 **Alcohol And Other Drugs** 5131.6 **Alcohol And Other Drugs** 5131.62 **Tobacco** 5131.62 **Tobacco** 5141.25 **Availability Of Condoms** 5141.6 **School Health Services** 5141.6 **School Health Services** 5145.3 Nondiscrimination/Harassment 5145.3 Nondiscrimination/Harassment 5145.6 Parent/Guardian Notifications 5145.6-E(1) Parent/Guardian Notifications 5147 **Dropout Prevention** 6142.1 Sexual Health And HIV/AIDS Prevention Instruction 6142.1 Sexual Health And HIV/AIDS Prevention Instruction 6142.8 **Comprehensive Health Education** 6142.8 **Comprehensive Health Education** 6143 Courses Of Study 6143 **Courses Of Study** 6158 **Independent Study** 6158 **Independent Study Student Success Teams** 6164.5 6164.5 **Student Success Teams** 

### **Policy 5147: Dropout Prevention**

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

The Governing Board expects all students to remain in school until graduation in order to acquire critical knowledge and skills and be prepared for postsecondary education and/or employment. The Superintendent or designee shall identify factors that impede student success in school and shall implement integrated, systemic support and strategies that address dropout prevention and promote timely intervention and recovery.

The Superintendent or designee, in collaboration with community agencies and organizations as appropriate, shall develop schoolwide strategies that support regular school attendance for all students. Dropout prevention strategies shall include efforts to provide a safe and positive learning environment that engages and motivates students, encourages students' connectedness to the school, offers meaningful educational opportunities, and promotes student health and well-being.

In addition, the Superintendent or designee shall develop strategies to provide targeted support to individual students who are at risk of dropping out of school. Students may be identified based on indicators such as chronic absenteeism, truancy, or tardiness; below-grade-level academic achievement as evidenced by student assessment results and/or teacher evaluations; and personal, social, health, or economic circumstances that may affect student performance and behavior in school.

Strategies to support students at risk of dropping out of school may include, but are not limited to:

- 1. Meetings and/or home visits with the student and parent/guardian to identify and address barriers to the student's success and inform them of the state's compulsory education law
- 2. Individualized instruction that responds to the needs and unique learning styles of students
- 3. Supplemental instruction during or outside the school day that is designed to help students overcome academic deficiencies
- 4. Enrollment in alternative or specialized educational programs
- 5. Assistance locating employment or work-based learning opportunities which link classroom learning with realworld experiences
- 6. Academic guidance and personal counseling services
- 7. Referral to a student success team, school attendance review board, or other team that addresses persistent attendance problems
- 8. Referral to school and/or community support services, such as a student assistance program, health services, social services, a substance abuse program, and other resources
- 9. Continued monitoring of student attendance
- 10. Employment of qualified outreach consultants to perform duties related to dropout identification, prevention, intervention, and recovery as assigned

The strategies may be incorporated into the district's local control and accountability plan and linked to district goals for student engagement, school climate, and student achievement.

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that employees are trained to support at-risk students and are prepared to implement intervention strategies or to make appropriate referrals to support services.

When a student leaves school prior to the end of a school year, or when a student successfully completed the prior school year but did not begin attending the next grade or school that he/she was expected to attend or had preregistered to attend, the Superintendent or designee shall make efforts to determine whether the student has dropped out or has transferred to another educational setting. The Superintendent or designee may contact the student's parents/guardians to verify school enrollment and, if necessary, shall implement intervention and recovery efforts.

The Superintendent or designee shall annually report to the Board on measures of student engagement, including school attendance rates, chronic absenteeism rates, middle school and high school dropout rates, and high school graduation rates. The Board shall monitor district progress in increasing student retention in school and may require revisions in district plans and strategies as needed.

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:**These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
Ed. Code 35160	Authority of governing boards
Ed. Code 48200	Compulsory education
Ed. Code 48260-48273	Truancy
Ed. Code 48400-48403	Compulsory continuation education
Ed. Code 48430-48438	Continuation education
Ed. Code 48660-48666	Community day schools
Ed. Code 49600-49604	Educational counseling
Ed. Code 51260-51269	Gang and substance abuse prevention curriculum
Ed. Code 51745	Independent study
Ed. Code 52060-52077	Local control and accountability plan
Ed. Code 52300-52334	Regional occupational centers and programs
Ed. Code 54690-54697	Partnership academies
Ed. Code 60900	California Longitudinal Pupil Achievement Data System
Ed. Code 64001	School plan for student achievement; consolidated application programs
W&I Code 18986.40-18986.46	Interagency children's services programs

# Federal ReferencesDescription20 USC 6301-6322Title L programs

Management Resources References	Description	

CSBA Publication	California High School Graduation and Dropout Rates, Fact Sneet, May
CSDA i ublication	2013

Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website <u>California Dropout Research Project</u>

Website <u>California Student Assistance Program Resource Center</u>

Website National Dropout Prevention Center

Website U.S. Department of Education

Website CSBA

Website <u>California Department of Education</u>

Cross References	Description
CI UJJ INCI CI ICCJ	Description

0460	Local Control And Accountability Plan
0460	Local Control And Accountability Plan
4404	0. (( )

4131 Staff Development
5030 Student Wellness
5113 Absences And Excuses

5113 **Absences And Excuses** 5113.1 **Chronic Absence And Truancy** 5113.1 **Chronic Absence And Truancy** 5113.11 **Attendance Supervision** 5113.12 **District School Attendance Review Board** 5113.12 District School Attendance Review Board 5113.2 **Work Permits** 5113.2 **Work Permits** 5123 Promotion/Acceleration/Retention 5123 Promotion/Acceleration/Retention 5131.6 **Alcohol And Other Drugs Alcohol And Other Drugs** 5131.6 5136 **Gangs** 5136 Gangs 5137 **Positive School Climate** 5141.6 **School Health Services** 5141.6 **School Health Services** 5146 Married/Pregnant/Parenting Students 5148.2 Before/After School Programs 5148.2 Before/After School Programs 6120 Response To Instruction And Intervention 6146.1 **High School Graduation Requirements** 6146.2 Certificate Of Proficiency/High School Equivalency 6146.2 Certificate Of Proficiency/High School Equivalency 6146.2-E(1) Certificate Of Proficiency/High School Equivalency 6158 **Independent Study** 6158 **Independent Study** 6164.2 **Guidance/Counseling Services** 6164.5 **Student Success Teams** 6164.5 Student Success Teams 6173.1 **Education For Foster Youth** 6173.1 **Education For Foster Youth** 6177 **Summer Learning Programs** 

6178.2 Regional Occupational Center/Program

6179 <u>Supplemental Instruction</u>

### **Policy 5148.2: Before/After School Programs**

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

The Governing Board desires to provide before-school and/or after-school enrichment programs that support the regular education program in a supervised environment. In order to increase academic achievement of participating students, the content of such programs shall be coordinated with the district's vision and goals for student learning, local control and accountability plan, curriculum, and academic standards.

The district's program shall be planned through a collaborative process that includes parents/guardians, students, and representatives of the participating school, governmental agencies including city and county parks and recreation departments, local law enforcement, community organizations, and, if appropriate, the private sector. (Education Code 8422, 8482.5)

To the extent feasible, the district shall give priority to establishing before-school and/or after-school programs in low-performing schools and/or programs that serve low-income and other at-risk students.

Any program to be established shall be approved by the Board and the Site Administrator of each participating school. (Education Code 8421, 8482.3)

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that all staff who directly supervise students in the district's before-school and/or after-school program possess appropriate knowledge and experience. As needed, staff and volunteers shall receive ongoing training related to their job responsibilities.

Each program shall include academic and enrichment elements in accordance with law and administrative regulation. In addition, each program may include support services that reinforce the educational component and promote student health and well-being.

No fee shall be charged for participation in the program.

Eligible students ages 11-12 years shall be placed in a before-school or after-school program, if and when available, rather than subsidized child care and development services. During the time that the before-school or after-school program does not operate, such students may be provided the option of enrolling in child care and development services in accordance with the priorities established in AR 5148 - Child Care and Development. (Education Code 8263.4)

The Board and the Superintendent or designee shall monitor student participation rates and shall identify multiple measures that shall be used to evaluate program effectiveness. Such measures may include, but are not limited to, student outcome data; program self-assessments; feedback from staff, participating students, and parents/guardians; and observations of program activities.

Every three years, the Superintendent or designee shall review the after-school program plan, including, but not limited to, program goals, program content, and outcome measures. Documentation of the program plan shall be maintained for a minimum of five years.

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:** These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
Ed. Code 17260-17268	Plans and specifications for school facilities
Ed. Code 17264	New construction; accommodation of before- and after-school programs
Ed. Code 35021.3	After-school physical recreation instructors
Ed. Code 45125	Criminal record check
Ed. Code 45330	Paraprofessionals; instructional aides
Ed. Code 45340-45349	Paraprofessionals; instructional aides
Ed. Code 46120	Expanded learning opportunities
Ed. Code 49024	Activity Supervisor Clearance Certificate

Ed. Code 49430-49434

Nutrition standards

Ed. Code 49540-49546

Child care food program

Free or reduced-price meals

Ed. Code 69430-69460 <u>Cal Grant program</u>

Ed. Code 8263 Eligibility and priorities for subsidized child development services

Ed. Code 8273.1 Family fees; exemptions

Ed. Code 8281.5 California Prekindergarten Planning and Implementation Grant Program

Ed. Code 8295-8305 Child development program; personnel qualifications

Ed. Code 8350-8359.1 Programs for CalWORKS recipients

Ed. Code 8360-8370 Personnel qualifications

Ed. Code 8420-8428

21st Century High School After School Safety and Enrichment Program for

**Teens** 

Ed. Code 8482-8484.65

After School Education and Safety Program

Ed. Code 8484.7-8484.9

21st Century Community Learning Centers

Ed. Code 8490-8490.7 <u>Distinguished After School Health Recognition Program</u>

W&I Code 10207-10492.2 Child Care and Development Services Act

W&I Code 10273 Preferred placement for otherwise eligible children ages 11 or 12

## Federal References Description

20 USC 6311 State plan

20 USC 6314 <u>Title I schoolwide program</u>

20 USC 7171-7176 21st Century Community Learning Centers
42 USC 11434a Education for homeless children and youths

42 USC 1766-1766a Child and Adult Care Food Program
7 CFR 226.17 Child care center nutrition standards

### Management Resources References Description

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Website U.S. Department of Education

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**Status: ADOPTED** 

#### **Regulation 5148.2: Before/After School Programs**

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

#### Grades K-9

The district's After School Education and Safety (ASES) program or 21st Century Community Learning Center (21st CCLC) program shall serve students in any of grades K-9 as the district may determine based on local needs. (Education Code 8482.3, 8484.7, 8484.75, 8484.8)

The district's 21st CCLC program shall primarily serve students in Title I schoolwide programs or serve a high percentage of students from low-income families. (Education Code 8484.8; 20 USC 7173)

The district's ASES and 21st CCLC program(s) shall be operated in accordance with the following:

#### 1. Program Elements

- a. The program shall include an educational and literacy element in which tutoring or homework assistance is provided in language arts, mathematics, history and social science, computer training, and/or science. (Education Code 8482.3)
- b. The program shall include an educational enrichment element which may include, but is not limited to, fine arts, career technical education, recreation, technology, physical fitness, and prevention activities. (Education Code 8482.3)

#### 2. Nutrition

- a. If snacks or meals are made available in the program, they shall conform to state nutrition standards specified in Education Code 49430-49434 or 42 USC 1766 as applicable. (Education Code 8482.3; 42 USC 1766-1766a; 7 CFR 226.17)
- b. The district's before-school program shall offer a breakfast meal as described in Education Code 49553 for all program participants. (Education Code 8483.1)

#### 3. Location of Program

- a. The program may be offered at one or multiple school sites and/or at an easily available and accessible off-campus facility. (Education Code 8482.3)
- b. When there is a significant barrier to student participation in either the before-school or after-school component of a program at the school of attendance, the Superintendent or designee may, with the approval of the Superintendent of Public Instruction, provide services at another school site. Such transfer of services shall occur only if the school to which the program will be transferred agrees to receive students from the transferring school and has an existing grant of the same type as the transferring school, or does not have a 10-percent lower percentage of students eligible for free or reduced-price meals than the transferring school. A significant barrier includes any of the following: (Education Code 8482.8)
  - i. Fewer than 20 students participating in the program component
  - ii. Extreme transportation constraints, including, but not limited to, desegregation busing, busing for magnet or open enrollment schools, or student dependence on public transportation
  - iii. A reduction in the program grant of an existing school due to its merging into a new school opened by the district or the splitting of its students with a new school

In such cases, the district shall arrange for safe, supervised transportation between school sites; ensure communication among staff in the regular school program, staff in the before-school or after-school program, and parents/guardians; and ensure alignment of the educational and literacy elements with the regular school program of participating students. (Education Code 8482.8)

#### 4. Staffing

- a. All staff members who directly supervise students shall, at a minimum, meet the qualifications for an instructional aide. (Education Code 8483.4, 45330, 45344, 45344.5)
- b. All program staff and volunteers shall be subject to the health screening and fingerprint clearance requirements in law and Board policy. (Education Code 8483.4)
- c. The student-to-staff ratio shall be no more than 20 to 1. (Education Code 8483.4)

#### 5. Hours of Operation

- a. A before-school program shall not operate for less than one and one-half hours per regular school day. (Education Code 8483.1)
- b. An after-school program shall begin immediately upon the conclusion of the regular school day and shall operate a minimum of 15 hours per week and at least until 6 p.m. on every regular school day. (Education Code 8483)

#### 6. Admissions

- a. Every student attending a school operating a program is eligible to participate in the program, subject to program capacity. (Education Code 8482.6)
- b. If the number of students wishing to participate in the program exceeds program capacity, students shall be selected for enrollment based on the following guidelines:
  - i. First priority for enrollment shall be given to students who are identified as homeless youth, as defined by the McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act (42 USC 11434a), at the time they apply for enrollment or at any time during the school year and to students who are identified by the program as being in foster care. (Education Code 8483, 8483.1)
    - The district is not required to disenroll a current student in order to secure the enrollment of a student who has priority for enrollment. (Education Code 8483, 8483.1)
    - The district shall inform the parent/guardian of a homeless or foster youth of the right of the child to receive priority enrollment and how to request priority enrollment. (Education Code 8483)
  - ii. Second priority for enrollment of middle or junior high school students shall be given to students who attend daily. (Education Code 8483, 8483.1)
  - iii. Third priority for enrollment shall be given to students identified as in need of academic remediation or support in accordance with Board policy or administrative regulations.
  - iv. Any remaining capacity shall be filled by students selected at random.
  - v. A waiting list shall be established to accommodate additional students if space becomes available.

#### 7. Attendance/Early Release

- a. Each student admitted into a district program shall be expected to attend the full number of hours that the program is in operation every day that he/she participates.
- b. When necessary, a student's parent/guardian may request, in writing, that the Superintendent or designee approve the reasonable late daily arrival of his/her child for the before-school program or the reasonable early daily release of his/her child from the after-school program. The Superintendent or designee shall not approve such a request if the student would be attending less than one-half of the daily program hours.

## 8. Summer/Intersession/Vacation Programs

a. A before-school program operating during summer, intersession, and/or vacation days shall be offered

for a minimum of two hours per day. An after-school program offered during summer, intersession, and/or vacation days may be operated for either three hours or six hours per day in accordance with Education Code 8483.76. When both before-school and after-school programs are offered for the same students on such days, they shall be operated for a minimum of four and one-half hours per day. (Education Code 8483, 8483.1, 8483.2, 8483.76)

- b. A program offered during summer, intersession, and/or vacation periods may open eligibility to every student attending a school in the district, with priority for enrollment given to students enrolled in the school that received the grant. (Education Code 8483.76)
- c. To address the needs of students and school closures, the program may be conducted at an off-site location or an alternate school site. The program shall notify the California Department of Education (CDE) of the change of location and shall include a plan to provide safe transportation pursuant to Education Code 8484.6. (Education Code 8483.76)
- d. Any program operating for six hours per day shall provide at least one nutritionally adequate free or reduced-price meal to each eligible student during each program day. (Education Code 8483.76)
- e. For any program operating six hours per day, district procedures pertaining to student attendance and early release as specified in item #7 above shall apply. (Education Code 8483.76)

#### Grades 9-12

The district's 21st Century High School After School Safety and Enrichment for Teens (ASSETs) program shall serve students in any of grades 9-12 as the district may determine based on local needs. (Education Code 8421)

The program shall be operated in accordance with the following guidelines:

- 1. Program Elements
  - a. The program shall include an academic assistance element that is coordinated with the regular academic program and includes, but is not limited to, at least one of the following: (Education Code 8421)
    - i. Preparation for the high school exit examination
    - ii. Tutoring
    - iii. Career exploration, including activities that help students develop the knowledge and skills that are relevant to their career interests and reinforce academic content
    - iv. Homework assistance
    - v. College preparation, including information about the Cal Grant program pursuant to Education Code 69430-69460
  - b. The program shall include an enrichment element that may include, but is not limited to: (Education Code 8421)
    - i. Community service
    - ii. Career and technical education
    - iii. Job readiness
    - iv. Opportunities for mentoring and tutoring younger students
    - v. Service learning
    - vi. Arts
    - vii. Computer and technology training

- viii. Physical fitness
- ix. Recreation activities
- c. The program shall include a nutritional snack and/or meal and a physical activity element. (Education Code 8423)
- d. The program shall provide for access to, and availability of, computers and technology. (Education Code 8423)
- e. The Superintendent or designee shall assess students' preferences for program activities. (Education Code 8423)

#### 2. Location of Program

- a. The district's program may operate on one or multiple school sites or at another location approved by the CDE. (Education Code 8421)
- b. If applying for a location off school grounds, the Superintendent or designee shall ensure that safe transportation is available for students, if necessary, and the program is at least as available and accessible as similar programs conducted on school sites. (Education Code 8421)

#### 3. Hours of Operation

- a. The district's program shall operate for a minimum of 15 hours per week. (Education Code 8421)
- b. The district's program may be operated either after school only or for any combination of after school, before school, weekends, summer, intersession, and vacations. (Education Code 8422)

#### Volunteers

The Superintendent or designee may establish a registry of volunteer after-school physical recreation instructors and other before-school and after-school program volunteers. (Education Code 35021.3)

To be included in the registry, a volunteer shall submit to a criminal background check pursuant to Education Code 45125. He/she also shall submit current contact information to the district and shall update that information whenever the information changes. (Education Code 35021.3)

The Superintendent or designee may use a volunteer registered with the district or may select another person to provide physical recreation to students after school hours or to provide other services. (Education Code 35021.3)

#### Reports

The Superintendent or designee shall annually submit to the CDE outcome-based data, including, but not limited to: (Education Code 8427, 8482.3, 8484)

- 1. For participating students, school day attendance on an annual basis and program attendance on a semi-annual basis
- 2. Evidence of a program quality improvement process that is data driven and based on CDE program quality standards

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:**These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
Ed. Code 17260-17268	Plans and specifications for school facilities
Ed. Code 17264	New construction; accommodation of before- and after-school programs
Ed. Code 35021.3	After-school physical recreation instructors

Ed. Code 45125 <u>Criminal record check</u>

Ed. Code 45330
Paraprofessionals; instructional aides
Ed. Code 45340-45349
Paraprofessionals; instructional aides
Ed. Code 46120
Expanded learning opportunities

Ed. Code 49024 Activity Supervisor Clearance Certificate

Ed. Code 49430-49434

Nutrition standards

Ed. Code 49540-49546

Child care food program

Ed. Code 49553

Free or reduced-price meals

Ed. Code 69430-69460 Cal Grant program

Ed. Code 8263 Eligibility and priorities for subsidized child development services

Ed. Code 8273.1 Family fees; exemptions

Ed. Code 8281.5 California Prekindergarten Planning and Implementation Grant Program

Ed. Code 8295-8305 Child development program; personnel qualifications

Ed. Code 8350-8359.1 Programs for CalWORKS recipients

Ed. Code 8360-8370 Personnel qualifications

Ed. Code 8420-8428

21st Century High School After School Safety and Enrichment Program for

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Ed. Code 8482-8484.65

After School Education and Safety Program

Ed. Code 8484.7-8484.9

21st Century Community Learning Centers

Ed. Code 8490-8490.7 <u>Distinguished After School Health Recognition Program</u>

W&I Code 10207-10492.2 Child Care and Development Services Act

W&I Code 10273 Preferred placement for otherwise eligible children ages 11 or 12

# Federal References Description

20 USC 6311 State plan

20 USC 6314 Title I schoolwide program

20 USC 7171-7176 21st Century Community Learning Centers
42 USC 11434a Education for homeless children and youths

42 USC 1766-1766a Child and Adult Care Food Program
7 CFR 226.17 Child care center nutrition standards

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Website <u>Commission on Teacher Credentialing</u>

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Website U.S. Department of Education

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#### Policy 5148.3: Preschool/Early Childhood Education

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

**Status:** ADOPTED

The Governing Board recognizes that high-quality preschool experiences help children ages 3-4 years to develop knowledge, skills, abilities, and attributes necessary for a successful transition into the elementary education program. Early education programs should provide developmentally appropriate activities in a safe, adequately supervised, and cognitively rich environment.

#### **Collaboration with Community Programs**

The Superintendent or designee shall collaborate with the local child care and development planning council, other public agencies, organizations, the county office of education, and/or private preschool providers to assess the availability of preschool programs in the community and the extent to which the community's preschool needs are being met. The Board encourages the development of a comprehensive districtwide and/or countywide plan to increase children's access to high-quality preschool programs.

The Superintendent or designee shall provide information about preschool options in the community to parents/guardians upon request.

# **District Preschool Programs**

When the Board determines that it is feasible, the district may contract with the California Department of Education (CDE) to provide preschool services in facilities at or near the district school.

The Board shall approve for the district's preschool program a written philosophical statement, goals, and objectives that reflect the cultural and linguistic characteristics of the families to be served and address the program components specified in 5 CCR 18272-18281 and the accompanying administrative regulation. (5 CCR 18271)

The Board shall set priorities for establishing or expanding services as resources become available, giving consideration to the benefits of providing early education programs for at-risk children.

On a case-by-case basis, the Board shall determine whether the district shall directly administer a preschool program or contract with a public or private provider to offer such a program.

Facilities for preschool classrooms shall be addressed in the district's facilities master plan, including an assessment as to whether adequate and appropriate space exists on the district school site. As necessary, the Superintendent or designee shall provide information to the Board regarding facilities financing options for preschool classrooms and/or facilities available through partnering organizations or agencies.

Because parents/guardians are essential partners in supporting the development of their children, the Superintendent or designee shall involve them in program planning.

The Superintendent or designee shall coordinate planning efforts for the district's preschool program, transitional kindergarten program, and elementary education program to provide a developmental continuum that builds upon children's growing skills and knowledge.

The district's program shall be aligned with preschool learning foundations and curriculum frameworks developed by the CDE which identify the knowledge, skills, and competencies that children typically attain as they complete their first or second year of preschool. The program shall be designed to facilitate children's development in essential skills related to language and literacy, mathematics, physical development, health, visual and performing arts, science, history-social science, English language development, and social-emotional development.

The district's preschool program shall provide appropriate services to support the needs of English learners and children with disabilities.

The district shall encourage volunteerism in the program and shall communicate frequently with parents/guardians of enrolled children regarding their child's progress.

To maximize the ability of children to succeed in the preschool program, the program shall support children's health through proper nutrition and physical activity and shall provide or make referrals to available health and social services as needed.

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that administrators, teachers, and paraprofessionals in district preschool programs possess the appropriate permit(s) issued by the Commission on Teacher Credentialing, meet any additional qualifications established by the Board, and participate in professional development opportunities designed to continually enhance their knowledge and skills.

Preschool admissions policies and procedures shall be in writing and available to the public. Such policies and procedures shall include criteria designating those children whose needs can be met by the program and services, the ages of children who will be accepted, program activities, any supplementary services provided, any field trip provisions, any transportation arrangements, food service provisions, and a health examination requirement. (CCR 18105: 22 CCR 101218)

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that subsidized preschool is provided to eligible families to the extent that state and/or federal funding is available and shall establish enrollment priorities in accordance with Education Code 8263 and 5 CCR 18106.

The Superintendent or designee shall recommend strategies to link the district's preschool program with other available child care and development programs in the district or community in order to assist families whose child care needs extend beyond the length of time that the district's part-day preschool program is offered.

The Superintendent or designee shall develop and implement an annual plan of evaluation which conforms to state requirements. (5 CCR 18279)

The Superintendent or designee shall regularly report to the Board regarding enrollments in district preschool programs and the effectiveness of the programs in preparing preschoolers for transition into the elementary education program.

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:** These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
22 CCR 101151-101191	Licensing and application procedures
22 CCR 101151-101239.2	General requirements; licensed child care centers
22 CCR 101212-101231	Continuing requirements
22 CCR 101237-101239.2	Facilities and equipment
5 CCR 14001-14036	School housing
5 CCR 17700-17833	California State Preschool Program
5 CCR 17701-17711	General Program Requirements
5 CCR 17746-17748	Enrollment priorities
5 CCR 18295	Waiver of qualifications for site supervisor
5 CCR 4600-4670	Uniform complaint procedures
5 CCR 4690-4694	Complaints regarding health and safety issues in license-exempt preschool programs
5 CCR 80067	Professional Clear Early Childhood Education Specialist Instruction Credential
5 CCR 80105-80125	Commission on Teacher Credentialing; child care and development permits
Ed. Code 17375	California Preschool, Transitional Kindergarten, and Full-Day Kindergarten Facilities Grant Program
Ed. Code 44065	Issuance of and functions requiring credentials
Ed. Code 44256	Authorization for teaching credentials
Ed. Code 48000-48003	Kindergartens
Ed. Code 48985	Notices to parents in language other than English
Ed. Code 60910	Data for students enrolled in California State Preschool Program

Ed. Code 69617Golden State Teacher Grant ProgramEd. Code 8200-8340California State Preschool ProgramEd. Code 8489-8489.1Expulsion and suspension procedures

H&S Code 120325-120380 Immunization against communicable diseases

H&S Code 1596.70-1596.895 California Child Day Care Act

 H&S Code 1596.90-1597.21
 Day care centers

 W&I Code 10207-10215
 General provisions

W&I Code 10207-10492.2 Child Care and Development Services Act

W&I Code 10217-10224.5 Resource and referral programs
W&I Code 10225-10234 Alternative payment programs

W&I Code 10235-10238 Migrant child care and development programs
W&I Code 10240-10243 General child care and development programs
W&I Code 10250-10252 Family child care home education networks

W&I Code 10260-10263 Child care and development services for children with special needs

W&I Code 10480-10487 Local planning councils

## Federal References Description

20 USC 1400-1482 Individuals with Disabilities Education Act

20 USC 6311-6322 <u>Title I, relative to preschool</u>
20 USC 6391-6399 <u>Education of migratory children</u>

42 USC 9831-9852c Head Start programs

42 USC 9857-9858r Child Care and Development Block Grant

45 CFR 1301.1-1305.2 Head Start

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**Status: ADOPTED** 

#### Regulation 5148.3: Preschool/Early Childhood Education

Original Adopted Date: 08/14/2017 | Last Revised Date: 09/11/2023 | Last Reviewed Date: 09/11/2023

When approved by the California Department of Education (CDE) under the California State Preschool Program, the district may operate one or more part-day preschool programs in accordance with law and the terms of its contract with the CDE.

The district's preschool program shall include all required program components, as described in 5 CCR 18272-18281 and AR 5148 - Child Care and Development, for the educational program, the creation of a developmental profile for each child, staff development, parent involvement and education, community involvement, health and social services, nutrition, and program evaluation. (5 CCR 18271-28281)

#### Minimum Hours/Days of Operation

The district's part-day preschool program shall operate a minimum of three hours per day, excluding time for home-to-school transportation, and for a minimum of 175 days per year unless otherwise specified in the program's contract. (Education Code 8235; 5 CCR 18136)

#### **Staffing**

The preschool program shall maintain an adult-child ratio of at least one adult for every eight children and a teacher-child ratio of at least one teacher for every 24 children. If the district cannot recruit a sufficient number of parents/guardians or volunteers to meet the required adult-child ratio, teacher aides shall be hired as necessary. (5 CCR 18135, 18290)

Any person employed at a district preschool and any volunteer who provides care and supervision to children at a preschool shall, unless exempted by law, be immunized against influenza, pertussis, and measles in accordance with Health and Safety Code 1596.7995 and AR 5148 - Child Care and Development. Documentation of required immunizations, or applicable exemptions, shall be maintained in the employee's personnel file. (Health and Safety Code 1596.7995)

In addition, preschool teachers shall present evidence of a current tuberculosis clearance and meet other requirements as specified in Health and Safety Code 1597.055.

#### **Wraparound Child Care Services**

In accordance with its contract with the CDE, the district may offer full-day services to meet the needs of eligible families through a combination of part-day preschool and wraparound child care services that are offered for the remaining portion of the day or year following completion of the preschool services. Child care and development services offered through this program shall meet the requirements of general child care and development programs pursuant to Education Code 8240-8244. (Education Code 8239)

Wraparound services shall operate a minimum of 246 days per year unless otherwise specified in the contract. Within this period of time, the part-day preschool program shall operate 175-180 days. After the completion of the preschool program, a part-time general child care and development program may operate a full day for the remainder of the year. (Education Code 8239)

## **Family Literacy Services**

When any district preschool program receives funding for family literacy services pursuant to Education Code 8238.4, the Superintendent or designee shall coordinate the provision of: (Education Code 8238)

- 1. Opportunities for parents/guardians to work with their children on interactive literacy activities, including activities in which parents/guardians actively participate in facilitating their children's acquisition of prereading skills through guided activities such as shared reading, learning the alphabet, and basic vocabulary development
- 2. Parenting education for parents/guardians of participating children to support their child's development of literacy skills, including, but not limited to, parent education in:
  - a. Providing support for the educational growth and success of their children
  - b. Improving parent-school communications and parental understanding of school structures and

expectations

- c. Becoming active partners with teachers in the education of their children
- d. Improving parental knowledge of local resources for the identification of and services for developmental disabilities, including, but not limited to, contact information for the district special education referral
- 3. Referrals to providers of adult education and instruction in English as a second language as necessary to improve parents/guardians' academic skills
- 4. Staff development for teachers in participating classrooms that includes, but is not limited to:
  - a. Development of a pedagogical knowledge, including, but not limited to, improved instructional strategies
  - b. Knowledge and application of developmentally appropriate assessments of the prereading skills of children in participating classrooms
  - c. Information on working with families, including the use of on-site coaching, for guided practice in interactive literacy activities
  - d. Providing targeted interventions for all young children to improve kindergarten readiness upon program completion

# **Eligibility and Enrollment**

Children eligible for the district's preschool program include those who will have their third or fourth birthday on or before September 1 of the fiscal year that they are being served. (Education Code 8208, 8235, 8236)

When a child is eligible for both the preschool program and the district's transitional kindergarten program, the family may choose the most appropriate program for the child. In accordance with the enrollment priorities described below, the child may be enrolled in both programs provided that the child is not enrolled in both programs for the same time period on the same day.

Eligibility for subsidized preschool shall be as follows:

- 1. Children shall be eligible for subsidized preschool services if their family is a current aid recipient, income eligible, or homeless and/or the children are recipients of protective services or have been identified as being or at risk of being abused, neglected, or exploited. (Education Code 8235, 8263, 8263.1; 5 CCR 18131, 18134)
- 2. Children shall be eligible for subsidized wraparound preschool and child care services if their family meets at least one of the criteria specified in item #1 above and needs child care services due to either of the following circumstances: (Education Code 8239, 8263)
  - a. The child is identified by a legal, medical, or social services agency, the district liaison for homeless students, a Head Start program, or an emergency or transitional shelter as being a recipient of protective services, as being or at risk of being neglected, abused, or exploited, or as being homeless.
  - b. The parents/guardians are engaged in vocational training leading directly to a recognized trade, paraprofession, or profession; are employed or seeking employment; are seeking permanent housing for family stability; or are incapacitated.

The Superintendent or designee shall consult the county's centralized eligibility list, when available, or shall maintain a district waiting list in accordance with admission priorities. As vacancies occur, applicants shall be contacted in order of their priority. (5 CCR 18106)

First priority for enrollment in a preschool program shall be given to neglected or abused children 3 or 4 years of age who are recipients of child protective services or who, based upon written referral from a legal, medical, or social service agency, are at risk of being neglected, abused, or exploited. If unable to enroll a child in this category, the district shall refer the child's parent/guardian to local resource and referral services so that services for the child can be located. (Education Code 8236; 5 CCR 18131)

After all children with first priority are enrolled, the district shall give second priority to eligible children 4 years of age who are not enrolled in a transitional kindergarten program prior to enrolling eligible children 3 years of age.

#### (Education Code 8236)

After enrolling all eligible children who meet the criteria for subsidized services, up to 10 percent of the program's enrollment, calculated throughout the entire contract, may be filled with children who exceed the age limitations and children whose family income is no more than 15 percent above the income eligibility threshold. (Education Code 8235; 5 CCR 18133)

The district may certify eligibility and enrollment up to 120 calendar days prior to the first day of the beginning of the preschool year. After establishing eligibility at the time of initial enrollment, a child shall remain eligible for the remainder of the program year. (Education Code 8237; 5 CCR 18082)

The district's decision to approve or deny a child's enrollment shall be communicated to the family through a written Notice of Action mailed or delivered within 30 days from the date the application is signed by the parent/guardian. (5 CCR 18094, 18095, 18118)

Subsequently, the Superintendent or designee shall mail or deliver a Notice of Action to a parent/guardian at least 14 calendar days before any intended change in services, including, but not limited to, an increase or decrease in fees, an increase or decrease in the amount of services, or termination of services, due to any of the following circumstances: (5 CCR 18095, 18119)

- 1. A determination during recertification or update of the application that the need or eligibility requirements are no longer being met or the fee or amount of service needs to be modified
- 2. Failure of the parent/guardian to document the family's need or eligibility after the district requested such documentation in writing
- 3. An indication by the parent/guardian that he/she no longer wants the service
- 4. The death of a parent/guardian or child
- 5. The conclusion of a limited-term agreement, provided that the parent/guardian has been informed in writing of the date that the services would terminate

For each child enrolled in the district's preschool program, the Superintendent or designee shall maintain a family data file containing a completed and signed application for services, documentation of income eligibility, and a copy of all Notices of Action. For each child not receiving subsidized services, the family data file shall also include records of the specific reason(s) for enrolling each child, the child's family income, and evidence that the district has made a diligent search for children eligible for subsidized services. (5 CCR 18130, 18133, 18081, 18084)

#### **Fees and Charges**

Fees for participation in the district's preschool program shall be assessed and collected in accordance with the fee schedule established by the Superintendent of Public Instruction. (Education Code 8273, 8273.2; 5 CCR 18078)

However, no fee shall be charged to an income-eligible family whose child is enrolled in a part-day preschool program, a family that is receiving CalWORKs cash aid, or a family that is otherwise exempted pursuant to Education Code 8273.1; 5 CCR 18110)

In addition, any family qualifying for subsidized preschool on the basis of having a child who is a recipient of child protective services, or having a certification by a county child welfare agency that services continue to be necessary, may be exempt from these fees for up to 12 months. Any family whose child is receiving subsidized preschool on the basis of being at risk of abuse, neglect, or exploitation may be exempt from these fees for up to three months, unless the family becomes eligible based on receipt of child protective services or certification of need by a county child welfare agency. The cumulative period of exemption for these purposes shall not exceed 12 months. (Education Code 8273.1)

The Superintendent or designee shall establish a process that involves parents/guardians in determining whether to require parents/guardians to provide diapers. This process shall also be used to determine whether and how much to charge parents/guardians for field trip expenses, within the limit specified in law. A child shall not be denied participation in a field trip due to the parent/guardian's inability or refusal to pay the fee, and no adverse action shall be taken against a parent/guardian for that inability or refusal. (Education Code 8273.3)

## Disenrollment

When necessary due to a reduction in state reimbursements, families shall be disenrolled in the following order: (Education Code 8236, 8263.3)

- 1. Children 3 years of age whose families have the highest income in relation to family size shall be disenrolled first, followed by children 4 years of age whose families have the highest income in relation to family size.
  - At each age level, if two or more families have the same income ranking, the child with disabilities shall be disenrolled last. If there are no families that have a child with disabilities, the child who has received services the longest shall be disenrolled first.
- 2. Families of children 3 or 4 years of age who are receiving child protective services or who have been documented to be at risk of being neglected, abused, or exploited, regardless of income, shall be disenrolled last.

#### **Parent Hearing**

If a parent/guardian disagrees with any district action to deny his/her child's eligibility for subsidized preschool services, disenroll the child due to a funding shortage, increase or decrease fees, increase or decrease the amount of services, terminate services, or otherwise change the level of services, he/she may file a request for a hearing with the Superintendent or designee within 14 calendar days of the date the Notice of Action was received. Within 10 calendar days of receiving the request for a hearing, the Superintendent or designee shall notify the parent/guardian of the time and place of the hearing, which, to the extent possible, shall be convenient for the parent/guardian. (5 CCR 18120)

The hearing shall be conducted in accordance with the procedures specified in 5 CCR 18120 by a district administrator who is at a staff level higher in authority than the staff person who made the contested decision. Within 10 calendar days after the hearing, the district administrator shall mail or deliver a written decision to the parent/guardian. If the parent/guardian disagrees with the written decision, he/she may, within 14 calendar days, appeal the decision to the CDE. (5 CCR 18120-18122)

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:**These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State References	Description
22 CCR 101151-101191	Licensing and application procedures
22 CCR 101151-101239.2	General requirements; licensed child care centers
22 CCR 101212-101231	Continuing requirements
22 CCR 101237-101239.2	Facilities and equipment
5 CCR 14001-14036	School housing
5 CCR 17700-17833	California State Preschool Program
5 CCR 17701-17711	General Program Requirements
5 CCR 17746-17748	Enrollment priorities
5 CCR 18295	Waiver of qualifications for site supervisor
5 CCR 4600-4670	Uniform complaint procedures
5 CCR 4690-4694	Complaints regarding health and safety issues in license-exempt preschool programs
5 CCR 80067	Professional Clear Early Childhood Education Specialist Instruction Credential
5 CCR 80105-80125	Commission on Teacher Credentialing; child care and development permits
Ed. Code 17375	California Preschool, Transitional Kindergarten, and Full-Day Kindergarten Facilities Grant Program
Ed. Code 44065	Issuance of and functions requiring credentials
Ed. Code 44256	Authorization for teaching credentials

Ed. Code 48000-48003 **Kindergartens** 

Ed. Code 48985 Notices to parents in language other than English

Ed. Code 60910 Data for students enrolled in California State Preschool Program

Ed. Code 69617 Golden State Teacher Grant Program Ed. Code 8200-8340 California State Preschool Program Ed. Code 8489-8489.1 **Expulsion and suspension procedures** 

H&S Code 120325-120380 Immunization against communicable diseases

H&S Code 1596.70-1596.895 California Child Day Care Act

H&S Code 1596.90-1597.21 Day care centers W&I Code 10207-10215 General provisions

W&I Code 10207-10492.2 **Child Care and Development Services Act** 

W&I Code 10217-10224.5 Resource and referral programs W&I Code 10225-10234 Alternative payment programs

W&I Code 10235-10238 Migrant child care and development programs W&I Code 10240-10243 General child care and development programs W&I Code 10250-10252 Family child care home education networks

W&I Code 10260-10263 Child care and development services for children with special needs

W&I Code 10480-10487 Local planning councils

#### **Federal References** Description

20 USC 1400-1482 Individuals with Disabilities Education Act

20 USC 6311-6322 Title I, relative to preschool 20 USC 6391-6399 Education of migratory children

42 USC 9831-9852c **Head Start programs** 

42 USC 9857-9858r Child Care and Development Block Grant

45 CFR 1301.1-1305.2 **Head Start** 

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